Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
PUNJAB 2007-08

MICS

Volume 31
CHAKWAL

Government of the Punjab
Planning & Development Department
Bureau of Statistics

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
Punjab 2007-08

VOLUME -31
CHAKWAL

Contributors to the Report:

- ↓ Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department, Lahore
- ↓ UNICEF Pakistan
- ↓ Consultant: Manar E. Abdel-Rahman, PhD
- ↓ M/s Eycon Pvt. Limited: data management consultants

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from **www.childinfo.org**.

Suggested Citation:

Bureau of Statistics, Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab - Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, Punjab 2007–08, Lahore, Pakistan.

FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed
Chairman,
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Chakwal

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007–08		MICS 2003–04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007–08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
LITERACY AND EDUCATION								
Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	72	59	69	54
			45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	69	56	62	52
		60	46	Adult literacy rate 15–24 years	91	73	85	68
		52	36	Pre-school attendance	23	14	-	-
		54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	36	19	-	-
				Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	67	38	-	-
	6	55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5–9 years)	77	53	71	51
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	121	97	109	88
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:				
				- Government schools	57	56	-	-
				- Private schools	41	43	-	-
Education		56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	39	29	51	33
	9	61	42	Gender parity index for:				
				- Primary education	0.95	0.96	0.97	0.93
				- Middle/secondary education	0.95	0.94	0.77	0.88
			41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:				
				- Government boys	96	93	-	-
				- Government girls	96	91	-	-
				- Private boys	98	75	-	-
				- Private girls	97	74	-	-
ENVIRONMENT								
			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	83	92	81	92*
	30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	89	97	92	97
		13	49	Use of properly treated water	2.0	4.8	-	-
			55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	94	51	-	-
	31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	73	70	61	58
Water and Sanitation			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	66	68		-
				Proper disposal of:				
			53	- Waste water	31	57	30	43
			52	- Solid waste	1.9	14.1	5.0	15
			54	Hand washing adequately:				
				- Before meal	70	57	28	41
				- After using latrine	73	66	42	55
ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE								
			28	Prevalence of chronic cough	1.0	2.2	0.4	2
Adult health			29	Reported tuberculosis	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
			30	Reported hepatitis	0.6	0.7	-	-
Health care			25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	82	50	56	35
			35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	82	75	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Chakwal

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007–08		MICS 2003–04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007–08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
CHILD MORTALITY								
Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	82	111	100	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	60	77	66	77
NUTRITION								
	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	24	34	30	34
Nutritional status				Underweight prevalence (severe)	7.2	11.3	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	30	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	14	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	13	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	3.6	5.6	-	-
		15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	61	49	-	30
		16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12–15 months	78	74	-	79
Breast-feeding				- 20–23 months	63	53	-	47
		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	33	42	63	44
		18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	34	31	-	-
		19	10	Adequately fed infants	48	40	-	-
Salt iodisation		41	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	5.8	6	11	8
Vitamin A		42	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	96	79	97	87
CHILD HEALTH								
		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	68	47	40	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	3.5	7.8	11	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	8	15	-	-
Care of illness		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	26	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	80	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	14	10	-	-
			32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	70	71	-	-
CHILD PROTECTION								
Birth registration		62	34	Birth registration	94	77	97	82
		71	56	Child labour	1.9	5.1	-	-
Child labour		72	57	Labourer students	1.6	3.4	-	-
		73	58	Student labourers	75	49	-	-
Disability		101	62	Child disability (2–9 years)	4.5	5.2	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Chakwal

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007–08		MICS 2003–04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007–08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH								
Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	5.0	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	29	32	35	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	0.7	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	43	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health		20	13	Antenatal care	63	53	59	44
	17	4	3	Skilled attendant at delivery	58	43	44	33
		5	4	Institutional deliveries	51	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	58	41	33	30
		68	17	Currently married women aged 15–19	1.9	3.2	-	-
HIV/AIDS								
HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	31	18	-	-
		86	27	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	16	43	-	-
SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT								
Emloyment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	12	7	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	12	12	35	9.6
Housing and Assets			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	96	89	56	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	97	94	91	83
			73	Household characteristics:				
				- Finished floor (pacca)	77	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	99	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	86	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	95	84	90	86
				- Land	46	34	43	32
				- Livestock	54	51	53	41
			71	Mean household size	6.0	6.5	5.7	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.0	3.7	2.4	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	5.4	5.5	24	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	6.5	4.1	6.0	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	0.9	1.4	6.9	3.8
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes			66	Safety nets:				
				- Receiving pensions	31	6.2		
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	2	16	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	38	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	13	17	-	-
				- Rarely	86	79	-	-

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS–3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

INTRODUCTION

1.1.   Background

This report is the 31st volume of the tesil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Chakwal District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

1.2.   Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 31st volume, presents results at tehsil level for Chakwal District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

Table SD.1A: Sample size and allocation (households)				
	Households			
	Major City	**Other Urban**	**Rural**	**Total**
Punjab	10464	21360	59456	91280
Chakwal District	-	540	1296	1836
Tehsil				
Chakwal	-	348	496	844
Choa Saidan Shah	-	84	416	500
Talagang	-	108	384	492

- Household Questionnaire
  - Household Listing
  - Education
  - Income and Employment
  - Water and Sanitation
  - Child Labour
  - Disability
  - Maternal Mortality
  - Household Characteristics
  - Salt Iodisation
  - Drinking Water Testing

- Questionnaire for Individual Woman
  - Child Mortality
  - Maternal and Newborn Health
  - Contraception
  - HIV/AIDS

- Questionnaire for Children Under 5
  - Birth Registration
  - Vitamin A
  - Breastfeeding
  - Care during Illness
  - BCG Immunisation
  - Anthropometry

The MICS–3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

1.5. Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3–5 districts each. Rawalpindi Region comprised of Rawalpindi, Attock, Chakwal and Jhelum districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Rawalpindi region was trainined in two sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Rawalpindi in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of 12 team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Rawalpindi region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35–45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Rawalpindi region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan

(GRAP). The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 96 interviewers, 12 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 100 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

1.6.   Data Processing and Analysis

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS–3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS–3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

1.7.   Dimensions of Data Analysis

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Chakwal data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

LIST OF TABLES – DISTRICT CHAKWAL

Volume 31

Households (HH)

Nutrition (NU)

Child Health (CH)

Environment (EN)

Reproductive Health (RH)

Education (ED)

Child Protection (CP)

HIV/ AIDS (HA)

Household Characteristics (HC)

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
District Chakwal	3,810	100.0	3,857	100.0	7,666	100.0
Age						
0-4	380	10.0	344	8.9	725	9.5
5-9	370	9.7	373	9.7	743	9.7
10-14	419	11.0	398	10.3	816	10.6
15-19	424	11.1	458	11.9	882	11.5
20-24	407	10.7	438	11.3	844	11.0
25-29	306	8.0	306	7.9	612	8.0
30-34	210	5.5	221	5.7	431	5.6
35-39	198	5.2	208	5.4	406	5.3
40-44	171	4.5	234	6.1	405	5.3
45-49	198	5.2	173	4.5	371	4.8
50-54	172	4.5	194	5.0	367	4.8
55-59	128	3.4	148	3.8	276	3.6
60-64	148	3.9	114	3.0	262	3.4
65-69	99	2.6	87	2.2	186	2.4
70+	176	4.6	162	4.2	338	4.4
Missing/DK	3	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.0
Dependency age groups						
<15	1,169	30.7	1,115	28.9	2,284	29.8
15-64	2,363	62.0	2,493	64.6	4,856	63.3
65+	274	7.2	249	6.5	524	6.8
Missing/DK	3	0.1	0	0.0	3	0.0

Table HH.3: Household composition

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
District			
Chakwal	100.0	1,270	1,832
Tehsil			
Chakwal	48.9	621	843
Choa Saidan Shah	11.3	144	499
Talagang	39.8	505	490
Area of residence			
Rural	87.1	1,106	1,294
All Urban	12.9	163	538
Other Urban	100.0	163	538
Sex of household head			
Male	93.2	1,184	1,694
Female	6.8	86	138
No. of household members			
1	1.4	18	24
2-3	14.6	185	272
4-5	29.2	371	567
6-7	29.6	376	536
8-9	14.5	184	264
10+	10.6	135	169
At least one child aged < 5 years	39.0	1,270	1,832
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	80.9	1,270	1,832
Punjab			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

		Number of women	
	Weighted percent	Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	86,148	86,148
District			
Chakwal	100.0	1,188	1,697
Tehsil			
Chakwal	49.5	588	794
Choa Saidan Shah	10.9	130	457
Talagang	39.6	470	446
Area of residence			
Rural	87.7	1,042	1,208
All Urban	12.3	146	489
Other Urban	100.0	146	489
Age			
15-19	1.9	22	35
20-24	12.8	152	213
25-29	19.5	232	338
30-34	16.0	191	275
35-39	16.2	192	281
40-44	19.0	226	318
45-49	14.6	173	237
Marital status			
Currently married	95.2	1,131	1,613
Widowed	2.8	33	52
Divorced	2.1	25	32
Motherhood status			
Ever gave birth	85.2	1,012	1,455
Never gave birth	14.8	176	241
Education			
None	46.8	556	707
Primary	21.8	259	375
Middle	9.5	113	176
Secondary	13.2	157	252
Higher	8.7	103	187
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	4.7	56	59
Second	15.8	187	222
Middle	29.8	354	422
Fourth	33.6	399	559
Highest	16.0	190	435

Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	70,226	70,226
District			
Chakwal	100.0	710	1,052
Tehsil			
Chakwal	46.3	329	457
Choa Saidan Shah	12.5	89	315
Talagang	41.2	293	280
Area of residence			
Rural	87.5	622	751
All Urban	12.5	89	301
Other Urban	100.0	89	301
Gender			
Male	52.5	373	541
Female	47.5	338	511
Age			
< 6 months	10.5	75	122
6-11 months	9.0	64	101
12-23 months	19.7	140	206
24-35 months	20.2	144	206
36-47 months	22.3	158	226
48-59 months	18.2	129	188
Missing/Inconsistent	0.1	1	3
Mother's Education			
None	41.1	292	384
Primary	21.2	151	233
Middle	11.1	79	116
Secondary	16.6	118	182
Higher	9.9	70	137
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	4.6	32	36
Second	17.2	122	152
Middle	29.3	208	256
Fourth	35.0	249	369
Highest	14.0	99	239

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below - 2 SD*	% below - 3 SD*	% below - 2 SD**	% below - 3 SD**	% below - 2 SD***	% below - 3 SD***	% above + 2 SD	
Punjab	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
District								
Chakwal	24.4	7.2	29.6	13.6	12.7	3.6	3.4	660
Tehsil								
Chakwal	28.0	9.3	31.0	14.4	13.8	5.4	3.9	299
Choa Saidan Shah	18.9	3.3	25.9	11.8	8.8	2.0	5.3	85
Talagang	22.1	6.1	29.3	13.4	12.8	2.2	2.4	275
Area of residence								
Rural	24.3	7.2	28.5	12.6	13.4	4.0	3.1	577
All Urban	24.8	7.3	37.3	20.6	8.1	1.2	5.3	83
Other Urban	24.8	7.3	37.3	20.6	8.1	1.2	5.3	83
Gender								
Male	23.1	6.0	29.6	15.1	11.7	2.6	4.1	346
Female	25.9	8.6	29.7	12.0	13.9	4.7	2.6	314
Child's age								
< 6 months	13.3	4.8	19.7	7.1	20.6	5.0	22.1	54
6-11 months	18.9	7.8	15.5	10.6	13.2	3.6	10.1	59
12-23 months	28.2	10.6	37.2	19.6	15.9	3.5	1.6	126
24-35 months	22.9	5.0	26.3	6.2	11.2	2.6	0.2	140
36-47 months	32.3	9.3	40.1	20.9	11.4	5.8	1.0	152
48-59 months	20.1	4.5	24.3	11.4	9.5	1.7	0.7	127
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Mother's Education								
None	27.2	8.7	29.4	14.8	16.0	4.9	2.7	270
Primary	23.6	7.8	34.0	14.9	11.1	2.9	6.5	136
Middle	24.2	8.6	20.9	7.6	17.4	5.7	4.7	74
Secondary	20.2	3.2	30.5	13.4	6.2	1.5	1.3	110
Higher	21.9	5.0	30.0	13.4	8.7	1.3	2.3	69
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	28.5	8.8	50.0	23.1	11.4	7.5	1.4	30
Second	24.6	8.5	29.5	16.7	12.5	1.9	1.8	105
Middle	27.3	9.3	32.6	15.6	14.7	5.1	3.3	191
Fourth	23.4	5.7	26.4	10.3	12.2	2.8	3.7	238
Highest	19.5	5.1	25.4	11.5	10.9	3.4	5.2	96

Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	Number of infants aged 0-11 months
Punjab	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
District						
Chakwal	60.5	24.9	51.0	33.9	48.2	139
Tehsil						
Chakwal	70.0	39.0	51.7	44.0	58.4	62
Choa Saidan Shah	52.1	52.2	20.1	32.4	44.7	19
Talagang	52.5	10.9	69.3	24.6	38.5	58
Area of residence						
Rural	61.3	24.2	60.0	36.9	50.4	112
All Urban	56.6	27.2	13.2	22.8	39.2	26
Other Urban	56.6	27.2	13.2	22.8	39.2	26
Gender						
Male	57.2	26.2	50.9	34.4	46.5	73
Female	64.0	23.3	51.0	33.4	50.2	66
Mother's Education						
None	59.8	15.6	58.9	25.6	44.6	53
Primary	66.1	22.8	58.3	28.3	52.2	32
Middle	44.0	53.0	33.8	41.7	42.5	17
Secondary	61.1	17.0	54.2	34.6	47.2	26
Higher	61.3	76.5	63.1	69.8	64.9	11
Wealth Index quintiles						
Lowest	47.6	12.7	.	12.7	29.4	4
Second	59.6	6.1	42.8	25.0	45.5	24
Middle	57.4	14.7	60.0	27.5	47.1	41
Fourth	60.5	35.2	53.9	41.7	50.5	48
Highest	73.7	31.2	46.2	36.4	52.6	21

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Percent of households in which salt was tested | Number of households interviewed | Percent of households with | | | | | Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt |
| | | | no salt | Salt test result | | | Total | |
				0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
Punjab	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
District								
Chakwal	99.7	1,270	-	89.2	5.0	5.8	100.0	1,267
Tehsil								
Chakwal	99.7	621	-	87.4	5.1	7.5	100.0	619
Choa Saidan Shah	99.8	144	-	93.6	3.0	3.4	100.0	143
Talagang	99.8	505	-	90.1	5.5	4.4	100.0	504
Area of residence								
Rural	99.8	1,106	-	91.4	2.8	5.8	100.0	1,104
All Urban	99.6	163	-	74.0	20.4	5.6	100.0	163
Other Urban	99.6	163	-	74.0	20.4	5.6	100.0	163
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	98.7	82	-	98.2	1.5	0.4	100.0	81
Second	99.5	246	-	94.4	2.2	3.4	100.0	245
Middle	99.9	362	-	91.5	4.3	4.1	100.0	362
Fourth	100.0	390	-	89.5	4.4	6.1	100.0	390
Highest	99.7	190	-	73.6	12.8	13.6	100.0	189

Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received vitamin A:			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
Punjab	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
District							
Chakwal	95.5	0.0	1.2	0.1	3.1	100.0	636
Tehsil							
Chakwal	92.9	0.1	1.7	0.2	5.1	100.0	295
Choa Saidan Shah	93.4	0.0	3.5	0.0	3.1	100.0	77
Talagang	99.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	100.0	264
Area of residence							
Rural	98.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	100.0	560
All Urban	76.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	21.9	100.0	76
Other Urban	76.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	21.9	100.0	76
Gender							
Male	95.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	2.9	100.0	335
Female	95.7	0.1	0.7	0.2	3.4	100.0	301
Age							
6-11 months	83.8	0.0	4.5	0.0	11.7	100.0	64
12-23 months	96.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.7	100.0	140
24-35 months	96.6	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.2	100.0	144
36-47 months	96.7	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.9	100.0	158
48-59 months	97.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	1.8	100.0	129
Missing/Inconsistent	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Mother's Education							
None	97.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	2.2	100.0	263
Primary	94.3	0.0	2.1	0.0	3.6	100.0	130
Middle	92.7	0.0	4.7	0.0	2.5	100.0	73
Secondary	96.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.8	100.0	106
Higher	92.4	0.0	0.0	0.9	6.8	100.0	64
Wealth Index quintiles							
Lowest	97.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	100.0	30
Second	94.4	0.0	4.2	0.0	1.5	100.0	108
Middle	98.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.9	100.0	182
Fourth	95.6	0.1	0.7	0.2	3.3	100.0	227
Highest	90.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	100.0	90

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Had diarrhoea in last two weeks | Number of children aged 0-59 months | Children with diarrhoea who received: | | | | ORT Use Rate * | Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea |
			Fluid from ORS packet	Recomme-nded homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
Punjab	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
District								
Chakwal	3.5	710	24.2	9.1	36.8	31.7	68.3	25
Tehsil								
Chakwal	3.8	329	35.6	16.5	41.9	5.9	94.1	12
Choa Saidan Shah	1.9	89	28.9	12.3	12.3	71.1	28.9	2
Talagang	3.7	293	10.3	0.0	34.6	55.0	45.0	11
Area of residence								
Rural	3.7	622	24.5	4.5	39.5	31.5	68.5	23
All Urban	2.5	89	20.7	55.6	9.2	32.9	67.1	2
Other Urban	2.5	89	20.7	55.6	9.2	32.9	67.1	2
Gender								
Male	3.1	373	20.8	4.1	32.5	46.2	53.8	12
Female	4.0	338	27.0	13.3	40.4	19.2	80.8	13
Age								
< 6 months	1.2	75	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
6-11 months	8.1	64	20.6	0.0	43.4	36.0	64.0	5
12-23 months	5.7	140	40.0	3.3	11.8	44.9	55.1	8
24-35 months	3.7	144	5.3	9.6	85.1	0.0	100.0	5
36-47 months	2.5	158	36.8	30.4	5.1	38.0	62.0	4
48-59 months	1.2	129	0.0	17.8	82.2	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education								
None	6.0	292	27.1	1.2	41.3	32.8	67.2	17
Primary	2.7	151	31.9	25.5	0.0	42.6	57.4	4
Middle	2.7	79	0.0	46.8	43.4	9.8	90.2	2
Secondary	0.0	118	.	.	.	.	.	0
Higher	1.7	70	0.0	0.0	82.7	17.3	82.7	1
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	32	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	3.8	122	50.0	4.5	48.4	6.2	93.8	5
Middle	4.4	208	23.4	11.1	23.8	41.6	58.4	9
Fourth	3.5	249	15.7	6.2	40.0	38.1	61.9	9
Highest	2.7	99	9.7	19.2	50.7	20.5	79.5	3

Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Had diarrhoea in last two weeks | Number of children aged 0-59 months | Children with diarrhoea who: | | | | Home manage-ment of diarrhoea* | Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding** | Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea |
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate somewh at less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
District									
Chakwal	3.5	710	12.4	83.6	43.6	51.0	7.9	25.9	25
Tehsil									
Chakwal	3.8	329	13.6	78.3	49.8	41.6	13.6	49.8	12
Choa Saidan Shah	1.9	89	16.7	83.3	71.0	12.3	16.7	16.7	2
Talagang	3.7	293	10.3	89.7	32.2	67.8	0.0	0.0	11
Area of residence									
Rural	3.7	622	10.3	85.2	42.4	51.7	5.4	23.0	23
All Urban	2.5	89	33.1	66.9	55.9	44.1	33.1	55.9	2
Other Urban	2.5	89	33.1	66.9	55.9	44.1	33.1	55.9	2
Gender									
Male	3.1	373	4.2	95.8	32.5	55.8	4.2	4.2	12
Female	4.0	338	19.4	73.0	53.1	46.9	11.1	44.6	13
Age									
0-11 months	4.4	139	0.0	100.0	26.7	68.7	0.0	16.7	6
12-23 months	5.7	140	20.0	80.0	58.8	41.2	6.0	30.5	8
24-35 months	3.7	144	23.0	77.0	32.6	47.5	23.0	32.6	5
36-47 months	2.5	158	0.0	74.8	63.3	36.7	0.0	25.2	4
48-59 months	1.2	129	17.8	82.2	17.8	82.2	17.8	17.8	1
Missing/Inconsisten	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education									
None	6.0	292	11.8	88.2	28.3	64.0	5.4	11.2	17
Primary	2.7	151	19.9	80.1	92.3	7.7	19.9	57.4	4
Middle	2.7	79	0.0	53.2	43.4	56.6	0.0	43.4	2
Secondary	0.0	118	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Higher	1.7	70	17.3	82.7	100.0	0.0	17.3	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	0.0	32	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	3.8	122	20.6	79.4	42.9	27.7	20.6	42.9	5
Middle	4.4	208	12.3	76.6	50.9	49.1	0.0	21.5	9
Fourth	3.5	249	9.4	90.6	37.5	62.5	9.4	21.3	9
Highest	2.7	99	8.0	92.0	39.7	60.3	8.0	27.2	3

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Any appropriate provider*	Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia
			Public sources					Private sources					Other source					
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dispe-nsary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensar/ compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeo-path	Other		
Punjab	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022
District																		
Chakwal	1.3	710	37.6	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	36.4	12.7	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.2	10
Tehsil																		
Chakwal	2.5	329	43.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.1	5.7	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.0	8
Choa Saidan Shah	1.5	89	0.0	0.0	43.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Talagang	0.0	293	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Area of residence																		
Rural	1.4	622	41.7	0.0	6.6	0.0	0.0	37.3	6.1	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.0	9
All Urban	1.1	89	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.2	71.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Other Urban	1.1	89	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.2	71.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Gender																		
Male	0.8	373	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.1	38.1	29.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.2	3
Female	1.9	338	56.3	0.0	8.9	0.0	0.0	38.5	0.0	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.1	6
Age																		
0-11 months	1.1	139	0.0	0.0	19.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	64.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.9	1
12-23 months	1.2	140	70.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.4	29.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
24-35 months	1.5	144	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.3	0.0	42.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.3	2
36-47 months	0.8	158	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.1	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
48-59 months	2.3	129	81.6	0.0	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education																		
None	1.1	292	36.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	56.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.1	3
Primary	0.6	151	0.0	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Middle	0.3	79	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
Secondary	1.0	118	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.7	17.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Higher	5.5	70	60.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Wealth index quintiles																		
Lowest	0.0	32	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	0.6	122	0.0	0.0	73.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Middle	1.5	208	38.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.4	3
Fourth	0.8	249	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Highest	3.7	99	65.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.4	27.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/ caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/ caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breast-feed	Beco-mes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breat-hing	Has difficult breat-hing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other sympt-oms		
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
District										
Chakwal	18.7	16.7	73.6	26.9	33.0	2.4	19.2	1.7	13.8	710
Tehsil										
Chakwal	20.9	13.3	80.2	32.8	42.7	2.3	22.3	1.7	17.8	329
Choa Saidan Shah	23.9	10.5	71.2	34.0	39.2	5.4	38.2	1.0	19.9	89
Talagang	14.7	22.4	67.0	18.2	20.1	1.6	10.0	2.0	7.4	293
Area of residence										
Rural	15.9	11.8	72.8	29.8	36.8	2.3	17.3	1.9	15.6	622
All Urban	38.5	51.2	79.4	7.1	5.9	3.0	32.9	0.3	1.2	89
Other Urban	38.5	51.2	79.4	7.1	5.9	3.0	32.9	0.3	1.2	89
Mother's Education										
None	16.4	19.5	71.2	26.6	34.5	2.2	17.3	1.4	13.7	292
Primary	19.6	14.8	66.8	35.3	33.3	4.5	16.4	2.3	18.0	151
Middle	26.4	17.0	73.4	17.3	33.0	1.8	28.3	2.7	9.8	79
Secondary	16.6	10.6	84.4	22.3	33.6	1.1	22.7	1.7	13.0	118
Higher	21.7	19.3	80.7	29.4	24.8	1.5	17.2	0.7	10.6	70
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	8.0	20.9	80.9	34.8	36.5	0.0	8.0	0.0	28.8	32
Second	21.5	15.5	68.4	21.5	30.9	2.4	18.2	2.1	10.7	122
Middle	17.5	16.5	69.4	35.0	36.1	3.6	18.5	1.5	17.2	208
Fourth	18.9	14.3	77.2	23.5	33.0	2.0	21.6	2.5	11.4	249
Highest	21.0	23.5	77.7	22.8	27.6	1.5	19.6	0.2	11.4	99

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

					Percentage of households using:								Solid fuels	
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Coal/ Charcoal	Wood	Straw/ shrubs/ grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/ missing	Total	for cooking*	Number of households
Punjab	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
District													
Chakwal	0.1	7.5	19.3	0.1	0.4	72.3	0.0	0.2	-	-	100.0	72.9	1,270
Tehsil													
Chakwal	0.0	9.0	27.9	0.1	0.7	62.1	0.1	0.2	-	-	100.0	63.0	621
Choa Saidan Shah	0.1	3.6	30.3	0.0	0.2	65.5	0.0	0.3	-	-	100.0	66.0	144
Talagang	0.2	6.8	5.7	0.2	0.2	86.7	0.0	0.2	-	-	100.0	87.1	505
Area of residence													
Rural	0.0	6.1	12.4	0.1	0.4	80.8	0.0	0.2	-	-	100.0	81.4	1,106
All Urban	0.6	16.8	66.4	0.4	0.6	14.6	0.3	0.3	-	-	100.0	15.8	163
Other Urban	0.6	16.8	66.4	0.4	0.6	14.6	0.3	0.3	-	-	100.0	15.8	163
Mother's Education													
None	0.0	4.1	13.7	0.0	0.3	81.3	0.1	0.4	-	-	100.0	82.2	361
Primary	0.0	4.6	16.2	0.5	0.5	78.1	0.0	0.0	-	-	100.0	78.6	217
Middle	0.0	7.0	16.6	0.0	0.7	75.1	0.0	0.5	-	-	100.0	76.3	223
Secondary	0.2	9.5	24.5	0.1	0.4	65.4	0.0	0.0	-	-	100.0	65.8	331
Higher	0.3	17.1	31.1	0.2	0.0	51.2	0.0	0.0	-	-	100.0	51.2	138
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.4	0.3	0.3	-	-	100.0	100.0	82
Second	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.4	96.9	0.1	0.6	-	-	100.0	98.0	246
Middle	0.0	2.5	5.9	0.0	0.5	90.7	0.0	0.3	-	-	100.0	91.6	362
Fourth	0.2	9.8	25.3	0.0	0.5	64.1	0.0	0.0	-	-	100.0	64.7	390
Highest	0.1	25.5	63.3	0.9	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	-	-	100.0	10.2	190

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Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Main source of drinking water | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Improved sources | | | | | | | | | Unimproved sources | | | | | | | |
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/sta-ndpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/spring, rainwater	Bottled/can water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/Cart with smakk tank	Bottled/can water	Surface water	Other/Missing	Total	Improved source of drinking water*	Number of household members
Punjab	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
District																	
Chakwal	23.0	1.1	3.1	18.1	40.1	0.5	0.2	2.6	-	1.2	2.8	0.0	-	7.3	100.0	88.7	7,666
Tehsil																	
Chakwal	20.7	1.5	5.2	12.5	41.3	0.5	0.2	2.9	-	0.7	5.7	0.0	-	8.9	100.0	84.7	3,689
Choa Saidan Shah	43.4	0.0	3.7	9.1	18.6	1.7	0.0	8.9	-	6.2	0.2	0.2	-	8.2	100.0	85.3	844
Talagang	20.2	0.9	0.5	27.1	44.6	0.1	0.4	0.5	-	0.3	0.1	0.0	-	5.3	100.0	94.4	3,134
Area of residence																	
Rural	22.3	1.1	3.4	19.3	38.7	0.5	0.3	2.7	-	1.2	2.2	0.0	-	8.3	100.0	88.3	6,737
All Urban	27.9	1.6	1.0	9.3	50.6	0.2	0.0	1.3	-	0.7	7.2	0.1	-	0.0	100.0	91.9	929
Other Urban	27.9	1.6	1.0	9.3	50.6	0.2	0.0	1.3	-	0.7	7.2	0.1	-	0.0	100.0	91.9	929
Education of head of household																	
None	23.2	2.6	4.6	22.1	33.4	0.2	0.3	2.2	-	1.0	2.0	0.0	-	8.5	100.0	88.5	2,083
Primary	26.9	1.4	3.4	20.5	32.0	0.1	0.0	2.3	-	1.2	1.9	0.0	-	10.3	100.0	86.6	1,339
Middle	22.8	0.2	2.1	16.5	41.3	0.9	0.4	2.2	-	2.0	2.5	0.1	-	9.0	100.0	86.4	1,394
Secondary	23.8	0.4	2.9	14.5	45.5	0.8	0.0	3.8	-	0.5	3.0	0.0	-	4.8	100.0	91.7	2,032
Higher	14.5	0.3	0.9	15.3	55.5	0.0	0.8	1.9	-	1.5	6.2	0.0	-	2.9	100.0	89.4	818
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	11.3	0.0	2.7	72.4	0.5	1.2	0.0	2.7	-	1.1	0.5	0.0	-	7.4	100.0	90.9	424
Second	18.4	2.6	7.1	40.4	12.6	0.4	0.0	2.2	-	2.3	0.8	0.0	-	13.1	100.0	83.8	1,306
Middle	25.1	1.4	4.7	18.4	33.7	0.3	0.8	3.1	-	2.1	1.2	0.1	-	9.1	100.0	87.5	2,271
Fourth	25.2	0.4	1.1	4.3	55.5	0.7	0.0	2.8	-	0.2	4.1	0.0	-	5.7	100.0	90.0	2,497
Highest	23.6	0.7	0.2	2.1	65.1	0.1	0.0	1.3	-	0.1	5.9	0.0	-	0.9	100.0	93.1	1,169

Table EN.2: Household water treatment

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

			Water treatment method used in the household					All drinking water sources		Improved drinking water sources		Unimproved drinking water sources	
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
Punjab	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913
District													
Chakwal	97.7	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	7,666	2.0	6,801	2.3	865
Tehsil													
Chakwal	96.6	2.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.9	3,689	2.7	3,125	3.6	564
Choa Saidan Shah	97.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	844	2.8	719	0.0	124
Talagang	99.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	3,134	0.9	2,957	0.0	177
Area of residence													
Rural	98.4	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	6,737	1.4	5,947	1.3	790
All Urban	93.1	4.7	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	6.5	929	6.0	854	12.9	75
Other Urban	93.1	4.7	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	6.5	929	6.0	854	12.9	75
Education of head of household													
None	99.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2,083	0.9	1,843	0.0	240
Primary	97.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.9	1,339	1.3	1,160	5.9	180
Middle	98.0	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.5	1,394	1.6	1,205	0.7	189
Secondary	97.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	2.5	2,032	2.6	1,862	1.9	169
Higher	94.4	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.7	818	4.6	731	5.8	87
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	424	0.0	385	0.0	39
Second	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1,306	0.3	1,094	0.0	212
Middle	98.6	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2,271	0.8	1,988	3.7	283
Fourth	98.9	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2,497	0.9	2,246	0.0	251
Highest	90.7	7.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	8.7	1,169	8.5	1,088	12.0	81

Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water,MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water						Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	DK/ Missing	Total		
Punjab	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
District								
Chakwal	82.7	11.0	3.6	2.4	0.2	100.0	23.6	1,270
Tehsil								
Chakwal	77.4	15.1	4.2	3.4	0.0	100.0	23.3	621
Choa Saidan Shah	72.4	17.2	4.4	6.0	0.0	100.0	26.2	144
Talagang	92.3	4.3	2.8	0.2	0.4	100.0	22.1	505
Area of residence								
Rural	80.9	11.9	4.2	2.8	0.2	100.0	24.3	1,106
All Urban	95.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6.6	163
Other Urban	95.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6.6	163
Education of head of household								
None	80.5	11.0	5.1	2.8	0.6	100.0	23.9	361
Primary	80.2	13.6	5.3	0.9	0.0	100.0	20.7	217
Middle	82.9	11.4	3.2	2.5	0.0	100.0	23.0	223
Secondary	84.4	10.7	2.4	2.5	0.0	100.0	23.6	331
Higher	88.4	6.9	0.8	3.9	0.0	100.0	31.7	138
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	82.6	13.2	4.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	16.2	82
Second	72.1	17.2	6.5	3.3	0.9	100.0	24.2	246
Middle	79.3	14.1	4.4	2.3	0.0	100.0	20.8	362
Fourth	86.7	7.8	2.5	3.1	0.0	100.0	28.6	390
Highest	95.1	2.9	0.6	1.4	0.0	100.0	24.7	190

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
Punjab	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
District						
Chakwal	98.8	1,270	6.3	93.7	100.0	1,254
Tehsil						
Chakwal	98.1	621	5.2	94.8	100.0	609
Choa Saidan Shah	97.2	144	13.3	86.7	100.0	140
Talagang	100.0	505	5.7	94.3	100.0	505
Area of residence						
Rural	99.6	1,106	3.2	96.8	100.0	1,102
All Urban	92.8	163	28.5	71.5	100.0	152
Other Urban	92.8	163	28.5	71.5	100.0	152
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	100.0	82	3.8	96.2	100.0	82
Second	100.0	246	4.6	95.4	100.0	246
Middle	99.6	362	4.0	96.0	100.0	361
Fourth	98.8	390	7.0	93.0	100.0	385
Highest	95.0	190	12.7	87.3	100.0	180

Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household												Total	Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members
	Improved sanitation facility					Public/ communal latrine	Uncovered pit	Unimproved sanitation facility							
	Flush/pour flush to:			Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab			Bucket	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing				
	Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine												
Punjab	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
District														
Chakwal	1.6	68.3	2.6	0.1	0.0	-	-	0.0	27.3	-	0.0	100.0	72.7	7,666
Tehsil														
Chakwal	3.2	75.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	-	-	0.0	21.4	-	0.0	100.0	78.5	3,689
Choa Saidan Shah	0.0	62.1	3.6	0.0	0.3	-	-	0.0	34.0	-	0.0	100.0	66.0	844
Talagang	0.3	62.2	5.1	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	32.3	-	0.1	100.0	67.6	3,134
Area of residence														
Rural	0.1	66.2	2.9	0.1	0.0	-	-	0.0	30.7	-	0.0	100.0	69.3	6,737
All Urban	13.1	83.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.1	2.5	-	0.2	100.0	97.2	929
Other Urban	13.1	83.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.1	2.5	-	0.2	100.0	97.2	929
Education of head of household														
None	0.9	58.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	39.0	-	0.0	100.0	61.0	2,083
Primary	1.9	61.3	3.3	0.5	0.0	-	-	0.0	33.1	-	0.0	100.0	66.9	1,339
Middle	1.1	65.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	30.9	-	0.0	100.0	69.1	1,394
Secondary	2.3	77.4	3.3	0.0	0.1	-	-	0.0	16.8	-	0.1	100.0	83.1	2,032
Higher	2.4	87.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.1	7.7	-	0.0	100.0	92.1	818
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	95.9	-	0.0	100.0	4.1	424
Second	0.0	25.6	5.4	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	69.0	-	0.0	100.0	31.0	1,306
Middle	0.5	67.8	2.7	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.1	28.6	-	0.0	100.0	71.4	2,271
Fourth	1.4	90.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	5.4	-	0.0	100.0	94.6	2,497
Highest	7.0	92.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	100.0	99.8	1,169

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	Number of household members
Punjab	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
District				
Chakwal	88.7	72.7	66.2	7,666
Tehsil				
Chakwal	84.7	78.5	67.2	3,689
Choa Saidan Shah	85.3	66.0	60.7	844
Talagang	94.4	67.6	66.4	3,134
Area of residence				
Rural	88.3	69.3	62.9	6,737
All Urban	91.9	97.2	89.7	929
Other Urban	91.9	97.2	89.7	929
Education of head of household				
None	88.5	61.0	56.0	2,083
Primary	86.6	66.9	60.9	1,339
Middle	86.4	69.1	61.0	1,394
Secondary	91.7	83.1	76.4	2,032
Higher	89.4	92.1	84.0	818
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	90.9	4.1	4.1	424
Second	83.8	31.0	27.5	1,306
Middle	87.5	71.4	64.5	2,271
Fourth	90.0	94.6	85.9	2,497
Highest	93.1	99.8	92.9	1,169

Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal							Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/ DK	Proper disposal of waste water	
Punjab	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
District								
Chakwal	1.9	27.6	1.0	0.4	69.1	0.0	30.5	7,666
Tehsil								
Chakwal	3.8	34.5	1.5	0.7	59.5	0.0	39.7	3,689
Choa Saidan Shah	0.4	27.7	0.0	0.0	71.9	0.0	28.1	844
Talagang	0.2	19.4	0.7	0.2	79.5	0.0	20.3	3,134
Area of residence								
Rural	0.2	21.4	0.1	0.3	78.0	0.0	21.7	6,737
All Urban	14.2	72.4	7.8	1.5	3.9	0.2	94.2	929
Other Urban	14.2	72.4	7.8	1.5	3.9	0.2	94.2	929
Education of head of household								
None	1.3	22.7	1.0	0.3	74.6	0.1	25.1	2,083
Primary	1.9	22.7	1.2	1.0	73.2	0.0	25.8	1,339
Middle	1.5	33.0	0.2	0.1	65.2	0.0	34.7	1,394
Secondary	2.7	27.6	1.1	0.4	68.3	0.0	31.3	2,032
Higher	2.3	38.3	2.1	0.5	56.8	0.0	42.7	818
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	1.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	93.7	0.3	6.0	424
Second	0.0	13.4	0.4	0.7	85.5	0.0	13.8	1,306
Middle	0.3	23.7	0.1	0.0	75.9	0.0	24.1	2,271
Fourth	2.0	33.2	1.2	0.6	62.9	0.0	36.5	2,497
Highest	7.3	47.2	3.3	0.6	41.6	0.0	57.6	1,169

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal						Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of house-holds
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste manage-ment deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/ DK		
Punjab	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
District Chakwal	1.7	0.0	0.2	3.1	95.0	-	1.9	7,666
Tehsil								
Chakwal	2.7	0.0	0.4	3.2	93.6	-	3.1	3,689
Choa Saidan Shah	0.1	0.2	0.0	1.2	98.4	-	0.3	844
Talagang	0.9	0.0	0.0	3.3	95.7	-	0.9	3,134
Area of residence								
Rural	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	98.7	-	0.0	6,737
All Urban	14.1	0.3	1.4	15.6	68.5	-	15.9	929
Other Urban	14.1	0.3	1.4	15.6	68.5	-	15.9	929
Education of head of household								
None	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.4	96.7	-	0.8	2,083
Primary	1.5	0.1	0.2	3.2	95.0	-	1.8	1,339
Middle	1.1	0.1	0.2	2.5	96.2	-	1.3	1,394
Secondary	2.4	0.0	0.1	3.0	94.5	-	2.5	2,032
Higher	3.6	0.0	0.8	5.7	89.9	-	4.4	818
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	424
Second	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	96.6	-	0.0	1,306
Middle	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	98.3	-	0.4	2,271
Fourth	0.9	0.1	0.0	3.1	95.9	-	1.0	2,497
Highest	8.6	0.0	1.1	7.0	83.3	-	9.8	1,169

Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal						Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/ DK		
Punjab	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	0.0	56.5	592,843
District								
Chakwal	45.4	24.1	25.5	3.8	1.2	0.1	69.5	7,666
Tehsil								
Chakwal	52.1	19.1	23.8	4.2	0.6	0.1	71.2	3,689
Choa Saidan Shah	32.6	24.3	34.6	7.5	0.7	0.2	57.0	844
Talagang	41.0	30.0	24.9	2.2	2.0	0.0	70.9	3,134
Area of residence								
Rural	46.8	27.1	22.3	2.9	0.9	0.0	73.8	6,737
All Urban	35.4	3.0	48.4	9.7	2.8	0.8	38.4	929
Other Urban	35.4	3.0	48.4	9.7	2.8	0.8	38.4	929
Education of head of household								
None	30.8	33.6	29.8	3.5	2.4	0.0	64.3	2,083
Primary	41.2	23.5	29.9	4.7	0.5	0.2	64.6	1,339
Middle	41.8	26.5	25.5	4.0	2.1	0.1	68.3	1,394
Secondary	59.3	17.6	20.0	2.9	0.0	0.1	76.9	2,032
Higher	61.1	13.5	20.8	4.4	0.1	0.0	74.7	818
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	13.2	53.7	20.7	1.6	10.8	0.0	67.0	424
Second	31.0	34.5	30.5	3.3	0.7	0.0	65.5	1,306
Middle	41.1	27.2	28.7	2.6	0.4	0.0	68.3	2,271
Fourth	54.8	20.0	20.1	4.0	0.9	0.2	74.8	2,497
Highest	61.5	4.7	26.7	6.8	0.1	0.2	66.2	1,169

Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/ DK		
Punjab	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
District								
Chakwal	49.8	23.4	22.6	3.3	0.8	0.1	73.2	7,666
Tehsil								
Chakwal	57.1	18.2	20.2	3.9	0.4	0.1	75.4	3,689
Choa Saidan Shah	36.9	23.4	33.0	6.3	0.2	0.1	60.4	844
Talagang	44.6	29.5	22.6	1.8	1.5	0.0	74.1	3,134
Area of residence								
Rural	47.3	26.5	22.2	3.2	0.9	0.0	73.7	6,737
All Urban	68.3	1.1	25.5	3.9	0.6	0.6	69.4	929
Other Urban	68.3	1.1	25.5	3.9	0.6	0.6	69.4	929
Education of head of household								
None	33.9	33.6	27.7	2.7	1.9	0.1	67.5	2,083
Primary	45.1	22.0	28.1	4.5	0.0	0.2	67.1	1,339
Middle	45.4	25.5	23.9	3.4	1.7	0.0	70.9	1,394
Secondary	64.9	16.3	16.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	81.2	2,032
Higher	68.1	13.7	14.1	4.1	0.0	0.0	81.8	818
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	13.7	53.7	20.6	1.6	10.3	0.0	67.5	424
Second	32.2	33.1	31.2	3.3	0.1	0.0	65.4	1,306
Middle	42.7	27.0	26.8	3.3	0.1	0.1	69.7	2,271
Fourth	59.2	18.9	17.9	3.1	0.7	0.1	78.1	2,497
Highest	76.1	4.2	15.6	4.1	0.0	0.0	80.3	1,169

Table RH.1: Use of contraception

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/ jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other	Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method *	Number of women currently married
Punjab	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
District																	
Chakwal	71.5	6.7	-	1.9	4.8	3.3	6.3	-	3.4	0.3	1.8	-	100.0	23.0	5.5	28.5	1,131
Tehsil																	
Chakwal	69.7	6.6	-	2.1	4.5	2.8	9.4	-	1.9	0.5	2.4	-	100.0	25.4	4.8	30.3	557
Choa Saidan Shah	77.3	7.8	-	1.0	2.6	2.2	2.9	-	5.5	0.0	0.6	-	100.0	16.6	6.1	22.7	121
Talagang	72.1	6.6	-	1.8	5.7	4.2	3.4	-	4.8	0.1	1.3	-	100.0	21.7	6.2	27.9	452
Area of residence																	
Rural	69.9	7.2	-	2.1	5.3	3.6	5.8	-	3.9	0.1	2.0	-	100.0	24.1	6.0	30.1	991
All Urban	82.5	3.4	-	0.2	1.1	1.5	9.4	-	0.0	1.7	0.3	-	100.0	15.5	2.0	17.5	140
Other Urban	82.5	3.4	-	0.2	1.1	1.5	9.4	-	0.0	1.7	0.3	-	100.0	15.5	2.0	17.5	140
Age																	
15-19	94.3	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	5.7	0.0	5.7	22
20-24	76.2	0.0	-	2.2	2.8	3.2	8.7	-	5.4	0.0	1.5	-	100.0	16.9	6.9	23.8	150
25-29	70.2	0.8	-	2.3	5.6	4.4	8.8	-	6.4	0.1	1.4	-	100.0	21.9	7.9	29.8	225
30-34	71.6	4.3	-	1.3	4.2	4.3	7.3	-	5.3	0.4	1.3	-	100.0	21.3	7.0	28.4	184
35-39	65.8	8.2	-	3.2	8.0	4.1	5.3	-	1.9	0.9	2.6	-	100.0	28.8	5.4	34.2	185
40-44	68.7	15.7	-	2.2	4.8	1.8	4.8	-	1.1	0.3	0.7	-	100.0	29.2	2.1	31.3	205
45-49	75.6	11.9	-	0.0	3.3	1.7	3.2	-	0.7	0.0	3.6	-	100.0	20.1	4.3	24.4	161
Number of living children																	
0	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	169
1-2	73.5	0.7	-	2.1	3.5	4.3	8.0	-	5.7	0.1	2.1	-	100.0	18.5	8.0	26.5	372
3-4	61.5	10.0	-	2.0	8.7	3.7	8.0	-	4.1	0.4	1.7	-	100.0	32.4	6.2	38.5	358
4+	62.8	16.2	-	2.7	4.4	3.6	5.6	-	1.3	0.8	2.5	-	100.0	32.6	4.6	37.2	231
Mother's Education																	
None	69.5	9.9	-	1.9	6.0	3.9	3.8	-	3.4	0.4	1.2	-	100.0	25.5	5.1	30.5	517
Primary	76.6	3.9	-	1.8	4.2	3.4	6.6	-	2.1	0.1	1.3	-	100.0	19.9	3.6	23.4	250
Middle	67.8	7.8	-	4.2	3.5	1.7	5.6	-	5.0	0.2	4.3	-	100.0	22.8	9.4	32.2	109
Secondary	66.4	3.1	-	1.7	3.9	3.4	13.1	-	5.6	0.0	2.9	-	100.0	25.1	8.5	33.6	154
Higher	81.1	1.8	-	0.0	2.9	1.6	8.8	-	1.9	0.6	1.4	-	100.0	15.0	3.8	18.9	100
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	86.0	0.6	-	0.0	6.6	4.2	1.9	-	0.0	0.7	0.0	-	100.0	13.3	0.7	14.0	54
Second	74.8	6.5	-	2.7	5.1	2.9	2.9	-	3.8	0.0	1.2	-	100.0	20.2	5.1	25.2	175
Middle	67.8	6.9	-	3.0	5.1	4.0	6.5	-	4.2	0.4	2.1	-	100.0	25.5	6.7	32.2	337
Fourth	70.3	7.6	-	1.6	5.5	3.1	6.9	-	3.4	0.1	1.5	-	100.0	24.8	5.0	29.7	382
Highest	73.3	6.5	-	0.2	2.0	2.6	9.2	-	2.9	0.8	2.6	-	100.0	20.4	6.3	26.7	184

Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15–49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception											Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/ husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/O ther	Missing	Total	
Punjab	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
District														
Chakwal	0.7	1,131	20.3	13.5	21.7	-	6.6	-	23.1	-	14.8	-	100.0	8
Tehsil														
Chakwal	0.9	557	0.0	23.8	38.3	-	11.7	-	0.0	-	26.2	-	100.0	5
Choa Saidan Shah	0.0	121	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0
Talagang	0.6	452	46.7	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	53.3	-	0.0	-	100.0	3
Area of residence														
Rural	0.6	991	26.8	0.0	22.9	-	0.0	-	30.6	-	19.7	-	100.0	6
All Urban	1.5	140	0.0	54.9	18.0	-	27.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	2
Other Urban	1.5	140	0.0	54.9	18.0	-	27.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	2
Number of living children														
0	0.6	169	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	1
1-2	0.9	372	0.0	4.2	0.0	-	0.0	-	23.1	-	0.0	-	27.3	3
3-4	1.0	358	20.3	9.3	21.7	-	6.6	-	0.0	-	14.8	-	72.7	3
4+	0.0	231	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0
Mother's Education														
None	0.7	517	26.8	0.0	22.9	-	0.0	-	30.6	-	19.7	-	100.0	4
Primary	0.5	250	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	1
Middle	0.0	109	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0
Secondary	1.3	154	0.0	28.6	28.6	-	42.9	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	2
Higher	0.9	100	0.0	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	2.2	54	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	1
Second	0.0	175	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0
Middle	0.6	337	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	2
Fourth	0.8	382	0.0	0.0	9.0	-	13.5	-	47.2	-	30.3	-	100.0	3
Highest	0.8	184	0.0	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	100.0	1

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?					
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing	Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
Punjab	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
District						
Chakwal	52.4	36.6	6.5	4.4	43.1	79
Tehsil						
Chakwal	55.0	31.4	5.8	7.8	37.2	40
Choa Saidan Shah	66.4	30.9	2.7	0.0	33.6	11
Talagang	43.6	46.1	8.9	1.4	55.1	28
Area of residence						
Rural	48.7	39.8	7.0	4.5	46.8	69
All Urban	80.7	12.8	2.3	4.3	15.1	9
Other Urban	80.7	12.8	2.3	4.3	15.1	9
Number of living children						
0	98.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	19
1-2	43.4	47.4	0.0	9.2	47.4	38
3-4	33.7	51.9	14.5	0.0	66.3	15
4+	9.2	41.9	48.9	0.0	90.8	6
Mother's Education						
None	38.4	51.9	7.9	1.8	59.8	21
Primary	52.9	42.5	0.0	4.6	42.5	23
Middle	41.3	38.8	0.0	19.8	38.8	5
Secondary	57.0	35.2	7.8	0.0	43.0	15
Higher	72.4	4.3	15.9	7.4	20.2	14
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	35.1	30.3	34.6	0.0	64.9	3
Second	49.0	51.0	0.0	0.0	51.0	14
Middle	25.9	47.4	12.4	14.3	59.8	22
Fourth	65.7	29.4	3.8	1.2	33.1	32
Highest	85.7	14.3	0.0	0.0	14.3	8

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No ante-natal care rec-eived	Total	Any skilled perso-nnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/m idwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradit-ional birth atten-dant	Relative/ Friend	Other/ mis-sing				
Punjab	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
District											
Chakwal	52.2	3.2	7.5	0.6	28.8	1.1	4.0	2.6	100.0	62.9	377
Tehsil											
Chakwal	63.0	3.5	7.4	1.4	19.5	0.5	2.3	2.2	100.0	74.0	179
Choa Saidan Shah	55.0	2.1	10.6	0.0	27.6	1.5	0.9	2.2	100.0	67.8	45
Talagang	38.7	3.2	6.6	0.0	39.9	1.6	6.8	3.2	100.0	48.5	153
Area of residence											
Rural	49.7	3.6	8.4	0.7	30.3	0.9	3.5	3.0	100.0	61.7	333
All Urban	71.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	17.2	2.1	7.7	0.0	100.0	72.4	44
Other Urban	71.8	0.6	0.0	0.5	17.2	2.1	7.7	0.0	100.0	72.4	44
Age											
15-19	76.5	0.0	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	5
20-24	56.4	6.2	6.9	0.0	23.2	0.5	3.8	3.1	100.0	69.5	85
25-29	54.0	0.9	6.4	0.9	29.6	2.0	2.5	3.6	100.0	61.4	130
30-34	45.9	5.5	7.5	1.7	33.7	0.0	3.9	1.9	100.0	58.9	78
35-39	48.0	2.9	6.7	0.0	31.3	0.0	9.1	2.1	100.0	57.6	49
40-44	44.7	0.0	16.3	0.0	34.6	4.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	61.1	22
45-49	72.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	0.0	14.1	0.0	100.0	72.6	8
Mother's Education											
None	37.7	3.2	8.6	1.5	37.4	2.5	5.0	4.0	100.0	49.6	144
Primary	53.4	0.0	9.1	0.0	28.9	0.5	3.6	4.5	100.0	62.5	85
Middle	49.6	5.7	14.0	0.5	29.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	100.0	69.2	43
Secondary	69.0	4.4	2.5	0.0	17.7	0.0	6.3	0.0	100.0	75.9	69
Higher	78.7	5.5	0.8	0.0	13.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	85.0	36
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	20.1	8.8	0.0	0.0	29.4	8.5	14.3	18.9	100.0	28.9	14
Second	35.4	0.5	10.1	0.0	43.6	2.5	3.7	4.1	100.0	46.0	61
Middle	47.3	4.1	7.4	1.0	32.7	0.6	2.8	4.3	100.0	58.8	111
Fourth	58.6	1.9	7.1	1.0	26.7	0.5	4.1	0.0	100.0	67.6	130
Highest	71.8	5.9	7.6	0.0	11.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	100.0	85.2	61

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/ midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/ friend	Other/ missing	No attendant				
Punjab	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
District												
Chakwal	47.7	3.5	6.8	0.5	37.6	1.7	1.9	0.3	100.0	57.9	51.2	377
Tehsil												
Chakwal	59.3	3.1	5.7	0.8	28.7	0.7	1.7	0.0	100.0	68.1	58.9	179
Choa Saidan Shah	49.9	2.8	10.8	0.0	33.3	0.0	3.2	0.0	100.0	63.5	57.8	45
Talagang	33.4	4.2	6.8	0.2	49.3	3.4	1.8	0.8	100.0	44.4	40.2	153
Area of residence												
Rural	45.7	3.7	7.5	0.3	38.9	1.4	2.1	0.4	100.0	56.9	50.2	333
All Urban	63.0	2.2	0.9	1.4	27.9	3.8	0.9	0.0	100.0	66.1	58.3	44
Other Urban	63.0	2.2	0.9	1.4	27.9	3.8	0.9	0.0	100.0	66.1	58.3	44
Age												
15-19	71.8	0.0	23.5	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.3	87.5	5
20-24	51.1	6.2	7.4	0.0	32.2	1.9	1.2	0.0	100.0	64.7	54.4	85
25-29	50.0	0.9	5.7	1.2	36.9	3.3	1.0	0.9	100.0	56.7	51.7	130
30-34	40.8	7.3	9.0	0.3	42.1	0.0	0.5	0.0	100.0	57.1	48.2	78
35-39	45.6	2.1	2.5	0.0	43.6	0.6	5.6	0.0	100.0	50.3	48.8	49
40-44	36.7	0.0	10.6	0.0	48.3	1.2	3.1	0.0	100.0	47.3	36.7	22
45-49	68.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	0.0	13.3	0.0	100.0	68.9	68.9	8
Mother's Education												
None	34.1	3.8	7.3	1.0	48.2	4.0	1.5	0.0	100.0	45.3	38.7	144
Primary	50.8	0.0	10.3	0.0	35.1	0.8	1.6	1.5	100.0	61.1	57.9	85
Middle	52.1	6.3	9.5	0.5	31.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	67.9	49.8	43
Secondary	56.2	4.4	2.5	0.0	31.9	0.0	5.0	0.0	100.0	63.1	60.5	69
Higher	73.2	5.5	0.8	0.0	19.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	79.5	69.5	36
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	29.3	10.9	0.0	0.0	48.4	8.5	2.9	0.0	100.0	40.2	40.2	14
Second	32.0	2.4	7.0	0.0	54.1	3.9	0.6	0.0	100.0	41.5	40.4	61
Middle	43.5	4.4	8.6	0.0	40.2	1.8	0.6	1.1	100.0	56.4	46.8	111
Fourth	53.3	1.2	5.7	1.0	33.9	0.7	4.2	0.0	100.0	60.2	53.6	130
Highest	63.2	6.3	7.1	0.6	22.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	100.0	76.6	67.4	61

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled pers-onnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Med-ical doctor	Nurse/m idwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditi-onal birth attend-ant	Relative/ Friend	Other/ mis-sing				
Punjab	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
District											
Chakwal	47.7	3.3	6.8	0.4	36.9	1.5	1.5	1.9	100.0	57.8	377
Tehsil											
Chakwal	58.7	3.0	5.7	0.8	28.3	0.5	0.7	2.3	100.0	67.4	179
Choa Saidan Shah	49.1	2.8	10.8	0.0	35.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	100.0	62.6	45
Talagang	34.4	3.9	6.8	0.0	47.6	2.6	2.7	1.9	100.0	45.2	153
Area of residence											
Rural	45.3	3.7	7.5	0.3	38.6	1.3	1.5	1.7	100.0	56.5	333
All Urban	66.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	24.0	3.2	1.4	2.8	100.0	68.0	44
Other Urban	66.5	0.6	0.9	0.5	24.0	3.2	1.4	2.8	100.0	68.0	44
Age											
15-19	71.8	0.0	23.5	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.3	5
20-24	49.6	6.5	8.6	0.0	33.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	64.8	85
25-29	50.5	0.9	5.7	0.9	35.7	2.4	1.1	2.8	100.0	57.1	130
30-34	41.8	7.0	7.7	0.3	41.3	0.0	0.3	1.7	100.0	56.5	78
35-39	46.2	0.8	2.5	0.0	41.5	0.0	5.6	3.5	100.0	49.4	49
40-44	36.7	0.0	10.6	0.0	42.1	4.4	6.3	0.0	100.0	47.3	22
45-49	65.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.1	0.0	0.0	3.7	100.0	65.2	8
Mother's Education											
None	34.3	3.3	6.6	0.8	48.2	3.7	1.2	1.8	100.0	44.3	144
Primary	50.4	0.0	10.3	0.0	34.2	0.5	1.2	3.3	100.0	60.8	85
Middle	53.2	6.3	9.5	0.5	30.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	69.0	43
Secondary	57.0	4.4	4.0	0.0	30.7	0.0	3.5	0.4	100.0	65.4	69
Higher	70.8	5.5	0.8	0.0	17.6	0.0	1.8	3.5	100.0	77.1	36
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	29.3	10.9	0.0	0.0	51.3	0.0	0.0	8.5	100.0	40.2	14
Second	32.0	2.4	7.0	0.0	54.1	4.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	41.5	61
Middle	43.7	4.1	7.6	0.0	39.5	2.1	0.0	3.0	100.0	55.5	111
Fourth	53.0	1.1	6.4	1.0	34.5	0.5	2.9	0.5	100.0	60.5	130
Highest	63.7	5.9	7.1	0.0	17.0	0.0	3.3	3.0	100.0	76.7	61

Table RH.7: Currently married women by age

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
Punjab	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
District Chakwal	1.9	13.2	19.9	16.3	16.3	18.1	14.2	100.0	1,131
Tehsil									
Chakwal	1.2	12.0	20.2	15.4	16.6	19.4	15.1	100.0	557
Choa Saidan Shah	3.0	15.0	22.9	17.1	16.7	15.8	9.4	100.0	121
Talagang	2.6	14.2	18.6	17.1	15.9	17.2	14.4	100.0	452
Area of residence									
Rural	2.0	13.6	19.9	16.2	16.2	18.0	14.0	100.0	991
All Urban	1.7	10.3	19.3	16.6	17.3	18.8	15.9	100.0	140
Other Urban	1.7	10.3	19.3	16.6	17.3	18.8	15.9	100.0	140
Mother's Education									
None	1.2	7.2	14.0	15.3	18.3	23.8	20.2	100.0	517
Primary	2.5	14.3	21.3	14.0	15.9	19.2	12.8	100.0	250
Middle	2.7	20.9	25.2	14.8	16.5	11.7	8.1	100.0	109
Secondary	3.3	23.0	25.0	17.7	15.4	8.5	7.1	100.0	154
Higher	1.5	18.4	32.6	26.5	8.6	8.3	4.1	100.0	100
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	3.8	14.4	23.7	16.6	11.4	14.8	15.3	100.0	54
Second	2.6	11.7	22.7	19.9	12.0	19.6	11.5	100.0	175
Middle	1.5	10.8	18.1	18.5	19.3	17.0	14.8	100.0	337
Fourth	1.2	15.8	20.9	13.8	15.6	19.2	13.5	100.0	382
Highest	3.1	13.4	17.1	13.8	18.1	17.6	17.0	100.0	184

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Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
District						
Chakwal	85.2	3,059	59.6	3,140	72.2	6,199
Tehsil						
Chakwal	87.1	1,466	64.1	1,533	75.3	2,998
Choa Saidan Shah	85.1	326	60.2	337	72.4	663
Talagang	83.0	1,268	54.0	1,270	68.5	2,538
Area of residence						
Rural	84.7	2,682	57.3	2,777	70.7	5,459
All Urban	88.9	377	77.4	363	83.2	740
Other Urban	88.9	377	77.4	363	83.2	740
Age						
10 - 14	95.5	419	96.2	398	95.8	816
15 - 19	95.3	424	92.2	458	93.7	882
20 - 24	94.3	407	83.0	438	88.4	844
25 - 29	94.9	306	71.0	306	82.9	612
30 - 34	92.9	210	59.8	221	75.9	431
35 - 39	84.3	198	47.3	208	65.3	406
40 - 44	76.8	171	40.4	234	55.8	405
45 - 49	78.7	198	33.5	173	57.7	371
50 - 54	80.3	172	24.4	194	50.7	367
55 - 59	74.9	128	20.3	148	45.7	276
60 - 64	63.4	148	9.5	114	39.9	262
65 - 69	63.9	99	7.2	87	37.4	186
70 - 74	59.4	82	6.6	73	34.5	155
75 +	39.5	97	4.2	89	22.5	186
Education						
None	54.3	837	45.0	847	49.6	1,685
Primary	95.1	532	59.7	558	77.0	1,090
Middle	97.2	534	64.3	587	79.9	1,121
Secondary	97.4	824	64.9	820	81.2	1,644
Higher	97.3	332	75.7	327	86.6	659
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	62.2	168	32.1	174	46.9	342
Second	74.6	527	45.1	543	59.6	1,070
Middle	85.8	926	56.3	912	71.1	1,838
Fourth	90.0	962	65.7	1,032	77.4	1,994
Highest	94.2	476	79.0	479	86.6	955

Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
District						
Chakwal	83.6	2,641	54.3	2,742	68.6	5,383
Tehsil						
Chakwal	85.6	1,256	59.7	1,350	72.2	2,606
Choa Saidan Shah	83.6	283	55.5	289	69.4	572
Talagang	81.2	1,102	47.2	1,103	64.2	2,205
Area of residence						
Rural	83.0	2,318	51.7	2,431	67.0	4,749
All Urban	87.9	323	74.4	311	81.3	633
Other Urban	87.9	323	74.4	311	81.3	633
Age						
15 - 19	95.3	424	92.2	458	93.7	882
20 - 24	94.3	407	83.0	438	88.4	844
25 - 29	94.9	306	71.0	306	82.9	612
30 - 34	92.9	210	59.8	221	75.9	431
35 - 39	84.3	198	47.3	208	65.3	406
40 - 44	76.8	171	40.4	234	55.8	405
45 - 49	78.7	198	33.5	173	57.7	371
50 - 54	80.3	172	24.4	194	50.7	367
55 - 59	74.9	128	20.3	148	45.7	276
60 - 64	63.4	148	9.5	114	39.9	262
65 - 69	63.9	99	7.2	87	37.4	186
70 - 74	59.4	82	6.6	73	34.5	155
75 +	39.5	97	4.2	89	22.5	186
Education						
None	48.3	718	37.9	735	43.1	1,453
Primary	94.7	460	54.3	488	73.9	949
Middle	96.8	469	58.9	509	77.1	978
Secondary	97.6	715	60.3	719	78.9	1,434
Higher	97.8	278	72.6	290	84.9	568
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	59.0	145	26.3	152	42.3	297
Second	72.3	466	38.0	472	55.0	938
Middle	83.9	785	49.3	785	66.6	1,570
Fourth	88.7	837	61.5	912	74.5	1,748
Highest	93.9	408	76.2	422	84.9	829

Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
Punjab	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
District						
Chakwal	94.8	831	87.7	895	91.1	1,726
Tehsil						
Chakwal	95.2	399	91.8	439	93.4	837
Choa Saidan Shah	91.3	87	86.6	98	88.8	184
Talagang	95.2	346	83.0	359	89.0	705
Area of residence						
Rural	94.9	722	86.6	790	90.6	1,511
All Urban	94.0	109	96.0	106	95.0	215
Other Urban	94.0	109	96.0	106	95.0	215
Age						
15 - 19	95.3	424	92.2	458	93.7	882
20 - 24	94.3	407	83.0	438	88.4	844
Education						
None	85.9	220	80.3	222	83.1	442
Primary	95.5	151	86.2	166	90.6	317
Middle	98.2	145	90.6	190	93.9	335
Secondary	99.4	227	90.9	229	95.1	456
Higher	98.5	88	94.5	88	96.5	177
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	87.6	44	61.5	49	73.8	94
Second	88.5	152	78.2	138	83.6	290
Middle	96.0	240	85.4	246	90.6	486
Fourth	97.2	258	93.4	316	95.1	573
Highest	97.4	137	97.1	146	97.3	283

Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
District						
Chakwal	22.5	148	23.7	146	23.1	294
Tehsil						
Chakwal	22.2	68	25.2	68	23.7	135
Choa Saidan Shah	15.1	16	24.6	19	20.3	34
Talagang	24.7	65	21.8	59	23.3	124
Area of residence						
Rural	21.0	129	22.2	130	21.6	258
All Urban	32.7	19	35.7	16	34.1	35
Other Urban	32.7	19	35.7	16	34.1	35
Age						
3	8.4	80	9.6	84	9.0	163
4	39.1	68	42.8	62	40.9	130
Education						
None	11.4	70	22.1	57	16.2	127
Primary	28.2	28	17.7	34	22.5	62
Middle	24.5	14	20.5	16	22.4	30
Secondary	48.7	17	24.9	22	35.2	39
Higher	30.2	18	43.2	17	36.4	35
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	0.0	8	0.0	10	0.0	17
Second	18.8	33	11.2	23	15.7	57
Middle	10.8	46	26.6	40	18.2	86
Fourth	38.8	46	26.2	54	32.0	100
Highest	28.4	15	38.2	19	33.8	34

Table ED.2: Primary school entry

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
Punjab	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
District				
Chakwal	36.4	142	67.2	163
Tehsil				
Chakwal	39.1	69	63.4	76
Choa Saidan Shah	42.8	14	62.8	23
Talagang	31.9	60	73.3	64
Gender				
Male	37.1	70	70.0	75
Female	35.8	72	64.8	88
Area of residence				
Rural	38.8	122	68.6	145
All Urban	21.9	20	55.4	18
Other Urban	21.9	20	55.4	18
Age of child				
5 or 6	36.4	142	67.2	163
Mother's education				
None	34.6	69	69.9	73
Primary	44.7	31	70.2	44
Middle	41.3	13	44.7	20
Secondary	36.6	18	70.8	17
Higher	20.2	12	73.2	9
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	5.7	7	78.4	17
Second	34.8	24	75.4	25
Middle	44.3	39	67.4	49
Fourth	33.3	51	63.9	51
Highest	40.9	21	56.2	21

Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
District						
Chakwal	78.7	370	74.6	373	76.6	743
Tehsil						
Chakwal	81.9	170	71.0	185	76.2	355
Choa Saidan Shah	80.0	43	75.6	47	77.7	90
Talagang	74.8	157	79.2	141	76.9	298
Area of residence						
Rural	80.0	315	75.7	329	77.8	644
All Urban	70.8	55	66.4	43	68.8	99
Other Urban	70.8	55	66.4	43	68.8	99
Age						
5	37.1	70	35.8	72	36.4	142
6	72.7	75	66.5	88	69.3	163
7	90.4	77	86.5	80	88.4	157
8	94.2	72	91.2	59	92.9	131
9	96.0	76	96.7	73	96.3	149
Mother's education						
None	78.5	184	72.9	181	75.8	365
Primary	83.0	85	79.4	92	81.1	177
Middle	70.4	37	72.6	36	71.5	73
Secondary	79.3	44	77.4	43	78.4	87
Higher	74.9	20	66.9	21	70.7	41
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	67.7	29	85.5	20	75.0	49
Second	82.4	53	70.5	58	76.2	112
Middle	83.2	106	78.6	115	80.8	221
Fourth	76.1	127	72.2	123	74.2	250
Highest	78.1	54	72.4	57	75.2	111

Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
District Chakwal	124.2	370	117.9	373	121.0	743
Tehsil						
Chakwal	134.4	170	110.7	185	122.1	355
Choa Saidan Shah	116.4	43	111.8	47	114.0	90
Talagang	115.2	157	129.3	141	121.9	298
Area of residence						
Rural	126.8	315	119.8	329	123.2	644
All Urban	109.1	55	103.3	43	106.5	99
Other Urban	109.1	55	103.3	43	106.5	99
Mother's education						
None	132.6	184	128.6	181	130.6	365
Primary	130.5	85	106.5	92	118.0	177
Middle	106.0	37	116.9	36	111.4	73
Secondary	101.4	44	102.7	43	102.0	87
Higher	86.0	20	95.8	21	91.1	41
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	96.5	29	136.0	20	112.6	49
Second	139.4	53	121.9	58	130.2	112
Middle	140.3	106	133.1	115	136.6	221
Fourth	114.4	127	103.5	123	109.1	250
Highest	115.7	54	107.6	57	111.5	111

Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
Punjab	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
District						569
Chakwal	56.8	41.1	0.4	1.7	100.0	
Tehsil						
Chakwal	46.8	49.1	0.8	3.3	100.0	270
Choa Saidan Shah	68.0	31.1	0.0	0.9	100.0	70
Talagang	65.3	34.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	229
Area of residence						
Rural	60.7	37.1	0.4	1.7	100.0	501
All Urban	28.2	70.8	0.0	1.0	100.0	68
Other Urban	28.2	70.8	0.0	1.0	100.0	68
Age						
5	50.2	49.1	0.0	0.7	100.0	52
6	56.8	40.7	0.0	2.5	100.0	113
7	56.6	41.8	0.8	0.8	100.0	139
8	54.2	44.6	0.0	1.2	100.0	122
9	61.8	34.9	0.8	2.5	100.0	144
Mother's education						
None	64.3	33.0	0.8	2.0	100.0	277
Primary	62.4	35.6	0.0	2.0	100.0	143
Middle	44.1	55.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	52
Secondary	38.5	59.8	0.0	1.7	100.0	68
Higher	24.8	75.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	29
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	87.6	12.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	37
Second	80.0	18.1	0.0	1.9	100.0	85
Middle	62.6	35.6	1.3	0.6	100.0	178
Fourth	49.3	47.9	0.0	2.8	100.0	186
Highest	24.3	73.8	0.0	1.9	100.0	84

Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
District						
Chakwal	38.3	419	38.8	398	38.5	816
Tehsil						
Chakwal	53.3	210	53.5	183	53.4	393
Choa Saidan Shah	56.3	43	45.1	48	50.4	91
Talagang	53.7	166	50.6	167	52.1	333
Area of residence						
Rural	54.0	365	50.4	345	52.2	710
All Urban	52.5	54	56.8	52	54.6	107
Other Urban	52.5	54	56.8	52	54.6	107
Age						
10	5.2	79	10.4	81	7.8	160
11	42.9	87	32.4	71	38.2	158
12	60.6	92	62.2	85	61.4	177
13	78.3	86	69.6	84	74.0	170
14	80.8	75	80.1	76	80.4	151
Mother's education						
None	54.2	255	46.4	242	50.4	497
Primary	49.1	95	60.7	77	54.3	172
Middle	54.7	31	55.4	34	55.1	65
Secondary	56.8	29	58.5	30	57.7	59
Higher	75.1	10	57.4	14	64.6	24
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	50.9	23	32.5	22	41.9	45
Second	46.5	61	41.2	70	43.7	132
Middle	50.4	140	44.3	128	47.4	268
Fourth	54.8	125	63.1	120	58.9	245
Highest	66.3	69	61.5	58	64.1	126

Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Punjab	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
District						
Chakwal	38.3	419	38.8	398	38.5	816
Tehsil						
Chakwal	40.5	210	37.9	183	39.3	393
Choa Saidan Shah	33.3	43	35.2	48	34.3	91
Talagang	36.7	166	40.7	167	38.7	333
Area of residence						
Rural	38.3	365	40.0	345	39.1	710
All Urban	38.0	54	30.6	52	34.4	107
Other Urban	38.0	54	30.6	52	34.4	107
Age						
10	88.0	79	86.1	81	87.0	160
11	51.7	87	61.6	71	56.1	158
12	30.7	92	26.8	85	28.8	177
13	16.1	86	19.3	84	17.7	170
14	5.1	75	1.6	76	3.4	151
Mother's education						
None	37.6	255	41.1	242	39.3	497
Primary	42.6	95	31.1	77	37.4	172
Middle	39.8	31	41.3	34	40.6	65
Secondary	34.4	29	35.3	30	34.9	59
Higher	19.4	10	42.6	14	33.1	24
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	30.6	23	40.1	22	35.2	45
Second	46.5	61	40.8	70	43.5	132
Middle	41.9	140	47.2	128	44.4	268
Fourth	36.4	125	30.4	120	33.4	245
Highest	29.4	69	34.7	58	31.8	126

Table ED.7: Education gender parity

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Punjab	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
District						
Chakwal	74.3	78.7	0.95	51.2	53.8	0.95
Tehsil						
Chakwal	70.3	81.9	0.86	53.5	53.3	1.00
Choa Saidan Shah	75.6	80.0	0.95	45.1	56.3	0.80
Talagang	79.2	74.8	1.06	50.6	53.7	0.94
Area of residence						
Rural	75.4	80.0	0.94	50.4	54.0	0.93
All Urban	66.4	70.8	0.94	56.8	52.5	1.08
Other Urban	66.4	70.8	0.94	56.8	52.5	1.08
Mother's education						
None	72.3	78.5	0.92	46.4	54.2	0.86
Primary	79.4	83.0	0.96	60.7	49.1	1.24
Middle	72.6	70.4	1.03	55.4	54.7	1.01
Secondary	77.4	79.3	0.98	58.5	56.8	1.03
Higher	66.9	74.9	0.89	57.4	75.1	0.76
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	85.5	67.7	1.26	32.5	50.9	0.64
Second	70.5	82.4	0.86	41.2	46.5	0.89
Middle	78.6	83.2	0.94	44.3	50.4	0.88
Fourth	71.3	76.1	0.94	63.1	54.8	1.15
Highest	72.4	78.1	0.93	61.5	66.3	0.93

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of houshold members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
District													
Chakwal	96.3	3.6	0.1	96.3	3.3	0.4	98.0	0.4	1.6	96.8	0.9	2.3	1,832
Tehsil													
Chakwal	95.7	4.0	0.2	96.2	3.5	0.4	98.1	0.4	1.5	97.7	0.8	1.5	843
Choa Saidan Shah	99.0	1.0	0.0	98.9	1.1	0.0	98.2	0.3	1.5	93.1	1.1	5.7	499
Talagang	94.7	5.3	0.0	94.1	5.1	0.8	97.2	0.6	2.3	96.0	0.8	3.2	490
Area of residence													
Rural	95.9	3.9	0.2	95.9	3.5	0.6	97.2	0.0	2.8	89.8	0.0	10.2	1,294
All Urban	97.2	2.8	0.0	97.2	2.8	0.0	99.1	0.9	0.0	98.9	1.1	0.0	538
Other Urban	97.2	2.8	0.0	97.2	2.8	0.0	99.1	0.9	0.0	98.9	1.1	0.0	538
Education of household head													
None	95.8	4.0	0.2	95.9	3.6	0.4	98.3	0.0	1.7	97.2	0.0	2.8	475
Primary	97.3	2.7	0.0	97.2	2.8	0.0	98.5	0.5	1.0	96.8	1.1	2.1	294
Middle	95.5	4.5	0.0	94.8	4.2	1.0	97.7	0.5	1.9	97.2	0.9	1.9	318
Secondary	97.0	3.0	0.0	97.4	2.6	0.0	97.5	0.6	1.9	95.7	1.0	3.4	508
Higher	95.8	3.8	0.4	95.8	3.4	0.8	98.4	0.5	1.0	97.8	1.5	0.7	237
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	81.4	18.6	0.0	78.8	17.6	3.5	88.2	0.0	11.8	75.0	0.0	25.0	86
Second	95.8	3.8	0.3	95.7	3.6	0.7	99.3	0.0	0.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	290
Middle	96.6	3.2	0.2	97.0	2.8	0.2	97.1	0.4	2.6	92.8	1.0	6.2	447
Fourth	97.3	2.7	0.0	97.5	2.3	0.2	97.7	0.5	1.9	96.1	1.0	2.9	570
Highest	97.9	2.1	0.0	97.9	2.1	0.0	99.5	0.5	0.0	99.0	1.0	0.0	439

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of houshold members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
District													
Chakwal	78.4	14.8	6.8	79.4	13.7	6.9	95.2	1.5	3.3	92.2	2.7	5.1	1,832
Tehsil													
Chakwal	86.1	10.0	3.9	86.8	10.1	3.1	94.8	1.8	3.4	93.0	2.7	4.2	843
Choa Saidan Shah	64.2	26.8	8.9	66.7	23.6	9.6	95.3	1.4	3.4	84.8	5.1	10.1	499
Talagang	79.3	11.1	9.6	78.7	10.3	11.0	96.5	0.5	3.0	94.8	0.7	4.5	490
Area of residence													
Rural	71.5	18.9	9.6	72.8	17.4	9.8	93.4	0.9	5.7	78.2	3.2	18.6	1,294
All Urban	94.8	5.1	0.2	94.9	4.9	0.2	97.5	2.3	0.2	97.3	2.5	0.2	538
Other Urban	94.8	5.1	0.2	94.9	4.9	0.2	97.5	2.3	0.2	97.3	2.5	0.2	538
Education of household head													
None	76.9	14.7	8.3	78.0	14.0	8.0	96.4	0.4	3.2	93.3	1.3	5.3	475
Primary	75.8	17.0	7.3	76.9	15.9	7.2	94.3	0.5	5.2	89.1	1.0	9.9	294
Middle	75.2	16.8	8.1	75.7	15.7	8.5	93.8	1.4	4.7	91.2	2.7	6.2	318
Secondary	80.7	14.1	5.2	82.1	12.1	5.7	95.1	2.3	2.6	91.8	3.8	4.3	508
Higher	84.2	11.1	4.7	84.6	10.7	4.7	95.9	2.6	1.6	94.8	3.7	1.5	237
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	54.2	25.3	20.5	52.4	24.4	23.2	83.3	0.0	16.7	73.7	0.0	26.3	86
Second	71.1	19.5	9.4	71.5	17.4	11.0	93.8	1.4	4.8	86.0	3.5	10.5	290
Middle	72.9	16.4	10.7	70.5	17.1	12.4	92.3	1.5	6.1	82.1	4.7	13.2	447
Fourth	80.2	14.6	5.2	84.3	12.6	3.1	95.9	1.2	2.9	93.1	2.3	4.6	570
Highest	91.3	8.3	0.5	92.5	7.0	0.5	97.9	1.9	0.3	97.4	2.3	0.3	439

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of houshold members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
District													
Chakwal	64.3	19.2	16.5	54.9	19.7	25.4	86.0	4.2	9.9	84.4	4.9	10.8	1,832
Tehsil													
Chakwal	75.2	15.5	9.3	61.0	18.6	20.5	84.2	3.6	12.2	82.6	4.4	13.1	843
Choa Saidan Shah	45.5	33.7	20.7	41.7	34.3	24.0	88.4	5.5	6.1	84.4	6.7	8.9	499
Talagang	64.1	11.0	24.9	56.9	8.0	35.2	90.8	5.0	4.3	90.7	5.0	4.3	490
Area of residence													
Rural	52.2	24.6	23.2	38.7	25.3	36.0	72.1	6.2	21.7	60.6	9.3	30.1	1,294
All Urban	93.1	6.1	0.7	92.5	6.7	0.7	96.2	2.7	1.1	96.2	2.7	1.2	538
Other Urban	93.1	6.1	0.7	92.5	6.7	0.7	96.2	2.7	1.1	96.2	2.7	1.2	538
Education of household head													
None	59.0	18.4	22.6	47.7	19.4	32.9	84.3	3.2	12.5	79.6	4.2	16.2	475
Primary	61.8	19.8	18.4	50.5	23.0	26.5	83.5	3.8	12.8	80.2	4.5	15.3	294
Middle	60.3	22.4	17.3	51.6	22.4	26.0	85.9	4.9	9.2	85.2	6.1	8.7	318
Secondary	68.5	19.5	12.0	58.5	19.1	22.4	86.3	4.6	9.2	85.7	5.0	9.2	508
Higher	74.6	14.8	10.6	71.4	13.9	14.7	90.0	4.4	5.6	89.9	4.7	5.4	237
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	43.0	18.6	38.4	29.4	18.8	51.8	61.1	5.6	33.3	53.3	6.7	40.0	86
Second	50.7	26.6	22.8	36.2	24.5	39.4	67.1	12.7	20.3	56.1	17.5	26.3	290
Middle	56.4	20.5	23.0	40.6	22.3	37.1	73.9	6.2	19.9	69.9	7.5	22.6	447
Fourth	66.8	20.7	12.5	60.2	20.4	19.5	87.3	3.3	9.5	85.1	4.1	10.8	570
Highest	82.4	11.0	6.6	79.5	13.4	7.1	96.0	2.0	2.0	95.8	2.1	2.1	439

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:								Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know	Total	
Punjab	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
District												
Chakwal	94.0	5.8	710	8.0	18.8	8.9	1.5	0.7	36.0	26.1	100.0	36
Tehsil												
Chakwal	93.2	7.8	329	8.1	22.8	9.3	2.7	0.0	21.3	35.8	100.0	19
Choa Saidan Shah	90.5	8.8	89	10.7	31.9	19.4	0.0	3.3	18.9	15.7	100.0	7
Talagang	96.1	2.7	293	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.0	13.5	100.0	9
Area of residence												
Rural	94.1	5.1	622	5.3	21.7	4.5	0.0	0.0	38.5	30.1	100.0	31
All Urban	94.0	11.1	89	25.8	0.0	37.9	11.3	5.0	20.0	0.0	100.0	5
Other Urban	94.0	11.1	89	25.8	0.0	37.9	11.3	5.0	20.0	0.0	100.0	5
Gender												
Male	94.8	5.3	373	4.2	20.0	8.4	3.0	1.3	40.6	22.4	100.0	18
Female	93.2	6.4	338	11.7	17.7	9.5	0.0	0.0	31.5	29.6	100.0	18
Age of child												
0-11 months	89.5	7.2	139	7.5	7.2	8.6	0.0	0.0	57.3	19.3	100.0	14
12-23 months	96.2	4.9	140	9.8	39.3	9.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	35.5	100.0	3
24-35 months	95.8	6.3	144	13.1	9.9	13.7	4.6	0.0	6.4	52.3	100.0	6
36-47 months	92.9	3.6	158	9.5	35.7	5.3	0.0	0.0	21.1	28.5	100.0	8
48-59 months	96.0	7.7	129	0.0	23.7	10.1	5.3	4.8	50.5	5.7	100.0	5
Missing/Inconsistent	100.0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Mother's education												
None	92.2	3.7	292	7.1	15.3	14.8	2.5	1.1	25.6	33.6	100.0	22
Primary	95.2	2.9	151	14.2	26.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.6	0.0	100.0	4
Middle	96.0	7.2	79	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.5	0.0	100.0	3
Secondary	95.5	10.6	118	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.3	60.7	100.0	3
Higher	94.6	11.0	70	0.0	66.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.4	0.0	100.0	4
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	80.9	0.0	32	0.0	29.5	24.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.8	100.0	4
Second	96.2	2.5	122	17.6	20.2	11.2	12.2	5.4	27.0	6.4	100.0	4
Middle	95.0	6.4	208	11.3	33.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	52.0	0.0	100.0	9
Fourth	92.2	6.6	249	0.0	8.2	8.3	0.0	0.0	40.3	43.2	100.0	16
Highest	98.5	8.7	99	79.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.4	0.0	100.0	1

Table CP.2: Child labour

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
Punjab	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
District						
Chakwal	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.5	1.9	1,559
Tehsil						
Chakwal	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.9	2.3	748
Choa Saidan Shah	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	181
Talagang	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	630
Area of residence						
Rural	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.6	2.0	1,354
All Urban	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.0	1.6	205
Other Urban	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.0	1.6	205
Gender						
Male	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.8	2.2	789
Female	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.3	1.7	771
Age of child						
5-11 years	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.7	2.6	1,061
12-14 years	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	498
Mother's education						
None	0.1	2.1	0.0	0.8	3.0	862
Primary	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.9	349
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	138
Secondary	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.8	146
Higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	94
Second	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	243
Middle	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	489
Fourth	0.2	0.6	0.1	1.5	2.3	496
Highest	0.0	1.8	0.1	0.0	2.0	238
School participation						
Yes	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.3	1.6	1,433
No	0.0	2.7	0.5	3.0	6.1	126

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
District							
Chakwal	1.9	91.9	1,559	74.6	30	1.6	1,433
Tehsil							
Chakwal	2.3	92.2	748	69.6	17	1.7	689
Choa Saidan Shah	0.6	88.5	181	100.0	1	0.7	160
Talagang	2.0	92.6	630	79.1	12	1.7	584
Area of residence							
Rural	2.0	92.0	1,354	76.7	27	1.7	1,245
All Urban	1.6	91.8	205	57.5	3	1.0	188
Other Urban	1.6	91.8	205	57.5	3	1.0	188
Gender							
Male	2.2	92.9	789	75.7	17	1.8	733
Female	1.7	90.9	771	73.3	13	1.4	701
Age of child							
5-11 years	2.6	93.4	1,061	83.0	27	2.3	991
12-14 years	0.6	88.9	498	0.0	3	0.0	443
Mother's education							
None	3.0	89.6	862	71.9	26	2.4	772
Primary	0.9	94.0	349	100.0	3	0.9	328
Middle	0.0	95.4	138	.	0	0.0	131
Secondary	0.8	96.8	146	71.5	1	0.6	141
Higher	0.0	94.2	65	.	0	0.0	62
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	1.3	77.9	94	0.0	1	0.0	73
Second	1.4	87.9	243	100.0	3	1.6	214
Middle	2.0	93.3	489	86.0	10	1.9	456
Fourth	2.3	93.2	496	57.1	11	1.4	462
Highest	2.0	96.1	238	93.2	5	1.9	228

Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability										Number of children aged 2-9 years	3-9 years		2 years	
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No under-standing of instr-uctions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose concious-ness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speak-ing / cannot be under-stood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*		Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
District															
Chakwal	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.8	1.0	4.5	1,183	2.6	1,037	8.3	146
Tehsil															
Chakwal	1.0	0.8	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.9	2.1	2.5	1.4	5.2	566	3.0	490	10.7	76
Choa Saidan Shah	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.7	1.6	0.4	3.1	143	1.9	125	5.2	18
Talagang	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.6	4.0	474	2.4	422	5.9	52
Area of residence															
Rural	1.1	0.8	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.0	4.2	1,036	2.1	903	8.1	133
All Urban	0.0	0.2	0.2	4.8	0.2	0.0	2.7	4.6	0.5	6.2	147	6.4	134	10.4	13
Other Urban	0.0	0.2	0.2	4.8	0.2	0.0	2.7	4.6	0.5	6.2	147	6.4	134	10.4	13
Age of child															
2-4	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.6	0.6	4.0	440	2.4	294	8.3	146
5-6	1.8	1.6	2.1	1.7	2.2	0.9	3.0	3.1	2.2	6.0	305	4.5	305	.	0
7-9	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.6	3.9	438	1.4	438	.	0
Mother's education															
None	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.2	4.6	554	2.1	492	8.1	62
Primary	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.2	0.7	1.9	0.5	2.6	268	2.2	239	9.6	29
Middle	0.9	0.9	1.9	2.1	0.9	0.9	3.0	3.6	2.8	6.5	124	5.0	103	12.6	21
Secondary	2.3	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.3	0.0	5.4	151	3.7	126	5.8	25
Higher	0.0	0.3	3.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.0	4.9	86	2.0	76	2.9	10
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	1.5	1.5	3.6	1.8	2.9	0.0	3.4	1.8	3.2	6.5	71	3.9	66	0.0	5
Second	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.9	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	4.1	192	1.8	168	6.2	24
Middle	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.5	348	0.9	307	8.5	41
Fourth	1.7	1.2	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.0	2.2	3.3	1.9	6.7	407	3.9	350	9.3	57
Highest	0.7	0.2	0.3	3.0	0.2	0.0	2.0	2.6	0.0	4.9	164	3.4	145	9.8	19

Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Heard of AIDS | Number of women | Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by: | | | Knows all three ways | Knows at least two ways | Doesn't know any way | Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS |
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe				
Punjab	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
District									
Chakwal	35.7	1,188	33.5	33.5	32.4	31.2	33.5	65.3	411
Tehsil									
Chakwal	48.8	588	45.1	45.4	44.0	41.7	45.5	52.7	277
Choa Saidan Shah	27.5	130	26.1	25.6	24.9	24.7	25.6	73.6	34
Talagang	21.5	470	21.1	20.7	19.9	19.9	20.6	78.8	99
Area of residence									
Rural	31.7	1,042	30.4	30.4	29.8	29.2	30.4	69.0	323
All Urban	64.0	146	55.8	55.7	50.5	45.6	55.4	39.0	89
Other Urban	64.0	146	55.8	55.7	50.5	45.6	55.4	39.0	89
Age									
15-19	29.8	22	28.5	29.8	27.1	27.1	28.5	70.2	7
20-24	48.7	152	47.3	46.9	44.2	43.9	46.9	52.4	72
25-29	41.8	232	39.8	39.9	39.6	38.2	40.3	59.3	95
30-34	37.8	191	36.2	36.3	34.7	34.2	35.9	62.8	71
35-39	34.4	192	32.1	32.3	31.4	29.5	32.2	65.9	66
40-44	27.6	226	24.1	24.6	23.3	21.5	24.7	74.2	58
45-49	26.6	173	24.4	23.5	23.3	22.6	23.4	74.8	43
Education of household head									
None	12.9	556	10.8	11.1	10.9	9.7	11.0	87.8	67
Primary	29.7	259	26.7	26.9	25.0	24.0	26.8	72.3	72
Middle	49.2	113	45.3	46.3	42.5	41.4	45.4	52.7	53
Secondary	79.4	157	78.6	76.8	75.8	74.9	77.4	21.1	124
Higher	92.7	103	91.3	90.7	89.7	88.2	91.3	7.8	95
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	1.8	56	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	98.2	1
Second	10.6	187	9.6	10.1	10.1	9.6	10.1	89.9	19
Middle	22.1	354	20.6	20.0	19.3	19.3	19.9	79.3	73
Fourth	46.9	399	44.5	45.1	44.0	42.6	45.1	54.1	183
Highest	72.3	190	67.1	66.8	63.3	59.7	66.7	29.1	134

Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	Number of women who have heard of AIDS
Punjab	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
District							
Chakwal	1.1	7.7	9.1	9.5	16.4	83.6	424
Tehsil							
Chakwal	1.1	9.3	9.3	9.6	18.1	81.9	287
Choa Saidan Shah	1.7	4.9	3.5	3.5	7.1	92.9	36
Talagang	0.9	4.2	10.3	11.4	14.8	85.2	101
Area of residence							
Rural	0.7	4.0	8.6	9.5	13.1	86.9	331
All Urban	2.3	21.0	10.8	9.5	28.1	71.9	94
Other Urban	2.3	21.0	10.8	9.5	28.1	71.9	94
Age							
15-19	0.0	9.3	18.9	23.3	23.3	76.7	7
20-24	0.5	2.3	11.6	12.1	14.7	85.3	74
25-29	1.8	7.2	10.6	10.4	17.1	82.9	97
30-34	0.0	6.1	4.6	6.0	10.5	89.5	72
35-39	0.0	6.0	8.4	10.2	15.7	84.3	66
40-44	3.4	15.0	10.2	9.2	23.2	76.8	62
45-49	0.7	12.5	6.9	6.4	17.4	82.6	46
Education of household head							
None	3.5	8.0	14.2	15.4	22.7	77.3	72
Primary	1.4	13.9	12.6	12.3	23.7	76.3	77
Middle	0.5	9.0	11.2	11.2	20.7	79.3	56
Secondary	0.0	4.7	6.9	7.1	11.0	89.0	124
Higher	0.7	5.8	4.0	5.1	10.2	89.8	96
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Second	1.8	0.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	98.2	20
Middle	0.0	3.3	5.5	6.7	9.0	91.0	78
Fourth	1.5	7.2	8.8	9.6	16.8	83.2	187
Highest	1.0	12.1	12.6	12.3	22.1	77.9	138

<u>**Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis**</u>

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
Punjab	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
District				
Chakwal	1.0	0.2	0.6	7,591
Tehsil				
Chakwal	1.5	0.2	0.8	3,665
Choa Saidan Shah	0.5	0.1	0.4	838
Talagang	0.5	0.3	0.4	3,088
Area of residence				
Rural	0.7	0.2	0.6	6,673
All Urban	3.1	0.3	0.4	919
Other Urban	3.1	0.3	0.4	919
Gender				
Male	1.0	0.2	0.7	3,775
Female	0.9	0.2	0.5	3,816
Education of household head				
None	0.8	0.3	0.9	2,063
Primary	0.9	0.2	0.5	1,309
Middle	0.9	0.1	0.4	1,389
Secondary	1.1	0.2	0.6	2,015
Higher	1.0	0.2	0.2	814
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	1.7	0.6	0.8	419
Second	0.4	0.1	0.6	1,283
Middle	0.6	0.3	0.4	2,238
Fourth	1.0	0.2	0.7	2,492
Highest	1.8	0.0	0.5	1,161

Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

| | Visited by LHW | Total number of women | Purpose of Visit | | | | | Number of women visited by LHW |
			For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other	DK/ Missing	
Punjab	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
District								
Chakwal	81.8	1,188	48.2	1.5	70.4	0.2	0.7	970
Tehsil								
Chakwal	80.6	588	45.2	2.2	70.1	0.3	0.8	473
Choa Saidan Shah	75.1	130	51.9	0.5	72.5	0.3		97
Talagang	85.1	470	50.8	1.0	70.4		0.9	400
Area of residence								
Rural	90.7	1,042	47.6	1.2	71.3	0.1	0.4	943
All Urban	18.4	146	67.8	14.6	40.4	2.1	13.6	27
Other Urban	18.4	146	67.8	14.6	40.4	2.1	13.6	27
Woman education								
None	86.9	556	43.1	1.0	74.9	0.3	0.5	483
Primary	81.4	259	48.4	1.8	64.2	0.1	1.1	211
Middle	72.1	113	54.7	3.7	75.6			80
Secondary	76.4	157	59.3	2.0	63.5		1.8	120
Higher	74.1	103	55.3	1.5	65.1	0.4	0.5	76
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	86.4	56	59.6		62.1			49
Second	90.5	187	51.4	1.3	68.3	0.7		170
Middle	88.1	354	44.5	0.5	71.4		0.8	311
Fourth	83.8	399	48.2	2.2	71.4		0.9	335
Highest	55.8	190	48.5	3.7	71.7	0.5	1.8	106

Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Gover-nment	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
Punjab	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
District								
Chakwal	87.2	12.5	0.3	81.7	15.0	2.5	0.8	7,666
Tehsil								
Chakwal	87.5	12.5	0.0	88.8	8.0	2.6	0.6	3,689
Choa Saidan Shah	95.0	4.2	0.8	69.1	28.4	1.7	0.8	844
Talagang	84.8	14.7	0.5	76.8	19.6	2.5	1.1	3,134
Area of residence								
Rural	90.8	8.9	0.3	79.4	16.9	2.8	0.9	6,737
All Urban	61.2	38.8	0.0	98.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	929
Other Urban	61.2	38.8	0.0	98.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	929
Education of household head								
None	86.0	13.9	0.1	81.9	14.8	2.4	0.9	2,083
Primary	88.9	10.5	0.6	76.5	20.2	3.3	0.0	1,339
Middle	87.9	11.6	0.5	81.2	13.2	4.4	1.2	1,394
Secondary	87.9	12.0	0.1	82.5	15.5	0.9	1.1	2,032
Higher	84.4	15.3	0.4	89.0	9.0	1.8	0.2	818
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	89.8	10.2	0.0	57.5	35.1	7.4	0.0	424
Second	87.0	13.0	0.0	72.2	22.0	4.3	1.5	1,306
Middle	89.5	10.5	0.0	79.9	17.4	2.6	0.0	2,271
Fourth	87.4	11.8	0.8	88.2	9.3	1.3	1.2	2,497
Highest	81.5	18.3	0.2	90.8	7.5	0.8	0.9	1,169

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
Punjab	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
District				
Chakwal	87.6	12.4	100.0	2,361
Tehsil				
Chakwal	87.9	12.1	100.0	1,134
Choa Saidan Shah	87.8	12.2	100.0	262
Talagang	87.0	13.0	100.0	964
Area of residence				
Rural	87.2	12.8	100.0	2,084
All Urban	90.5	9.5	100.0	277
Other Urban	90.5	9.5	100.0	277
Age				
15-24	61.7	38.3	100.0	561
23-34	89.7	10.3	100.0	537
35-44	96.7	3.3	100.0	386
45-54	98.4	1.6	100.0	387
55-64	98.5	1.5	100.0	273
65-74	99.6	0.4	100.0	157
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	58
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	84.2	15.8	100.0	118
Second	87.1	12.9	100.0	406
Middle	86.2	13.8	100.0	715
Fourth	88.0	12.0	100.0	771
Highest	91.1	8.9	100.0	350

Table HC.6: Family member working outside village

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Members working outside village/ town | Number of house-hold members | Place of work of members working outside village/ town | | | | | Number of household members working outside village/ town |
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas	DK/ missing	
Punjab	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593
District Chakwal	11.8	7,666	6.1	24.1	17.6	52.3	-	904
Tehsil								
Chakwal	16.7	3,689	8.9	27.7	12.8	50.5	-	616
Choa Saidan Shah	6.5	844	-	6.6	12.9	80.5	-	55
Talagang	7.5	3,134	-	18.4	31.2	50.4	-	234
Area of residence								
Rural	11.7	6,737	4.3	25.1	19.3	51.3	-	791
All Urban	12.2	929	18.2	16.7	5.9	59.2	-	114
Other Urban	12.2	929	18.2	16.7	5.9	59.2	-	114
Education of household head								
None	12.6	2,083	0.5	26.7	15.5	57.3	-	262
Primary	16.6	1,339	7.0	23.3	23.5	46.2	-	222
Middle	8.8	1,394	3.3	35.4	14.9	46.4	-	122
Secondary	10.4	2,032	10.0	17.0	19.8	53.3	-	210
Higher	10.7	818	14.7	19.2	7.4	58.7	-	88
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	7.2	424	-	29.9	42.6	27.5	-	31
Second	6.6	1,306	-	47.5	19.0	33.5	-	87
Middle	10.4	2,271	7.2	32.4	36.2	24.2	-	236
Fourth	14.2	2,497	5.9	18.5	10.6	65.1	-	355
Highest	16.8	1,169	8.7	12.8	3.4	75.1	-	197

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
Punjab	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
Chakwal	1.4	21.5	77.0	0.1	1,270
Tehsil					
Chakwal	1.5	11.9	86.5	0.0	621
Choa Saidan Shah	2.5	14.2	83.1	0.2	144
Talagang	0.8	35.3	63.6	0.2	505
Area of residence					
Rural	1.4	23.8	74.6	0.1	1,106
All Urban	1.1	5.8	92.9	0.2	163
Other Urban	1.1	5.8	92.9	0.2	163
Education of household head					
None	2.4	36.0	61.6	0.0	361
Primary	1.0	27.7	71.3	0.0	217
Middle	0.7	16.6	82.7	0.0	223
Secondary	1.5	12.1	86.0	0.5	331
Higher	0.1	4.2	95.5	0.2	138
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	2.9	87.3	9.8	0.0	82
Second	2.5	51.6	45.3	0.5	246
Middle	2.3	18.6	79.0	0.0	362
Fourth	0.1	1.7	98.0	0.1	390
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	190

Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
Chakwal	0.0	0.9	99.1	0.0	1,270
Tehsil					
Chakwal	0.0	0.7	99.3	0.0	621
Choa Saidan Shah	0.0	1.0	99.0	0.0	144
Talagang	0.0	1.0	99.0	0.0	505
Area of residence					
Rural	0.0	0.8	99.2	0.0	1,106
All Urban	0.0	1.0	99.0	0.0	163
Other Urban	0.0	1.0	99.0	0.0	163
Education of household head					
None	0.0	1.3	98.7	0.0	361
Primary	0.0	0.1	99.9	0.0	217
Middle	0.0	1.1	98.9	0.0	223
Secondary	0.0	0.8	99.2	0.0	331
Higher	0.0	0.6	99.4	0.0	138
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.0	1.5	98.5	0.0	82
Second	0.0	2.4	97.6	0.0	246
Middle	0.0	0.7	99.3	0.0	362
Fourth	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.0	390
Highest	0.0	0.3	99.7	0.0	190

Table HC.8A: Household utilities

Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cabel TV	Telephone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Airconditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/microwave	Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	None/any two/any three utilities: No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities	Total number of households
Punjab	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
District																						
Chakwal	94.8	20.0	53.4	71.2	10.5	21.7	79.0	7.1	3.1	56.4	2.5	47.4	92.5	2.5	82.7	92.3	0.7	47.7	0.9	98.0	96.1	7,666
Tehsil																						
Chakwal	98.3	28.5	52.5	80.8	13.9	22.6	80.5	8.3	3.6	62.9	2.8	54.4	96.3	3.6	81.8	94.9	0.6	45.8	0.3	99.1	98.0	3,689
Choa Saidan Shah	93.1	31.1	68.0	72.7	18.5	13.9	80.9	4.6	1.2	49.5	0.5	49.6	91.6	0.9	84.2	93.0	0.8	20.3	0.3	97.6	95.0	844
Talagang	91.1	7.0	50.6	59.6	4.3	22.7	76.8	6.3	2.9	50.7	2.8	38.6	88.4	1.6	83.2	89.0	0.9	57.3	1.8	96.7	94.1	3,134
Area of residence																						
Rural	94.1	12.5	54.5	69.1	4.6	20.3	78.0	5.0	1.9	53.9	1.4	43.5	92.0	0.8	82.0	91.4	0.4	45.7	1.0	97.7	95.6	6,737
All Urban	99.9	74.3	45.8	86.8	53.6	31.8	86.1	22.1	11.7	75.1	10.8	75.8	96.6	14.1	87.7	98.3	3.2	62.1	0.1	99.8	99.5	929
Other Urban	99.9	74.3	45.8	86.8	53.6	31.8	86.1	22.1	11.7	75.1	10.8	75.8	96.6	14.1	87.7	98.3	3.2	62.1	0.1	99.8	99.5	929
Education of household head																						
None	91.1	15.4	43.1	62.0	5.7	11.3	64.7	1.9	0.6	38.7	0.8	29.9	88.0	1.0	73.4	86.2	0.0	42.0	2.2	95.8	92.1	2,083
Primary	94.5	17.1	51.4	69.1	9.4	13.8	77.3	3.3	0.8	46.1	1.2	37.4	92.7	0.4	82.9	91.8	1.1	38.2	0.0	97.9	95.6	1,339
Middle	96.7	16.8	54.8	72.1	9.6	20.2	79.1	4.4	0.5	60.5	0.9	51.6	95.1	0.9	82.1	93.7	0.2	50.3	1.5	97.7	96.1	1,394
Secondary	96.8	24.6	60.7	77.3	12.8	25.8	87.7	8.7	4.8	66.8	4.2	56.7	94.4	4.1	88.3	95.4	0.8	51.4	0.0	99.7	99.1	2,032
Higher	96.2	30.2	62.6	81.6	20.2	53.0	96.4	27.0	13.1	85.9	7.8	78.3	95.2	8.2	92.9	98.3	2.5	64.2	0.0	99.5	99.5	818
Wealth index quintiles																						
Lowest	31.0	0.0	24.7	10.8	0.0	0.0	33.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	26.0	0.0	45.6	23.2	0.0	12.5	16.0	64.2	41.1	424
Second	92.9	2.0	28.7	39.9	0.3	4.9	50.4	1.3	0.4	5.4	0.0	5.2	87.9	0.0	62.5	84.8	0.0	23.3	0.0	99.6	96.0	1,306
Middle	99.3	5.0	54.5	70.2	2.0	10.3	83.2	0.5	0.1	45.7	0.0	25.2	98.0	0.1	81.4	97.8	0.1	40.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,271
Fourth	100.0	25.2	64.7	87.3	9.7	26.0	89.1	4.4	0.9	84.2	1.2	75.2	98.4	1.4	94.1	99.2	0.3	59.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,497
Highest	100.0	65.3	65.5	95.8	44.0	61.2	97.7	34.6	17.6	95.7	14.0	95.2	98.8	13.0	96.6	100.0	3.8	75.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,169

Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

					Utilities															None / any two / any three utilities			
	Electr-icity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cabel TV	Telep-hone	Mobile	Com-puter	Internet	Fridge/ freezer	Aircond-itioner	Washing machine	Cooler/ fan	Cooking range/ mic-rowave	Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities	Total number of house-holds
Punjab	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
District																						
Chakwal	94.8	20.0	53.4	71.2	10.5	21.7	79.0	7.1	3.1	56.4	2.5	47.4	92.5	2.5	82.7	92.3	0.7	47.7	0.9	98.0	96.1	7,666
Tehsil																						
Chakwal	98.3	28.5	52.5	80.8	13.9	22.6	80.5	8.3	3.6	62.9	2.8	54.4	96.3	3.6	81.8	94.9	0.6	45.8	0.3	99.1	98.0	3,689
Choa Saidan Shah	93.1	31.1	68.0	72.7	18.5	13.9	80.9	4.6	1.2	49.5	0.5	49.6	91.6	0.9	84.2	93.0	0.8	20.3	0.3	97.6	95.0	844
Talagang	91.1	7.0	50.6	59.6	4.3	22.7	76.8	6.3	2.9	50.7	2.8	38.6	88.4	1.6	83.2	89.0	0.9	57.3	1.8	96.7	94.1	3,134
Area of residence																						
Rural	94.1	12.5	54.5	69.1	4.6	20.3	78.0	5.0	1.9	53.9	1.4	43.5	92.0	0.8	82.0	91.4	0.4	45.7	1.0	97.7	95.6	6,737
All Urban	99.9	74.3	45.8	86.8	53.6	31.8	86.1	22.1	11.7	75.1	10.8	75.8	96.6	14.1	87.7	98.3	3.2	62.1	0.1	99.8	99.5	929
Other Urban	99.9	74.3	45.8	86.8	53.6	31.8	86.1	22.1	11.7	75.1	10.8	75.8	96.6	14.1	87.7	98.3	3.2	62.1	0.1	99.8	99.5	929
Education of household head																						
None	91.1	15.4	43.1	62.0	5.7	11.3	64.7	1.9	0.6	38.7	0.8	29.9	88.0	1.0	73.4	86.2	0.0	42.0	2.2	95.8	92.1	2,083
Primary	94.5	17.1	51.4	69.1	9.4	13.8	77.3	3.3	0.8	46.1	1.2	37.4	92.7	0.4	82.9	91.8	1.1	38.2	0.0	97.9	95.6	1,339
Middle	96.7	16.8	54.8	72.1	9.6	20.2	79.1	4.4	0.5	60.5	0.9	51.6	95.1	0.9	82.1	93.7	0.2	50.3	1.5	97.7	96.1	1,394
Secondary	96.8	24.6	60.7	77.3	12.8	25.8	87.7	8.7	4.8	66.8	4.2	56.7	94.4	4.1	88.3	95.4	0.8	51.4	0.0	99.7	99.1	2,032
Higher	96.2	30.2	62.6	81.6	20.2	53.0	96.4	27.0	13.1	85.9	7.8	78.3	95.2	8.2	92.9	98.3	2.5	64.2	0.0	99.5	99.5	818
Wealth index quintiles																						
Lowest	31.0	0.0	24.7	10.8	0.0	0.0	33.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	26.0	0.0	45.6	23.2	0.0	12.5	16.0	64.2	41.1	424
Second	92.9	2.0	28.7	39.9	0.3	4.9	50.4	1.3	0.4	5.4	0.0	5.2	87.9	0.0	62.5	84.8	0.0	23.3	0.0	99.6	96.0	1,306
Middle	99.3	5.0	54.5	70.2	2.0	10.3	83.2	0.5	0.1	45.7	0.0	25.2	98.0	0.1	81.4	97.8	0.1	40.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,271
Fourth	100.0	25.2	64.7	87.3	9.7	26.0	89.1	4.4	0.9	84.2	1.2	75.2	98.4	1.4	94.1	99.2	0.3	59.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,497
Highest	100.0	65.3	65.5	95.8	44.0	61.2	97.7	34.6	17.6	95.7	14.0	95.2	98.8	13.0	96.6	100.0	3.8	75.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,169

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of house-holds
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle/ scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
Punjab	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
District								
Chakwal	97.0	29.2	20.3	10.7	6.7	2.6	97.4	7,666
Tehsil								
Chakwal	97.0	30.9	21.2	8.7	7.9	2.4	97.6	3,689
Choa Saidan Shah	97.3	11.0	8.0	8.0	0.1	2.6	97.4	844
Talagang	96.9	32.1	22.6	13.8	7.0	2.7	97.3	3,134
Area of residence								
Rural	96.8	27.6	19.9	11.3	7.5	2.8	97.2	6,737
All Urban	98.1	40.5	23.4	6.7	0.4	0.7	99.3	929
Other Urban	98.1	40.5	23.4	6.7	0.4	0.7	99.3	929
Education of household head								
None	94.7	23.8	12.8	7.1	7.2	4.6	95.4	2,083
Primary	95.1	28.7	13.5	9.0	5.3	4.9	95.1	1,339
Middle	97.5	30.1	16.5	10.0	9.9	1.8	98.2	1,394
Secondary	99.3	35.5	25.1	13.0	5.6	0.5	99.5	2,032
Higher	99.2	26.2	45.1	18.3	4.5	0.2	99.8	818
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	78.0	17.4	5.0	9.8	4.3	18.3	81.7	424
Second	92.6	16.6	6.3	4.6	5.2	7.1	92.9	1,306
Middle	98.9	34.9	13.7	9.2	10.9	0.9	99.1	2,271
Fourth	99.6	29.4	23.6	11.2	6.5	0.1	99.9	2,497
Highest	99.5	35.9	47.2	19.8	1.4	0.3	99.7	1,169

Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, argricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agricul-ture land	Own live-stock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/ squatter/ other	Govt./ Subsdized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/ Missing			
Punjab	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
District Chakwal	94.9	2.8	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	46.0	54.1	1,270
Tehsil									
Chakwal	93.6	4.3	2.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	43.9	44.9	621
Choa Saidan Shah	95.5	2.1	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	29.2	52.0	144
Talagang	96.2	1.2	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	53.3	65.9	505
Area of residence									
Rural	96.7	1.2	2.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	51.5	61.0	1,106
All Urban	82.7	13.6	3.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	8.8	7.0	163
Other Urban	82.7	13.6	3.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	8.8	7.0	163
Education of household head									
None	95.3	2.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.2	67.1	361
Primary	93.3	3.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	39.8	55.6	217
Middle	95.3	2.6	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	48.6	54.2	223
Secondary	95.4	2.8	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	45.0	47.7	331
Higher	94.0	4.0	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	50.6	32.5	138
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	93.7	0.4	4.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	53.8	71.6	82
Second	93.9	1.2	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.2	68.1	246
Middle	97.3	1.2	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	48.8	66.1	362
Fourth	95.5	3.4	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	47.6	49.8	390
Highest	90.6	8.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.6	14.1	190

Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
Punjab	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
District										
Chakwal	1.4	14.6	29.2	29.6	14.5	10.6	100.0	6.0	3.0	1,270
Tehsil										
Chakwal	1.4	12.9	33.2	30.1	13.5	8.9	100.0	5.9	2.9	621
Choa Saidan Shah	0.9	16.7	30.9	27.3	14.9	9.2	100.0	5.9	3.1	144
Talagang	1.6	16.0	23.9	29.8	15.5	13.1	100.0	6.2	3.1	505
Area of residence										
Rural	1.4	14.7	28.5	29.3	14.6	11.5	100.0	6.1	3.0	1,106
All Urban	1.9	13.5	34.2	31.8	13.5	5.2	100.0	5.7	2.9	163
Other Urban	1.9	13.5	34.2	31.8	13.5	5.2	100.0	5.7	2.9	163
Sex of household head										
Male	0.5	13.3	29.2	30.6	15.1	11.2	100.0	6.2	3.0	1,184
Female	13.7	32.7	29.2	16.0	6.1	2.4	100.0	4.1	2.2	86

Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance recieved. Punjab, 2007-08

| | Households receiving remittances from Pakistan | Total number of house-hold | Amount of remittances recieved from Pakistan (Rs.) | | | | | | Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.) | Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan |
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not speci-fied		
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
District										
Chakwal	5.4	1,270	28.4	26.1	38.6	6.4	0.5	0.0	46,224	68
Tehsil										
Chakwal	6.4	621	21.3	18.0	55.1	4.7	0.9	0.0	60,000	40
Choa Saidan Shah	1.3	144	0.0	72.6	27.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	50,112	2
Talagang	5.3	505	40.8	34.9	14.9	9.4	0.0	0.0	36,000	27
Area of residence										
Rural	5.5	1,106	30.2	24.4	38.2	7.2	0.0	0.0	45,966	61
All Urban	4.7	163	13.9	39.4	41.9	0.0	4.8	0.0	56,509	8
Other Urban	4.7	163	13.9	39.4	41.9	0.0	4.8	0.0	56,509	8
Education of household head										
None	6.6	361	40.0	23.5	36.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	37,491	24
Primary	6.4	217	23.4	30.5	24.1	22.0	0.0	0.0	48,000	14
Middle	3.7	223	47.0	16.8	36.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	32,952	8
Secondary	5.0	331	15.5	33.0	43.5	8.0	0.0	0.0	53,736	17
Higher	4.3	138	3.7	19.2	71.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	60,000	6
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	8.3	82	35.5	48.5	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36,000	7
Second	5.3	246	54.5	26.9	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	24,000	13
Middle	6.3	362	22.4	28.6	49.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51,264	23
Fourth	4.8	390	20.0	10.5	50.9	18.6	0.0	0.0	60,000	19
Highest	3.7	190	15.2	36.1	30.5	12.9	5.2	0.0	59,353	7

Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance recieved. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of house-hold	Amount of remittances recieved from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not speci-fied		
Punjab	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
District										
Chakwal	6.5	1,270	3.9	4.5	36.6	37.3	17.3	0.5	120,000	83
Tehsil										
Chakwal	9.1	621	5.0	1.8	38.1	38.0	17.1	0.0	120,000	57
Choa Saidan Shah	5.6	144	0.0	3.7	36.3	35.6	24.4	0.0	120,000	8
Talagang	3.6	505	2.0	13.0	32.3	35.9	14.8	2.0	116,956	18
Area of residence										
Rural	6.4	1,106	3.2	5.3	36.6	38.0	17.0	0.0	120,000	70
All Urban	7.7	163	7.8	0.0	36.8	33.4	19.0	3.0	116,110	13
Other Urban	7.7	163	7.8	0.0	36.8	33.4	19.0	3.0	116,110	13
Education of household head										
None	7.9	361	3.7	3.6	17.4	54.5	20.8	0.0	120,000	28
Primary	7.8	217	1.7	14.1	47.3	26.4	10.4	0.0	98,598	17
Middle	4.0	223	0.0	3.4	57.3	19.5	19.8	0.0	98,534	9
Secondary	5.7	331	2.0	0.0	36.0	42.4	17.7	2.0	123,732	19
Higher	7.2	138	15.3	0.0	55.8	13.2	15.7	0.0	60,000	10
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	1.3	82	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	120,000	1
Second	2.9	246	16.7	0.0	33.6	49.7	0.0	0.0	109,610	7
Middle	2.9	362	0.0	10.9	58.9	30.2	0.0	0.0	77,988	10
Fourth	10.2	390	3.4	6.5	38.9	33.1	18.1	0.0	119,808	40
Highest	13.0	190	2.8	0.0	25.8	40.8	29.0	1.5	150,000	25

Table HC.12: Cash donations

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | House-holds receiving cash donations | Total number of house-hold | Amount received | | | | | | Median value of zakat/ donations | Total number of households receiving zakat/ donations |
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not spec-ified		
Punjab	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
District										
Chakwal	0.9	1,270	93.1	4.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,000	11
Tehsil										
Chakwal	0.7	621	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8,013	4
Choa Saidan Shah	1.2	144	82.8	0.0	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	28,836	2
Talagang	1.0	505	90.6	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,000	5
Area of residence										
Rural	0.9	1,106	97.2	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,000	10
All Urban	0.4	163	33.1	66.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 .		1
Other Urban	0.4	163	33.1	66.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 .		1
Education of household head										
None	2.1	361	96.3	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,846	8
Primary	1.1	217	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7,509	2
Middle	0.1	223	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	0
Secondary	0.2	331	37.5	62.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 .		1
Higher	0.0	138 .	.	.	.	.	.	.		0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	2.7	82	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,000	2
Second	1.9	246	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,000	5
Middle	0.6	362	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,113	2
Fourth	0.5	390	58.9	25.6	15.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	28,770	2
Highest	0.3	190	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 .		1

Table HC.13: Pension Benefits

Percentage of households recieving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households recieving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
Punjab	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
District							
Chakwal	31.2	1,270	97.3	0.6	-	2.1	396
Tehsil							
Chakwal	27.2	621	95.9	1.3	-	2.8	169
Choa Saidan Shah	31.5	144	97.0	0.7	-	2.3	45
Talagang	35.9	505	98.6	0.0	-	1.4	181
Area of residence							
Rural	33.6	1,106	97.6	0.7	-	1.7	372
All Urban	14.8	163	91.7	0.0	-	8.3	24
Other Urban	14.8	163	91.7	0.0	-	8.3	24
Education of household head							
None	20.0	361	98.1	1.5	-	0.4	72
Primary	30.5	217	97.4	2.1	-	0.4	66
Middle	38.1	223	96.0	0.0	-	4.0	85
Secondary	39.8	331	97.6	0.0	-	2.4	132
Higher	29.3	138	97.1	0.0	-	2.9	40
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	17.2	82	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	14
Second	19.6	246	98.0	0.0	-	2.0	48
Middle	35.6	362	98.4	0.0	-	1.6	129
Fourth	40.1	390	96.2	1.6	-	2.2	156
Highest	25.2	190	96.0	0.0	-	4.0	48

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Health subsidy	Dearness allowance	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Missing	Other	
Punjab	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
District													
Chakwal	2.1	1,270	19.4	-	18.7	26.9	-	4.8	6.2	18.8	-	5.3	27
Tehsil													
Chakwal	1.8	621	9.0	-	9.7	5.7	-	0.0	0.0	18.8	-	0.0	11
Choa Saidan Shah	2.0	144	1.6	-	0.0	6.7	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	1.2	3
Talagang	2.5	505	8.8	-	9.0	14.5	-	4.8	6.2	0.0	-	4.1	12
Area of residence													
Rural	1.5	1,106	31.4	-	26.4	1.8	-	7.7	0.0	24.2	-	8.6	17
All Urban	6.2	163	0.0	-	6.3	67.3	-	0.0	16.3	10.1	-	0.0	10
Other Urban	6.2	163	0.0	-	6.3	67.3	-	0.0	16.3	10.1	-	0.0	10
Education of household head													
None	2.1	361	42.7	-	14.9	18.9	-	15.6	4.9	3.1	-	0.0	8
Primary	4.6	217	13.2	-	20.3	11.9	-	0.0	4.1	35.9	-	14.7	10
Middle	1.8	223	12.0	-	32.8	41.7	-	0.0	13.5	0.0	-	0.0	4
Secondary	0.8	331	0.0	-	11.4	88.6	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	3
Higher	1.8	138	0.0	-	12.8	19.4	-	0.0	15.8	52.0	-	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	2.8	82	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	2
Second	2.9	246	39.0	-	16.6	4.0	-	0.0	0.0	40.3	-	0.0	7
Middle	2.0	362	0.0	-	43.2	17.4	-	17.5	6.7	0.0	-	15.1	7
Fourth	1.1	390	0.0	-	0.0	71.1	-	0.0	11.8	7.6	-	9.5	4
Highest	3.2	190	0.0	-	9.9	50.0	-	0.0	12.1	28.0	-	0.0	6

Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as benefitial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regu-larly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
Punjab	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
District										
Chakwal	38.0	1,270	13.4	86.0	0.6	44.0	45.4	9.1	1.4	482
Tehsil										
Chakwal	42.1	621	20.2	78.9	0.8	47.5	44.6	7.0	0.9	262
Choa Saidan Shah	40.3	144	3.2	95.8	1.0	50.0	43.8	5.9	0.4	58
Talagang	32.2	505	6.1	93.9	0.0	38.0	47.0	12.7	2.4	163
Area of residence										
Rural	36.8	1,106	11.6	87.8	0.7	47.5	43.8	7.1	1.6	407
All Urban	46.0	163	23.4	76.6	0.0	20.0	56.7	23.1	0.2	75
Other Urban	46.0	163	23.4	76.6	0.0	20.0	56.7	23.1	0.2	75
Education of household head										
None	33.8	361	12.9	87.1	0.0	35.1	49.9	13.4	1.6	122
Primary	33.7	217	8.8	89.3	1.9	38.6	53.0	7.2	1.3	73
Middle	40.0	223	11.6	88.1	0.3	48.1	43.2	5.6	3.1	89
Secondary	40.6	331	17.6	81.6	0.8	52.1	39.3	8.2	0.4	134
Higher	46.0	138	13.2	86.8	0.0	49.5	40.3	9.0	1.2	63
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	14.4	82	9.5	90.5	0.0	15.3	66.9	13.7	4.1	12
Second	27.6	246	8.1	91.5	0.4	32.5	57.7	8.3	1.5	68
Middle	34.6	362	9.8	88.5	1.7	43.8	47.0	8.5	0.6	125
Fourth	46.5	390	14.2	85.6	0.2	54.3	34.8	9.3	1.6	181
Highest	50.5	190	20.8	79.2	0.0	50.3	39.1	9.1	1.5	96