Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
PUNJAB 2007-08

MICS

Volume 30
ATTOCK

Government of the Punjab
Planning & Development Department
Bureau of Statistics

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
Punjab 2007-08

VOLUME -30
ATTOCK

Contributors to the Report:

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- UNICEF Pakistan
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- M/s Eycon Pvt. Limited: data management consultants

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from **www.childinfo.org**.

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FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed
Chairman,
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Attock

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007–08		MICS 2003–04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007–08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
LITERACY AND EDUCATION								
Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	63	59	57	54
			45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	59	56	51	52
		60	46	Adult literacy rate 15–24 years	81	73	71	68
		52	36	Pre-school attendance	20	14	-	-
		54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	25	19	-	-
				Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	51	38	-	-
	6	55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5–9 years)	67	53	64	51
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	118	97	106	88
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:				
				- Government schools	67	56	-	-
				- Private schools	33	43	-	-
Education		56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	37	29	41	33
	9	61	42	Gender parity index for:				
				- Primary education	0.99	0.96	0.99	0.93
				- Middle/secondary education	0.79	0.94	0.59	0.88
			41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:				
				- Government boys	98	93	-	-
				- Government girls	98	91	-	-
				- Private boys	96	75	-	-
				- Private girls	96	74	-	-
ENVIRONMENT								
			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	87	92	77	92
	30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	94	97	86	97
		13	49	Use of properly treated water	1.2	4.8	-	-
			55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	82	51	-	-
	31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	75	70	61	58
Water and Sanitation			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	73	68		-
				Proper disposal of:				
			53	- Waste water	42	57	42	43
			52	- Solid waste	6	14	4.0	15
			54	Hand washing adequately:				
				- Before meal	70	57	31	41
				- After using latrine	74	66	41	55
ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE								
Adult health			28	Prevalence of chronic cough	2.4	2.2	2.2	2
			29	Reported tuberculosis	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
			30	Reported hepatitis	0.4	0.7	-	-
Health care			25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	57	50	22	35
			35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	61	75	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Attock

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007–08		MICS 2003–04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007–08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
CHILD MORTALITY								
Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	60	111	127	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	45	77	81	77
NUTRITION								
	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	39	34	39	34
Nutritional status				Underweight prevalence (severe)	12	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	32	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	17	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	29	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	11	5.6	-	-
		15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	61	49	-	30
		16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12–15 months	86	74	-	79
Breast-feeding				- 20–23 months	70	53	-	47
		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	51	42	33	44
		18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	48	31	-	-
		19	10	Adequately fed infants	55	40	-	-
Salt iodisation		41	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	10	6	8	8
Vitamin A		42	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	93	79	78	87
CHILD HEALTH								
		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	77	47	34	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	5.0	7.8	25	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	2.2	15.2	-	-
Care of illness		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	15	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	92	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	7.9	10	-	-
			32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	68	71	-	-
CHILD PROTECTION								
Birth registration		62	34	Birth registration	94	77	87	82
		71	56	Child labour	0.9	5.1	-	-
Child labour		72	57	Labourer students	0.6	3.4	-	-
		73	58	Student labourers	55	49	-	-
Disability		101	62	Child disability (2–9 years)	5.7	5.2	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Attock

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007–08		MICS 2003–04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007–08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH								
Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	4.0	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	37	32	31	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	2.5	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	24	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health		20	13	Antenatal care	58	53	45	44
	17	4	3	Skilled attendant at delivery	47	43	28	33
		5	4	Institutional deliveries	42	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	44	41	25	30
		68	17	Currently married women aged 15–19	2.4	3.2		
HIV/AIDS								
HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	16	18	-	-
		86	27	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	51	43	-	-
SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT								
Emloyment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	9.6	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	14	12	25	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	93	89	51	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	96	94	85	83
			73	Household characteristics:				
				- Finished floor (pacca)	75	57	-	-
Housing and Assets				- Finished roof (pacca)	93	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	80	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	93	84	84	86
				- Land	32	34	34	32
				- Livestock	50	51	47	41
			71	Mean household size	5.8	6.5	6.3	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.0	3.7	2.8	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	7.8	5.5	16	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	4.2	4.1	7.2	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	2.2	1.4	6.4	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
				- Receiving pensions	14	6.2		
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	3.3	15.6	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	19	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	26	17	-	-
				- Rarely	72	79	-	-

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS–3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

INTRODUCTION

1.1.   Background

This report is the 30th volume of the tesil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Attock District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

1.2.   Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 30th volume, presents results at tehsil level for Attock District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

Table SD.1A: Sample size and allocation (households)				
	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Punjab	10464	21360	59456	91280
Attock District	-	900	2000	2900
Tehsil				
Attock	-	216	272	488
Fateh Jang	-	108	336	444
Hasanabdal	-	108	320	428
Hazro	-	240	384	624
Jand	-	108	368	476
Pindigheb	-	120	320	440

- Household Questionnaire
  - Household Listing
  - Education
  - Income and Employment
  - Water and Sanitation
  - Child Labour
  - Disability
  - Maternal Mortality
  - Household Characteristics
  - Salt Iodisation
  - Drinking Water Testing

- Questionnaire for Individual Woman
  - Child Mortality
  - Maternal and Newborn Health
  - Contraception
  - HIV/AIDS

- Questionnaire for Children Under 5
  - Birth Registration
  - Vitamin A
  - Breastfeeding
  - Care during Illness
  - BCG Immunisation
  - Anthropometry

The MICS–3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

1.5.   Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3–5 districts each. Rawalpindi Region comprised of Rawalpindi, Attock, Chakwal and Jhelum districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Rawalpindi region was trainined in two sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Rawalpindi in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of 12 team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Rawalpindi region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35–45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Rawalpindi region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan

(GRAP). The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 96 interviewers, 12 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 100 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

1.6.   Data Processing and Analysis

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS–3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS–3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

1.7.   Dimensions of Data Analysis

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Attock data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

LIST OF TABLES – DISTRICT ATTOCK

Volume 30

Households (HH)

Nutrition (NU)

Child Health (CH)

Environment (EN)

Reproductive Health (RH)

Education (ED)

Child Protection (CP)

HIV/ AIDS (HA)

Household Characteristics (HC)

Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
District Attock	5,033	100.0	4,912	100.0	9,945	100.0
Age						
0-4	461	9.2	467	9.5	929	9.3
5-9	583	11.6	508	10.3	1,091	11.0
10-14	571	11.3	561	11.4	1,132	11.4
15-19	586	11.6	583	11.9	1,169	11.8
20-24	498	9.9	475	9.7	973	9.8
25-29	353	7.0	396	8.1	749	7.5
30-34	303	6.0	339	6.9	642	6.5
35-39	282	5.6	307	6.3	589	5.9
40-44	268	5.3	259	5.3	527	5.3
45-49	234	4.7	205	4.2	440	4.4
50-54	227	4.5	247	5.0	474	4.8
55-59	174	3.5	183	3.7	358	3.6
60-64	186	3.7	162	3.3	348	3.5
65-69	117	2.3	88	1.8	205	2.1
70+	190	3.8	128	2.6	319	3.2
Missing/DK	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Dependency age groups						
<15	1,615	32.1	1,537	31.3	3,152	31.7
15-64	3,111	61.8	3,158	64.3	6,269	63.0
65+	307	6.1	217	4.4	524	5.3
Missing/DK	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0

Table HH.3: Household composition

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

		Number of households	
	Weighted percent	Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
District			
Attock	17.5	297	484
Tehsil			
Attock	17.5	297	484
Fateh Jang	18.0	306	443
Hasanabdal	10.1	171	427
Hazro	18.9	321	624
Jand	18.8	320	476
Pindigheb	16.8	286	440
Area of residence			
Rural	79.9	1,359	1,999
All Urban	20.1	342	895
Other Urban	100.0	342	895
Sex of household head			
Male	93.8	1,595	2,700
Female	6.2	106	194
No. of household members			
1	1.8	31	52
2-3	14.6	248	406
4-5	31.0	527	882
6-7	31.0	527	913
8-9	15.0	255	436
10+	6.7	114	205
At least one child aged < 5 years	37.3	1,701	2,894
At least one woman aged 15-49 year	78.4	1,701	2,894
Punjab			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 year	81.9	91,075	91,075

Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Weighted percent | Number of women | |
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	86,148	86,148
District			
Attock	100.0	1,501	2,585
Tehsil			
Attock	18.1	271	443
Fateh Jang	19.5	292	420
Hasanabdal	10.7	161	403
Hazro	19.7	296	586
Jand	16.8	252	380
Pindigheb	15.2	228	353
Area of residence			
Rural	79.6	1,195	1,771
All Urban	20.4	307	814
Other Urban	100.0	307	814
Age			
15-19	2.3	35	67
20-24	11.7	176	301
25-29	17.8	268	456
30-34	18.8	283	492
35-39	18.8	282	481
40-44	16.8	252	435
45-49	13.7	205	353
Marital status			
Currently married	95.7	1,437	2,468
Widowed	2.9	43	81
Divorced	1.4	21	36
Motherhood status			
Ever gave birth	87.6	1,313	2,271
Never gave birth	12.4	187	312
Education			
None	61.6	925	1,549
Primary	16.1	241	418
Middle	6.0	90	167
Secondary	8.9	134	245
Higher	7.2	107	200
Madrasa/NSC	0.1	2	4
Missing/DK	0.1	1	2
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	6.5	97	127
Second	20.1	302	445
Middle	26.0	391	623
Fourth	30.2	453	844
Highest	17.1	257	546

Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

		Number of under-5 children	
	Weighted percent	Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	70,226	70,226
District			
Attock	100.0	911	1,589
Tehsil			
Attock	18.3	167	271
Fateh Jang	17.9	163	239
Hasanabdal	11.8	108	267
Hazro	20.9	191	370
Jand	16.3	148	234
Pindigheb	14.8	134	208
Area of residence			
Rural	79.2	721	1,085
All Urban	20.8	190	504
Other Urban	100.0	190	504
Gender			
Male	49.5	451	783
Female	50.5	460	806
Age			
< 6 months	9.6	87	154
6-11 months	8.0	72	132
12-23 months	20.4	186	323
24-35 months	21.3	194	337
36-47 months	20.4	186	321
48-59 months	20.3	185	320
Missing/Inconsistent	0.1	1	2
Mother's Education			
None	55.3	504	843
Primary	18.0	164	296
Middle	7.1	64	118
Secondary	9.9	90	173
Higher	9.6	88	158
Missing/DK	0.1	1	1
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	7.1	65	85
Second	19.0	173	261
Middle	25.6	233	385
Fourth	31.1	283	521
Highest	17.2	157	337

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below - 2 SD*	% below - 3 SD*	% below - 2 SD**	% below - 3 SD**	% below - 2 SD***	% below - 3 SD***	% above + 2 SD	
Punjab	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
District								
Attock	39.3	12.4	32.4	17.1	29.4	11.4	5.2	765
Tehsil								
Attock	33.3	10.4	34.1	19.1	23.1	8.9	7.9	133
Fateh Jang	42.5	13.8	32.5	13.0	30.3	13.0	4.9	134
Hasanabdal	22.6	5.4	28.8	11.0	11.7	4.0	4.3	95
Hazro	38.8	12.1	34.3	19.6	28.2	7.0	5.3	162
Jand	47.9	13.6	30.4	17.0	38.5	18.3	2.7	121
Pindigheb	47.5	17.9	32.3	21.1	42.2	17.3	6.0	120
Area of residence								
Rural	42.0	13.7	33.8	18.1	31.2	12.2	4.8	600
All Urban	29.6	7.6	27.1	13.7	23.2	8.7	6.7	166
Other Urban	29.6	7.6	27.1	13.7	23.2	8.7	6.7	166
Gender								
Male	44.6	14.6	35.8	20.8	30.4	13.3	4.9	377
Female	34.1	10.3	29.0	13.6	28.5	9.6	5.6	388
Child's age								
< 6 months	11.0	3.4	16.7	4.3	21.1	8.5	13.1	68
6-11 months	38.5	16.4	34.3	22.4	16.8	8.1	15.0	61
12-23 months	46.1	19.8	50.5	28.9	24.6	13.0	7.3	156
24-35 months	52.9	21.0	39.7	25.0	34.0	12.5	2.4	163
36-47 months	34.1	5.4	23.9	9.9	30.9	9.6	2.3	160
48-59 months	36.2	5.7	21.3	8.1	36.7	13.1	2.0	157
Mother's Education								
None	43.0	14.6	35.4	18.3	29.4	11.1	4.8	418
Primary	34.2	7.4	24.6	13.5	29.5	8.3	5.1	137
Middle	32.3	9.0	36.7	19.0	26.7	12.4	7.0	54
Secondary	40.0	13.7	38.1	20.3	28.6	11.4	6.0	76
Higher	31.7	9.6	20.4	12.1	31.4	16.6	5.0	79
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	49.2	14.7	37.4	26.3	32.4	8.2	8.1	54
Second	48.2	15.1	38.6	22.3	35.6	14.8	4.0	133
Middle	40.9	14.1	34.6	16.3	29.2	12.7	3.7	195
Fourth	35.5	11.3	28.0	14.3	27.2	9.4	5.1	249
Highest	31.1	8.5	28.9	14.8	26.7	11.1	7.9	135

Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropri-ately fed**	Number of infants aged 0-11 months
Punjab	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
District						
Attock	61.0	49.2	46.7	48.2	55.2	160
Tehsil						
Attock	61.3	71.3	74.4	73.1	65.9	30
Fateh Jang	38.2	58.4	39.8	51.9	45.2	31
Hasanabdal	46.8	40.4	39.8	40.1	43.0	21
Hazro	74.4	25.3	28.4	26.6	56.5	37
Jand	71.6	15.9	43.2	27.4	52.9	26
Pindigheb	60.9	82.7	54.9	80.4	71.5	16
Area of residence						
Rural	62.1	45.8	34.5	41.9	53.3	128
All Urban	55.7	65.9	72.0	69.3	62.9	32
Other Urban	55.7	65.9	72.0	69.3	62.9	32
Gender						
Male	56.8	52.8	45.3	50.0	53.8	75
Female	64.8	45.8	47.8	46.7	56.5	85
Mother's Education						
None	64.8	53.4	33.8	46.1	56.0	74
Primary	60.1	42.4	44.3	42.9	52.7	32
Middle	55.4	79.7	86.4	82.7	62.8	13
Secondary	61.8	23.6	66.2	39.2	50.9	16
Higher	54.2	57.5	54.0	55.3	54.8	25
Wealth Index quintiles						
Lowest	100.0	100.0	0.0	70.0	79.7	4
Second	50.8	48.0	37.5	45.3	47.7	30
Middle	67.4	46.3	32.4	41.3	57.6	39
Fourth	56.3	43.1	42.8	43.0	51.1	56
Highest	66.5	53.1	67.2	61.4	63.9	31

Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with no salt	Salt test result			Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
				0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
Punjab	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
District								
Attock	99.8	1,701	-	77.4	12.7	9.9	100.0	1,698
Tehsil								
Attock	99.6	297	-	70.4	14.4	15.1	100.0	296
Fateh Jang	99.9	306	-	76.4	12.0	11.6	100.0	305
Hasanabdal	100.0	171	-	55.9	25.7	18.3	100.0	171
Hazro	100.0	321	-	79.8	9.5	10.7	100.0	321
Jand	99.8	320	-	85.7	10.0	4.3	100.0	320
Pindigheb	99.6	286	-	86.7	10.4	2.8	100.0	285
Area of residence								
Rural	99.9	1,359	-	80.7	11.4	7.9	100.0	1,358
All Urban	99.5	342	-	64.2	17.9	17.9	100.0	340
Other Urban	99.5	342	-	64.2	17.9	17.9	100.0	340
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	99.4	136	-	90.0	8.1	1.8	100.0	136
Second	100.0	386	-	84.6	11.2	4.2	100.0	386
Middle	100.0	439	-	78.9	13.6	7.5	100.0	439
Fourth	99.8	461.5	-	78.3	11.4	10.4	100.0	460.6
Highest	99.4	277.9	-	57.4	17.9	24.7	100.0	276.3

Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received vitamin A:			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
Punjab	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
District							
Attock	92.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	6.7	100.0	823
Tehsil							
Attock	93.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	5.2	100.0	148
Fateh Jang	93.4	0.0	0.3	0.5	5.8	100.0	148
Hasanabdal	87.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	11.2	100.0	99
Hazro	94.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	5.5	100.0	167
Jand	91.6	0.6	0.2	0.0	7.6	100.0	134
Pindigheb	93.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	100.0	127
Area of residence							
Rural	92.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	7.3	100.0	649
All Urban	95.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	4.3	100.0	175
Other Urban	95.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	4.3	100.0	175
Gender							
Male	93.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	5.8	100.0	410
Female	91.8	0.3	0.1	0.3	7.5	100.0	414
Age							
6-11 months	52.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	46.7	100.0	72
12-23 months	95.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	3.9	100.0	186
24-35 months	96.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.6	100.0	194
36-47 months	97.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.9	100.0	186
48-59 months	96.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	2.6	100.0	185
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Mother's Education							
None	91.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	7.9	100.0	465
Primary	94.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.9	100.0	145
Middle	93.1	1.3	1.4	0.0	4.1	100.0	55
Secondary	96.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	3.6	100.0	82
Higher	91.0	0.9	0.4	0.0	7.7	100.0	76
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth Index quintiles							
Lowest	85.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.1	100.0	63
Second	90.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	8.9	100.0	160
Middle	92.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	6.5	100.0	209
Fourth	95.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	4.0	100.0	249
Highest	93.0	0.5	0.2	0.5	5.8	100.0	142

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:				ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Fluid from ORS packet	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
Punjab	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
District								
Attock	5.0	911	28.8	16.8	47.7	22.6	77.4	46
Tehsil								
Attock	6.4	167	25.0	27.8	39.4	22.1	77.9	11
Fateh Jang	7.2	163	30.5	19.2	56.8	18.8	81.2	12
Hasanabdal	7.2	108	45.3	13.6	20.2	24.6	75.4	8
Hazro	2.9	191	7.5	12.7	60.8	35.7	64.3	5
Jand	3.3	148	14.1	14.1	66.6	19.3	80.7	5
Pindigheb	3.8	134	44.5	0.0	53.5	18.5	81.5	5
Area of residence								
Rural	5.2	721	31.6	15.2	51.3	19.6	80.4	38
All Urban	4.1	190	15.1	24.6	29.8	37.1	62.9	8
Other Urban	4.1	190	15.1	24.6	29.8	37.1	62.9	8
Gender								
Male	5.2	451	31.1	18.7	58.5	14.9	85.1	23
Female	4.8	460	26.4	14.8	36.3	30.7	69.3	22
Age								
< 6 months	7.5	87	26.8	11.7	23.4	61.5	38.5	7
6-11 months	8.1	72	34.7	10.2	48.7	22.7	77.3	6
12-23 months	7.8	186	16.4	26.1	55.7	14.1	85.9	14
24-35 months	2.9	194	60.2	22.8	32.5	11.9	88.1	6
36-47 months	4.4	186	35.3	15.3	56.7	10.7	89.3	8
48-59 months	2.7	185	15.2	0.0	57.4	27.4	72.6	5
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education								
None	5.2	504	30.7	15.1	49.1	21.4	78.6	26
Primary	2.8	164	24.3	32.3	20.4	55.2	44.8	5
Middle	7.0	64	62.5	25.8	45.7	0.0	100.0	4
Secondary	5.5	90	11.6	0.0	58.2	30.2	69.8	5
Higher	6.3	88	11.9	19.9	55.4	12.8	87.2	6
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	3.4	65	0.0	36.6	100.0	0.0	100.0	2
Second	4.5	173	33.2	14.2	44.0	8.6	91.4	8
Middle	6.1	233	36.7	24.3	56.9	18.7	81.3	14
Fourth	5.5	283	29.8	7.6	30.3	40.2	59.8	16
Highest	3.6	157	11.5	19.3	57.8	11.5	88.5	6

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Had diarrhoea in last two weeks | Number of children aged 0-59 months | Children with diarrhoea who: | | | | Home manage-ment of diarrhoea* | Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding** | Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea |
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate somewhat less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
District									
Attock	5.0	911	10.9	85.4	17.2	79.1	2.2	14.6	46
Tehsil									
Attock	6.4	167	9.6	90.4	15.4	84.6	0.0	15.4	11
Fateh Jang	7.2	163	25.4	68.5	12.3	81.6	6.1	12.3	12
Hasanabdal	7.2	108	3.7	96.3	49.1	50.9	3.7	39.9	8
Hazro	2.9	191	0.0	100.0	9.1	90.9	0.0	9.1	5
Jand	3.3	148	14.1	75.7	0.0	89.8	0.0	0.0	5
Pindigheb	3.8	134	0.0	90.8	9.2	81.5	0.0	0.0	5
Area of residence									
Rural	5.2	721	9.7	88.4	13.1	85.0	1.9	11.2	38
All Urban	4.1	190	17.0	70.5	37.7	49.8	3.7	31.5	8
Other Urban	4.1	190	17.0	70.5	37.7	49.8	3.7	31.5	8
Gender									
Male	5.2	451	6.0	94.0	17.5	82.5	3.1	14.1	23
Female	4.8	460	16.1	76.3	16.9	75.5	1.3	15.2	22
Age									
0-11 months	7.7	160	0.0	92.2	8.3	83.9	0.0	5.3	12
12-23 months	7.8	186	19.6	77.1	18.2	78.5	2.0	18.2	14
24-35 months	2.9	194	12.3	87.7	22.1	77.9	0.0	22.1	6
36-47 months	4.4	186	9.0	87.8	23.4	73.4	0.0	17.6	8
48-59 months	2.7	185	14.2	85.8	20.8	79.2	14.2	14.2	5
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education									
None	5.2	504	11.6	82.9	14.5	80.0	1.1	11.2	26
Primary	2.8	164	16.2	83.8	15.4	84.6	0.0	8.2	5
Middle	7.0	64	15.9	84.1	50.0	50.0	15.9	50.0	4
Secondary	5.5	90	0.0	95.2	10.9	84.3	0.0	10.9	5
Higher	6.3	88	9.3	90.7	10.6	89.4	0.0	10.6	6
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	3.4	65	0.0	100.0	33.5	66.5	0.0	33.5	2
Second	4.5	173	9.5	90.5	9.9	90.1	0.0	9.9	8
Middle	6.1	233	10.4	84.6	4.9	90.1	0.0	2.6	14
Fourth	5.5	283	14.3	81.1	28.8	66.6	6.4	23.4	16
Highest	3.6	157	9.0	86.6	19.9	75.6	0.0	19.9	6

Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Any appropriate provider *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia
			Public sources					Private sources					Other source					
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dis-pensary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensar/ compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeo-path	Other		
Punjab	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022
District																		
Attock	18.4	911	43.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.0	19.9	35.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.0	0.5	0.0	92.1	168
Tehsil																		
Attock	18.8	167	29.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	17.8	42.8	4.9	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.3	2.4	0.0	82.7	31
Fateh Jang	19.5	163	66.5	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	21.7	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	97.1	32
Hasanabdal	11.3	108	43.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.2	31.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	12
Hazro	13.5	191	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1	40.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.5	26
Jand	17.0	148	48.2	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	21.8	24.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	90.6	25
Pindigheb	30.9	134	34.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	49.7	8.9	0.0	0.0	4.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	91.1	41
Area of residence																		
Rural	19.8	721	46.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.0	18.9	34.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.9	0.5	0.0	93.3	143
All Urban	13.1	190	25.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5	40.4	4.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	8.2	0.0	0.0	84.9	25
Other Urban	13.1	190	25.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5	40.4	4.1	0.0	0.0	1.8	8.2	0.0	0.0	84.9	25
Gender																		
Male	18.0	451	43.4	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0	19.7	34.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	91.9	81
Female	18.8	460	43.5	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	20.1	36.3	4.4	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.8	0.9	0.0	92.3	87
Age																		
0-11 months	17.8	160	35.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.1	32.2	8.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	82.1	28
12-23 months	19.4	186	52.7	1.9	2.2	0.0	0.0	18.7	32.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	97.8	36
24-35 months	20.4	194	43.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	24.7	38.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.9	0.0	0.0	93.0	40
36-47 months	17.7	186	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.5	36.3	4.2	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.0	33
48-59 months	16.6	185	43.6	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	14.1	37.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	92.4	31
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education																		
None	18.9	504	39.9	0.7	0.0	1.6	0.0	18.7	35.8	5.5	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.1	95
Primary	20.2	164	45.2	1.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	14.4	50.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	6.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	33
Middle	18.7	64	59.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.5	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	93.7	12
Secondary	16.2	90	52.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	32.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	0.0	0.0	90.8	15
Higher	13.6	88	36.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.2	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.6	12
Missing/DK	100.0	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles																		
Lowest	27.5	65	31.5	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	4.8	34.0	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.6	18
Second	19.4	173	35.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	46.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.8	34
Middle	24.0	233	53.1	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	21.9	34.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	5.2	0.0	0.0	94.7	56
Fourth	15.3	283	45.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.7	29.5	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.1	1.8	0.0	94.0	43
Highest	10.9	157	35.4	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	21.0	34.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.2	17

Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/ caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/ caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breast-feed	Bec-omes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
District										
Attock	11.7	45.0	62.0	28.5	19.6	6.2	13.0	1.2	7.9	911
Tehsil										
Attock	9.1	34.5	65.8	31.2	22.6	7.0	17.4	0.4	7.2	167
Fateh Jang	14.7	46.4	64.7	21.1	17.9	6.8	16.7	2.0	5.8	163
Hasanabdal	26.3	43.8	62.1	21.5	26.2	13.9	20.8	1.8	4.3	108
Hazro	11.2	57.9	57.5	27.9	18.5	2.7	12.8	0.3	9.4	191
Jand	5.0	41.1	63.3	32.0	16.9	4.5	4.7	0.9	6.8	148
Pindigheb	8.0	43.0	58.7	37.0	17.3	4.9	6.0	2.4	13.3	134
Area of residence										
Rural	11.5	44.1	61.7	31.0	19.7	5.4	12.2	1.2	8.3	721
All Urban	12.6	48.1	63.1	19.0	19.3	9.2	15.8	1.1	6.4	190
Other Urban	12.6	48.1	63.1	19.0	19.3	9.2	15.8	1.1	6.4	190
Mother's Education										
None	11.7	42.2	62.9	30.8	19.5	6.3	12.9	1.8	7.7	504
Primary	12.9	47.6	62.9	27.9	20.1	6.7	11.4	0.5	11.3	164
Middle	8.8	48.7	68.7	25.0	19.6	4.3	13.6	0.0	5.6	64
Secondary	11.0	51.9	49.5	22.5	22.9	5.8	13.9	0.0	6.7	90
Higher	12.7	46.6	63.8	25.9	16.5	6.6	15.0	1.0	5.4	88
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	5.0	29.3	73.1	42.0	15.8	6.1	10.9	0.0	9.0	65
Second	9.9	43.7	58.9	33.4	19.3	6.1	9.4	1.7	11.4	173
Middle	8.8	44.1	61.4	31.1	24.7	4.4	10.0	2.0	9.9	233
Fourth	14.7	48.9	59.7	24.8	19.0	6.6	15.1	0.8	6.5	283
Highest	15.5	47.0	65.8	20.6	15.1	8.1	18.2	0.6	3.1	157

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 20(

	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Coal/ Charcoal	Wood	Straw/ shrubs/ grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/m issing	Total	Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households
				Percentage of households using:									
Punjab	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
District													
Attock	0.1	4.8	27.3	0.2	0.9	65.2	0.5	1.2	-	-	100.0	67.6	1,701
Tehsil													
Attock	0.6	7.2	47.9	0.3	0.4	40.9	1.1	1.5	-	-	100.0	44.0	297
Fateh Jang	0.0	4.2	24.5	0.0	0.2	70.2	0.2	0.7	-	-	100.0	71.3	306
Hasanabdal	0.0	4.4	28.4	0.0	0.0	65.9	0.0	1.4	-	-	100.0	67.2	171
Hazro	0.0	8.3	30.4	0.0	2.0	56.0	0.6	2.7	-	-	100.0	61.3	321
Jand	0.0	3.4	7.9	0.0	1.1	86.7	0.7	0.2	-	-	100.0	88.7	320
Pindigheb	0.0	0.8	26.4	0.6	0.9	70.7	0.0	0.5	-	-	100.0	72.2	286
Area of residence													
Rural	0.1	4.8	12.6	0.2	1.1	79.3	0.6	1.3	-	-	100.0	82.4	1,359
All Urban	0.2	4.9	85.6	0.1	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.4	-	-	100.0	9.2	342
Other Urban	0.2	4.9	85.6	0.1	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.4	-	-	100.0	9.2	342
Mother's Education													
None	0.0	2.6	17.3	0.2	1.1	75.8	0.8	2.2	-	-	100.0	80.0	709
Primary	0.0	3.0	22.1	0.0	0.8	72.6	0.4	1.1	-	-	100.0	74.9	272
Middle	0.3	5.3	31.7	0.3	1.3	60.1	0.6	0.4	-	-	100.0	62.4	233
Secondary	0.0	6.1	37.8	0.0	0.4	55.7	0.0	0.0	-	-	100.0	56.1	330
Higher	0.7	14.5	53.1	0.5	0.0	31.3	0.0	0.0	-	-	100.0	31.3	154
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	21.5	14.8	0.0	0.0	63.7	0.0	0.0	-	-	100.0	63.7	2
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	97.2	2.3	0.0	-	-	100.0	100.0	136
Second	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	1.8	95.1	0.3	1.5	-	-	100.0	98.7	386
Middle	0.0	1.8	11.2	0.3	1.1	83.5	0.7	1.5	-	-	100.0	86.7	439
Fourth	0.3	8.2	39.9	0.0	0.5	49.3	0.1	1.7	-	-	100.0	51.6	461
Highest	0.2	12.5	81.9	0.4	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	100.0	5.0	278

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water														Total	Improved source of drinking water*	Number of household members
	Improved sources									Unimproved sources							
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard/plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/spring, rainwater	Bottled/c an water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/Cart with smakk tank	Surface water	Bottled/can water	Other/Missing			
Punjab	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
District																	
Attock	27.8	0.3	3.0	25.7	19.1	11.6	1.0	5.7	-	4.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	94.2	9,945
Tehsil																	
Attock	42.1	0.2	2.4	7.1	25.9	14.5	1.0	1.7	-	2.3	0.3	1.0	0.9	0.5	100.0	95.0	1,702
Fateh Jang	23.4	1.1	3.0	16.7	18.2	21.6	2.1	9.1	-	3.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	100.0	95.3	1,836
Hasanabdal	36.1	0.4	1.8	2.6	17.8	13.5	2.7	15.0	-	8.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	100.0	89.9	1,083
Hazro	9.0	0.1	2.6	33.7	28.1	15.1	0.6	4.9	-	5.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	100.0	94.0	1,934
Jand	33.9	0.0	2.6	39.4	9.6	3.5	0.0	3.8	-	5.6	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	100.0	93.0	1,805
Pindigheb	28.1	0.2	5.6	46.2	13.5	0.6	0.0	2.7	-	2.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	100.0	96.8	1,586
Area of residence																	
Rural	22.6	0.4	3.5	28.8	16.2	14.0	0.7	6.8	-	5.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	100.0	93.0	7,942
All Urban	48.6	0.3	1.2	13.2	30.5	2.2	2.0	1.2	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	100.0	99.2	2,003
Other Urban	48.6	0.3	1.2	13.2	30.5	2.2	2.0	1.2	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	100.0	99.2	2,003
Education of head of household																	
None	23.9	0.3	4.0	28.1	14.1	12.7	0.7	7.0	-	6.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	100.0	90.9	4,107
Primary	26.9	0.2	3.6	26.5	17.6	11.9	1.5	5.5	-	4.2	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.7	100.0	93.6	1,609
Middle	28.4	0.0	2.2	23.5	22.9	11.2	1.0	8.0	-	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	97.1	1,376
Secondary	30.9	0.9	1.9	25.4	22.2	11.9	1.1	3.5	-	1.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	100.0	97.8	1,971
Higher	39.7	0.0	1.3	16.4	32.7	5.8	1.1	1.5	-	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.5	868
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	77.8	0.0	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	12
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	3.8	0.7	3.1	59.3	1.4	4.6	0.0	11.1	-	11.3	0.7	2.3	1.4	0.3	100.0	84.1	684
Second	19.4	0.4	5.7	39.6	4.4	9.7	0.9	9.5	-	7.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	100.0	89.6	2,131
Middle	27.9	0.1	4.7	32.2	10.3	13.2	0.8	5.7	-	4.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.3	100.0	94.9	2,607
Fourth	28.7	0.6	1.2	13.9	29.9	16.2	1.1	4.7	-	3.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	100.0	96.3	2,883
Highest	47.2	0.0	0.0	3.7	40.5	6.4	1.7	0.4	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	99.8	1,641

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household							All drinking water sources		Improved drinking water sources		Unimproved drinking water sources	
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
Punjab	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913
District													
Attock	98.6	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.2	9,945	1.3	9,372	0.3	573
Tehsil													
Attock	95.1	2.7	0.0	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.4	4.1	1,702	4.3	1,617	0.0	85
Fateh Jang	99.2	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1,836	0.5	1,750	0.0	86
Hasanabdal	97.4	2.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.2	1,083	2.5	973	0.0	109
Hazro	99.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	1,934	0.4	1,818	1.4	116
Jand	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,805	0.0	1,678	0.0	127
Pindigheb	99.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	1,586	0.6	1,535	0.0	50
Area of residence													
Rural	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	7,942	0.5	7,386	0.3	556
All Urban	95.0	2.6	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.4	4.1	2,003	4.2	1,986	0.0	17
Other Urban	95.0	2.6	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.4	4.1	2,003	4.2	1,986	0.0	17
Education of head of household													
None	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	4,107	0.3	3,734	0.0	373
Primary	99.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1,609	0.9	1,506	0.0	103
Middle	98.7	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.6	1,376	0.6	1,337	0.0	40
Secondary	98.3	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	1,971	1.4	1,928	3.7	44
Higher	93.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.1	6.6	868	6.7	855	0.0	13
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	1	.	0
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12	0.0	12	.	0
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	684	0.0	575	0.0	109
Second	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,131	0.0	1,909	0.0	222
Middle	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,607	0.0	2,474	0.0	133
Fourth	98.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	2,883	1.0	2,777	1.5	106
Highest	93.6	3.9	0.0	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.5	5.5	1,641	5.5	1,638	0.0	3

Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water						Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	Don't know	Total		
Punjab	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
District								
Attock	86.5	11.5	1.2	0.6	0.1	100.0	11.9	1,701
Tehsil								
Attock	91.3	6.3	1.8	0.4	0.2	100.0	16.0	297
Fateh Jang	82.9	16.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	100.0	7.7	306
Hasanabdal	78.2	21.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	100.0	7.2	171
Hazro	90.6	8.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	100.0	8.0	321
Jand	85.4	10.5	2.3	1.6	0.2	100.0	19.4	320
Pindigheb	87.1	10.4	1.5	1.0	0.0	100.0	13.6	286
Area of residence								
Rural	84.1	13.6	1.5	0.7	0.1	100.0	12.0	1,359
All Urban	96.2	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	10.4	342
Other Urban	96.2	3.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	10.4	342
Education of head of household								
None	80.9	15.8	2.1	1.0	0.1	100.0	13.0	709
Primary	84.5	14.1	1.1	0.2	0.1	100.0	9.5	272
Middle	88.5	11.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	7.0	233
Secondary	93.2	5.2	0.5	0.7	0.4	100.0	16.6	330
Higher	98.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6.5	154
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	2
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	63.5	26.8	6.6	3.0	0.0	100.0	17.9	136
Second	77.5	19.6	1.9	1.0	0.0	100.0	11.5	386
Middle	86.0	12.5	1.1	0.4	0.2	100.0	9.9	439
Fourth	93.6	6.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	100.0	7.2	461
Highest	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	100.0	5.0	278

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
Punjab	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
District						
Attock	91.0	1,701	17.8	82.2	100.0	1,549
Tehsil						
Attock	97.1	297	15.0	85.0	100.0	289
Fateh Jang	83.3	306	18.2	81.8	100.0	254
Hasanabdal	91.4	171	21.7	78.3	100.0	156
Hazro	82.3	321	24.1	75.9	100.0	264
Jand	95.5	320	6.4	93.6	100.0	306
Pindigheb	97.6	286	24.9	75.1	100.0	279
Area of residence						
Rural	91.0	1,359	15.2	84.8	100.0	1,236
All Urban	91.4	342	28.2	71.8	100.0	313
Other Urban	91.4	342	28.2	71.8	100.0	313
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	86.7	136	11.5	88.5	100.0	118
Second	94.2	386	10.7	89.3	100.0	364
Middle	89.8	439	19.2	80.8	100.0	394
Fourth	91.2	461	21.8	78.2	100.0	421
Highest	90.6	278	22.3	77.7	100.0	252

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household												Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members
	Improved sanitation facility							Unimproved sanitation facility				Total		
	Flush/pour flush to:			Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab	Public/ communal latrine	Uncovered pit	Bucket	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing			
	Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine											
Punjab	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
District														
Attock	4.0	66.0	4.6	0.7	0.1	-	0.1	0.4	23.9	0.2	0.0	100.0	75.4	9,945
Tehsil														
Attock	18.0	62.6	4.4	0.9	0.2	-	0.5	0.6	12.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	86.1	1,702
Fateh Jang	0.3	65.7	4.4	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	1.0	28.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	70.5	1,836
Hasanabdal	2.7	63.8	7.8	2.4	0.3	-	0.4	0.0	22.3	0.4	0.0	100.0	76.9	1,083
Hazro	2.6	84.6	3.8	0.4	0.0	-	0.0	0.7	7.4	0.5	0.0	100.0	91.4	1,934
Jand	0.2	60.5	5.6	0.4	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	33.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	66.6	1,805
Pindigheb	0.2	55.2	2.7	0.9	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	41.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	58.9	1,586
Area of residence														
Rural	0.7	63.4	5.2	0.8	0.1	-	0.1	0.5	29.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	70.2	7,942
All Urban	17.0	76.4	2.1	0.5	0.1	-	0.2	0.0	2.8	0.8	0.1	100.0	96.1	2,003
Other Urban	17.0	76.4	2.1	0.5	0.1	-	0.2	0.0	2.8	0.8	0.1	100.0	96.1	2,003
Education of head of household														
None	2.1	56.2	4.8	0.7	0.2	-	0.1	0.7	34.9	0.2	0.0	100.0	64.1	4,107
Primary	2.4	63.2	4.9	1.0	0.0	-	0.3	0.6	27.5	0.1	0.0	100.0	71.5	1,609
Middle	3.0	71.6	6.1	0.3	0.0	-	0.0	0.4	18.5	0.1	0.0	100.0	81.0	1,376
Secondary	5.6	78.9	4.1	0.6	0.0	-	0.1	0.0	10.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	89.1	1,971
Higher	13.7	78.8	2.0	1.1	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.6	0.0	100.0	95.7	868
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	12
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	9.6	5.7	1.6	0.3	-	0.9	0.8	81.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	17.2	684
Second	0.6	31.6	4.1	1.2	0.0	-	0.2	1.3	60.9	0.1	0.0	100.0	37.6	2,131
Middle	0.9	71.2	7.8	1.1	0.1	-	0.0	0.4	18.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	81.1	2,607
Fourth	2.9	91.6	3.5	0.2	0.1	-	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.1	100.0	98.3	2,883
Highest	16.9	81.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	100.0	99.4	1,641

Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	Number of household members
Punjab	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
District				
Attock	94.2	75.4	73.1	9,945
Tehsil				
Attock	95.0	86.1	84.3	1,702
Fateh Jang	95.3	70.5	69.3	1,836
Hasanabdal	89.9	76.9	71.0	1,083
Hazro	94.0	91.4	86.9	1,934
Jand	93.0	66.6	65.3	1,805
Pindigheb	96.8	58.9	58.7	1,586
Area of residence				
Rural	93.0	70.2	67.4	7,942
All Urban	99.2	96.1	95.5	2,003
Other Urban	99.2	96.1	95.5	2,003
Education of head of household				
None	90.9	64.1	60.9	4,107
Primary	93.6	71.5	69.2	1,609
Middle	97.1	81.0	79.9	1,376
Secondary	97.8	89.1	87.4	1,971
Higher	98.5	95.7	94.1	868
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	12
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	84.1	17.2	16.4	684
Second	89.6	37.6	36.3	2,131
Middle	94.9	81.1	77.6	2,607
Fourth	96.3	98.3	94.7	2,883
Highest	99.8	99.4	99.2	1,641

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal							
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/ DK	Proper disposal of solid water	Number of house-holds
Punjab	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
District								
Attock	3.4	1.3	0.8	4.4	90.0	-	5.6	9,945
Tehsil								
Attock	8.2	3.8	4.0	4.6	79.4	-	16.0	1,702
Fateh Jang	3.5	1.2	0.0	2.2	93.2	-	4.6	1,836
Hasanabdal	6.8	0.7	0.6	5.1	86.9	-	8.0	1,083
Hazro	2.0	1.5	0.5	5.6	90.5	-	4.0	1,934
Jand	0.7	0.0	0.0	5.1	94.2	-	0.7	1,805
Pindigheb	0.7	0.6	0.0	4.0	94.7	-	1.3	1,586
Area of residence								
Rural	0.3	0.1	0.0	4.1	95.5	-	0.4	7,942
All Urban	15.8	6.4	4.1	5.6	68.2	-	26.2	2,003
Other Urban	15.8	6.4	4.1	5.6	68.2	-	26.2	2,003
Education of head of household								
None	2.1	0.3	0.3	5.4	91.8	-	2.8	4,107
Primary	3.3	0.9	0.5	4.3	91.0	-	4.7	1,609
Middle	4.3	1.4	0.7	3.4	90.2	-	6.4	1,376
Secondary	3.6	2.9	1.6	3.3	88.6	-	8.0	1,971
Higher	7.7	3.2	2.4	3.3	83.3	-	13.4	868
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.4	63.6	-	0.0	12
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.4	0.1	0.0	6.0	93.5	-	0.6	684
Second	0.8	0.0	0.0	3.6	95.6	-	0.8	2,131
Middle	0.3	0.2	0.0	3.6	95.9	-	0.6	2,607
Fourth	2.6	0.7	0.7	5.2	90.8	-	4.0	2,883
Highest	14.2	6.4	3.9	4.7	70.8	-	24.5	1,641

Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal						Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of house-holds
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/ DK		
Punjab	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
District								
Attock	3.4	1.3	0.8	4.4	90.0	-	5.6	9,945
Tehsil								
Attock	8.2	3.8	4.0	4.6	79.4	-	16.0	1,702
Fateh Jang	3.5	1.2	0.0	2.2	93.2	-	4.6	1,836
Hasanabdal	6.8	0.7	0.6	5.1	86.9	-	8.0	1,083
Hazro	2.0	1.5	0.5	5.6	90.5	-	4.0	1,934
Jand	0.7	0.0	0.0	5.1	94.2	-	0.7	1,805
Pindigheb	0.7	0.6	0.0	4.0	94.7	-	1.3	1,586
Area of residence								
Rural	0.3	0.1	0.0	4.1	95.5	-	0.4	7,942
All Urban	15.8	6.4	4.1	5.6	68.2	-	26.2	2,003
Other Urban	15.8	6.4	4.1	5.6	68.2	-	26.2	2,003
Education of head of household								
None	2.1	0.3	0.3	5.4	91.8	-	2.8	4,107
Primary	3.3	0.9	0.5	4.3	91.0	-	4.7	1,609
Middle	4.3	1.4	0.7	3.4	90.2	-	6.4	1,376
Secondary	3.6	2.9	1.6	3.3	88.6	-	8.0	1,971
Higher	7.7	3.2	2.4	3.3	83.3	-	13.4	868
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.4	63.6	-	0.0	12
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.4	0.1	0.0	6.0	93.5	-	0.6	684
Second	0.8	0.0	0.0	3.6	95.6	-	0.8	2,131
Middle	0.3	0.2	0.0	3.6	95.9	-	0.6	2,607
Fourth	2.6	0.7	0.7	5.2	90.8	-	4.0	2,883
Highest	14.2	6.4	3.9	4.7	70.8	-	24.5	1,641

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal					Proper hand washing	Number of house-holds
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one		
Punjab	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	56.5	592,843
District							
Attock	47.7	22.5	24.7	4.0	1.2	70.1	9,945
Tehsil							
Attock	58.2	22.2	15.5	2.5	1.7	80.3	1,702
Fateh Jang	63.5	17.6	13.7	3.4	1.9	81.1	1,836
Hasanabdal	59.7	12.3	22.8	3.3	1.9	72.0	1,083
Hazro	43.5	22.5	30.2	2.7	1.0	66.0	1,934
Jand	30.9	30.2	31.2	6.9	0.7	61.1	1,805
Pindigheb	33.9	26.6	34.3	5.1	0.1	60.4	1,586
Area of residence							
Rural	42.6	25.7	26.5	4.0	1.3	68.2	7,942
All Urban	68.0	9.8	17.3	4.0	0.9	77.5	2,003
Other Urban	68.0	9.8	17.3	4.0	0.9	77.5	2,003
Education of head of household							
None	39.1	26.8	27.3	5.1	1.7	65.9	4,107
Primary	43.9	24.1	25.7	4.7	1.6	68.0	1,609
Middle	49.8	23.6	23.4	2.7	0.5	73.4	1,376
Secondary	56.9	17.0	23.8	1.9	0.4	73.6	1,971
Higher	71.1	9.6	14.1	4.4	0.8	80.7	868
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	34.4	29.3	36.4	0.0	0.0	63.6	12
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	12.0	33.0	40.5	9.3	5.1	45.1	684
Second	27.8	33.6	31.1	6.1	1.5	61.3	2,131
Middle	41.6	25.7	27.7	4.1	1.0	67.2	2,607
Fourth	59.2	17.3	20.7	2.4	0.5	76.3	2,883
Highest	77.9	7.6	11.9	1.8	0.8	85.5	1,641

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Proper hand washing	Number of house-holds
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/ DK		
Punjab	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
District								
Attock	55.7	18.2	20.1	4.8	1.2	-	73.8	9,945
Tehsil								
Attock	73.4	13.2	9.7	3.0	0.7	-	86.5	1,702
Fateh Jang	67.1	16.4	9.8	4.8	1.9	-	83.5	1,836
Hasanabdal	71.6	6.7	14.9	4.2	2.6	-	78.2	1,083
Hazro	49.4	19.1	26.2	4.2	1.1	-	68.5	1,934
Jand	37.3	27.6	27.3	6.6	1.2	-	64.8	1,805
Pindigheb	41.4	21.5	31.2	5.7	0.3	-	62.7	1,586
Area of residence								
Rural	50.0	21.2	22.6	4.9	1.3	-	71.1	7,942
All Urban	78.7	6.2	9.9	4.2	0.9	-	84.6	2,003
Other Urban	78.7	6.2	9.9	4.2	0.9	-	84.6	2,003
Education of head of household								
None	47.5	21.2	23.4	6.2	1.7	-	68.7	4,107
Primary	52.7	20.2	19.5	6.3	1.4	-	72.9	1,609
Middle	59.7	19.2	17.9	2.5	0.7	-	78.9	1,376
Secondary	63.3	14.6	19.0	2.4	0.7	-	77.6	1,971
Higher	77.1	6.5	11.4	4.2	0.8	-	83.6	868
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	1
Missing/DK	41.5	22.2	36.4	0.0	0.0	-	63.6	12
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	23.3	26.6	33.0	12.8	4.4	-	49.9	684
Second	34.4	28.9	27.4	7.5	1.9	-	63.3	2,131
Middle	48.6	21.2	24.5	4.7	1.0	-	69.8	2,607
Fourth	69.1	12.9	14.7	2.5	0.7	-	81.8	2,883
Highest	84.7	5.2	7.7	2.0	0.4	-	89.9	1,641

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Not using any method | | | | | Percent of women (currently married) who are using: | | | | | | | | Any modern method | Any traditional method | Any method * | Number of women currently married |
		Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	With-drawal	Other	Total				
Punjab	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
District																	
Attock	63.0	7.3	0.0	3.8	4.8	5.0	12.3	0.1	1.7	0.7	1.1	0.2	100.0	33.4	3.6	37.0	1,437
Tehsil																	
Attock	62.5	6.2	0.0	2.4	4.9	2.8	18.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.8	0.3	100.0	34.2	3.2	37.5	258
Fateh Jang	66.0	9.4	0.0	4.2	3.3	4.1	9.8	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.3	100.0	30.8	3.3	34.0	280
Hasanabdal	54.8	13.4	0.0	2.8	5.9	2.9	15.2	0.8	1.5	0.3	2.1	0.4	100.0	40.9	4.3	45.2	153
Hazro	63.1	4.4	0.1	4.3	4.5	6.0	13.5	0.3	2.4	0.1	1.4	0.0	100.0	33.1	3.9	36.9	282
Jand	68.3	5.0	0.0	3.9	5.2	5.8	8.3	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.7	0.0	100.0	28.2	3.5	31.7	244
Pindigheb	59.7	8.1	0.1	4.7	5.8	8.2	9.6	0.0	1.5	1.5	0.8	0.0	100.0	36.6	3.8	40.3	220
Area of residence																	
Rural	64.3	7.3	0.0	3.9	4.9	5.3	10.8	0.2	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.1	100.0	32.3	3.4	35.7	1,147
All Urban	57.9	7.6	0.2	3.4	4.5	3.7	18.1	0.1	0.7	1.6	1.7	0.5	100.0	37.5	4.5	42.1	290
Other Urban	57.9	7.6	0.2	3.4	4.5	3.7	18.1	0.1	0.7	1.6	1.7	0.5	100.0	37.5	4.5	42.1	290
Age																	
15-19	90.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	8.3	1.1	9.4	35
20-24	81.4	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.3	2.2	8.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	100.0	14.7	4.0	18.6	174
25-29	68.5	1.3	0.0	5.1	2.8	6.0	12.2	0.2	2.9	0.3	0.6	0.2	100.0	27.6	4.0	31.5	259
30-34	59.9	4.4	0.0	3.6	5.6	6.2	15.6	0.1	2.7	1.3	0.5	0.0	100.0	35.6	4.5	40.1	271
35-39	56.7	9.4	0.0	4.1	5.7	6.0	14.6	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.4	0.0	100.0	40.1	3.2	43.3	271
40-44	52.7	14.7	0.0	5.4	5.6	5.0	13.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.7	100.0	44.1	3.2	47.3	238
45-49	60.1	15.6	0.3	2.3	7.1	4.1	7.6	0.0	0.4	0.5	2.0	0.0	100.0	37.0	2.9	39.9	190
Number of living children																	
0	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	181
1-2	72.0	0.7	0.0	3.7	2.8	4.9	11.8	0.0	2.7	0.2	1.0	0.1	100.0	23.9	4.1	28.0	428
3-4	49.9	10.0	0.0	4.9	7.3	6.9	16.5	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.4	0.2	100.0	46.0	4.1	50.1	531
4+	51.0	16.7	0.1	4.2	6.1	4.7	12.8	0.2	1.1	1.8	1.1	0.2	100.0	44.8	4.2	49.0	295
Missing	85.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	14.6	0.0	14.6	3
Mother's Education																	
None	62.9	8.8	0.0	3.4	5.2	5.2	10.5	0.2	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.2	100.0	33.2	3.8	37.1	876
Primary	61.0	6.2	0.1	4.6	5.1	5.4	14.5	0.2	1.8	0.0	1.0	0.1	100.0	36.1	2.9	39.0	234
Middle	66.8	6.8	0.4	3.0	3.2	3.7	15.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	100.0	32.4	0.9	33.2	87
Secondary	65.2	3.8	0.0	5.8	2.2	4.8	14.5	0.0	1.7	1.4	0.6	0.0	100.0	31.1	3.7	34.8	132
Higher	62.7	3.0	0.0	3.3	5.1	4.1	16.7	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	100.0	32.2	5.0	37.3	104
Madrasa/NSC	73.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	26.9	26.9	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.9	0.0	29.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	68.8	6.8	0.0	2.1	3.0	7.0	5.6	0.4	2.3	2.2	1.7	0.0	100.0	25.0	6.2	31.2	90
Second	68.1	6.8	0.0	4.3	5.2	5.1	7.5	0.0	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	100.0	28.8	3.0	31.9	289
Middle	61.6	7.5	0.0	5.0	5.6	6.2	10.2	0.4	2.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	100.0	34.9	3.5	38.4	375
Fourth	62.7	7.1	0.1	2.9	4.6	4.8	13.9	0.0	1.5	1.1	1.0	0.2	100.0	33.5	3.8	37.3	437
Highest	57.6	8.3	0.1	3.5	4.0	2.8	20.6	0.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.2	100.0	39.4	3.0	42.4	246

Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15–49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/ Other	Missing		
Punjab	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
District														
Attock	2.5	1,437	10.4	44.2	3.9	2.3	4.9	8.8	8.2	2.9	5.0	9.5	100.0	35
Tehsil														
Attock	3.6	258	9.8	47.4	0.0	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	0.0	27.7	100.0	9
Fateh Jang	3.4	280	0.0	67.7	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10
Hasanabdal	2.3	153	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.5	0.0	34.3	0.0	34.3	0.0	100.0	4
Hazro	2.8	282	18.5	18.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.9	0.0	0.0	16.9	0.0	100.0	8
Jand	0.6	244	51.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Pindigheb	1.6	220	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Area of residence														
Rural	2.7	1,147	9.5	42.3	4.4	2.6	5.5	10.0	9.3	0.0	5.6	10.8	100.0	31
All Urban	1.5	290	16.8	58.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Other Urban	1.5	290	16.8	58.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Number of living children														
0	2.6	181	0.0	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6	5
1-2	2.4	428	0.8	16.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	6.2	27.6	10
3-4	3.3	531	8.0	6.5	3.9	0.0	3.3	8.8	5.0	0.0	5.0	3.4	43.7	18
4+	0.9	295	1.5	3.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	3
Missing	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Mother's Education														
None	2.6	876	10.0	31.3	0.0	3.7	5.2	14.1	13.1	4.7	8.0	9.9	100.0	23
Primary	1.8	234	0.0	87.7	0.0	0.0	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Middle	2.8	87	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2
Secondary	2.6	132	8.1	54.3	37.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Higher	2.4	104	30.5	69.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.9	90	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Second	1.6	289	0.0	33.7	0.0	0.0	43.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0	0.0	100.0	4
Middle	2.4	375	13.9	37.8	0.0	9.1	6.3	0.0	19.6	0.0	0.0	13.4	100.0	9
Fourth	3.9	437	3.3	37.0	8.2	0.0	0.0	18.6	6.9	6.2	6.8	13.0	100.0	17
Highest	1.7	246	26.8	73.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4

Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
Punjab	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
District						
Attock	72.8	20.4	3.4	3.3	23.8	96
Tehsil						
Attock	71.8	23.3	0.0	4.9	23.3	22
Fateh Jang	88.5	11.5	0.0	0.0	11.5	24
Hasanabdal	51.2	29.2	13.8	5.8	43.0	14
Hazro	78.7	21.3	0.0	0.0	21.3	15
Jand	72.5	13.1	7.8	6.5	20.9	11
Pindigheb	59.6	30.0	4.7	5.7	34.7	10
Area of residence						
Rural	75.4	18.6	2.5	3.4	21.2	81
All Urban	58.5	30.1	8.4	2.9	38.6	15
Other Urban	58.5	30.1	8.4	2.9	38.6	15
Number of living children						
0	96.1	1.2	0.0	2.7	1.2	32
1-2	67.3	27.4	0.0	5.3	27.4	33
3-4	57.7	33.3	7.0	2.1	40.3	28
4+	30.4	27.4	42.2	0.0	69.6	3
Mother's Education						
None	69.9	20.4	5.3	4.5	25.7	53
Primary	81.8	15.2	0.0	3.0	15.2	15
Middle	67.2	26.8	0.0	6.0	26.8	6
Secondary	70.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	30.0	10
Higher	80.3	15.6	4.1	0.0	19.7	12
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	79.3	20.7	0.0	0.0	20.7	8
Second	68.2	20.4	1.5	9.9	21.9	20
Middle	73.5	13.4	11.2	2.0	24.5	23
Fourth	70.2	27.3	0.0	2.5	27.3	32
Highest	81.0	15.5	3.5	0.0	19.0	13

Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled perso-nnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/ midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradit-ional birth atten-dant	Relative/ Friend	Other/ mis-sing				
Punjab	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
District											
Attock	50.8	1.9	5.2	1.3	32.0	0.4	2.9	5.5	100.0	57.9	378
Tehsil											
Attock	55.8	3.7	4.6	0.7	28.1	0.0	2.4	4.6	100.0	64.2	64
Fateh Jang	47.6	2.7	6.0	4.6	27.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	100.0	56.3	77
Hasanabdal	56.1	0.0	6.3	0.0	20.0	1.7	2.6	13.3	100.0	62.3	46
Hazro	65.3	1.1	6.7	0.0	21.1	0.0	4.7	1.1	100.0	73.1	76
Jand	42.5	1.5	1.1	0.0	50.8	0.0	2.9	1.2	100.0	45.1	64
Pindigheb	33.4	1.7	7.0	1.7	47.8	1.7	5.4	1.3	100.0	42.2	51
Area of residence											
Rural	48.7	1.7	5.2	1.3	34.5	0.5	2.3	5.6	100.0	55.7	301
All Urban	58.6	2.5	5.3	1.2	22.2	0.0	5.2	4.9	100.0	66.5	77
Other Urban	58.6	2.5	5.3	1.2	22.2	0.0	5.2	4.9	100.0	66.5	77
Age											
15-19	45.5	0.0	8.0	0.0	40.7	0.0	2.9	2.8	100.0	53.6	14
20-24	55.6	0.5	3.7	1.9	29.0	0.0	1.8	7.5	100.0	59.8	80
25-29	52.2	3.7	5.8	1.9	29.5	0.0	2.7	4.4	100.0	61.6	108
30-34	53.6	0.7	5.8	1.3	28.6	1.6	3.0	5.4	100.0	60.1	102
35-39	42.1	2.9	5.4	0.0	39.9	0.0	4.2	5.6	100.0	50.3	50
40-44	40.0	3.3	4.6	0.0	40.7	0.0	5.4	6.0	100.0	47.9	20
45-49	27.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	27.4	4
Mother's Education											
None	39.4	0.9	4.5	1.3	42.4	0.8	2.9	7.8	100.0	44.8	204
Primary	56.3	2.9	8.8	2.4	23.2	0.0	1.6	4.7	100.0	68.0	66
Middle	50.6	4.2	6.0	0.0	37.0	0.0	1.2	1.0	100.0	60.7	27
Secondary	71.1	4.2	2.3	2.0	13.7	0.0	4.7	2.0	100.0	77.7	37
Higher	77.4	1.5	5.6	0.0	9.6	0.0	4.4	1.4	100.0	84.6	45
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	16.5	0.0	3.0	0.0	72.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	100.0	19.5	24
Second	32.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	49.1	1.9	1.6	8.2	100.0	36.8	68
Middle	50.7	2.6	5.5	1.1	32.2	0.4	3.4	4.0	100.0	58.9	102
Fourth	57.1	1.0	6.8	1.7	23.5	0.0	3.5	6.4	100.0	64.9	123
Highest	71.3	2.9	5.9	0.0	14.6	0.0	3.4	1.9	100.0	80.1	62

Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled perso-nnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Med-ical doctor	Nurse/m idwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradit-ional birth atten-dant	Relative/f riend	Other/ mis-sing	No atten-dant				
Punjab	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
District												
Attock	40.4	1.7	4.5	0.5	50.6	1.3	0.7	0.2	100.0	46.7	42.1	378
Tehsil												
Attock	48.3	2.8	3.8	0.7	44.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	55.0	48.3	64
Fateh Jang	34.1	0.5	1.9	0.6	61.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	36.5	33.9	77
Hasanabdal	41.9	1.8	4.2	0.0	48.2	3.1	0.8	0.0	100.0	48.0	42.1	46
Hazro	54.3	2.1	7.9	0.3	33.1	0.0	2.5	0.0	100.0	64.2	55.9	76
Jand	31.7	1.5	2.5	1.2	60.9	0.0	0.9	1.3	100.0	35.7	33.4	64
Pindigheb	29.1	1.7	7.4	0.0	56.7	5.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	38.2	37.0	51
Area of residence												
Rural	38.2	1.8	4.2	0.2	53.4	1.3	0.6	0.3	100.0	44.1	39.3	301
All Urban	49.1	1.4	6.1	1.4	39.5	1.3	1.2	0.0	100.0	56.5	53.0	77
Other Urban	49.1	1.4	6.1	1.4	39.5	1.3	1.2	0.0	100.0	56.5	53.0	77
15-19	43.3	0.0	2.8	0.0	53.9	0.0	0.0		0.0	100.0	46.1	42
Age												
15-19	43.3	0.0	2.8	0.0	53.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	46.1	41.6	14
20-24	40.6	1.0	3.2	0.2	52.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	44.8	40.3	80
25-29	43.9	3.8	5.7	0.4	44.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	100.0	53.4	46.6	108
30-34	42.8	0.8	5.4	1.2	46.9	1.2	1.6	0.0	100.0	49.0	46.1	102
35-39	30.5	1.4	5.1	0.0	60.5	1.8	0.7	0.0	100.0	36.9	31.1	50
40-44	37.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	37.8	37.8	20
45-49	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	11.2	11.2	4
Mother's Education												
None	27.8	1.1	3.4	0.4	63.6	2.2	0.9	0.4	100.0	32.3	29.1	204
Primary	44.9	1.8	6.9	0.0	46.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	53.6	47.4	66
Middle	41.1	3.1	4.2	0.0	47.5	1.6	2.4	0.0	100.0	48.4	41.1	27
Secondary	63.9	4.2	6.0	0.5	24.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	100.0	74.1	69.9	37
Higher	71.0	1.5	5.1	1.7	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	77.7	70.3	45
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.2	0.0	2.8	3.5	100.0	8.5	12.1	24
Second	23.5	1.3	3.5	0.0	65.5	6.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	28.2	25.3	68
Middle	39.7	2.7	4.3	1.1	50.7	0.3	1.2	0.0	100.0	46.7	41.2	102
Fourth	44.9	1.6	6.0	0.4	46.3	0.4	0.5	0.0	100.0	52.5	45.8	123
Highest	63.3	1.5	4.9	0.3	29.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	100.0	69.6	65.9	62

Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled perso-nnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Med-ical doctor	Nurse/ mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditi-onal birth attendant	Relative/ Friend	Other/m issing				
Punjab	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
District											
Attock	38.6	1.5	4.1	0.5	46.2	1.2	0.6	7.4	100.0	44.1	378
Tehsil											
Attock	47.0	2.8	3.8	0.7	38.8	0.0	0.0	6.8	100.0	53.7	64
Fateh Jang	30.9	0.5	1.9	0.6	48.5	1.2	0.0	16.4	100.0	33.3	77
Hasanabdal	41.0	1.8	3.5	0.0	40.2	2.1	1.6	9.8	100.0	46.2	46
Hazro	52.1	1.1	6.0	0.3	34.7	0.0	0.3	5.6	100.0	59.1	76
Jand	30.1	1.5	2.5	1.2	61.5	0.0	0.8	2.5	100.0	34.1	64
Pindigheb	27.9	1.7	7.4	0.0	55.1	5.1	1.5	1.2	100.0	37.0	51
Area of residence											
Rural	35.9	1.5	3.6	0.2	48.9	1.3	0.4	8.1	100.0	41.0	301
All Urban	48.8	1.4	6.1	1.4	35.4	0.8	1.4	4.7	100.0	56.3	77
Other Urban	48.8	1.4	6.1	1.4	35.4	0.8	1.4	4.7	100.0	56.3	77
Age											
15-19	37.7	0.0	2.8	0.0	37.4	0.0	0.0	22.1	100.0	40.5	14
20-24	38.9	1.0	2.7	0.2	44.8	2.6	0.0	9.8	100.0	42.6	80
25-29	43.6	3.1	5.1	0.4	42.0	0.3	0.6	5.0	100.0	51.8	108
30-34	40.4	0.8	4.8	1.2	43.5	1.2	1.0	7.1	100.0	45.9	102
35-39	28.6	1.4	5.1	0.0	58.2	1.8	1.2	3.6	100.0	35.1	50
40-44	34.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.5	0.0	0.0	11.0	100.0	34.5	20
45-49	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.8	0.0	0.0	11.2	100.0	0.0	4
Mother's Education											
None	26.1	0.7	2.6	0.4	58.0	2.2	0.9	9.0	100.0	29.4	204
Primary	42.8	1.8	6.9	0.0	41.3	0.0	0.0	7.3	100.0	51.4	66
Middle	42.8	3.1	4.2	0.0	47.2	0.0	0.0	2.7	100.0	50.1	27
Secondary	59.8	4.2	6.0	0.5	22.8	0.0	0.6	6.1	100.0	70.0	37
Higher	68.6	1.5	5.1	1.7	18.2	0.0	0.6	4.3	100.0	75.2	45
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.7	0.0	3.3	3.5	100.0	8.5	24
Second	22.4	1.3	3.5	0.0	58.9	6.3	0.0	7.7	100.0	27.1	68
Middle	37.2	2.7	3.6	1.1	46.9	0.3	0.4	7.9	100.0	43.4	102
Fourth	43.1	1.0	5.2	0.4	41.1	0.0	0.4	8.9	100.0	49.2	123
Highest	60.9	1.5	4.9	0.3	26.5	0.0	1.0	4.9	100.0	67.3	62

Table RH.7: Currently married women by age

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
Punjab	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
District									
Attock	2.4	12.1	18.0	18.9	18.8	16.5	13.2	100.0	1,437
Tehsil									
Attock	1.5	12.5	22.3	16.7	19.4	16.9	10.7	100.0	258
Fateh Jang	3.2	13.5	18.1	18.5	17.8	15.7	13.2	100.0	280
Hasanabdal	4.0	13.9	16.6	20.5	15.5	18.1	11.4	100.0	153
Hazro	3.1	12.5	18.8	18.7	18.4	14.6	13.9	100.0	282
Jand	1.8	12.4	15.6	19.8	21.6	16.7	12.2	100.0	244
Pindigheb	1.2	7.8	15.8	20.0	19.3	18.5	17.4	100.0	220
Area of residence									
Rural	2.6	12.3	18.0	18.3	18.8	16.5	13.4	100.0	1,147
All Urban	1.6	11.3	18.1	21.1	18.8	16.8	12.3	100.0	290
Other Urban	1.6	11.3	18.1	21.1	18.8	16.8	12.3	100.0	290
Mother's Education									
None	2.1	7.7	13.9	16.8	21.7	21.2	16.6	100.0	876
Primary	2.6	18.6	24.1	18.9	13.8	11.2	10.8	100.0	234
Middle	7.8	17.2	18.1	21.6	17.5	10.8	7.2	100.0	87
Secondary	1.7	23.7	25.3	21.8	13.7	7.8	6.1	100.0	132
Higher	1.5	15.9	30.4	29.8	13.2	4.7	4.5	100.0	104
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.3	27.7	15.1	100.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.9	0.0	29.1	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	1.6	8.0	19.2	20.1	22.0	17.3	11.9	100.0	90
Second	3.2	12.0	16.0	17.3	17.3	18.7	15.6	100.0	289
Middle	2.6	10.1	16.1	19.1	21.4	16.7	13.9	100.0	375
Fourth	2.3	14.6	20.3	17.5	18.2	15.4	11.6	100.0	437
Highest	1.6	12.5	18.9	22.3	16.8	15.4	12.5	100.0	246

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Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
District						
Attock	76.0	3,988	49.9	3,936	63.1	7,925
Tehsil						
Attock	78.2	675	57.6	647	68.1	1,322
Fateh Jang	77.5	755	52.2	748	64.9	1,504
Hasanabdal	76.6	436	49.6	422	63.3	858
Hazro	74.0	730	46.1	760	59.8	1,490
Jand	78.1	749	46.9	724	62.7	1,473
Pindigheb	71.5	642	47.6	635	59.7	1,277
Area of residence						
Rural	73.6	3,200	45.7	3,134	59.8	6,335
All Urban	85.8	788	66.4	802	76.0	1,590
Other Urban	85.8	788	66.4	802	76.0	1,590
Age						
10 - 14	92.8	571	86.2	561	89.6	1,132
15 - 19	88.7	586	75.8	583	82.3	1,169
20 - 24	88.3	498	71.2	475	80.0	973
25 - 29	89.7	353	57.7	396	72.7	749
30 - 34	81.3	303	48.2	339	63.8	642
35 - 39	72.1	282	30.3	307	50.3	589
40 - 44	67.7	268	24.3	259	46.3	527
45 - 49	65.0	234	22.7	205	45.2	440
50 - 54	64.0	227	18.7	247	40.4	474
55 - 59	55.7	174	16.9	183	35.8	358
60 - 64	48.5	186	10.2	162	30.7	348
65 - 69	40.2	117	7.4	88	26.0	205
70 - 74	33.5	117	5.0	69	22.9	186
75 +	33.3	73	3.9	60	20.1	134
Education						
None	49.7	1,660	36.2	1,624	43.1	3,284
Primary	94.4	668	50.6	618	73.4	1,286
Middle	95.2	549	55.5	537	75.5	1,086
Secondary	93.8	773	63.0	796	78.1	1,569
Higher	97.1	336	73.8	357	85.1	693
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1	0.0	1	50.0	1
Missing/DK	69.3	3	40.4	3	53.3	6
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	49.1	283	18.9	255	34.8	538
Second	66.4	898	34.4	812	51.2	1,710
Middle	76.1	1,039	45.9	1,021	61.1	2,060
Fourth	81.2	1,119	56.9	1,173	68.8	2,292
Highest	92.1	650	74.2	675	83.0	1,325

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
District						
Attock	73.2	3,418	43.9	3,375	58.6	6,793
Tehsil						
Attock	76.0	577	51.8	550	64.1	1,126
Fateh Jang	75.0	660	46.5	651	60.8	1,310
Hasanabdal	74.7	372	44.0	364	59.5	736
Hazro	70.0	603	40.0	645	54.5	1,248
Jand	75.4	648	41.0	631	58.4	1,279
Pindigheb	68.2	558	40.6	536	54.7	1,094
Area of residence						
Rural	70.3	2,738	39.3	2,692	54.9	5,430
All Urban	84.8	680	62.1	683	73.4	1,363
Other Urban	84.8	680	62.1	683	73.4	1,363
Age						
15 - 19	88.7	586	75.8	583	82.3	1,169
20 - 24	88.3	498	71.2	475	80.0	973
25 - 29	89.7	353	57.7	396	72.7	749
30 - 34	81.3	303	48.2	339	63.8	642
35 - 39	72.1	282	30.3	307	50.3	589
40 - 44	67.7	268	24.3	259	46.3	527
45 - 49	65.0	234	22.7	205	45.2	440
50 - 54	64.0	227	18.7	247	40.4	474
55 - 59	55.7	174	16.9	183	35.8	358
60 - 64	48.5	186	10.2	162	30.7	348
65 - 69	40.2	117	7.4	88	26.0	205
70 - 74	33.5	117	5.0	69	22.9	186
75 +	33.3	73	3.9	60	20.1	134
Education						
None	43.4	1,425	29.1	1,385	36.3	2,810
Primary	94.3	571	43.9	528	70.1	1,099
Middle	95.3	465	49.4	461	72.4	925
Secondary	93.2	670	58.5	689	75.6	1,359
Higher	97.1	285	69.8	308	82.9	593
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1	0.0	1	50.0	1
Missing/DK	64.7	2	40.4	3	50.4	6
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	42.9	238	10.6	218	27.5	456
Second	62.1	757	26.5	680	45.3	1,437
Middle	72.1	871	38.7	873	55.4	1,744
Fourth	79.3	980	51.1	1,008	65.0	1,988
Highest	91.7	573	71.3	596	81.3	1,169

Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
Punjab	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
District						
Attock	88.5	1,084	73.7	1,059	81.2	2,143
Tehsil						
Attock	87.9	176	81.9	167	85.0	343
Fateh Jang	89.8	203	78.2	212	83.9	415
Hasanabdal	86.3	144	69.7	128	78.5	272
Hazro	86.5	188	67.6	202	76.7	390
Jand	89.3	197	70.7	194	80.1	391
Pindigheb	90.9	176	73.9	155	82.9	331
Area of residence						
Rural	88.0	864	71.0	837	79.6	1,701
All Urban	90.7	220	84.2	221	87.4	441
Other Urban	90.7	220	84.2	221	87.4	441
Age						
15 - 19	88.7	586	75.8	583	82.3	1,169
20 - 24	88.3	498	71.2	475	80.0	973
Education						
None	79.7	452	60.5	425	70.4	877
Primary	91.8	193	77.3	173	85.0	366
Middle	95.6	147	80.7	144	88.2	291
Secondary	95.5	209	84.7	223	89.9	432
Higher	98.6	84	90.0	92	94.1	176
Missing/DK	.	0	100.0	1	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	72.5	59	31.1	50	53.5	109
Second	84.6	244	57.3	215	71.8	459
Middle	86.0	296	72.5	274	79.5	569
Fourth	93.2	316	82.1	341	87.4	657
Highest	95.6	168	91.2	180	93.3	348

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
District						
Attock	18.9	194	20.6	187	19.7	381
Tehsil						
Attock	28.8	43	23.0	33	26.3	75
Fateh Jang	33.8	31	23.8	34	28.6	65
Hasanabdal	20.7	21	30.1	20	25.2	41
Hazro	5.1	39	15.5	40	10.4	79
Jand	14.1	32	23.3	29	18.5	61
Pindigheb	10.6	28	12.7	32	11.7	60
Area of residence						
Rural	16.1	152	18.4	150	17.2	302
All Urban	29.1	42	29.6	37	29.3	79
Other Urban	29.1	42	29.6	37	29.3	79
Age						
3	9.8	97	9.8	97	9.8	194
4	28.0	97	32.2	90	30.0	187
Education						
None	12.9	110	12.9	114	12.9	225
Primary	17.8	32	30.9	33	24.4	65
Middle	34.9	14	37.3	9	35.8	22
Secondary	28.7	22	17.7	15	24.2	37
Higher	36.4	15	49.9	16	43.3	31
Missing/DK	.	0	0.0	1	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	24.4	11	19.3	19	21.2	30
Second	4.1	45	14.8	29	8.3	74
Middle	13.2	50	16.7	49	14.9	99
Fourth	24.7	52	20.0	62	22.1	114
Highest	35.2	36	35.7	28	35.4	64

Table ED.2: Primary school entry

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
Punjab	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
District				
Attock	25.1	204	51.2	223
Tehsil				
Attock	22.2	39	46.7	41
Fateh Jang	28.0	28	62.9	31
Hasanabdal	20.4	23	43.1	23
Hazro	18.8	54	51.6	54
Jand	28.7	33	54.1	38
Pindigheb	38.6	27	48.1	36
Gender				
Male	25.6	110	50.0	112
Female	24.5	94	52.5	111
Area of residence				
Rural	26.3	161	54.2	180
All Urban	20.6	43	38.6	43
Other Urban	20.6	43	38.6	43
Age of child				
5 or 6	25.1	204	51.2	223
Mother's education				
None	21.9	124	48.9	149
Primary	33.3	38	58.2	33
Middle	33.1	10	54.3	13
Secondary	30.0	19	49.4	13
Higher	19.3	12	58.1	14
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	0.0	1
			100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	11.0	16	46.2	14
Second	31.0	38	34.2	54
Middle	25.3	52	58.8	67
Fourth	27.5	68	59.2	58
Highest	19.3	31	51.8	29

Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
District						
Attock	67.5	583	67.0	508	67.3	1,091
Tehsil						
Attock	60.8	112	69.5	97	64.8	209
Fateh Jang	69.2	86	70.7	79	69.9	166
Hasanabdal	64.3	61	54.2	54	59.6	115
Hazro	66.3	136	63.2	113	64.9	249
Jand	70.7	94	70.6	87	70.6	181
Pindigheb	74.7	93	70.4	78	72.8	172
Area of residence						
Rural	68.5	469	67.7	404	68.1	872
All Urban	63.7	115	64.2	104	63.9	219
Other Urban	63.7	115	64.2	104	63.9	219
Age						
5	27.5	110	24.5	94	26.1	204
6	54.5	112	56.3	111	55.4	223
7	76.7	125	79.9	114	78.2	239
8	87.4	123	84.8	97	86.2	221
9	87.6	113	88.1	93	87.8	206
Mother's education						
None	66.5	409	64.4	337	65.6	746
Primary	67.4	89	76.1	73	71.3	162
Middle	78.6	26	70.6	29	74.4	54
Secondary	72.5	34	67.7	40	69.9	75
Higher	63.1	23	73.5	27	68.6	50
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0	0.0	2	14.8	2
Missing/DK	100.0	2	100.0	0	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	58.0	44	56.9	36	57.5	80
Second	64.0	126	55.7	118	60.0	244
Middle	70.1	176	72.6	133	71.2	309
Fourth	71.8	158	71.5	145	71.6	303
Highest	64.3	79	71.0	77	67.6	156

Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
District						
Attock	116.0	583	121.1	508	118.3	1,091
Tehsil						
Attock	96.5	112	110.3	97	102.9	209
Fateh Jang	128.2	86	138.2	79	133.0	166
Hasanabdal	115.3	61	114.5	54	114.9	115
Hazro	118.6	136	114.2	113	116.6	249
Jand	119.9	94	126.3	87	123.0	181
Pindigheb	120.6	93	125.6	78	122.9	172
Area of residence						
Rural	119.4	469	122.7	404	120.9	872
All Urban	101.9	115	114.7	104	108.0	219
Other Urban	101.9	115	114.7	104	108.0	219
Education						
None	118.3	409	123.2	337	120.5	746
Primary	105.9	89	126.9	73	115.4	162
Middle	125.0	26	88.6	29	105.7	54
Secondary	103.9	34	91.6	40	97.3	75
Higher	73.4	23	92.6	27	83.7	50
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0	31.1	2	41.3	2
Missing/DK	100.0	2	100.0	0	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	115.4	44	92.8	36	105.3	80
Second	124.3	126	112.9	118	118.8	244
Middle	116.9	176	132.0	133	123.4	309
Fourth	116.7	158	129.9	145	123.0	303
Highest	99.6	79	111.4	77	105.4	156

Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
Punjab	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40501
District						734
Attock	66.5	33.1	0.1	0.3	100.0	
Tehsil						
Attock	47.8	52.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	136
Fateh Jang	67.7	31.5	0.0	0.8	100.0	116
Hasanabdal	64.5	34.6	0.0	0.8	100.0	68
Hazro	70.9	29.0	0.1	0.0	100.0	162
Jand	72.2	27.2	0.6	0.0	100.0	128
Pindigheb	75.2	24.4	0.0	0.4	100.0	125
Area of residence						
Rural	70.4	29.3	0.1	0.1	100.0	594
All Urban	49.8	49.3	0.2	0.8	100.0	140
Other Urban	49.8	49.3	0.2	0.8	100.0	140
Age						
5	71.2	27.1	0.0	1.7	100.0	53
6	69.0	30.5	0.0	0.5	100.0	123
7	69.4	29.9	0.4	0.3	100.0	187
8	63.8	36.1	0.1	0.0	100.0	190
9	63.2	36.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	181
Mother's education						
None	72.7	27.1	0.2	0.0	100.0	489
Primary	64.4	34.9	0.0	0.8	100.0	115
Middle	49.7	50.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	40
Secondary	41.8	57.3	0.0	0.9	100.0	52
Higher	41.2	57.1	0.0	1.7	100.0	35
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	93.9	6.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	46
Second	80.9	19.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	146
Middle	76.2	23.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	220
Fourth	55.9	43.0	0.4	0.6	100.0	217
Highest	36.0	63.5	0.0	0.5	100.0	105

Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
District						
Attock	41.0	571	32.5	561	36.8	1,132
Tehsil						
Attock	46.6	99	42.3	97	44.5	196
Fateh Jang	41.0	96	33.9	98	37.4	194
Hasanabdal	33.2	64	21.7	58	27.7	122
Hazro	33.6	127	26.5	116	30.3	242
Jand	49.0	101	34.2	93	42.0	194
Pindigheb	41.6	84	33.0	99	36.9	183
Area of residence						
Rural	39.0	462	29.5	442	34.4	904
All Urban	49.2	109	43.6	119	46.3	227
Other Urban	49.2	109	43.6	119	46.3	227
Age						
10	12.9	129	9.9	130	11.4	259
11	27.8	94	20.3	84	24.3	178
12	43.8	131	43.5	136	43.6	267
13	58.6	101	39.8	100	49.2	201
14	64.3	116	48.0	112	56.3	228
Mother's education						
None	37.4	440	26.6	419	32.1	859
Primary	47.5	65	40.6	77	43.8	142
Middle	55.5	27	70.8	20	62.1	47
Secondary	50.6	27	53.5	24	51.9	51
Higher	87.9	10	62.3	21	70.7	31
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1	0.0	1	50.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0	.	0	100.0	0
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	17.9	45	13.1	37	15.8	82
Second	32.7	141	18.9	132	26.0	273
Middle	43.8	168	31.6	148	38.1	316
Fourth	44.5	139	36.7	165	40.3	304
Highest	57.0	77	56.9	79	57.0	156

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Punjab	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
District						
Attock	47.4	571	44.5	561	46.0	1,132
Tehsil						
Attock	40.4	99	38.0	97	39.2	196
Fateh Jang	50.6	96	49.9	98	50.2	194
Hasanabdal	46.4	64	51.5	58	48.8	122
Hazro	53.5	127	44.6	116	49.3	242
Jand	43.9	101	48.6	93	46.1	194
Pindigheb	47.7	84	37.7	99	42.3	183
Area of residence						
Rural	49.7	462	45.2	442	47.5	904
All Urban	37.4	109	41.9	119	39.8	227
Other Urban	37.4	109	41.9	119	39.8	227
Age						
10	79.2	129	73.1	130	76.1	259
11	63.6	94	63.4	84	63.5	178
12	46.1	131	40.7	136	43.3	267
13	26.7	101	28.8	100	27.7	201
14	18.4	116	15.8	112	17.2	228
Mother's education						
None	48.8	440	46.2	419	47.6	859
Primary	49.4	65	47.6	77	48.4	142
Middle	41.9	27	18.4	20	31.9	47
Secondary	39.1	27	43.4	24	41.1	51
Higher	12.1	10	25.2	21	20.9	31
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	100.0	1	50.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0	.	0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	56.6	45	36.9	37	47.7	82
Second	51.8	141	46.4	132	49.2	273
Middle	47.6	168	47.6	148	47.6	316
Fourth	46.8	139	46.7	165	46.7	304
Highest	34.7	77	34.7	79	34.7	156

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Punjab	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
District						
Attock	66.9	67.5	0.99	32.3	41.0	0.79
Tehsil						
Attock	68.8	60.8	1.13	41.6	46.6	0.89
Fateh Jang	70.7	69.2	1.02	33.9	41.0	0.83
Hasanabdal	54.2	64.3	0.84	21.7	33.2	0.65
Hazro	63.2	66.3	0.95	26.5	33.6	0.79
Jand	70.6	70.7	1.00	34.2	49.0	0.70
Pindigheb	70.4	74.7	0.94	33.0	41.6	0.79
Area of residence						
Rural	67.6	68.5	0.99	29.3	39.0	0.75
All Urban	64.2	63.7	1.01	43.6	49.2	0.89
Other Urban	64.2	63.7	1.01	43.6	49.2	0.89
Mother's education						
None	64.2	66.5	0.97	26.4	37.4	0.71
Primary	76.1	67.4	1.13	40.6	47.5	0.86
Middle	70.6	78.6	0.90	70.8	55.5	1.27
Secondary	67.7	72.5	0.93	53.5	50.6	1.06
Higher	73.5	63.1	1.16	62.3	87.9	0.71
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.00	0.0	100.0	0.00
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	1.00	.	100.0	.
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	56.9	58.0	0.98	13.1	17.9	0.73
Second	55.7	64.0	0.87	18.9	32.7	0.58
Middle	72.1	70.1	1.03	31.1	43.8	0.71
Fourth	71.5	71.8	1.00	36.7	44.5	0.82
Highest	71.0	64.3	1.10	56.9	57.0	1.00

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of houshold members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
District													
Attock	97.9	1.6	0.4	97.8	1.1	1.0	95.5	1.7	2.8	95.8	1.6	2.6	2,894
Tehsil													
Attock	97.6	1.1	1.3	97.6	1.3	1.1	97.6	0.8	1.6	97.6	0.8	1.6	484
Fateh Jang	98.6	1.4	0.0	98.0	1.4	0.7	99.4	0.6	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	443
Hasanabdal	94.1	5.7	0.2	97.9	2.1	0.0	93.0	1.6	5.5	93.0	1.6	5.5	427
Hazro	98.7	1.1	0.2	96.0	1.1	2.9	94.7	2.7	2.7	95.3	2.7	2.1	624
Jand	98.7	0.6	0.6	98.5	0.8	0.6	90.7	0.0	9.3	90.7	0.0	9.3	476
Pindigheb	99.3	0.5	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.2	96.2	2.5	1.3	96.2	2.5	1.3	440
Area of residence													
Rural	97.8	1.8	0.5	97.6	1.0	1.4	93.5	1.8	4.7	94.0	1.6	4.4	1,999
All Urban	98.3	1.4	0.3	98.3	1.4	0.3	98.0	1.6	0.4	98.0	1.6	0.4	895
Other Urban	98.3	1.4	0.3	98.3	1.4	0.3	98.0	1.6	0.4	98.0	1.6	0.4	895
Education of household head													
None	97.2	2.2	0.5	96.9	1.5	1.5	93.8	3.0	3.2	94.5	2.8	2.8	1,168
Primary	98.0	1.8	0.2	97.8	0.9	1.3	92.6	1.4	6.1	92.6	1.4	6.1	452
Middle	97.8	1.7	0.5	98.0	1.3	0.8	96.5	1.8	1.8	96.5	1.8	1.8	407
Secondary	99.1	0.5	0.4	99.5	0.4	0.2	98.2	0.4	1.3	98.2	0.4	1.3	581
Higher	98.5	1.1	0.4	98.2	1.1	0.7	98.4	0.0	1.6	98.4	0.0	1.6	281
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	4
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	95.6	2.2	2.2	95.0	1.7	3.3	92.0	0.0	8.0	92.0	0.0	8.0	181
Second	97.5	2.1	0.4	96.4	1.8	1.8	89.7	2.9	7.4	90.8	2.9	6.3	562
Middle	98.1	1.6	0.3	97.8	0.9	1.3	93.7	2.8	3.6	93.7	2.8	3.6	701
Fourth	98.1	1.8	0.1	98.7	0.9	0.4	97.4	1.4	1.2	97.7	1.2	1.2	864
Highest	98.6	0.9	0.5	98.8	0.9	0.4	99.0	0.7	0.3	99.0	0.7	0.3	586

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of houshold members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
District Attock	80.0	6.7	13.3	74.7	7.4	18.0	90.7	4.4	4.9	90.9	4.4	4.7	2,894
Tehsil													
Attock	89.8	3.1	7.1	81.1	3.1	15.8	97.7	0.8	1.6	97.7	0.8	1.6	484
Fateh Jang	86.0	12.2	1.8	85.6	12.6	1.8	94.4	4.5	1.1	94.3	4.6	1.1	443
Hasanabdal	63.4	21.6	15.0	59.9	22.3	17.8	90.1	9.9	0.0	90.2	9.8	0.0	427
Hazro	88.9	4.5	6.6	78.8	7.0	14.2	91.4	5.9	2.7	92.1	5.9	2.1	624
Jand	79.2	2.1	18.7	69.1	1.9	29.0	69.2	0.9	29.9	69.2	0.9	29.9	476
Pindigheb	66.0	0.0	34.0	69.8	0.0	30.2	93.3	2.1	4.6	93.3	2.1	4.6	440
Area of residence													
Rural	72.7	8.5	18.8	65.1	9.5	25.4	84.7	6.6	8.7	85.1	6.6	8.3	1,999
All Urban	97.1	2.5	0.4	97.0	2.5	0.5	97.7	1.9	0.4	97.7	1.9	0.4	895
Other Urban	97.1	2.5	0.4	97.0	2.5	0.5	97.7	1.9	0.4	97.7	1.9	0.4	895
Education of household head													
None	73.4	7.5	19.0	66.2	8.6	25.2	88.4	5.9	5.7	88.9	5.9	5.2	1,168
Primary	77.2	8.5	14.3	73.0	8.8	18.2	86.2	6.3	7.5	86.3	6.3	7.5	452
Middle	82.1	7.9	9.9	74.9	10.0	15.1	92.4	5.3	2.3	92.4	5.2	2.3	407
Secondary	88.9	4.1	7.0	86.3	3.4	10.4	93.4	2.2	4.4	93.4	2.2	4.4	581
Higher	90.5	4.2	5.3	88.3	4.5	7.2	97.0	0.0	3.0	97.0	0.0	3.0	281
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	75.0	0.0	25.0	66.7	0.0	33.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	4
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	41.4	8.6	50.0	29.3	9.8	60.9	71.2	5.8	23.1	71.2	5.8	23.1	181
Second	65.1	10.4	24.5	56.0	10.4	33.6	77.6	7.7	14.8	78.6	7.7	13.7	562
Middle	77.0	7.6	15.4	71.8	8.4	19.8	87.0	8.4	4.6	87.0	8.4	4.6	701
Fourth	89.5	6.0	4.5	85.9	7.1	7.0	96.7	2.2	1.1	96.7	2.2	1.1	864
Highest	96.4	2.5	1.1	94.1	2.9	3.0	98.3	1.4	0.3	98.3	1.4	0.3	586

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of houshold members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
District													
Attock	64.2	13.5	22.2	59.2	14.6	26.2	76.7	12.2	11.1	76.8	12.2	11.0	2,894
Tehsil													
Attock	78.1	10.1	11.8	71.0	10.3	18.7	96.2	3.0	0.8	96.2	3.0	0.8	484
Fateh Jang	66.8	29.0	4.2	62.7	31.0	6.3	53.9	20.2	25.9	53.2	20.7	26.1	443
Hasanabdal	37.4	30.0	32.6	34.6	30.7	34.6	60.3	32.5	7.3	60.8	32.0	7.2	427
Hazro	74.1	11.7	14.1	68.6	14.7	16.7	85.2	12.7	2.1	85.5	12.7	1.8	624
Jand	60.7	4.0	35.3	60.9	4.0	35.1	69.2	0.9	29.9	69.2	0.9	29.9	476
Pindigheb	60.4	0.0	39.6	49.3	0.0	50.7	86.1	2.1	11.8	86.1	2.1	11.8	440
Area of residence													
Rural	51.0	17.4	31.6	43.7	18.9	37.4	60.4	19.6	19.9	60.6	19.7	19.7	1,999
All Urban	94.4	4.7	0.9	94.4	4.8	0.8	96.6	3.1	0.4	96.6	3.1	0.4	895
Other Urban	94.4	4.7	0.9	94.4	4.8	0.8	96.6	3.1	0.4	96.6	3.1	0.4	895
Education of household head													
None	54.0	15.9	30.1	49.4	16.2	34.3	70.7	16.2	13.1	71.2	16.2	12.7	1,168
Primary	59.4	14.9	25.7	52.6	15.9	31.5	68.6	12.6	18.9	68.8	12.5	18.8	452
Middle	70.2	13.0	16.8	62.0	16.3	21.7	81.7	12.6	5.7	81.5	12.7	5.8	407
Secondary	75.7	11.1	13.2	71.4	12.4	16.3	81.9	9.1	9.1	81.8	9.1	9.1	581
Higher	81.3	7.7	11.0	80.1	8.5	11.4	91.0	3.0	6.0	91.0	3.0	6.0	281
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	75.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	0.0	25.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	4
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	28.6	8.0	63.4	19.4	6.9	73.7	57.7	9.6	32.7	57.7	9.6	32.7	181
Second	43.7	17.4	38.8	33.9	17.1	49.0	56.3	19.1	24.6	56.9	19.3	23.8	562
Middle	55.4	16.0	28.5	50.5	18.5	31.0	66.9	16.2	16.9	66.8	16.2	17.0	701
Fourth	74.4	14.9	10.7	71.4	16.9	11.7	83.9	10.9	5.2	84.0	10.8	5.1	864
Highest	90.5	6.7	2.8	88.2	6.8	4.9	92.8	6.2	1.0	92.8	6.2	1.0	586

Table CP.1: Birth registration

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Birth is registered* | Don't know if birth is registered | Number of children aged 0-59 months | Birth is not registered because: | | | | | | | Total | Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration |
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
Punjab	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
District												
Attock	94.3	4.0	911	5.4	16.7	36.5	-	10.7	22.5	8.2	100.0	50
Tehsil												
Attock	95.5	1.5	167	8.3	7.8	32.9	-	22.4	16.3	12.2	100.0	8
Fateh Jang	90.8	6.8	163	0.0	27.0	27.8	-	9.5	35.7	0.0	100.0	16
Hasanabdal	88.4	5.6	108	9.0	16.4	39.7	-	6.6	5.9	22.4	100.0	13
Hazro	96.8	1.1	191	0.0	0.0	44.0	-	13.3	38.8	3.9	100.0	5
Jand	95.5	3.1	148	18.8	15.9	33.0	-	0.0	32.4	0.0	100.0	4
Pindigheb	97.1	7.2	134	0.0	20.5	67.4	-	12.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Area of residence												
Rural	94.0	4.5	721	6.7	17.3	33.8	-	10.2	28.0	4.0	100.0	40
All Urban	95.6	1.8	190	0.0	14.1	47.6	-	12.6	0.0	25.7	100.0	10
Other Urban	95.6	1.8	190	0.0	14.1	47.6	-	12.6	0.0	25.7	100.0	10
Gender												
Male	95.7	3.9	451	3.9	23.4	41.2	-	9.9	14.0	7.6	100.0	20
Female	93.0	4.0	460	6.3	12.4	33.4	-	11.2	28.0	8.7	100.0	30
Age of child												
0-11 months	88.6	4.5	160	0.0	30.6	24.9	-	18.5	22.6	3.4	100.0	17
12-23 months	96.0	3.9	186	9.2	13.1	48.0	-	3.5	18.4	7.8	100.0	8
24-35 months	95.5	5.0	194	4.0	8.7	36.4	-	11.7	21.8	17.5	100.0	10
36-47 months	97.2	3.3	186	14.9	0.0	33.7	-	13.1	38.4	0.0	100.0	6
48-59 months	93.5	3.2	185	7.6	13.0	49.5	-	0.0	17.2	12.7	100.0	9
Missing/Inconsistent	100.0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
Mother's education												
None	93.3	3.8	504	7.3	13.0	44.4	-	12.3	16.6	6.3	100.0	0
Primary	95.4	5.4	164	5.1	27.6	20.1	-	9.9	37.3	0.0	100.0	0
Middle	93.6	1.4	64	0.0	12.3	40.3	-	0.0	17.4	29.9	100.0	0
Secondary	95.7	4.2	90	0.0	38.1	28.7	-	16.4	16.8	0.0	100.0	0
Higher	97.0	4.2	88	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	63.1	36.9	100.0	0
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	93.2	4.3	65	36.6	0.0	63.4	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Second	91.9	6.7	173	0.0	11.4	58.7	-	5.2	15.1	9.7	100.0	12
Middle	93.5	3.0	233	7.6	17.8	36.7	-	11.0	23.8	3.0	100.0	15
Fourth	95.0	4.3	283	0.0	28.8	9.1	-	19.9	30.8	11.3	100.0	13
Highest	97.4	1.6	157	0.0	8.3	35.2	-	7.0	31.2	18.3	100.0	6

Table CP.2: Child labour

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
Punjab	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
District						
Attock	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.9	2,223
Tehsil						
Attock	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.0	405
Fateh Jang	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.7	1.8	359
Hasanabdal	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.8	1.7	237
Hazro	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	492
Jand	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	375
Pindigheb	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	355
Area of residence						
Rural	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.0	1,777
All Urban	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	447
Other Urban	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.5	447
Gender						
Male	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.1	1,154
Female	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.6	1,069
Age of child						
5-11 years	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.1	1,528
12-14 years	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5	695
Mother's education						
None	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.9	1.1	1,605
Primary	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	304
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	101
Secondary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	126
Higher	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	81
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.6	2.3	162
Second	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.4	1.7	517
Middle	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	625
Fourth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	607
Highest	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	312
School participation						
Yes	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.6	1,867
No	0.7	0.7	0.1	1.3	2.4	356

Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
District							
Attock	0.9	84.0	2,223	55.4	19	0.6	1,867
Tehsil							
Attock	1.0	84.9	405	45.8	4	0.5	344
Fateh Jang	1.8	87.9	359	75.5	6	1.5	316
Hasanabdal	1.7	80.1	237	30.2	4	0.6	190
Hazro	0.3	81.0	492	13.9	2	0.1	398
Jand	0.2	87.2	375	0.0	1	0.0	327
Pindigheb	0.8	82.3	355	100.0	3	0.9	292
Area of residence							
Rural	1.0	83.4	1,777	58.0	17	0.7	1,481
All Urban	0.5	86.4	447	35.6	2	0.2	386
Other Urban	0.5	86.4	447	35.6	2	0.2	386
Gender							
Male	1.1	87.8	1,154	56.4	13	0.7	1,013
Female	0.6	79.9	1,069	53.6	7	0.4	854
Age of child							
5-11 years	1.1	85.8	1,528	61.5	16	0.8	1,311
12-14 years	0.5	80.1	695	26.1	3	0.2	557
Mother's education							
None	1.1	81.1	1,605	56.4	18	0.8	1,301
Primary	0.3	91.1	304	0.0	1	0.0	277
Middle	0.0	94.2	101	.	0	0.0	95
Secondary	0.0	90.4	126	.	0	0.0	114
Higher	0.7	94.0	81	100.0	1	0.8	76
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	61.6	3	.	0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	2	.	0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	2.3	66.2	162	32.7	4	1.1	107
Second	1.7	76.4	517	61.3	9	1.4	395
Middle	0.6	87.2	625	54.0	4	0.4	545
Fourth	0.3	88.0	607	87.0	2	0.3	534
Highest	0.4	91.7	312	42.7	1	0.2	286

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No under-standing of instr-uctions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose concious-ness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speak-ing / cannot be under-stood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
District															
Attock	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.6	5.7	1,665	4.4	1,472	8.0	193
Tehsil															
Attock	1.6	0.6	1.1	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.4	7.6	319	3.3	285	9.6	34
Fateh Jang	0.9	0.9	3.1	2.1	1.4	0.6	2.4	1.7	1.5	6.6	262	2.1	230	6.9	32
Hasanabdal	1.6	1.4	2.2	2.9	0.7	0.2	2.7	3.6	2.3	9.9	179	7.8	156	5.1	23
Hazro	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.3	369	4.5	328	7.4	42
Jand	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	0.5	1.1	1.3	0.5	4.5	272	4.9	242	8.0	30
Pindigheb	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.4	0.3	0.3	1.6	1.8	5.8	265	5.2	232	9.8	33
Area of residence															
Rural	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	5.0	1,328	4.4	1,174	7.4	154
All Urban	0.9	0.3	1.1	2.7	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.7	3.3	8.5	337	4.3	298	10.3	39
Other Urban	0.9	0.3	1.1	2.7	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.7	3.3	8.5	337	4.3	298	10.3	39
Age of child															
2-4	1.5	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.9	2.0	1.5	6.3	574	4.5	381	8.0	193
5-6	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.2	4.3	426	4.1	426	.	0
7-9	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	2.1	6.1	665	4.5	665	.	0
Mother's education															
None	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.7	5.8	1,077	4.9	971	6.0	107
Primary	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.9	2.0	0.2	1.9	2.0	1.0	5.6	267	2.8	227	7.6	41
Middle	1.4	0.8	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	5.1	92	5.0	77	14.7	15
Secondary	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.3	2.8	4.5	127	3.0	112	13.2	15
Higher	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.9	0.6	1.3	1.4	2.1	1.2	6.7	96	4.4	81	10.7	15
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2	0.0	2	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3	0.0	3	.	0
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	1.9	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.9	8.0	125	4.8	110	5.3	15
Second	1.5	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.8	0.5	1.8	1.3	1.7	5.4	358	6.0	318	0.0	41
Middle	1.1	0.7	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.4	1.8	5.4	457	4.4	408	11.7	49
Fourth	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.3	5.2	476	2.7	417	11.6	59
Highest	0.5	0.0	0.7	2.4	1.1	1.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	6.4	249	5.0	220	6.6	30

Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Heard of AIDS | Number of women | Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by: | | | Knows all three ways | Knows at least two ways | Doesn't know any way | Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS |
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Dispos-able syringe				
Punjab	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
District									
Attock	28.7	1,501	23.1	18.7	19.9	15.5	20.7	74.6	387
Tehsil									
Attock	43.8	271	32.4	23.7	24.3	19.2	25.0	63.8	101
Fateh Jang	27.7	292	21.4	19.4	21.2	15.2	22.6	75.8	72
Hasanabdal	34.7	161	24.8	21.9	24.6	17.3	25.0	71.1	48
Hazro	23.2	296	18.4	15.3	15.0	11.9	16.0	79.1	62
Jand	22.1	252	20.9	14.2	16.9	13.0	17.7	78.8	54
Pindigheb	22.4	228	21.6	18.8	19.1	17.4	19.6	77.6	51
Area of residence									
Rural	23.5	1,195	19.0	15.7	15.6	12.5	16.7	79.0	254
All Urban	49.0	307	38.9	30.3	36.5	26.9	36.3	57.4	133
Other Urban	49.0	307	38.9	30.3	36.5	26.9	36.3	57.4	133
Age									
15-19	20.4	35	20.4	13.0	17.0	13.0	17.0	79.6	7
20-24	34.8	176	27.8	25.6	26.3	21.8	27.3	69.4	55
25-29	36.0	268	25.8	22.0	23.0	16.7	23.8	69.7	83
30-34	32.4	283	29.9	21.7	24.0	19.8	24.8	69.0	88
35-39	24.8	282	20.2	15.0	15.4	12.4	17.2	79.1	59
40-44	24.6	252	17.0	16.6	17.5	12.3	17.6	78.8	54
45-49	20.8	205	18.1	12.8	14.0	11.0	14.6	80.7	40
Education of household head									
None	13.5	925	8.8	7.7	7.7	5.5	8.0	89.3	100
Primary	32.5	241	25.9	20.8	22.4	16.9	23.4	71.2	71
Middle	49.0	90	41.6	29.3	31.2	23.2	33.0	54.2	41
Secondary	68.4	134	60.3	44.2	47.6	38.2	50.7	36.9	85
Higher	84.4	107	78.2	67.6	74.5	63.0	76.0	18.6	88
Madrasa/NSC	58.0	2	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	30.3	69.7	1
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	3.0	97	3.0	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.6	97.0	3
Second	12.7	302	10.6	9.1	8.4	7.3	8.9	88.2	36
Middle	23.2	391	17.5	12.6	15.7	10.7	15.5	80.5	77
Fourth	30.6	453	23.2	19.7	19.5	14.6	21.6	73.8	120
Highest	62.3	257	53.7	44.2	47.2	39.3	48.1	42.4	151

Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
Punjab	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
District							
Attock	0.7	28.9	24.6	25.6	51.0	49.0	431
Tehsil							
Attock	1.3	32.8	22.3	25.9	54.0	46.0	119
Fateh Jang	0.6	31.7	21.3	17.6	46.1	53.9	81
Hasanabdal	0.0	41.6	19.5	22.2	54.5	45.5	56
Hazro	0.3	26.9	21.7	22.4	48.0	52.0	69
Jand	0.0	20.8	22.7	24.6	45.3	54.7	56
Pindigheb	1.7	13.3	46.6	47.2	57.8	42.2	51
Area of residence							
Rural	0.3	31.4	28.8	28.9	56.5	43.5	281
All Urban	1.5	24.4	16.8	19.6	40.6	59.4	150
Other Urban	1.5	24.4	16.8	19.6	40.6	59.4	150
Age							
15-19	0.0	9.4	31.2	31.2	40.5	59.5	7
20-24	0.0	18.8	24.5	22.6	39.7	60.3	61
25-29	0.0	32.3	25.2	25.7	53.2	46.8	96
30-34	1.4	29.5	20.6	22.5	49.2	50.8	92
35-39	1.3	30.7	26.3	22.7	50.4	49.6	70
40-44	0.4	27.8	30.8	34.7	57.9	42.1	62
45-49	1.6	37.1	18.6	27.3	58.4	41.6	43
Education of household head							
None	1.2	39.0	32.5	33.4	66.8	33.2	125
Primary	0.0	25.1	28.3	29.5	47.2	52.8	79
Middle	0.0	23.0	21.5	24.0	47.0	53.0	44
Secondary	0.8	27.1	22.8	22.5	47.4	52.6	92
Higher	1.0	22.8	13.3	15.3	37.3	62.7	91
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	52.3	47.7	47.7	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	0.0	23.9	23.9	23.9	76.1	3
Second	2.2	31.5	48.4	54.6	76.6	23.4	39
Middle	0.8	34.1	33.2	32.1	62.3	37.7	91
Fourth	0.3	30.1	23.1	23.3	50.1	49.9	139
Highest	0.7	25.0	15.2	17.1	39.6	60.4	160

Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
Punjab	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
District				
Attock	2.4	0.3	0.4	9,851
Tehsil				
Attock	3.5	0.4	0.3	1,691
Fateh Jang	5.2	0.6	0.7	1,812
Hasanabdal	3.5	0.7	1.0	1,067
Hazro	1.1	0.1	0.3	1,916
Jand	0.8	0.2	0.2	1,797
Pindigheb	0.8	0.1	0.1	1,568
Area of residence				
Rural	2.5	0.3	0.4	7,855
All Urban	2.1	0.3	0.3	1,996
Other Urban	2.1	0.3	0.3	1,996
Gender				
Male	2.4	0.3	0.4	4,993
Female	2.5	0.3	0.4	4,859
Education of household head				
None	2.4	0.4	0.5	4,083
Primary	2.0	0.3	0.4	1,589
Middle	3.0	0.5	0.5	1,376
Secondary	2.4	0.0	0.2	1,942
Higher	2.6	0.5	0.6	849
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	12
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	1.9	0.1	0.1	679
Second	2.4	0.3	0.4	2,126
Middle	2.3	0.3	0.3	2,568
Fourth	2.9	0.4	0.7	2,851
Highest	1.8	0.2	0.2	1,628

Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	Purpose of Visit					Number of women visited by LHW
			For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other	DK/ Missing	
Punjab	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
District								
Attock	57.0	1,501	78.7	15.7	35.3	1.8	0.4	854
Tehsil								
Attock	47.2	271	74.1	12.1	43.9	4.8	1.0	128
Fateh Jang	58.4	292	74.6	20.7	38.4	1.3	0.3	170
Hasanabdal	34.5	161	75.0	14.5	32.2	7.6	1.9	55
Hazro	53.3	296	83.5	19.8	31.3	1.1	0.5	158
Jand	64.7	252	87.7	14.4	33.3			162
Pindigheb	79.5	228	74.6	11.3	32.4	0.6		181
Area of residence								
Rural	57.5	1,195	80.4	16.2	33.8	1.2	0.4	685
All Urban	55.3	307	71.7	13.5	41.2	4.2	0.6	170
Other Urban	55.3	307	71.7	13.5	41.2	4.2	0.6	170
Woman education								
None	53.2	925	79.7	15.7	35.1	1.5	0.6	492
Primary	62.1	241	75.3	14.5	31.9	2.6	0.5	149
Middle	67.2	90	73.0	10.1	36.2	2.0		61
Secondary	64.1	134	79.4	13.8	36.3	3.1		85
Higher	61.5	107	82.9	26.1	42.4	0.7		66
Madrasa/NSC	27.7	2	100.0					1
Missing/DK	100.0	1	70.9		29.1			1
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	39.7	97	80.7	14.2	26.7	2.8	2.7	39
Second	54.0	302	81.4	13.6	35.7	0.2		163
Middle	62.2	391	79.9	15.0	32.2	1.4	0.5	242
Fourth	60.1	453	76.9	17.7	36.8	2.3	0.3	272
Highest	54.0	257	76.1	15.5	39.5	3.2	0.4	138

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
Punjab	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
District								
Attock	88.9	10.9	0.2	60.5	15.4	24.0	0.1	9,945
Tehsil								
Attock	76.7	22.5	0.8	70.0	8.2	21.6	0.2	1,702
Fateh Jang	93.5	6.5	0.0	70.5	10.0	19.4	0.0	1,836
Hasanabdal	61.6	38.0	0.5	62.8	27.8	8.9	0.5	1,083
Hazro	94.9	5.1	0.0	68.8	16.9	14.3	0.0	1,934
Jand	97.0	3.0	0.0	45.3	14.9	39.7	0.0	1,805
Pindigheb	99.0	1.0	0.0	44.2	19.4	36.3	0.0	1,586
Area of residence								
Rural	89.1	10.7	0.2	51.9	18.3	29.7	0.0	7,942
All Urban	88.1	11.6	0.3	94.4	3.7	1.6	0.3	2,003
Other Urban	88.1	11.6	0.3	94.4	3.7	1.6	0.3	2,003
Education of household head								
None	89.3	10.6	0.1	54.0	17.3	28.6	0.1	4,107
Primary	86.9	13.1	0.0	60.6	14.2	25.2	0.0	1,609
Middle	88.7	11.2	0.2	62.6	15.9	21.4	0.2	1,376
Secondary	90.1	9.2	0.7	64.4	14.9	20.6	0.1	1,971
Higher	88.6	11.4	0.0	78.7	9.3	12.0	0.0	868
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	70.7	29.3	0.0	63.6	0.0	36.4	0.0	12
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	91.2	8.8	0.0	21.5	19.7	58.9	0.0	684
Second	91.8	8.2	0.0	46.0	17.6	36.5	0.0	2,131
Middle	91.7	8.0	0.3	50.6	21.5	27.8	0.1	2,607
Fourth	85.5	14.2	0.3	73.5	12.5	13.9	0.1	2,883
Highest	85.8	14.0	0.2	88.4	6.2	5.3	0.2	1,641

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
Punjab	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
District				
Attock	90.4	9.6	100.0	2,983
Tehsil				
Attock	91.8	8.2	100.0	503
Fateh Jang	90.3	9.7	100.0	588
Hasanabdal	88.4	11.6	100.0	328
Hazro	89.3	10.7	100.0	511
Jand	90.6	9.4	100.0	573
Pindigheb	91.1	8.9	100.0	480
Area of residence				
Rural	90.5	9.5	100.0	2,350
All Urban	89.8	10.2	100.0	632
Other Urban	89.8	10.2	100.0	632
Age				
15-24	69.9	30.1	100.0	710
23-34	91.9	8.1	100.0	692
35-44	99.1	0.9	100.0	578
45-54	98.4	1.6	100.0	476
55-64	99.0	1.0	100.0	344
65-74	99.3	0.7	100.0	148
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	35
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	91.1	8.9	100.0	203
Second	89.7	10.3	100.0	643
Middle	91.4	8.6	100.0	733
Fourth	89.6	10.4	100.0	868
Highest	90.8	9.2	100.0	536

Table HC.6: Family member working outside village

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ tow					Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas	DK/ missing	
Punjab	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593
District								
Attock	13.9	9,945	36.3	15.6	13.3	32.4	2.4	1,380
Tehsil								
Attock	12.6	1,702	35.1	14.3	11.3	37.6	1.6	215
Fateh Jang	19.8	1,836	46.0	28.3	17.9	7.7		364
Hasanabdal	15.5	1,083	29.2	15.6	14.0	41.1		168
Hazro	13.7	1,934	19.1	0.8	9.6	63.9	6.6	264
Jand	10.2	1,805	43.0	22.2	17.2	17.6		184
Pindigheb	11.7	1,586	42.6	6.8	7.5	36.5	6.5	186
Area of residence								
Rural	14.3	7,942	40.4	18.1	14.6	24.5	2.4	1,137
All Urban	12.1	2,003	17.0	3.9	7.3	69.6	2.3	243
Other Urban	12.1	2,003	17.0	3.9	7.3	69.6	2.3	243
Education of household head								
None	14.2	4,107	36.2	12.0	10.1	39.5	2.3	584
Primary	13.0	1,609	40.4	17.8	16.3	25.5		209
Middle	14.1	1,376	24.8	24.5	10.5	37.6	2.6	194
Secondary	14.7	1,971	42.8	12.4	20.6	21.0	3.3	289
Higher	11.6	868	33.2	24.8	11.4	29.0	1.6	101
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missing/DK	29.3	12	-	-	-	-	100.0	3
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	7.0	684	60.3	12.4	14.9	12.4	-	48
Second	9.9	2,131	47.4	22.4	17.3	12.9	-	212
Middle	13.9	2,607	42.2	18.3	16.3	18.6	4.7	361
Fourth	16.1	2,883	31.5	14.9	11.8	39.5	2.3	463
Highest	18.1	1,641	24.5	9.0	9.0	55.7	1.9	296

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
Punjab	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
District					
Attock	2.3	23.1	74.5	0.1	1,701
Tehsil					
Attock	4.4	16.7	78.9	0.0	297
Fateh Jang	1.5	19.5	79.0	0.0	306
Hasanabdal	4.0	16.6	79.4	0.0	171
Hazro	1.9	11.2	86.8	0.2	321
Jand	1.7	38.3	59.8	0.2	320
Pindigheb	1.2	33.7	65.1	0.0	286
Area of residence					
Rural	2.7	27.7	69.5	0.1	1,359
All Urban	0.8	4.6	94.7	0.0	342
Other Urban	0.8	4.6	94.7	0.0	342
Education of household head					
None	3.0	33.2	63.7	0.1	709
Primary	3.1	23.6	73.1	0.2	272
Middle	3.1	17.4	79.5	0.0	233
Secondary	0.6	13.1	86.4	0.0	330
Higher	0.0	5.3	94.7	0.0	154
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	35.3	64.7	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	8.3	82.0	9.7	0.0	136
Second	4.6	53.6	41.9	0.0	386
Middle	1.5	14.2	84.0	0.3	439
Fourth	0.6	2.4	97.0	0.0	461
Highest	0.2	0.2	99.7	0.0	278

[Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof](#)

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
District Attock	0.1	7.3	92.5	0.0	1,701
Tehsil					
Attock	0.5	5.8	93.7	0.0	297
Fateh Jang	0.0	7.1	92.9	0.0	306
Hasanabdal	0.0	5.1	94.6	0.2	171
Hazro	0.0	4.4	95.6	0.0	321
Jand	0.3	13.1	86.6	0.0	320
Pindigheb	0.0	7.2	92.8	0.0	286
Area of residence					
Rural	0.2	8.7	91.1	0.0	1,359
All Urban	0.0	1.7	98.3	0.0	342
Other Urban	0.0	1.7	98.3	0.0	342
Education of household head					
None	0.2	10.1	89.7	0.0	709
Primary	0.0	7.1	92.9	0.0	272
Middle	0.4	7.0	92.4	0.2	233
Secondary	0.0	4.1	95.9	0.0	330
Higher	0.0	2.4	97.6	0.0	154
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.5	31.5	67.7	0.3	136
Second	0.4	15.4	84.2	0.0	386
Middle	0.0	4.1	95.9	0.0	439
Fourth	0.0	0.8	99.2	0.0	461
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	278

Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08 ;

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
District					
Attock	0.2	20.1	79.6	0.0	1,701
Tehsil					
Attock	0.2	16.2	83.5	0.0	297
Fateh Jang	0.3	17.7	82.1	0.0	306
Hasanabdal	0.0	9.5	90.5	0.0	171
Hazro	0.1	8.4	91.6	0.0	321
Jand	0.8	33.8	65.4	0.0	320
Pindigheb	0.0	31.1	68.9	0.0	286
Area of residence					
Rural	0.3	24.2	75.5	0.0	1,359
All Urban	0.1	4.1	95.8	0.0	342
Other Urban	0.1	4.1	95.8	0.0	342
Education of household head					
None	0.4	28.3	71.3	0.0	709
Primary	0.3	22.3	77.4	0.0	272
Middle	0.0	14.6	85.4	0.0	233
Secondary	0.3	12.1	87.6	0.0	330
Higher	0.0	4.5	95.5	0.0	154
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	2.5	77.2	20.3	0.0	136
Second	0.0	45.7	54.3	0.0	386
Middle	0.2	11.1	88.7	0.0	439
Fourth	0.0	2.5	97.5	0.0	461
Highest	0.0	0.1	99.9	0.0	278

Table HC.8A: Household utilities

Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cabel TV	Telep-hone	Mobile	Com-puter	Inte-rnet	Fridge/freezer	Aircon-ditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/micro-wave	Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter	Don-key pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities	Total number of house-holds
Punjab	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
District																						
Attock	94.4	28.5	51.6	70.8	5.6	13.6	78.8	7.3	2.7	48.4	4.6	52.9	89.1	3.8	74.8	90.2	1.6	19.8	2.3	95.8	93.3	9,945
Tehsil																						
Attock	99.3	51.0	59.4	79.5	14.2	19.0	79.6	14.3	6.6	62.0	9.4	67.9	93.1	7.0	76.4	91.8	2.8	28.9	0.1	98.0	96.1	1,702
Fateh Jang	96.0	26.2	48.5	74.5	2.5	11.5	78.3	7.1	1.6	48.6	4.8	51.1	88.4	2.7	78.9	93.2	2.9	18.0	0.7	97.7	94.7	1,836
Hasanabdal	98.7	30.0	49.4	74.0	9.3	8.6	80.3	7.8	1.8	50.6	3.0	61.3	92.9	3.8	75.5	93.2	0.4	18.6	0.4	98.9	96.2	1,083
Hazro	99.9	30.1	56.9	74.5	1.5	18.7	85.0	5.3	1.9	53.6	4.0	67.7	96.1	2.9	79.7	97.0	1.4	28.8	0.0	99.8	99.7	1,934
Jand	82.5	8.4	47.4	58.1	1.1	10.7	73.3	4.4	2.3	38.4	2.3	35.4	80.3	2.8	67.7	80.3	0.8	10.5	8.2	88.5	83.9	1,805
Pindigheb	91.1	26.8	46.9	65.0	7.5	10.4	76.2	5.6	2.0	37.3	3.5	35.2	84.3	4.0	70.0	85.8	1.2	12.5	3.9	92.8	89.7	1,586
Area of residence																						
Rural	93.0	13.8	49.0	66.1	1.2	10.2	75.9	4.5	1.4	41.0	2.6	46.2	87.1	2.5	71.0	88.4	1.3	16.3	2.9	94.8	91.7	7,942
All Urban	99.8	86.6	62.1	89.6	22.8	27.0	90.4	18.5	7.9	77.8	12.3	79.8	96.9	9.2	89.8	97.5	3.0	33.7	0.0	99.9	99.8	2,003
Other Urban	99.8	86.6	62.1	89.6	22.8	27.0	90.4	18.5	7.9	77.8	12.3	79.8	96.9	9.2	89.8	97.5	3.0	33.7	0.0	99.9	99.8	2,003
Education of household head																						
None	91.9	19.9	44.4	62.6	2.2	7.0	70.0	2.7	0.4	34.2	1.4	40.3	86.3	2.3	66.5	85.9	1.3	14.8	3.2	93.9	89.7	4,107
Primary	95.5	23.5	48.3	68.8	3.2	7.2	78.6	3.3	1.3	42.0	2.8	49.4	87.6	2.5	72.6	89.6	1.6	19.9	1.8	96.8	94.1	1,609
Middle	95.7	30.6	56.0	75.2	7.2	14.3	84.1	6.7	2.8	50.5	3.9	57.2	89.7	4.1	79.9	92.5	1.1	20.8	1.7	96.1	95.8	1,376
Secondary	96.0	38.2	58.1	79.8	7.6	22.2	86.5	12.1	4.8	66.0	7.0	67.4	92.8	4.2	83.7	94.7	0.6	21.4	2.0	97.2	96.4	1,971
Higher	98.2	52.9	70.1	86.0	19.2	35.8	95.2	26.9	11.7	84.8	18.7	79.9	95.4	12.2	90.3	97.6	6.3	38.0	0.3	99.7	97.9	868
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	12.2	65.6	77.8	0.0	0.0	58.5	0.0	0.0	22.2	0.0	34.4	77.8	0.0	34.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	12
Wealth index quintiles																						
Lowest	47.2	0.5	7.3	4.2	0.0	1.4	26.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	30.3	1.1	18.9	29.6	0.0	0.6	27.9	50.5	29.3	684
Second	91.4	1.0	31.6	44.5	0.2	0.7	60.5	0.8	0.0	7.4	0.5	11.0	84.6	2.0	50.8	85.2	0.7	4.3	1.5	96.7	91.7	2,131
Middle	99.8	10.2	48.7	72.7	0.5	3.4	81.5	0.6	0.7	33.5	0.9	42.1	94.1	1.4	77.4	95.0	1.3	10.7	0.2	99.8	99.8	2,607
Fourth	99.8	39.5	66.0	90.0	1.8	13.2	91.1	4.2	1.3	76.5	2.5	81.3	96.4	1.2	90.0	98.9	1.4	29.2	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,883
Highest	99.9	85.7	75.7	95.9	29.6	52.1	98.3	34.8	13.1	96.3	21.3	96.5	98.3	15.7	98.4	99.0	4.6	46.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,641

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle/ scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
Punjab	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
District								
Attock	94.3	42.4	13.3	7.8	1.3	3.8	96.2	9,945
Tehsil								
Attock	97.0	37.6	18.0	11.6	0.7	3.0	97.0	1,702
Fateh Jang	93.2	36.6	12.9	10.1	0.9	4.3	95.7	1,836
Hasanabdal	97.5	48.9	13.7	9.0	0.9	1.6	98.4	1,083
Hazro	99.7	57.5	13.5	9.0	2.0	0.1	99.9	1,934
Jand	90.4	34.7	14.1	4.8	1.4	5.7	94.3	1,805
Pindigheb	88.2	40.4	7.5	2.3	1.9	7.9	92.1	1,586
Area of residence								
Rural	93.0	42.6	11.1	6.8	1.5	4.6	95.4	7,942
All Urban	99.2	41.7	21.9	11.7	0.6	0.8	99.2	2,003
Other Urban	99.2	41.7	21.9	11.7	0.6	0.8	99.2	2,003
Education of household head								
None	91.7	42.4	8.0	4.2	2.0	5.1	94.9	4,107
Primary	94.0	40.5	9.9	5.8	1.7	3.4	96.6	1,609
Middle	95.7	42.3	11.1	8.5	1.1	3.4	96.6	1,376
Secondary	97.3	43.7	19.7	10.2	0.2	2.5	97.5	1,971
Higher	97.9	43.8	33.7	21.9	0.4	1.8	98.2	868
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	12
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	68.7	27.9	6.6	0.7	3.4	17.7	82.3	684
Second	88.6	33.3	2.1	1.8	1.4	8.0	92.0	2,131
Middle	97.4	46.4	8.3	2.6	1.2	1.7	98.3	2,607
Fourth	98.7	46.3	15.6	10.6	1.4	1.2	98.8	2,883
Highest	99.5	47.2	34.7	21.9	0.5	0.5	99.5	1,641

Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, argricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agricluture land	Own livestock	Number of house-hold members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/ squatter/ other	Govt./ Subsdized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/ Missing			
Punjab	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
District									
Attock	93.0	4.6	1.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	32.1	49.5	1,701
Tehsil									
Attock	81.4	13.7	0.9	3.6	0.2	0.0	23.4	39.1	297
Fateh Jang	96.3	2.2	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	31.9	50.8	306
Hasanabdal	90.3	6.1	2.5	0.9	0.2	0.0	40.7	52.9	171
Hazro	93.7	3.5	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	26.8	41.8	321
Jand	97.9	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.6	58.5	320
Pindigheb	96.7	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	32.9	55.4	286
Area of residence									
Rural	97.3	1.0	1.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	37.3	58.5	1,359
All Urban	75.9	18.8	1.5	3.7	0.1	0.0	11.7	13.8	342
Other Urban	75.9	18.8	1.5	3.7	0.1	0.0	11.7	13.8	342
Education of household head									
None	94.3	3.6	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	32.0	60.1	709
Primary	94.1	3.4	1.7	0.6	0.1	0.2	27.8	49.6	272
Middle	94.3	3.8	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	36.0	41.8	233
Secondary	92.6	4.1	1.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	32.6	42.8	330
Higher	84.7	13.1	0.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	33.4	27.0	154
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.8	28.4	2
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	95.4	0.2	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.0	75.5	136
Second	97.3	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	32.2	64.2	386
Middle	95.4	2.9	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	35.6	53.9	439
Fourth	92.1	6.4	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	32.3	44.2	461
Highest	83.7	11.4	1.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	24.0	18.1	278

Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
Punjab	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
District										
Attock	1.8	14.6	31.0	31.0	15.0	6.7	100.0	5.8	3.0	1,701
Tehsil										
Attock	1.9	15.8	31.2	29.6	15.0	6.6	100.0	5.7	3.0	297
Fateh Jang	1.3	14.2	28.9	34.2	13.5	8.0	100.0	6.0	3.1	306
Hasanabdal	2.5	9.2	25.2	36.0	19.2	8.0	100.0	6.3	3.6	171
Hazro	1.9	12.8	30.3	30.8	15.7	8.5	100.0	6.0	3.2	321
Jand	1.7	16.7	33.9	26.9	14.9	6.0	100.0	5.6	2.4	320
Pindigheb	1.8	16.5	33.8	30.9	13.5	3.5	100.0	5.5	2.6	286
Area of residence										
Rural	2.0	14.8	30.6	30.6	15.4	6.6	100.0	5.8	2.9	1,359
All Urban	1.1	13.6	32.4	32.4	13.5	7.1	100.0	5.9	3.0	342
Male	1.1	13.5	31.1	31.8	15.7	6.9	100.0	6.0	3.0	1,595
Sex of household head										
Male	1.1	13.5	31.1	31.8	15.7	6.9	100.0	6.0	3.0	1,595
Female	12.2	30.9	29.2	19.1	4.6	4.0	100.0	4.3	2.5	106

Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance recieved. Punjab, 2007-08

| | Households receiving remittances from Pakistan | Total number of household | Amount of remittances recieved from Pakistan (Rs.) | | | | | | Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.) | Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan |
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
District Attock	7.8	1,701	24.9	29.1	32.2	10.0	3.7	0.0	48,000	132
Tehsil										
Attock	5.8	297	24.3	40.5	20.5	11.7	3.0	0.0	40,770	17
Fateh Jang	18.0	306	20.6	22.2	40.0	11.1	6.1	0.0	72,000	55
Hasanabdal	8.1	171	43.3	22.2	25.9	8.6	0.0	0.0	43,539	14
Hazro	2.9	321	10.7	48.0	14.1	16.6	10.5	0.0	48,000	9
Jand	7.6	320	23.4	31.1	39.4	6.1	0.0	0.0	50,740	24
Pindigheb	4.2	286	38.9	33.1	20.6	7.4	0.0	0.0	36,000	12
Area of residence										
Rural	9.1	1,359	23.6	29.3	32.7	10.7	3.8	0.0	48,000	123
All Urban	2.5	342	44.4	26.4	26.4	0.0	2.7	0.0	41,035	9
Other Urban	2.5	342	44.4	26.4	26.4	0.0	2.7	0.0	41,035	9
Education of household head										
None	7.7	709	30.7	33.3	26.1	9.9	0.0	0.0	39,021	55
Primary	9.1	272	25.6	27.1	40.6	5.7	0.9	0.0	48,000	25
Middle	6.9	233	29.7	16.6	45.7	2.5	5.5	0.0	60,000	16
Secondary	8.4	330	11.7	24.4	36.1	16.2	11.7	0.0	65,039	28
Higher	5.7	154	20.3	46.2	10.0	17.6	6.0	0.0	48,763	9
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1 .	.	.	.	.	.	.		0
Missing/DK	0.0	2 .	.	.	.	.	.	.		0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	4.4	136	34.6	18.9	46.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	42,900	6
Second	8.2	386	36.9	33.5	24.7	4.8	0.0	0.0	36,000	32
Middle	9.7	439	24.6	33.3	32.4	9.7	0.0	0.0	48,000	42
Fourth	7.6	461	14.5	25.3	38.7	17.4	4.1	0.0	60,000	35
Highest	6.0	278	21.7	21.7	27.2	8.9	20.4	0.0	65,433	17

Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance recieved. Punjab, 2007-08

| | Households receiving remittances from abroad | Total number of household | Amount of remittances recieved from abroad (Rs.) | | | | | | Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.) | Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad |
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
District										
Attock	4.2	1,701	15.5	6.8	25.9	27.8	23.0	1.1	120,000	72
Tehsil										
Attock	3.4	297	29.3	6.7	17.9	16.4	29.7	0.0	98,460	10
Fateh Jang	2.8	306	8.7	10.4	52.1	10.9	8.6	9.3	62,621	9
Hasanabdal	4.5	171	10.2	9.7	23.6	51.7	4.7	0.0	120,000	8
Hazro	9.3	321	13.8	3.8	19.6	30.6	32.3	0.0	122,411	30
Jand	1.2	320	0.0	19.7	39.4	41.0	0.0	0.0	103,160	4
Pindigheb	4.2	286	21.3	5.6	26.6	23.0	23.5	0.0	101,540	12
Area of residence										
Rural	3.6	1,359	13.4	6.9	29.5	26.0	22.6	1.6	100,000	49
All Urban	6.7	342	20.0	6.5	18.2	31.6	23.8	0.0	120,000	23
Other Urban	6.7	342	20.0	6.5	18.2	31.6	23.8	0.0	120,000	23
Education of household head										
None	4.8	709	15.8	5.8	27.9	27.3	23.3	0.0	113,470	34
Primary	2.8	272	9.5	9.7	47.0	17.9	15.9	0.0	78,306	8
Middle	6.1	233	15.1	0.0	13.4	44.1	21.8	5.6	120,000	14
Secondary	3.1	330	15.0	17.5	25.1	20.8	21.6	0.0	100,000	10
Higher	3.7	154	23.6	6.3	17.7	16.2	36.3	0.0	101,654	6
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	1.1	136	0.0	50.6	49.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	72,923	1
Second	1.0	386	33.7	0.0	27.1	39.2	0.0	0.0	108,348	4
Middle	2.3	439	13.4	0.0	56.5	7.9	14.2	8.0	85,650	10
Fourth	6.2	461	13.5	7.0	28.8	33.8	17.0	0.0	114,210	28
Highest	10.1	278	16.6	7.6	10.7	28.6	36.6	0.0	120,000	28

Table HC.12: Cash donations

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/ donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/ donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
District										
Attock	2.2	1,701	87.0	5.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	4.4	4,863	37
Tehsil										
Attock	2.0	297	87.8	0.0	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,000	6
Fateh Jang	2.0	306	86.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.2	2,734	6
Hasanabdal	3.9	171	88.4	6.1	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,488	7
Hazro	3.8	321	86.1	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,975	12
Jand	1.2	320	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7,209	4
Pindigheb	0.9	286	66.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.2	3,500	3
Area of residence										
Rural	2.2	1,359	85.0	6.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	5.4	4,822	31
All Urban	2.0	342	96.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,925	7
Other Urban	2.0	342	96.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,925	7
Education of household head										
None	3.3	709	95.3	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,000	23
Primary	1.5	272	81.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9	2,403	4
Middle	2.1	233	74.4	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	17.9	3,012	5
Secondary	1.2	330	57.1	24.7	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	32,613	4
Higher	0.5	154	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	1
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	4.9	136	94.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,000	7
Second	2.8	386	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	11
Middle	2.0	439	76.9	19.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,372	9
Fourth	2.0	461	82.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	4,000	9
Highest	0.5	278	50.2	0.0	49.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	57,158	1

Table HC.13: Pension Benefits

Percentage of households recieving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households recieving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
Punjab	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
District							
Attock	14.2	1,701	94.1	0.2	0.2	5.5	242
Tehsil							
Attock	12.0	297	94.5	0.0	0.0	5.5	36
Fateh Jang	16.7	306	98.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	51
Hasanabdal	15.0	171	91.7	2.2	1.6	4.5	26
Hazro	5.3	321	95.2	0.0	0.0	4.8	17
Jand	21.4	320	91.8	0.0	0.0	8.2	69
Pindigheb	15.3	286	93.3	0.0	0.0	6.7	44
Area of residence							
Rural	13.7	1,359	94.0	0.0	0.2	5.8	187
All Urban	16.2	342	94.6	1.0	0.0	4.4	55
Other Urban	16.2	342	94.6	1.0	0.0	4.4	55
Education of household head							
None	7.7	709	93.2	1.1	0.0	5.7	55
Primary	13.2	272	96.2	0.0	1.1	2.7	36
Middle	18.7	233	95.7	0.0	0.0	4.3	43
Secondary	22.8	330	92.4	0.0	0.0	7.6	75
Higher	21.0	154	95.1	0.0	0.0	4.9	32
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	7.7	136	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11
Second	10.7	386	91.3	0.0	0.0	8.7	41
Middle	10.8	439	91.9	0.0	0.9	7.2	47
Fourth	17.0	461	95.6	0.0	0.0	4.4	79
Highest	23.2	278	94.8	0.9	0.0	4.3	64

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benifits
			Zakat	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
Punjab	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
District													
Attock	3.3	1,701	4.1	6.1	4.3	21.2	1.5	13.2	24.3	9.5	10.9	4.8	56
Tehsil													
Attock	1.9	297	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	3.8	1.3	6
Fateh Jang	4.6	306	2.9	4.1	1.4	8.6	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	5.1	0.0	14
Hasanabdal	2.0	171	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	3
Hazro	5.0	321	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.2	16.4	8.8	1.4	0.0	16
Jand	2.9	320	0.0	0.0	2.9	5.6	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	9
Pindigheb	2.6	286	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.7	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7
Area of residence													
Rural	3.1	1,359	3.8	8.2	5.7	26.9	1.1	17.1	7.1	11.3	13.0	5.8	42
All Urban	4.0	342	5.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.6	1.9	75.0	4.4	5.0	1.8	14
Other Urban	4.0	342	5.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	2.6	1.9	75.0	4.4	5.0	1.8	14
Education of household head													
None	3.1	709	3.1	11.7	0.0	18.5	2.1	14.9	18.6	19.0	12.2	0.0	22
Primary	2.3	272	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.4	0.0	13.8	40.5	0.0	11.2	0.0	6
Middle	3.5	233	9.8	0.0	9.1	15.9	0.0	0.0	40.8	4.3	20.0	0.0	8
Secondary	3.5	330	0.0	6.7	0.0	28.0	3.1	20.6	19.1	5.8	8.1	8.5	12
Higher	5.1	154	11.8	0.0	24.7	11.7	0.0	10.5	16.2	0.0	0.0	25.1	8
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	0.5	136	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Second	2.7	386	0.0	16.0	7.1	27.8	0.0	24.7	15.5	0.0	9.0	0.0	10
Middle	2.9	439	6.2	0.0	0.0	18.1	3.8	26.5	5.6	19.1	20.7	0.0	13
Fourth	5.3	461	6.1	6.7	6.5	26.2	1.5	2.8	25.0	11.8	10.3	3.1	24
Highest	2.7	278	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.2	0.0	0.0	27.8	7

Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regul-arly	Rarely	Miss-ing	Yes	No	DK	Miss-ing	
Punjab	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
District										
Attock	19.0	1,701	26.1	72.4	1.5	14.1	76.6	9.0	0.3	323
Tehsil										
Attock	19.2	297	40.2	56.6	3.1	20.1	67.5	12.4	0.0	57
Fateh Jang	15.6	306	14.8	85.2	0.0	13.3	78.5	8.1	0.1	48
Hasanabdal	16.0	171	22.8	75.8	1.4	10.0	79.8	10.2	0.0	27
Hazro	17.9	321	27.6	71.3	1.2	9.5	80.6	9.6	0.3	57
Jand	17.6	320	19.3	78.4	2.3	15.4	76.8	7.1	0.7	56
Pindigheb	27.0	286	27.7	71.5	0.8	15.0	77.3	7.1	0.7	77
Area of residence										
Rural	17.1	1,359	25.5	73.3	1.2	13.2	77.1	9.3	0.3	232
All Urban	26.7	342	27.7	70.1	2.2	17.5	74.2	8.0	0.3	91
Other Urban	26.7	342	27.7	70.1	2.2	17.5	74.2	8.0	0.3	91
Education of household head										
None	12.2	709	20.0	79.2	0.7	9.4	80.0	10.5	0.1	86
Primary	18.6	272	22.0	73.2	4.8	14.9	74.8	9.6	0.7	51
Middle	22.2	233	27.9	70.8	1.3	16.2	74.4	8.8	0.7	52
Secondary	25.8	330	25.1	74.9	0.0	17.9	74.0	7.8	0.3	85
Higher	32.0	154	40.8	57.0	2.2	23.7	72.6	3.7	0.0	49
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	7.0	136	41.7	58.3	0.0	5.2	83.4	11.5	0.0	10
Second	12.2	386	15.5	84.5	0.0	10.8	79.9	8.7	0.6	47
Middle	16.8	439	17.7	81.4	0.9	10.1	81.4	8.2	0.3	74
Fourth	22.2	461	24.8	74.2	1.0	17.2	72.5	10.0	0.4	102
Highest	32.4	278	38.4	58.2	3.4	24.4	67.8	7.8	0.0	90