

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**PUNJAB 2007-08**



Volume 5  
DERA GHAZI KHAN

**Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics**

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**Punjab 2007-08**



VOLUME -5  
**DERA GHAZI KHAN**

GOVERNMENT OF THE PUNJAB  
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org).

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## FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed  
Chairman,  
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh  
Member/ Chief Economist

Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District D.G. Khan

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	44	59	40	54			
			45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	40	56	36	52			
			60	46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	45	73	52	68		
	Education	52		36	Pre-school attendance	4	14	-	-		
				54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	11	19	-	-	
		6	55			Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	22	38	-	-	
37					Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	33	53	34	51		
				38	Gross primary attendance rate	68	97	61	88		
				43	Net primary school attendance rate:						
					- Government schools	69	56	-	-		
					- Private schools	30	43	-	-		
				56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	16	29	22	33	
				9	61		42	Gender parity index for:			
							- Primary education	1.01	0.96	0.76	0.93
							- Middle/secondary education	0.73	0.94	-	-
41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:										

### ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	82	92	77	92		
			30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	89	97	81	97
				13	49	Use of properly treated water	1.3	4.8	-	-
			31	12	55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	50	51	-	-
					50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	44	70	33	58
					51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	43	68		-
						Proper disposal of:				
					53	- Waste water	26	57	16	43
					52	- Solid waste	2	14	11	15
					54	Hand washing adequately:				
						- Before meal	47	57	21	41
						- After using latrine	49	66	24	55

### ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health			28	Prevalence of chronic cough	2	2	-	2
			29	Reported tuberculosis	0.5	0.3	-	0.5
			30	Reported hepatitis	0.7	0.7	-	-
Health care			25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	69	50	29	35
			35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	59	75	-	-

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Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### CHILD MORTALITY

Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	113	111	147	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	78	77	93	77

### NUTRITION

Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	44	34	45	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	21	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	58	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	38	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	23	13	-	-
Breast-feeding				Wasting prevalence (severe)	14	6	-	-
		15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	47	49	-	30
		16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12-15 months	79	74	-	79
				- 20-23 months	60	53	-	47
Salt iodisation		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	45	42	25	44
		18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	34	31	-	-
		19	10	Adequately fed infants	51	40	-	-
Vitamin A	41	70	22	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	3	6	7	8
	42	22		Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	74	79	80	87

### CHILD HEALTH

Care of illness		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	49	47	41	43
				Prevalence of diarrhoea	11	8	52	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	7	15	-	-
		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	28	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	63	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	10	10	-	-
				Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	87	71	-	-

### CHILD PROTECTION

Birth registration	62	34		Birth registration	28	77	41	82
Child labour	71	56		Child labour	6.7	5.1	-	-
	72	57		Labourer students	5.3	3.4	-	-
	73	58		Student labourers	40	49	-	-
Disability	101	62		Child disability (2-9 years)	7.5	5.2	-	-

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District D.G. Khan

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
<b>REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH</b>								
Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	8.9	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	18	32	27	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	4.7	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	34	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	44	53	47	44
			3	Skilled attendant at delivery	22	43	26	33
			5	Institutional deliveries	20	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	21	41	19	30
		68	17	Currently married women aged 15-19	7.6	3.2		
<b>HIV/AIDS</b>								
HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	13	18	-	-
		86	27	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	55	43	-	-
<b>SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT</b>								
Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	5.4	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	9	12	-	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	74	89	-	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	91	94	-	83
			73	Household characteristics:				
Housing and Assets				- Finished floor (pacca)	35	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	59	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	43	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
			- House	93	84	94	86	
			- Land	47	34	43	32	
			- Livestock	74	51	49	41	
			71	Mean household size	6.6	6.5	6.9	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	2.4	5.5	0.6	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	5.0	4.1	5.1	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	0.8	1.4	0.9	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	3.0	6.2	-	-
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	2	16	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	8	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	19	17	-	-
			- Rarely	77	79	-	-	



## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

# INTRODUCTION

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## 1.1. Background

This report is the 5<sup>th</sup> volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for D G Khan District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

## 1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

### 1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the fifth volume, presents results at tehsil level for D G Khan District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

### 1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
<b>Punjab</b>	10464	21360	59456	91280
<b>D G Khan District</b>	-	540	1584	2,124
<b>Tehsil</b>				
<b>DG Khan</b>	-	432	1,024	1,456
<b>Taunsa</b>	-	108	560	668

- **Household Questionnaire**
  - Household Listing
  - Education
  - Income and Employment
  - Water and Sanitation
  - Child Labour
  - Disability
  - Maternal Mortality
  - Household Characteristics
  - Salt Iodisation
  - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
  - Child Mortality
  - Maternal and Newborn Health
  - Contraception
  - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
  - Birth Registration
  - Vitamin A
  - Breastfeeding
  - Care during Illness
  - BCG Immunisation
  - Anthropometry

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

## 1.5. Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. D G Khan Region comprised of D G Khan, Layyah, Muzaffargarh and Rajanpur districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for D G Khan region was trained in two sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) D G Khan in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of eight team supervisors led the interviewer teams at D G Khan region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for D G Khan region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP).

The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 72 interviewers, 8 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 80 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

## **1.6. Data Processing and Analysis**

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

## **1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis**

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District DG Khan data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

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**Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex**

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Punjab</b>	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
<b>District DG Khan</b>	5,713	100.0	5,208	100.0	10,920	100.0
<b>Age</b>						
0-4	829	14.5	771	14.8	1,600	14.6
5-9	913	16.0	768	14.8	1,681	15.4
10-14	800	14.0	742	14.3	1,543	14.1
15-19	649	11.4	597	11.5	1,246	11.4
20-24	464	8.1	446	8.6	910	8.3
25-29	372	6.5	406	7.8	777	7.1
30-34	303	5.3	276	5.3	579	5.3
35-39	255	4.5	218	4.2	473	4.3
40-44	205	3.6	190	3.7	395	3.6
45-49	164	2.9	134	2.6	298	2.7
50-54	169	3.0	244	4.7	413	3.8
55-59	155	2.7	164	3.2	319	2.9
60-64	170	3.0	109	2.1	279	2.6
65-69	79	1.4	55	1.1	134	1.2
70+	188	3.3	86	1.7	274	2.5
<b>Dependency age groups</b>						
<15	2,542	44.5	2,281	43.8	4,823	44.2
15-64	2,904	50.8	2,785	53.5	5,689	52.1
65+	267	4.7	141	2.7	408	3.7



**Table HH.3: Household composition**

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
<b>District</b>			
DG Khan	100.0	1,653	2,119
<b>Tehsil</b>			
DG Khan	71.4	1,181	1,451
Taunsa	28.6	473	668
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	84.2	1,393	1,581
All Urban	15.8	261	538
Other Urban	100.0	261	538
<b>Sex of household head</b>			
Male	98.4	1,627	2,083
Female	1.6	26	36
<b>No. of household members</b>			
1	0.1	2	4
2-3	13.0	216	269
4-5	23.7	392	503
6-7	27.8	459	596
8-9	21.5	356	457
10+	13.9	229	290
At least one child aged < 5 years	59.8	1,653	2,119
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	85.1	1,653	2,119
<b>Punjab</b>			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

**Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	86,148	86,148
<b>District</b>			
DG Khan	100.0	1,568	2,015
<b>Tehsil</b>			
DG Khan	74.2	1,163	1,441
Taunsa	25.8	404	574
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	84.5	1,325	1,512
All Urban	15.5	242	503
Other Urban	100.0	242	503
<b>Age</b>			
15-19	7.4	117	137
20-24	18.7	293	349
25-29	23.0	361	457
30-34	17.0	267	360
35-39	12.9	202	271
40-44	12.4	194	266
45-49	8.5	133	175
<b>Marital status</b>			
Currently married	98.4	1,542	1,981
Widowed	1.5	24	32
Divorced	0.1	1	2
<b>Motherhood status</b>			
Ever gave birth	86.5	1,355	1,740
Never gave birth	13.5	211	273
<b>Education</b>			
None	79.3	1,243	1,495
Primary	7.2	113	157
Middle	2.9	46	75
Secondary	4.9	77	126
Higher	5.6	88	161
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	47.3	741	824
Second	21.7	341	428
Middle	12.7	198	253
Fourth	10.4	163	252
Highest	8.0	125	258

**Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	70,226	70,226
<b>District</b>			
DG Khan	100.0	1,566	1,932
<b>Tehsil</b>			
DG Khan	74.5	1,166	1,376
Taunsa	25.5	400	556
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	88.6	1,387	1,567
All Urban	11.4	179	365
Other Urban	100.0	179	365
<b>Gender</b>			
Male	51.8	811	997
Female	48.2	755	935
<b>Age</b>			
< 6 months	11.7	183	224
6-11 months	10.0	156	193
12-23 months	16.7	261	336
24-35 months	19.2	300	360
36-47 months	20.1	315	392
48-59 months	22.1	346	422
Missing/Inconsistent	0.3	4	5
<b>Mother's Education</b>			
None	82.3	1,289	1,511
Primary	6.6	104	135
Middle	2.3	36	57
Secondary	4.4	68	104
Higher	4.4	69	125
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	51.9	813	904
Second	22.4	350	435
Middle	12.1	190	225
Fourth	8.7	136	204
Highest	5.0	78	164

**Table NU.1: Child malnourishment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% above	
	- 2 SD*	- 3 SD*	- 2 SD**	- 3 SD**	- 2 SD***	- 3 SD***	+ 2 SD	
<b>Punjab</b>	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
<b>District</b>								
DG Khan	43.9	21.1	57.8	38.3	23.1	14.0	17.8	1,088
<b>Tehsil</b>								
DG Khan	43.8	20.9	57.6	39.7	23.7	14.2	18.4	781
Taunsa	44.2	21.6	58.5	34.8	21.5	13.6	16.2	306
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	45.2	22.1	59.3	39.5	23.4	14.3	18.1	964
All Urban	34.1	12.8	46.1	29.4	20.2	12.0	15.6	124
Other Urban	34.1	12.8	46.1	29.4	20.2	12.0	15.6	124
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	43.2	23.1	58.7	39.7	25.8	16.6	19.1	563
Female	44.7	18.9	56.9	36.8	20.2	11.3	16.3	525
<b>Child's age</b>								
< 6 months	22.2	9.7	31.7	14.1	24.3	13.6	20.3	128
6-11 months	30.6	17.9	45.4	23.4	21.9	8.8	20.1	118
12-23 months	48.0	22.9	58.6	40.4	26.1	13.6	15.6	206
24-35 months	47.7	23.9	66.3	49.1	15.6	10.3	13.3	225
36-47 months	45.6	19.4	67.4	44.7	19.9	14.2	16.8	198
48-59 months	54.3	26.1	61.5	41.4	30.4	21.5	23.0	212
Missing/ Inconsistent	100.0	72.8	72.8	72.8	72.8	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	47.1	22.7	60.8	41.4	23.7	14.6	18.3	882
Primary	39.2	17.3	50.8	30.5	23.7	13.4	11.2	74
Middle	26.5	12.0	38.0	15.7	20.5	11.1	5.5	29
Secondary	26.0	16.2	49.6	27.1	15.5	10.8	25.1	47
Higher	25.2	9.8	38.3	21.3	20.0	10.5	18.8	57
<b>Wealth Index</b>								
Lowest	51.6	26.4	64.5	43.9	26.5	15.6	18.6	542
Second	41.0	17.5	54.5	36.7	20.2	13.0	17.5	249
Middle	31.1	15.0	54.5	35.4	17.5	12.6	20.9	135
Fourth	35.4	15.8	46.7	26.5	20.9	12.9	11.4	103
Highest	29.7	10.3	38.3	21.9	19.8	9.5	15.4	59

**Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants**

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					Number of infants aged 0-11 months
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	
Punjab	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
<b>District</b>						
DG Khan	46.5	36.4	30.6	34.0	40.7	340
<b>Tehsil</b>						
DG Khan	47.7	31.7	30.7	31.3	40.3	254
Taunsa	42.5	47.8	30.4	41.5	42.0	86
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	45.3	36.4	30.3	34.0	40.1	298
All Urban	53.8	35.9	32.3	34.2	45.5	42
Other Urban	53.8	35.9	32.3	34.2	45.5	42
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	49.7	37.9	22.7	31.8	41.5	179
Female	42.8	34.6	38.8	36.4	39.8	161
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	47.2	37.6	31.0	34.7	41.5	273
Primary	36.8	42.9	0.0	29.7	33.3	26
Middle	27.6	29.8	.	29.8	29.1	6
Secondary	53.2	31.2	46.5	38.9	46.4	18
Higher	45.0	14.9	53.6	24.4	38.2	17
<b>quintiles</b>						
Lowest	49.9	28.3	30.8	29.4	40.6	182
Second	37.9	53.4	15.0	39.6	38.7	72
Middle	36.8	37.9	43.6	40.5	38.9	35
Fourth	48.6	40.9	29.5	37.6	42.8	31
Highest	54.9	22.5	51.1	37.1	49.6	20

**Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption**

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with Salt test result				Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
			No salt	0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
<b>Punjab</b>	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
<b>District</b>								
DG Khan	98.3	1,653	0.4	94.9	1.6	3.1	100.0	1,633
<b>Tehsil</b>								
DG Khan	97.8	1,181	0.5	95.2	1.4	2.9	100.0	1,161
Taunsa	99.6	473	0.2	94.1	2.2	3.5	100.0	472
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	99.4	1,393	0.3	96.9	1.2	1.6	100.0	1,389
All Urban	92.4	261	1.1	83.3	4.2	11.4	100.0	244
Other Urban	92.4	261	1.1	83.3	4.2	11.4	100.0	244
<b>quintiles</b>								
Lowest	98.9	782	0.3	97.7	0.6	1.4	100.0	775
Second	97.7	373	0.6	97.2	1.6	0.6	100.0	366
Middle	97.8	200	0.6	96.0	2.1	1.3	100.0	197
Fourth	97.3	165	0.7	87.9	3.5	7.8	100.0	162
Highest	99.0	133	0.5	78.8	4.5	16.2	100.0	133

**Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation**

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
<b>Punjab</b>	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
<b>District</b>							
DG Khan	74.1	3.6	6.0	0.7	15.6	100.0	1,383
<b>Tehsil</b>							
DG Khan	72.6	3.8	7.3	0.9	15.3	100.0	1,027
Taunsa	78.2	3.1	2.1	0.2	16.4	100.0	356
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	72.2	4.0	6.5	0.7	16.6	100.0	1,228
All Urban	88.9	0.3	1.8	1.4	7.7	100.0	155
Other Urban	88.9	0.3	1.8	1.4	7.7	100.0	155
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	73.0	3.0	6.7	0.6	16.7	100.0	714
Female	75.2	4.2	5.3	0.9	14.4	100.0	669
<b>Age</b>							
6-11 months	17.5	0.4	4.4	3.4	74.3	100.0	156
12-23 months	75.6	5.2	3.4	1.2	14.6	100.0	261
24-35 months	79.3	6.6	6.0	0.6	7.5	100.0	300
36-47 months	86.2	2.4	7.2	0.0	4.2	100.0	315
48-59 months	83.0	2.3	7.6	0.0	7.1	100.0	346
Missing/Inconsistent	74.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.8	100.0	4
<b>Mother's Education</b>							
None	72.7	4.3	6.5	0.8	15.7	100.0	1,142
Primary	75.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	22.6	100.0	91
Middle	84.5	0.0	1.9	0.0	13.6	100.0	34
Secondary	79.1	0.9	7.1	0.9	12.0	100.0	59
Higher	87.9	0.0	2.7	1.0	8.4	100.0	57
<b>quintiles</b>							
Lowest	66.5	4.5	9.4	1.0	18.6	100.0	714
Second	81.0	4.7	2.7	0.5	11.1	100.0	310
Middle	81.3	1.4	2.4	0.0	14.9	100.0	174
Fourth	83.1	0.0	1.1	0.9	15.0	100.0	121
Highest	88.4	0.8	2.2	0.9	7.8	100.0	64

**Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:					ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			NIMKOL	Recommen- ded homemade fluid	Pre- packaged ORS fluid	No treatment			
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445	
<b>District</b>									
DG Khan	10.5	1,566	20.6	18.6	23.2	51.1	48.9	164	
<b>Tehsil</b>									
DG Khan	12.7	1,166	21.3	18.6	23.6	50.6	49.4	149	
Taunsa	3.9	400	14.4	18.9	19.3	56.4	43.6	16	
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	9.5	1,387	21.0	17.5	20.9	53.8	46.2	132	
All Urban	18.1	179	19.1	23.2	32.7	40.4	59.6	32	
Other Urban	18.1	179	19.1	23.2	32.7	40.4	59.6	32	
<b>Gender</b>									
Male	11.6	811	17.3	17.9	22.8	51.6	48.4	94	
Female	9.3	755	25.0	19.6	23.8	50.6	49.4	70	
<b>Age</b>									
< 6 months	13.9	183	25.0	24.5	4.9	58.1	41.9	25	
6-11 months	19.7	156	13.8	32.3	22.5	49.6	50.4	31	
12-23 months	13.0	261	18.4	12.9	30.9	55.3	44.7	34	
24-35 months	11.3	300	29.9	23.8	34.3	32.1	67.9	34	
36-47 months	6.5	315	25.0	3.2	20.8	52.1	47.9	20	
48-59 months	5.6	346	6.9	6.6	18.9	70.8	29.2	19	
Missing/Inconsistent	10.6	4	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0	
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	10.2	1,289	21.7	19.1	18.8	54.3	45.7	132	
Primary	10.6	104	20.7	7.1	43.4	35.9	64.1	11	
Middle	13.5	36	4.3	0.0	19.4	76.4	23.6	5	
Secondary	17.1	68	14.4	29.0	38.1	32.5	67.5	12	
Higher	7.5	69	22.6	24.2	63.5	22.2	77.8	5	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	8.9	813	18.6	19.0	23.1	49.5	50.5	72	
Second	11.4	350	27.3	23.9	22.8	48.6	51.4	40	
Middle	10.3	190	16.0	6.5	12.0	72.0	28.0	20	
Fourth	16.3	136	18.8	19.5	27.7	47.5	52.5	22	
Highest	13.5	78	21.4	16.2	37.3	41.0	59.0	10	



**Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Children with diarrhoea who:						Home management of diarrhoea *	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate somewhat less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
<b>District</b>									
DG Khan	10.5	1,566	12.6	77.8	46.7	45.4	6.7	27.8	164
<b>Tehsil</b>									
DG Khan	12.7	1,166	13.0	78.1	48.5	44.4	7.3	29.4	149
Taunsa	3.9	400	9.0	75.1	29.5	54.5	1.3	12.7	16
DG Khan	6.9	1,566	19.5	0.7	6.7	5.0	0.8	8.4	41
DG Khan	8.5	1,166	18.9	0.7	4.5	5.5	0.9	9.2	42
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	9.5	1,387	10.8	78.3	45.2	45.9	5.3	25.1	132
All Urban	18.1	179	19.9	76.1	52.7	43.4	12.3	38.9	32
Other Urban	18.1	179	19.9	76.1	52.7	43.4	12.3	38.9	32
<b>Gender</b>									
Male	11.6	811	12.6	78.5	46.9	47.1	6.9	28.1	94
Female	9.3	755	12.6	77.0	46.4	43.2	6.4	27.4	70
<b>Age</b>									
0-11 months	16.6	340	7.4	80.2	45.2	46.3	6.1	23.4	56
12-23 months	13.0	261	13.6	84.1	48.2	49.5	6.1	27.4	34
24-35 months	11.3	300	18.3	74.1	52.1	43.6	8.4	39.3	34
36-47 months	6.5	315	14.4	69.8	42.7	38.3	4.3	23.8	20
48-59 months	5.6	346	14.7	74.5	41.9	47.4	9.4	24.0	19
Missing/Inconsistent	10.6	4	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	10.2	1,289	11.0	79.4	45.4	47.3	5.2	23.8	132
Primary	10.6	104	33.2	63.2	56.5	39.8	26.4	52.4	11
Middle	13.5	36	23.6	31.5	12.1	43.0	12.1	12.1	5
Secondary	17.1	68	5.8	90.0	62.9	29.6	5.8	55.7	12
Higher	7.5	69	15.5	84.5	53.8	46.2	0.0	31.6	5
Higher	8.4	69	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2	30
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	8.9	813	10.7	73.6	42.2	47.2	5.0	26.8	72
Second	11.4	350	16.2	81.8	52.7	42.6	10.6	35.4	40
Middle	10.3	190	9.8	88.0	44.5	55.5	3.4	9.0	20
Fourth	16.3	136	13.5	74.8	49.5	38.9	6.6	33.5	22
Highest	13.5	78	15.5	79.7	52.6	39.0	10.1	29.3	10

[Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia](#)

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia			
		Public sources							Private sources								Other source		
		Govt hospital	Govt health centre	Rural health center	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital	Private physician	Dispensar/ compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homco path	Other provider*		Any appropriate provider*		
Punjab	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022	
<b>District</b>																			
DG Khan	6.9	1,566	19.5	0.7	6.7	5.0	0.8	8.4	41.2	28.7	1.1	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.9	108	
<b>Tehsil</b>																			
DG Khan	8.5	1,166	18.9	0.7	4.5	5.5	0.9	9.2	41.7	30.5	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.2	99	
Taurasa	2.4	400	26.6	0.0	29.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.3	10.0	0.0	0.0	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.1	9	
<b>Area of residence</b>																			
Rural	6.6	1,387	21.1	0.8	7.9	5.9	1.0	5.4	38.8	32.5	1.4	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.0	92	
All Urban	9.2	179	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.8	54.4	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.6	16	
Other Urban	9.2	179	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.8	54.4	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.6	16	
<b>Gender</b>																			
Male	7.4	811	20.4	1.2	6.6	7.2	0.0	11.7	39.3	30.3	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.5	60	
Female	6.3	755	18.4	0.0	6.8	2.3	1.8	4.2	43.5	26.6	2.6	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.5	48	
<b>Age</b>																			
0-11 months	6.2	340	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	33.8	40.8	5.9	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.3	21	
12-23 months	7.8	261	16.8	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	13.1	51.3	29.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.7	20	
24-35 months	5.2	300	12.3	0.0	20.8	10.3	0.0	9.4	27.2	39.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.0	16	
36-47 months	9.4	315	32.1	2.5	8.1	9.2	3.0	4.0	54.5	20.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.7	30	
48-59 months	5.6	346	29.9	0.0	4.9	5.6	0.0	13.1	31.4	21.7	0.0	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.4	19	
Missing/Inconsistent	45.9	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.0	2	

Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Had acute respiratory infection	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia	
			Public sources							Private sources								
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensar/ compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeo path	Other provider *		
<b>Mother's Education</b>																		
None	6.5	1,289	20.3	0.9	8.7	4.5	1.0	6.7	38.0	31.8	1.5	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.2	84
Primary	9.1	104	17.4	0.0	0.0	17.1	0.0	17.3	33.6	28.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.5	9
Middle	5.6	36	53.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.3	53.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Secondary	10.4	68	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.4	7
Higher	8.4	69	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.2	30.2	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.2	6
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																		
Lowest	6.8	813	12.9	1.3	3.7	6.8	1.6	6.0	32.5	40.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.9	56
Second	6.6	350	27.6	0.0	9.8	7.0	0.0	15.7	42.3	22.8	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.2	23
Middle	7.6	190	35.3	0.0	20.5	0.0	0.0	5.6	38.7	16.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.7	14
Fourth	7.0	136	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	82.5	8.5	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.5	9
Highest	7.1	78	17.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	59.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.8	6

**Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia**

Percentage of mothers/ caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/ caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/ caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/ caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breastfeed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
<b>Punjab</b>	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
<b>District</b>										
<b>DG Khan</b>	42.6	62.2	80.5	30.5	25.3	12.3	47.5	2.1	9.7	1,566
<b>Tehsil</b>										
DG Khan	39.6	60.9	79.7	31.9	25.0	8.1	45.0	2.2	10.0	1,166
Taunsa	51.2	65.9	83.0	26.2	26.0	24.4	55.0	1.8	8.8	400
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	45.3	62.6	81.4	29.4	23.5	12.1	50.2	2.2	7.9	1,387
All Urban	21.6	58.7	74.1	39.0	38.9	13.6	27.0	1.3	23.6	179
Other Urban	21.6	58.7	74.1	39.0	38.9	13.6	27.0	1.3	23.6	179
<b>Mother's Education</b>										
None	43.2	62.0	81.2	29.3	25.1	11.9	49.5	2.3	8.6	1,289
Primary	37.1	60.3	72.7	27.7	16.0	12.8	42.9	2.3	8.0	104
Middle	40.1	73.8	91.0	43.2	39.1	15.3	20.0	0.0	26.6	36
Secondary	45.4	64.4	80.4	40.0	21.0	11.6	41.9	1.0	14.4	68
Higher	38.1	59.3	74.2	40.2	39.0	18.9	38.5	0.0	18.9	69
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	44.7	60.3	80.8	27.7	24.4	10.8	51.1	3.1	8.1	813
Second	42.8	65.0	81.9	33.6	23.8	13.6	51.4	1.7	8.2	350
Middle	42.6	63.9	81.0	26.3	20.4	12.8	46.0	0.2	6.5	190
Fourth	33.0	57.6	75.2	38.4	29.8	12.5	30.5	0.5	16.5	136
Highest	36.8	72.9	79.3	41.6	44.6	20.1	27.1	0.0	28.4	78

**Table CH.8: Solid fuel use**

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/missing	Total	Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households
<b>Punjab</b>	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
<b>District</b>													
DG Khan	-	0.9	11.7	0.0	0.6	85.4	0.1	1.2	-	0.1	100.0	87.3	1,653
<b>Tehsil</b>													
DG Khan	-	1.2	13.0	0.0	0.5	83.3	0.2	1.7	-	0.0	100.0	85.7	1,181
Taunsa	-	0.2	8.4	0.0	0.6	90.5	0.0	0.2	-	0.2	100.0	91.3	473
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	-	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	97.4	0.2	1.4	-	0.1	100.0	99.5	1,393
All Urban	-	4.3	73.4	0.2	0.4	21.0	0.0	0.5	-	0.2	100.0	21.9	261
Other Urban	-	4.3	73.4	0.2	0.4	21.0	0.0	0.5	-	0.2	100.0	21.9	261
<b>Mother's Education</b>													
None	-	0.4	4.1	0.0	0.5	93.4	0.2	1.4	-	0.0	100.0	95.4	939
Primary	-	0.7	10.4	0.0	0.3	86.2	0.0	1.9	-	0.6	100.0	88.4	221
Middle	-	0.3	15.4	0.0	2.2	80.8	0.0	1.2	-	0.0	100.0	84.3	134
Secondary	-	1.3	21.2	0.3	0.6	75.7	0.0	1.0	-	0.0	100.0	77.3	182
Higher	-	4.2	43.1	0.0	0.0	52.8	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	52.8	167
Madrassa/NSC	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	10
Missing/DK	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	-	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	96.6	0.3	2.2	-	0.0	100.0	99.8	782
Second	-	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.3	97.2	0.0	0.7	-	0.4	100.0	98.3	373
Middle	-	0.8	7.2	0.0	0.5	91.0	0.0	0.4	-	0.0	100.0	92.0	200
Fourth	-	1.8	36.2	0.0	0.4	61.7	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	62.1	165
Highest	-	6.8	85.6	0.4	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	7.1	133

Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water										Improved source of drinking water*	Total	Number of household members					
	Improved sources					Unimproved sources												
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell /turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/spring, rainwater	Bottled /can water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/Cart with smaakk tank	Surface water	Bottled /can water	Other/ Missing				
Punjab	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843	
<b>District</b>																		
DG Khan	13.0	0.7	2.4	52.0	13.6	0.1	1.4	-	5.9	1.7	2.1	4.0	1.3	1.9	100.0	89.1	10,920	
<b>Tehsil</b>																		
DG Khan	9.6	0.4	1.1	60.0	10.8	0.0	0.7	-	8.1	2.2	1.9	2.8	0.4	1.9	100.0	90.8	7,778	
Taunsa	21.4	1.5	5.6	32.0	20.5	0.2	3.1	-	0.4	0.3	2.6	7.1	3.3	1.9	100.0	84.8	3,143	
<b>Area of residence</b>																		
Rural	10.2	0.7	2.6	60.2	12.6	0.1	1.7	-	0.6	2.0	2.5	4.8	1.2	0.9	100.0	88.7	9,202	
All Urban	28.4	0.9	0.8	7.6	19.2	0.0	0.0	-	34.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	7.2	100.0	91.3	1,718	
Other Urban	28.4	0.9	0.8	7.6	19.2	0.0	0.0	-	34.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	7.2	100.0	91.3	1,718	
<b>Education of head of household</b>																		
None	11.8	0.6	3.3	58.1	7.8	0.0	1.7	-	2.1	2.7	3.1	5.4	1.3	2.0	100.0	85.6	6,267	
Primary	12.9	1.0	2.2	60.4	11.6	0.0	1.3	-	3.7	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.1	100.0	93.1	1,525	
Middle	16.4	0.1	0.0	43.4	22.8	0.0	0.7	-	8.6	0.0	1.4	3.7	1.2	1.5	100.0	92.2	869	
Secondary	12.4	1.4	0.7	43.8	22.0	0.6	1.7	-	12.8	0.4	0.3	1.9	0.9	1.1	100.0	95.4	1,171	
Higher	18.2	0.5	0.9	17.6	35.0	0.0	0.0	-	22.6	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.3	1.6	100.0	94.9	1,023	
Madrasa/NSC	10.8	0.0	0.0	61.6	12.2	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3	100.0	84.7	62	
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	4	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																		
Lowest	6.4	0.5	3.3	69.8	1.2	0.0	1.1	-	0.4	3.2	4.3	6.7	1.4	1.7	100.0	82.7	5,113	
Second	14.2	1.2	2.5	64.3	7.5	0.0	2.7	-	0.5	0.4	0.4	2.6	1.3	2.4	100.0	92.9	2,406	
Middle	17.7	1.2	1.4	37.3	34.5	0.5	1.8	-	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.5	2.5	100.0	95.2	1,401	
Fourth	24.4	0.7	0.3	2.4	55.9	0.0	0.5	-	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.9	100.0	97.3	1,141	
Highest	26.3	0.0	0.9	0.7	14.7	0.0	0.0	-	53.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.4	100.0	95.8	860	

Table EN.2: Household water treatment

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household						All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources			
	None	Boil	Solar disinfection	Add bleach/chlorine or through a cloth	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
<b>Punjab</b>	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913		
<b>District</b>																
<b>DC Khan</b>	97.2	1.1	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.3	10,920	1.5	9,728	0.3	1,192		
<b>Tehsil</b>																
<b>DG Khan</b>	97.7	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.6	7,778	1.7	7,062	0.4	716		
<b>Taunsa</b>	95.9	0.6	0.0	3.3	3.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	3,143	0.9	2,666	0.0	476		
<b>Area of residence</b>																
<b>Rural</b>	97.5	0.8	0.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.8	9,202	0.9	8,159	0.3	1,043		
<b>All Urban</b>	95.6	2.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	4.0	1,718	4.4	1,569	0.0	149		
<b>Other Urban</b>	95.6	2.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	4.0	1,718	4.4	1,569	0.0	149		
<b>Education of head of household</b>																
<b>None</b>	97.2	0.7	0.1	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.7	6,267	0.8	5,364	0.4	903		
<b>Primary</b>	98.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	1,525	1.2	1,420	0.0	105		
<b>Middle</b>	96.3	0.7	0.0	2.4	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	869	1.5	801	0.0	68		
<b>Secondary</b>	98.3	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.6	1,171	1.6	1,117	0.0	54		
<b>Higher</b>	94.8	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	5.2	1,023	5.5	970	0.0	53		
<b>Madrasa/NSC</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62	0.0	52	0.0	10		
<b>Missing/DK</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4	0.0	4	0.0	0		
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																
<b>Lowest</b>	96.4	0.7	0.1	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.8	5,113	0.9	4,226	0.4	887		
<b>Second</b>	99.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2,406	0.6	2,236	0.0	170		
<b>Middle</b>	99.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1,401	0.4	1,333	0.0	68		
<b>Fourth</b>	97.7	1.8	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	1,141	1.9	1,110	0.0	31		
<b>Highest</b>	92.5	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	7.5	860	7.9	824	0.0	36		

**Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water**

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	Don't know			
<b>Punjab</b>	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
<b>District</b>								
<b>DG Khan</b>	82.1	6.8	4.0	5.6	1.5	100.0	48.2	1,653
<b>Tehsil</b>								
DG Khan	84.3	6.4	4.1	3.3	1.9	100.0	35.9	1,181
Taunsa	76.4	7.9	3.9	11.4	0.3	100.0	66.3	473
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	84.2	6.1	2.7	6.5	0.5	100.0	54.8	1,393
All Urban	70.7	10.7	11.2	1.0	6.4	100.0	24.7	261
Other Urban	70.7	10.7	11.2	1.0	6.4	100.0	24.7	261
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	79.6	8.1	3.2	7.5	1.5	100.0	53.4	939
Primary	87.9	3.5	3.1	4.0	1.4	100.0	51.7	221
Middle	85.9	5.3	4.4	3.9	0.6	100.0	44.4	134
Secondary	85.4	6.1	6.2	1.7	0.6	100.0	29.4	182
Higher	81.6	6.2	7.3	2.5	2.4	100.0	31.0	167
Madrasa/NSC	79.6	0.0	6.4	7.4	6.6	100.0	46.2	10
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	78.0	8.0	3.4	9.6	1.0	100.0	59.5	782
Second	88.2	5.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	100.0	35.1	373
Middle	92.6	1.4	1.0	3.0	2.1	100.0	52.4	200
Fourth	88.2	5.7	3.7	0.6	1.7	100.0	24.8	165
Highest	65.0	14.6	17.7	1.9	0.8	100.0	25.4	133



**Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing**

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
<b>Punjab</b>	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
<b>District</b>						
DG Khan	85.6	1,653	50.4	49.6	100.0	1,415
<b>Tehsil</b>						
DG Khan	90.5	1,181	49.4	50.6	100.0	1,069
Taunsa	73.1	473	53.7	46.3	100.0	346
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	84.2	1,393	54.7	45.3	100.0	1,173
All Urban	92.7	261	30.0	70.0	100.0	242
Other Urban	92.7	261	30.0	70.0	100.0	242
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	80.4	782	51.4	48.6	100.0	628
Second	89.0	373	54.1	45.9	100.0	332
Middle	91.9	200	54.1	45.9	100.0	184
Fourth	91.0	165	43.1	56.9	100.0	151
Highest	90.2	133	39.3	60.7	100.0	120

**Table EN-5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal**

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household											Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members	
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility								
	Flush/pour flush to:					Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	Bucket	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing			Total
Flush to sewer system	Flush to septic tank	Flush to pit (latrine)	Ventilated improved pit latrine	Covered pit latrine										
<b>Punjab</b>	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
<b>District</b>														
DG Khan	10.7	18.0	12.4	1.4	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	53.3	0.9	1.2	100.0	43.9	10,920
<b>Tehsil</b>														
DG Khan	13.9	17.5	10.6	1.2	1.0	0.3	0.4	0.1	52.8	0.6	1.6	100.0	44.4	7,778
Taunsa	3.0	19.2	16.8	2.0	1.5	0.1	1.4	0.1	54.4	1.5	0.0	100.0	42.6	3,143
<b>Area of residence</b>														
Rural	4.5	14.2	13.6	1.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.1	63.1	0.7	0.1	100.0	35.2	9,202
All Urban	44.3	38.2	5.8	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.0	6.8	100.0	90.8	1,718
Other Urban	44.3	38.2	5.8	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.0	6.8	100.0	90.8	1,718
<b>Education of head of household</b>														
None	4.8	10.7	10.4	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.1	68.1	0.7	1.2	100.0	29.0	6,267
Primary	10.9	21.2	15.8	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	47.1	0.1	1.5	100.0	50.7	1,525
Middle	18.9	22.2	10.4	3.5	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	41.5	1.8	0.8	100.0	55.9	869
Secondary	19.0	31.6	16.1	0.5	1.5	0.1	0.7	0.1	28.3	1.9	0.2	100.0	68.8	1,171
Higher	30.3	39.5	16.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	1.4	1.4	100.0	86.9	1,023
Madrasa/NSC	18.0	0.0	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.2	0.0	8.7	100.0	36.1	62
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Lowest	0.6	3.3	4.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.1	87.8	0.4	0.5	100.0	10.5	5,113
Second	4.0	16.0	23.7	2.6	1.6	0.1	1.5	0.2	46.6	1.5	2.1	100.0	48.1	2,406
Middle	13.9	38.9	27.6	2.4	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	12.4	0.8	2.0	100.0	84.6	1,401
Fourth	27.9	51.0	14.1	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.1	1.6	100.0	94.4	1,141
Highest	61.8	32.8	2.4	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.4	100.0	97.9	860

**Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation**

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

<b>Percentage of household population:</b>				
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	Number of household members
<b>Punjab</b>	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
<b>District</b>				
DG Khan	89.1	43.9	42.8	10,920
<b>Tehsil</b>				
DG Khan	90.8	44.4	43.4	7,778
Taunsa	84.8	42.6	41.5	3,143
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	88.7	35.2	34.3	9,202
All Urban	91.3	90.8	88.7	1,718
Other Urban	91.3	90.8	88.7	1,718
<b>Education of head of household</b>				
None	85.6	29.0	28.7	6,267
Primary	93.1	50.7	49.4	1,525
Middle	92.2	55.9	53.7	869
Secondary	95.4	68.8	65.6	1,171
Higher	94.9	86.9	84.8	1,023
Madrasa/NSC	84.7	36.1	33.6	62
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	82.7	10.5	10.2	5,113
Second	92.9	48.1	46.4	2,406
Middle	95.2	84.6	82.5	1,401
Fourth	97.3	94.4	93.3	1,141
Highest	95.8	97.9	95.2	860

**Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal						Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response / DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>DG Khan</b>	9.2	13.0	3.6	16.0	58.1	0.2	25.5	10,920
<b>Tehsil</b>								
DG Khan	10.8	12.7	4.1	13.9	58.4	0.1	27.1	7,778
Taunsa	5.2	13.7	2.6	20.9	57.3	0.2	21.4	3,143
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	1.6	9.2	3.6	18.5	67.0	0.2	14.3	9,202
All Urban	53.0	34.7	3.5	1.7	7.1	0.0	85.2	1,718
Other Urban	53.0	34.7	3.5	1.7	7.1	0.0	85.2	1,718
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	3.5	8.5	2.9	18.7	66.2	0.2	14.7	6,267
Primary	9.2	15.4	3.6	14.6	57.3	0.0	27.6	1,525
Middle	12.2	13.9	4.3	13.8	55.8	0.0	30.2	869
Secondary	15.0	25.3	5.2	14.4	39.5	0.6	45.4	1,171
Higher	35.5	21.9	6.2	4.9	31.5	0.0	62.8	1,023
Madrassa/N <sup>c</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	83.9	0.0	0.0	62
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	0.3	3.3	0.6	16.9	78.7	0.2	4.1	5,113
Second	1.5	13.8	3.7	23.3	57.4	0.3	18.6	2,406
Middle	6.4	25.2	9.3	14.6	44.4	0.0	40.0	1,401
Fourth	27.0	32.4	9.2	10.0	21.4	0.0	67.5	1,141
Highest	64.3	23.0	5.2	0.0	7.5	0.0	92.2	860

**Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal						Number of households	
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response / DK		Proper disposal of solid waste
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
<b>District</b>								
DG Khan	1.9	0.1		11.3	86.5	0.1	2.0	10,920
<b>Tehsil</b>								
DG Khan	1.3	0.2		12.1	86.4	0.0	1.4	7,778
Taunsa	3.4	0.0		9.4	86.8	0.3	3.4	3,143
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	0.1	0.1		6.6	93.1	0.1	0.1	9,202
All Urban	12.4	0.4		38.5	48.7	0.0	11.9	1,718
Other Urban	12.4	0.4		38.5	48.7	0.0	11.9	1,718
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	0.6	0.0		7.2	92.0	0.2	0.6	6,267
Primary	2.0	0.2		17.0	80.8	0.0	2.2	1,525
Middle	1.3	0.4		13.6	84.8	0.0	1.7	869
Secondary	2.9	0.0		15.5	81.6	0.0	2.9	1,171
Higher	9.3	0.6		21.9	68.1	0.0	9.8	1,023
Madrasa/NE	0.0	0.0		2.7	97.3	0.0	0.0	62
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0		0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	0.1	0.0		3.8	96.1	0.0	0.1	5,113
Second	0.1	0.3		8.4	90.8	0.4	0.4	2,406
Middle	0.6	0.1		20.4	78.9	0.0	0.7	1,401
Fourth	7.9	0.2		24.5	67.4	0.0	8.0	1,141
Highest	11.6	0.5		32.4	55.6	0.0	12.0	860

**Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	0.0	56.5	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>DG Khan</b>	17.0	30.2	19.0	17.7	16.1	0.0	46.6	10,920
<b>Tehsil</b>								
DG Khan	17.8	30.9	19.1	15.6	16.6	0.0	48.0	7,778
Taunsa	15.0	28.6	18.8	22.8	14.9	0.0	43.4	3,143
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	8.6	33.6	19.7	19.8	18.3	0.0	42.1	9,202
All Urban	64.9	11.1	15.0	5.5	3.3	0.2	71.0	1,718
Other Urban	64.9	11.1	15.0	5.5	3.3	0.2	71.0	1,718
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	6.5	35.6	16.8	18.8	22.2	0.0	41.6	6,267
Primary	15.9	31.3	21.6	17.2	14.0	0.0	46.5	1,525
Middle	29.5	20.3	20.1	21.1	9.1	0.0	49.4	869
Secondary	28.1	24.1	28.8	15.2	3.8	0.0	51.8	1,171
Higher	60.1	11.8	14.6	11.0	2.6	0.0	70.9	1,023
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	21.3	55.6	18.5	4.6	0.0	19.5	62
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	1.7	38.6	13.2	19.2	27.4	0.0	40.0	5,113
Second	7.8	30.7	26.1	24.6	10.7	0.0	37.7	2,406
Middle	24.1	26.1	29.8	14.4	5.5	0.2	49.3	1,401
Fourth	49.7	13.3	23.3	11.8	1.7	0.0	62.1	1,141
Highest	78.4	8.4	11.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	86.4	860

**Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
<b>District</b>								
DG Khan	23.2	26.4	24.7	16.2	9.4	-	49.0	10,920
<b>Tehsil</b>								
DG Khan	25.5	25.7	23.4	14.4	11.0	-	50.4	7,778
Taunsa	17.6	28.3	27.9	20.7	5.5	-	45.7	3,143
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	13.9	30.4	26.8	18.2	10.7	-	44.2	9,202
All Urban	76.1	3.8	12.6	5.3	2.1	-	74.7	1,718
Other Urban	76.1	3.8	12.6	5.3	2.1	-	74.7	1,718
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	11.6	33.2	24.3	17.9	13.0	-	44.3	6,267
Primary	21.8	27.4	26.0	16.4	8.4	-	48.4	1,525
Middle	34.0	14.9	27.1	20.0	3.9	-	48.6	869
Secondary	40.7	15.9	29.5	10.9	2.9	-	56.3	1,171
Higher	68.2	6.1	15.9	8.7	1.2	-	73.2	1,023
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	11.9	65.1	18.5	4.6	-	10.8	62
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	5.6	37.7	21.4	18.8	16.5	-	43.1	5,113
Second	15.7	23.4	33.7	21.0	6.3	-	38.2	2,406
Middle	31.9	18.3	32.6	15.1	2.2	-	49.3	1,401
Fourth	56.3	10.2	25.1	8.3	0.0	-	65.5	1,141
Highest	90.6	2.0	6.9	0.5	0.0	-	92.2	860

**Table RH.1: Use of contraception**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Not using any method	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:										Number of women currently married				
		Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other		Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method*
<b>Punjab</b>	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
<b>District</b>																
<b>DG Khan</b>	82.1	5.2	0.1	2.4	4.0	2.2	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.1	100.0	15.8	2.1	17.9	1,542
<b>Tehsil</b>																
<b>DG Khan</b>	80.3	5.9	0.2	2.6	4.1	2.4	0.2	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.1	100.0	17.4	2.3	19.7	1,142
<b>Taunsa</b>	87.0	3.2	0.0	1.8	3.8	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.0	100.0	11.4	1.6	13.0	400
<b>Area of residence</b>																
<b>Rural</b>	85.4	4.6	0.2	2.3	3.9	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1	100.0	13.8	0.8	14.6	1,307
<b>All Urban</b>	63.7	8.4	0.0	2.8	4.4	2.0	0.8	0.8	6.8	1.8	0.2	100.0	26.7	9.5	36.3	235
<b>Other Urban</b>	63.7	8.4	0.0	2.8	4.4	2.0	0.8	0.8	6.8	1.8	0.2	100.0	26.7	9.5	36.3	235
<b>Age</b>																
<b>15-19</b>	97.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2.9	0.0	2.9	117
<b>20-24</b>	92.5	0.4	0.0	1.4	1.8	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	100.0	6.4	1.1	7.5	293
<b>25-29</b>	83.6	1.6	0.0	3.5	4.7	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.3	100.0	14.5	2.0	16.4	353
<b>30-34</b>	72.7	7.4	0.0	3.3	6.5	3.6	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.4	0.0	100.0	23.9	3.5	27.3	262
<b>35-39</b>	75.5	8.6	0.4	1.9	4.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	4.0	0.7	0.2	100.0	19.2	5.3	24.5	197
<b>40-44</b>	73.4	12.7	0.6	2.3	4.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.2	0.0	100.0	24.8	1.8	26.6	190
<b>45-49</b>	82.4	9.6	0.0	2.0	2.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	17.6	0.0	17.6	130
<b>Number of living children</b>																
<b>0</b>	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	222
<b>1-2</b>	90.5	1.1	0.0	1.3	2.5	1.4	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.1	0.0	100.0	8.0	1.6	9.5	431
<b>3-4</b>	75.9	4.5	0.0	3.3	5.1	4.0	0.1	0.1	1.8	0.7	0.4	100.0	21.1	3.0	24.1	348
<b>4+</b>	71.8	11.1	0.4	3.5	6.2	2.6	0.2	0.2	1.7	0.9	0.0	100.0	25.3	2.9	28.2	531
<b>Missing</b>	80.5	6.5	0.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	100.0	15.6	3.9	19.5	10



[Table RH.1: Use of contraception](#)

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:											Number of women currently married			
	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other		Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method
<b>Mother's Education</b>															
None	84.8	5.0	0.2	2.4	3.4	2.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.1	100.0	14.0	1.3	15.2	1,221
Primary	82.9	6.2	0.0	2.2	1.9	2.3	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.0	100.0	14.7	2.4	17.1	113
Middle	79.3	4.9	0.0	2.9	4.0	1.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	18.3	2.4	20.7	46
Secondary	66.7	8.0	0.0	3.6	4.1	3.2	0.5	3.6	2.1	0.0	100.0	27.1	6.2	33.3	75
Higher	57.3	4.2	0.0	1.4	14.4	1.7	0.0	9.7	0.8	0.0	100.0	32.2	10.5	42.7	87
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>															
Lowest	88.7	4.1	0.1	2.4	1.9	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.0	100.0	10.5	0.8	11.3	732
Second	84.6	4.3	0.3	1.3	5.8	2.3	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.3	100.0	14.0	1.4	15.4	334
Middle	82.2	5.6	0.0	3.1	4.2	2.6	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.0	100.0	17.0	0.9	17.8	194
Fourth	65.5	8.5	0.0	2.8	8.5	4.8	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.0	100.0	31.3	3.1	34.5	160
Highest	56.5	9.2	0.0	3.7	5.2	1.5	0.0	10.7	2.0	0.3	100.0	30.5	13.0	43.5	122

[Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out](#)

Married women aged 15–49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception								Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other			Missing
Punjab	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
<b>District</b>													
DG Khan	4.7	1,542	18.3	23.5	5.9		3.3	6.0	6.4	24.4	8.2	100.0	73
<b>Tehsil</b>													
DG Khan	5.7	1,142	15.3	25.2	5.1		3.8	6.9	5.8	25.6	7.8	100.0	65
Taunsa	2.2	400	40.2	10.9	11.4		0.0	0.0	10.6	16.1	10.8	100.0	9
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	3.8	1,307	17.0	24.2	7.0		0.0	7.2	4.3	23.7	10.5	100.0	50
All Urban	9.8	235	20.7	22.0	3.8		9.6	3.9	10.5	25.8	3.8	100.0	23
Other Urban	9.8	235	20.7	22.0	3.8		9.6	3.9	10.5	25.8	3.8	100.0	23
<b>Number of living children</b>													
0	3.5	222	1.1	8.5	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	10.7	8
1-2	3.5	431	1.9	7.2	2.0		0.0	0.0	1.6	4.5	1.2	18.5	15
3-4	5.9	348	4.0	4.6	1.6		1.3	2.7	1.2	5.8	1.7	24.6	20
4+	5.7	531	11.4	3.1	2.3		2.0	3.4	3.6	13.0	5.2	46.2	30
Missing	0.0	10	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0

**Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out**

Married women aged 15–49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601	
<b>Mother's Education</b>														
None	4.4	1,221	20.4	23.5	6.3		1.7	6.6	4.8	24.0	7.2	100.0	53	
Primary	7.1	113	5.3	29.0	11.6		11.3	0.0	4.2	23.9	14.7	100.0	8	
Middle	0.8	46	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	25.8	0.0	74.2	0.0	100.0	0	
Secondary	6.9	75	38.5	9.1	0.0		12.1	0.0	30.1	10.2	0.0	100.0	5	
Higher	7.4	87	7.2	33.7	0.0		0.0	9.3	6.9	25.9	17.0	100.0	6	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Lowest	4.6	732	18.3	32.8	7.2		0.0	10.6	3.4	12.6	11.5	100.0	34	
Second	3.1	334	3.6	18.4	11.3		7.4	0.0	0.0	59.2	0.0	100.0	10	
Middle	4.9	194	24.7	5.1	0.0		0.0	0.0	25.1	20.0	0.0	100.0	10	
Fourth	6.5	160	28.6	9.5	4.7		3.9	0.0	10.3	30.6	12.5	100.0	11	
Highest	7.5	122	22.2	27.0	0.0		10.2	9.6	7.4	14.2	9.4	100.0	9	

**Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy**

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
<b>District</b>						
DG Khan	58.8	29.2	4.5	7.5	33.7	213
<b>Tehsil</b>						
DG Khan	61.4	28.6	4.2	5.8	32.8	158
Taunsa	51.2	31.0	5.3	12.5	36.3	55
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	59.8	28.4	4.6	7.3	32.9	189
All Urban	51.0	35.6	4.0	9.4	39.6	24
Other Urban	51.0	35.6	4.0	9.4	39.6	24
<b>Number of living children</b>						
0	91.3	3.3	0.0	5.5	3.3	51
1-2	62.0	32.1	2.3	3.6	34.4	78
3-4	38.1	45.9	2.8	13.2	48.7	47
4+	33.6	37.7	17.4	11.3	55.1	37
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	58.4	29.8	4.5	7.3	34.3	167
Primary	65.3	20.7	5.0	9.0	25.7	22
Middle	46.4	53.6	0.0	0.0	53.6	3
Secondary	56.5	43.5	0.0	0.0	43.5	10
Higher	55.7	16.8	9.6	17.9	26.5	10
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	58.8	29.3	3.6	8.3	32.9	106
Second	65.0	21.5	6.6	6.9	28.1	43
Middle	51.0	38.3	5.4	5.4	43.6	37
Fourth	62.3	32.2	2.6	2.8	34.9	17
Highest	54.8	22.3	5.0	17.9	27.3	10

**Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider**

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**						No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel *	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/ midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/ Friend				
<b>Punjab</b>	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
<b>District</b>										
<b>DG Khan</b>	33.7	0.8	8.9	1.2	21.5	2.5	29.6	100.0	43.5	636
<b>Tehsil</b>										
DG Khan	37.3	0.9	10.4	1.5	15.7	3.1	30.0	100.0	48.6	485
Taunsa	22.3	0.5	4.4	0.0	40.0	0.7	28.5	100.0	27.2	151
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	29.6	0.9	8.9	1.3	22.6	2.8	31.9	100.0	39.5	562
All Urban	64.5	0.0	9.0	0.0	13.3	0.5	12.7	100.0	73.5	74
Other Urban	64.5	0.0	9.0	0.0	13.3	0.5	12.7	100.0	73.5	74
<b>Age</b>										
15-19	47.9	0.0	7.5	1.6	13.0	2.6	27.4	100.0	55.4	47
20-24	39.3	1.8	9.4	1.1	17.9	4.0	24.4	100.0	50.5	166
25-29	35.5	1.0	9.5	0.0	19.2	1.2	32.3	100.0	46.1	181
30-34	30.8	0.4	12.6	1.3	21.5	1.6	31.1	100.0	43.8	112
35-39	25.8	0.0	4.9	3.3	31.9	2.1	28.7	100.0	30.7	61
40-44	23.3	0.0	5.2	0.0	33.6	3.0	29.9	100.0	28.5	46
45-49	7.2	0.0	4.3	5.4	31.7	6.0	45.5	100.0	11.5	24
<b>Mother's Education</b>										
None	26.9	0.4	9.2	1.2	23.6	3.1	33.5	100.0	36.6	512
Primary	44.9	4.3	2.8	1.4	20.2	0.0	25.0	100.0	51.9	52
Middle	62.7	0.0	6.7	4.2	11.4	0.0	15.0	100.0	69.4	16
Secondary	70.7	3.2	13.3	0.0	10.3	0.0	2.4	100.0	87.3	25
Higher	82.0	0.0	12.7	0.0	3.1	0.0	2.2	100.0	94.7	31
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	18.4	1.0	10.3	0.7	25.7	4.5	37.5	100.0	29.7	332
Second	36.4	0.0	5.9	2.4	23.8	0.6	27.7	100.0	42.3	141
Middle	50.7	3.0	6.6	2.5	14.1	0.0	23.1	100.0	60.3	70
Fourth	60.9	0.0	13.5	0.0	11.8	0.7	13.2	100.0	74.3	57
Highest	87.8	0.0	5.5	0.0	3.8	0.0	2.9	100.0	93.3	36

**Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery. MICS Puniab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery						No attendant	Total	Any skilled personnel *	Delivered in health facility **	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/ midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative /friend					
<b>Punjab</b>	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
<b>District</b>											
<b>DG Khan</b>	14.8	0.6	6.6	0.4	71.1	6.2	0.4	100.0	21.9	19.8	636
<b>Tehsil</b>											
DG Khan	15.8	0.6	7.6	0.3	67.6	7.5	0.6	100.0	24.0	22.0	485
Taunsa	11.4	0.5	3.2	0.9	82.1	1.9	0.0	100.0	15.1	12.8	151
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	10.8	0.5	5.8	0.5	75.7	6.5	0.2	100.0	17.1	15.7	562
All Urban	44.8	0.9	12.8	0.0	35.8	3.2	2.5	100.0	58.5	50.7	74
Other Urban	44.8	0.9	12.8	0.0	35.8	3.2	2.5	100.0	58.5	50.7	74
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	10.5	0.0	11.0	1.6	70.6	5.5	0.8	100.0	21.5	21.5	47
20-24	17.3	1.0	7.2	0.0	67.0	7.1	0.5	100.0	25.5	22.6	166
25-29	14.0	0.2	6.7	0.5	73.5	4.2	0.9	100.0	20.9	18.3	181
30-34	19.6	0.7	6.3	0.9	66.4	6.1	0.0	100.0	26.5	23.2	112
35-39	14.7	1.1	5.3	0.0	74.2	4.7	0.0	100.0	21.1	20.8	61
40-44	7.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	86.5	5.7	0.0	100.0	7.8	7.8	46
45-49	4.1	0.0	8.5	0.0	66.4	20.9	0.0	100.0	12.6	12.6	24
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	9.3	0.2	4.9	0.4	77.3	7.7	0.2	100.0	14.5	13.9	512
Primary	20.7	3.0	7.7	0.0	68.0	0.0	0.6	100.0	31.4	26.7	52
Middle	33.3	0.0	8.6	4.2	53.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	41.9	39.5	16
Secondary	45.7	3.2	25.7	0.0	23.7	0.0	1.6	100.0	74.7	59.8	25
Higher	59.8	0.0	15.6	0.0	20.9	0.0	3.8	100.0	75.3	63.5	31
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	7.0	0.4	4.0	0.0	79.0	9.4	0.3	100.0	11.3	10.6	332
Second	10.6	0.6	9.7	0.8	75.0	3.4	0.0	100.0	20.8	19.0	141
Middle	26.1	1.1	8.5	2.3	61.5	0.0	0.4	100.0	35.7	29.7	70
Fourth	20.8	1.2	9.7	0.0	61.9	5.8	0.7	100.0	31.6	28.8	57
Highest	71.2	0.0	9.8	0.0	15.8	0.0	3.3	100.0	81.0	73.2	36

**Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider**

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care						No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel *	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/ midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative /Friend				
<b>Punjab</b>	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
<b>District</b>										
<b>DG Khan</b>	13.8	0.8	6.3	0.5	67.1	6.1	5.0	100.0	20.8	636
<b>Tehsil</b>										
DG Khan	14.5	0.7	7.5	0.2	64.3	6.9	5.3	100.0	22.6	485
Taunsa	11.5	1.1	2.3	1.5	76.1	3.5	4.1	100.0	14.8	151
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	10.3	0.7	5.6	0.5	71.7	6.2	4.4	100.0	16.6	562
All Urban	39.9	0.9	11.5	0.0	32.4	5.5	9.3	100.0	52.3	74
Other Urban	39.9	0.9	11.5	0.0	32.4	5.5	9.3	100.0	52.3	74
<b>Age</b>										
15-19	8.3	0.0	8.9	1.6	69.5	5.5	6.2	100.0	17.2	47
20-24	16.4	1.0	7.7	0.0	61.2	8.0	4.5	100.0	25.2	166
25-29	13.4	0.4	6.3	1.0	68.8	4.9	4.9	100.0	20.2	181
30-34	17.5	1.4	5.9	0.3	65.6	4.3	4.0	100.0	24.9	112
35-39	13.6	1.1	3.9	0.0	68.0	5.0	8.5	100.0	18.6	61
40-44	7.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	83.1	5.7	3.4	100.0	7.8	46
45-49	4.1	0.0	8.5	0.0	65.5	15.7	6.1	100.0	12.6	24
<b>Mother's Education</b>										
None	9.1	0.3	4.7	0.4	72.4	7.5	5.2	100.0	14.1	512
Primary	19.7	3.0	7.2	0.0	66.1	0.0	3.9	100.0	30.0	52
Middle	33.3	0.0	6.3	0.0	53.9	0.0	6.6	100.0	39.5	16
Secondary	37.7	3.2	22.0	3.8	23.7	1.5	6.8	100.0	62.9	25
Higher	51.2	2.6	17.6	0.0	24.0	0.0	2.2	100.0	71.4	31
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	6.4	0.5	4.2	0.0	74.3	8.8	5.2	100.0	11.1	332
Second	11.1	0.6	8.1	1.4	70.9	3.6	4.2	100.0	19.9	141
Middle	22.9	2.3	8.5	1.3	59.7	0.5	3.2	100.0	33.7	70
Fourth	19.0	1.2	8.2	0.0	56.7	7.5	7.5	100.0	28.3	57
Highest	65.9	0.0	10.5	0.0	17.2	0.0	6.4	100.0	76.4	36

**Table RH.7: Currently married women by age**

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years						Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44		
<b>Punjab</b>	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	100.0	83,389
<b>District</b>								
DG Khan	7.6	19.0	22.9	17.0	12.8	12.3	100.0	1,542
<b>Tehsil</b>								
DG Khan	8.3	20.5	23.1	16.0	11.9	12.3	100.0	1,142
Taunsa	5.4	14.6	22.2	19.9	15.3	12.5	100.0	400
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	8.2	20.1	23.2	16.4	12.1	11.6	100.0	1,307
All Urban	4.1	13.1	21.3	20.1	16.5	16.2	100.0	235
Other Urban	4.1	13.1	21.3	20.1	16.5	16.2	100.0	235
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	7.1	18.3	21.6	16.4	13.0	14.1	100.0	1,221
Primary	10.8	25.8	27.2	15.2	8.6	6.8	100.0	113
Middle	19.8	20.1	20.0	18.7	12.1	5.8	100.0	46
Secondary	7.8	24.7	31.1	18.2	11.1	4.4	100.0	75
Higher	2.9	14.1	29.7	25.9	16.6	5.5	100.0	87
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	8.9	19.8	20.1	15.7	13.3	12.6	100.0	732
Second	8.4	22.3	27.2	14.8	8.7	11.4	100.0	334
Middle	4.5	18.6	26.6	19.3	10.4	12.4	100.0	194
Fourth	6.9	14.8	22.9	20.6	18.2	10.0	100.0	160
Highest	3.1	11.0	22.2	21.9	17.4	16.5	100.0	122





**Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
<b>District</b>						
DG Khan	55.5	3,971	30.9	3,669	43.7	7,640
<b>Tehsil</b>						
DG Khan	52.7	2,763	29.8	2,606	41.6	5,369
Taunsa	61.9	1,208	33.6	1,062	48.7	2,271
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	49.5	3,276	22.8	3,042	36.7	6,319
All Urban	83.6	695	70.3	626	77.3	1,321
Other Urban	83.6	695	70.3	626	77.3	1,321
<b>Age</b>						
10 - 14	63.6	800	50.1	742	57.1	1,543
15 - 19	65.1	649	44.6	597	55.3	1,246
20 - 24	65.8	464	38.9	446	52.6	910
25 - 29	59.9	372	28.5	406	43.5	777
30 - 34	56.5	303	24.0	276	41.0	579
35 - 39	57.9	255	21.3	218	41.0	473
40 - 44	48.0	205	11.2	190	30.2	395
45 - 49	42.7	164	12.8	134	29.2	298
50 - 54	43.0	169	9.6	244	23.3	413
55 - 59	37.5	155	10.3	164	23.5	319
60 - 64	29.4	170	6.3	109	20.4	279
65 - 69	32.3	79	7.0	55	21.9	134
70 - 74	25.9	113	6.0	52	19.7	165
75 +	28.8	75	4.6	34	21.2	109
<b>Education</b>						
None	29.0	2,243	15.7	2,076	22.6	4,319
Primary	81.9	572	34.0	498	59.6	1,070
Middle	91.1	350	40.2	296	67.7	646
Secondary	93.3	418	57.3	408	75.5	826
Higher	97.1	365	76.6	367	86.8	732
Madrassa/NS	83.4	22	11.9	20	48.9	42
Missing/DK	100.0	2	75.0	2	87.5	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	33.8	1,780	10.1	1,635	22.4	3,415
Second	58.8	885	26.1	797	43.3	1,682
Middle	75.6	496	45.5	499	60.5	995
Fourth	83.6	457	64.1	399	74.5	856
Highest	91.9	353	82.3	338	87.2	691

**Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
<b>District</b>						
DG Khan	53.4	3,171	26.1	2,926	40.3	6,097
<b>Tehsil</b>						
DG Khan	50.6	2,209	25.5	2,100	38.4	4,310
Taunsa	59.8	962	27.4	826	44.8	1,787
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	47.1	2,598	17.5	2,407	32.8	5,005
All Urban	82.3	573	65.8	519	74.5	1,092
Other Urban	82.3	573	65.8	519	74.5	1,092
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	65.1	649	44.6	597	55.3	1,246
20 - 24	65.8	464	38.9	446	52.6	910
25 - 29	59.9	372	28.5	406	43.5	777
30 - 34	56.5	303	24.0	276	41.0	579
35 - 39	57.9	255	21.3	218	41.0	473
40 - 44	48.0	205	11.2	190	30.2	395
45 - 49	42.7	164	12.8	134	29.2	298
50 - 54	43.0	169	9.6	244	23.3	413
55 - 59	37.5	155	10.3	164	23.5	319
60 - 64	29.4	170	6.3	109	20.4	279
65 - 69	32.3	79	7.0	55	21.9	134
70 - 74	25.9	113	6.0	52	19.7	165
75 +	28.8	75	4.6	34	21.2	109
<b>Education</b>						
None	23.2	1,762	11.3	1,623	17.5	3,385
Primary	84.5	451	26.3	402	57.0	853
Middle	92.7	298	34.1	244	66.3	543
Secondary	93.6	345	50.0	337	72.1	682
Higher	97.5	294	72.9	300	85.1	594
Madrassa/NSC	87.9	18	8.6	19	47.3	36
Missing/DK	100.0	2	66.7	1	85.7	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	30.9	1,392	6.7	1,267	19.3	2,659
Second	54.9	704	17.7	651	37.0	1,355
Middle	74.1	409	36.7	398	55.6	807
Fourth	82.2	367	58.6	324	71.1	691
Highest	91.3	299	79.5	285	85.5	584

**Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)**

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
<b>District</b>						
DG Khan	65.4	1,112	42.2	1,043	54.2	2,156
<b>Tehsil</b>						
DG Khan	63.2	762	42.2	762	52.7	1,524
Taunsa	70.1	351	42.0	282	57.6	632
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	60.7	900	31.8	849	46.7	1,749
All Urban	85.1	212	87.6	194	86.3	406
Other Urban	85.1	212	87.6	194	86.3	406
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	65.1	649	44.6	597	55.3	1,246
20 - 24	65.8	464	38.9	446	52.6	910
<b>Education</b>						
None	46.4	605	24.3	567	35.7	1,172
Primary	73.4	165	44.6	154	59.5	319
Middle	93.8	125	56.9	90	78.4	215
Secondary	93.4	124	74.8	122	84.2	246
Higher	99.5	84	89.1	101	93.8	184
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	7	8.7	9	50.1	16
Missing/DK	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	43.2	468	14.1	429	29.3	897
Second	71.6	251	35.3	244	53.7	495
Middle	84.7	150	62.0	149	73.4	299
Fourth	86.6	136	84.2	119	85.5	254
Highest	94.0	107	98.3	103	96.1	210

**Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance**

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
<b>District</b>						
DG Khan	4.7	374	4.0	312	4.4	686
<b>Tehsil</b>						
DG Khan	4.4	277	4.1	231	4.3	508
Taunsa	5.5	98	3.8	81	4.7	179
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	4.2	333	3.5	272	3.8	605
All Urban	9.3	42	7.7	40	8.5	82
Other Urban	9.3	42	7.7	40	8.5	82
<b>Age</b>						
3	0.7	186	1.8	145	1.2	331
4	8.7	189	5.9	167	7.4	356
<b>Education</b>						
None	2.8	311	3.4	261	3.1	572
Primary	5.3	23	5.8	23	5.5	46
Middle	20.5	11	7.3	5	16.2	16
Secondary	21.1	14	6.2	12	14.3	27
Higher	16.1	15	11.9	10	14.4	25
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	2.0	203	2.6	159	2.3	362
Second	5.6	77	4.8	65	5.2	143
Middle	10.3	39	5.4	52	7.5	91
Fourth	6.7	41	1.9	21	5.1	61
Highest	17.4	14	13.7	15	15.5	29

**Table ED.2: Primary school entry**

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1\*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
<b>Punjab</b>	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
<b>District</b>				
DG Khan	11.3	304	21.8	370
<b>Tehsil</b>				
DG Khan	8.3	216	18.8	267
Taunsa	18.7	88	29.5	103
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	10.6	182	18.3	198
Female	12.3	122	25.8	172
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	8.5	266	18.7	327
All Urban	31.1	38	45.2	43
Other Urban	31.1	38	45.2	43
<b>Age of child</b>				
5 or 6	11.3	304	21.8	370
<b>Mother's education</b>				
None	7.5	256	18.6	312
Primary	29.0	21	29.3	23
Middle	32.3	5	45.0	5
Secondary	28.9	13	23.6	12
Higher	40.3	9	58.0	19
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	5.4	153	11.7	199
Second	18.0	71	26.4	70
Middle	14.5	40	35.6	48
Fourth	16.3	27	31.9	34
Highest	24.2	14	56.8	19

**Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
<b>District</b>						
DG Khan	32.4	913	32.7	768	32.5	1,681
<b>Tehsil</b>						
DG Khan	29.0	674	30.1	544	29.5	1,218
Taunsa	42.2	239	38.9	224	40.6	463
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	28.8	802	26.9	664	27.9	1,467
All Urban	59.1	110	69.2	104	64.0	215
Other Urban	59.1	110	69.2	104	64.0	215
<b>Age</b>						
5	11.5	182	13.0	122	12.1	304
6	18.9	198	28.3	172	23.3	370
7	38.9	193	35.4	183	37.2	376
8	42.1	209	34.2	178	38.5	387
9	57.3	130	53.6	113	55.6	243
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	28.5	783	26.7	656	27.7	1,440
Primary	43.1	56	51.6	35	46.3	91
Middle	81.5	17	62.7	15	72.8	32
Secondary	49.5	22	72.7	32	63.1	54
Higher	71.3	34	82.6	30	76.7	64
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	22.3	491	15.7	377	19.4	867
Second	36.9	199	34.9	170	36.0	369
Middle	42.3	111	50.6	99	46.2	210
Fourth	49.3	71	59.0	73	54.2	144
Highest	76.4	41	79.2	50	78.0	90

**Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
<b>District</b>						
<b>DG Khan</b>	71.5	913	64.2	768	68.2	1,681
<b>Tehsil</b>						
DG Khan	67.7	674	62.6	544	65.4	1,218
Taunsa	82.2	239	68.2	224	75.4	463
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	66.3	802	56.0	664	61.6	1,467
All Urban	109.4	110	116.5	104	112.8	215
Other Urban	109.4	110	116.5	104	112.8	215
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	64.0	783	55.0	656	59.9	1,440
Primary	85.0	56	99.8	35	90.6	91
Middle	141.4	17	107.5	15	125.7	32
Secondary	87.1	22	88.9	32	88.2	54
Higher	97.5	34	111.1	30	104.0	64
Madrasa/NSC	.	0	.	0	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	51.2	491	33.9	377	43.7	867
Second	87.8	199	71.9	170	80.5	369
Middle	84.4	111	106.1	99	94.7	210
Fourth	114.7	71	105.5	73	110.1	144
Highest	125.2	41	124.0	50	124.5	90



**Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate**

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/N SC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
<b>Punjab</b>	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
<b>District</b>						
DG Khan	68.5	30.2	1.3	-	100.0	547
<b>Tehsil</b>						
DG Khan	66.1	32.2	1.6	-	100.0	359
Taunsa	73.1	26.2	0.6	-	100.0	188
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	78.7	20.6	0.7	-	100.0	410
All Urban	38.1	58.9	3.0	-	100.0	137
Other Urban	38.1	58.9	3.0	-	100.0	137
<b>Age</b>						
5	64.4	33.7	1.8	-	100.0	37
6	64.0	34.1	1.9	-	100.0	86
7	70.2	29.4	0.4	-	100.0	140
8	63.9	34.4	1.6	-	100.0	149
9	75.8	22.9	1.3	-	100.0	135
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	76.3	22.8	0.8	-	100.0	398
Primary	62.0	35.7	2.3	-	100.0	42
Middle	61.0	39.0	0.0	-	100.0	23
Secondary	47.2	51.5	1.2	-	100.0	34
Higher	29.3	65.9	4.8	-	100.0	49
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	88.5	11.5	0.0	-	100.0	169
Second	72.5	27.0	0.5	-	100.0	133
Middle	75.1	23.0	1.8	-	100.0	97
Fourth	48.2	50.7	1.1	-	100.0	78
Highest	26.4	68.2	5.3	-	100.0	70

**Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio**

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
<b>District</b>						
DG Khan	18.4	800	13.3	742	15.9	1,543
<b>Tehsil</b>						
DG Khan	15.4	553	11.5	506	13.5	1,059
Taunsa	25.1	247	17.0	237	21.2	483
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	14.6	678	7.9	636	11.4	1,314
All Urban	39.6	122	45.1	107	42.2	229
Other Urban	39.6	122	45.1	107	42.2	229
<b>Age</b>						
10	3.0	244	2.1	180	2.6	424
11	10.9	83	9.2	90	10.0	173
12	16.6	201	10.6	201	13.6	402
13	31.8	113	24.7	118	28.2	231
14	38.4	160	23.4	153	31.1	313
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	15.3	700	7.9	648	11.8	1,348
Primary	21.2	39	33.4	32	26.7	72
Middle	48.9	20	38.8	13	44.9	34
Secondary	53.6	18	60.2	18	56.9	36
Higher	54.2	21	69.8	29	63.3	50
Madrasa/NSC	.	0	25.9	1	25.9	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	7.6	388	1.9	367	4.8	756
Second	18.4	181	9.0	146	14.2	327
Middle	27.7	88	18.3	101	22.7	188
Fourth	35.6	90	38.1	75	36.7	165
Highest	52.5	53	58.8	53	55.6	107

**Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school**

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Punjab	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
<b>District</b>						
DG Khan	40.3	800	29.8	742	35.3	1,543
<b>Tehsil</b>						
DG Khan	42.6	553	30.9	506	37.0	1,059
Taunsa	35.0	247	27.6	237	31.4	483
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	39.8	678	27.7	636	34.0	1,314
All Urban	42.8	122	42.5	107	42.7	229
Other Urban	42.8	122	42.5	107	42.7	229
<b>Age</b>						
10	53.9	244	45.6	180	50.3	424
11	56.4	83	41.4	90	48.6	173
12	45.8	201	26.8	201	36.3	402
13	27.9	113	21.7	118	24.7	231
14	13.1	160	14.7	153	13.9	313
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	39.0	700	28.6	648	34.0	1,348
Primary	60.1	39	51.6	32	56.3	72
Middle	46.3	20	42.4	13	44.7	34
Secondary	46.4	18	29.7	18	38.2	36
Higher	38.6	21	25.6	29	31.1	50
Madrassa/NSC	.	0	74.1	1	74.1	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	32.0	388	17.2	367	24.8	756
Second	50.2	181	39.4	146	45.4	327
Middle	50.1	88	49.2	101	49.7	188
Fourth	49.9	90	43.0	75	46.7	165
Highest	34.6	53	35.6	53	35.1	107

**Table ED.7: Education gender parity**

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
<b>Punjab</b>	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
<b>District</b>						
DG Khan	32.7	32.4	1.01	13.3	18.3	0.73
<b>Tehsil</b>						
DG Khan	30.1	28.9	1.04	11.5	15.2	0.76
Taunsa	38.9	42.2	0.92	17.0	25.1	0.68
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	26.9	28.7	0.94	7.9	14.6	0.54
All Urban	69.2	59.1	1.17	45.1	39.1	1.15
Other Urban	69.2	59.1	1.17	45.1	39.1	1.15
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	26.7	28.4	0.94	7.9	15.2	0.52
Primary	51.6	43.1	1.20	33.4	21.2	1.58
Middle	62.7	81.5	0.77	38.8	48.9	0.79
Secondary	72.7	49.5	1.47	60.2	53.6	1.12
Higher	82.6	71.3	1.16	69.8	54.2	1.29
Madrassa/NSC	.	.	.	25.9	.	.
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	15.7	22.2	0.71	1.9	7.6	0.25
Second	34.9	36.9	0.95	9.0	18.4	0.49
Middle	50.6	42.3	1.20	18.3	27.7	0.66
Fourth	59.0	49.3	1.20	38.1	34.9	1.09
Highest	79.2	76.4	1.04	58.8	52.5	1.12

Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
<b>District</b>													
DG Khan	83.5	10.8	5.7	77.2	11.9	10.9	54.5	16.0	29.4	54.5	16.0	29.5	2,119
<b>Tehsil</b>													
DG Khan	83.3	10.5	6.3	80.0	11.1	9.0	59.4	17.8	22.9	59.4	17.6	23.0	1,451
Taunsa	84.0	11.5	4.5	71.3	13.5	15.2	44.5	12.5	43.0	44.4	12.7	42.9	668
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	79.1	13.4	7.5	70.6	15.0	14.4	40.7	20.2	39.1	40.6	20.2	39.2	1,581
All Urban	97.1	2.7	0.2	97.4	2.4	0.2	96.3	3.5	0.2	96.3	3.5	0.2	538
Other Urban	97.1	2.7	0.2	97.4	2.4	0.2	96.3	3.5	0.2	96.3	3.5	0.2	538
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	77.4	13.9	8.7	68.6	15.4	16.0	42.0	19.0	39.0	42.1	18.9	39.0	1,096
Primary	88.2	6.8	5.0	83.0	6.9	10.1	61.3	11.7	27.0	60.6	12.0	27.4	286
Middle	87.6	10.3	2.2	82.6	12.0	5.4	54.4	23.1	22.5	54.9	22.5	22.5	186
Secondary	92.1	6.4	1.5	89.4	7.2	3.4	70.1	11.4	18.6	70.1	11.4	18.6	267
Higher	91.0	7.9	1.1	89.4	7.5	3.0	82.2	8.7	9.1	81.8	8.7	9.5	271
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	10.0	10.0	45.5	18.2	36.4	45.5	18.2	36.4	12
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	74.2	14.9	10.9	62.1	17.2	20.7	30.9	21.4	47.8	31.0	21.0	48.0	866
Second	83.4	12.6	4.0	79.2	13.3	7.4	49.0	19.9	31.2	49.0	20.1	30.9	461
Middle	87.9	10.9	1.2	84.4	12.1	3.5	64.6	17.1	18.3	63.8	17.5	18.7	262
Fourth	95.3	4.3	0.4	94.0	3.6	2.4	86.2	6.7	7.1	86.2	6.7	7.1	261
Highest	98.1	0.7	1.1	98.9	0.0	1.1	97.4	1.1	1.5	97.4	1.1	1.5	269

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>DG Khan</b>	55.1	23.3	21.6	50.9	23.6	25.5	46.6	18.9	34.4	46.6	18.9	34.5	2,119
<b>Tehsil</b>													
<b>DG Khan</b>	55.0	23.6	21.4	52.9	24.4	22.7	50.2	21.2	28.6	50.3	21.0	28.7	1,451
<b>Taunsa</b>	55.3	22.8	21.9	46.7	21.9	31.4	39.0	14.3	46.7	39.0	14.4	46.6	668
<b>Area of residence</b>													
<b>Rural</b>	42.6	29.2	28.2	36.9	29.7	33.4	31.0	23.8	45.2	31.0	23.7	45.3	1,581
<b>All Urban</b>	94.4	4.8	0.8	94.6	4.6	0.8	95.0	4.0	1.0	95.2	3.8	1.0	538
<b>Other Urban</b>	94.4	4.8	0.8	94.6	4.6	0.8	95.0	4.0	1.0	95.2	3.8	1.0	538
<b>Education of household head</b>													
<b>None</b>	44.4	25.7	29.8	39.4	26.1	34.5	33.1	21.9	45.0	32.9	21.9	45.2	1,096
<b>Primary</b>	59.7	22.3	18.0	57.6	22.3	20.1	53.6	15.4	31.1	53.6	15.4	31.1	286
<b>Middle</b>	58.4	30.3	11.4	52.7	30.8	16.5	45.4	27.3	27.3	45.9	26.8	27.3	186
<b>Secondary</b>	69.0	19.2	11.9	64.0	19.9	16.1	64.9	13.7	21.4	64.9	13.7	21.4	267
<b>Higher</b>	77.9	13.7	8.4	76.3	13.4	10.3	76.3	10.3	13.4	76.7	9.9	13.4	271
<b>Madrassa/NSC</b>	45.5	27.3	27.3	45.5	27.3	27.3	45.5	18.2	36.4	45.5	18.2	36.4	12
<b>Missing/DK</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
<b>Lowest</b>	35.3	30.1	34.6	29.2	30.1	40.7	21.4	24.4	54.1	21.5	24.2	54.3	866
<b>Second</b>	48.4	29.6	22.0	44.3	29.1	26.6	41.1	23.2	35.7	41.0	23.4	35.6	461
<b>Middle</b>	63.4	24.1	12.5	58.8	25.7	15.6	54.9	20.6	24.5	54.7	20.7	24.6	262
<b>Fourth</b>	83.3	10.8	6.0	80.4	12.4	7.2	80.6	9.5	9.9	80.5	9.6	10.0	261
<b>Highest</b>	95.8	1.9	2.3	95.8	1.9	2.3	96.2	1.5	2.3	96.6	1.1	2.3	269

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
<b>District</b>													
DG Khan	43.4	17.9	38.7	40.7	18.1	41.2	38.7	16.2	45.1	38.7	16.1	45.2	2,119
<b>Tehsil</b>													
DG Khan	45.7	19.1	35.2	44.0	19.1	37.0	43.1	17.9	39.0	43.0	17.8	39.2	1,451
Taunsa	38.6	15.4	46.0	34.0	16.0	50.0	29.6	12.6	57.8	29.7	12.6	57.7	668
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	27.1	22.1	50.8	23.4	22.3	54.2	20.4	20.1	59.5	20.3	20.1	59.6	1,581
All Urban	94.1	4.9	1.0	94.3	4.9	0.8	94.9	4.1	1.0	94.9	4.1	1.0	538
Other Urban	94.1	4.9	1.0	94.3	4.9	0.8	94.9	4.1	1.0	94.9	4.1	1.0	538
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	30.3	19.5	50.2	27.2	19.6	53.1	25.0	18.1	56.8	25.0	18.1	57.0	1,096
Primary	47.9	15.7	36.4	47.0	15.8	37.3	43.9	14.0	42.1	43.9	14.0	42.1	286
Middle	44.3	27.6	28.1	41.1	27.0	31.9	38.3	21.9	39.9	38.5	22.0	39.6	186
Secondary	62.6	15.5	21.9	57.7	16.6	25.7	58.1	14.0	27.9	58.1	14.0	27.9	267
Higher	72.5	9.4	18.1	71.6	9.5	18.9	68.8	8.7	22.4	68.8	8.7	22.4	271
Madrassa/NSC	36.4	18.2	45.5	36.4	18.2	45.5	36.4	18.2	45.5	36.4	18.2	45.5	12
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	19.7	20.4	59.9	17.3	20.7	62.0	14.9	18.3	66.8	14.8	18.3	66.9	866
Second	35.3	23.9	40.8	31.6	23.8	44.7	28.9	22.8	48.3	28.9	22.8	48.3	461
Middle	51.8	21.4	26.8	46.7	21.4	31.9	43.6	19.1	37.4	43.6	18.7	37.7	262
Fourth	75.5	11.5	13.0	72.6	12.3	15.1	70.9	10.4	18.7	70.9	10.4	18.7	261
Highest	95.1	2.3	2.6	95.1	2.3	2.6	95.1	1.1	3.8	95.1	1.1	3.8	269

**Table CP.1: Birth registration**

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
<b>Punjab</b>	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
<b>District</b>												
DG Khan	28.3	3.0	1,566	0.5	11.9	62.0	0.3	16.3	4.6	4.5	100.0	1,001
<b>Tehsil</b>												
DG Khan	26.5	3.6	1,166	0.6	9.5	63.1	0.4	18.2	2.6	5.6	100.0	754
Taunsa	33.3	1.1	400	0.0	19.3	58.8	0.0	10.4	10.5	1.1	100.0	247
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	24.3	2.7	1,387	0.4	12.4	62.9	0.2	16.5	3.7	3.9	100.0	932
All Urban	58.7	5.0	179	1.0	5.4	50.3	1.3	13.9	15.5	12.6	100.0	69
Other Urban	58.7	5.0	179	1.0	5.4	50.3	1.3	13.9	15.5	12.6	100.0	69
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	29.5	2.8	811	0.0	10.8	63.0	0.3	17.3	4.0	4.5	100.0	509
Female	26.9	3.2	755	1.0	13.1	61.0	0.2	15.2	5.2	4.5	100.0	492
<b>Age of child</b>												
0-11 months	25.3	2.6	340	1.2	16.0	60.9	0.0	12.9	5.0	3.9	100.0	227
12-23 months	27.0	4.1	261	0.0	10.7	60.2	0.3	16.0	6.0	6.9	100.0	170
24-35 months	29.2	4.1	300	1.1	10.2	62.2	0.7	16.8	5.0	4.0	100.0	183
36-47 months	31.5	1.8	315	0.0	16.5	58.3	0.4	19.0	2.8	2.9	100.0	198
48-59 months	28.0	2.7	346	0.0	6.1	67.4	0.0	17.3	4.1	5.1	100.0	221
Missing/Inconsistent	57.6	0.0	4	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
<b>Mother's education</b>												
None	23.5	3.1	1,289	0.5	12.2	62.9	0.2	16.8	3.3	4.1	100.0	881
Primary	23.0	0.6	104	0.0	10.9	63.9	0.0	8.5	10.2	6.6	100.0	66
Middle	62.1	0.0	36	0.0	19.2	58.0	3.3	14.5	5.0	0.0	100.0	12
Secondary	65.0	5.5	68	0.0	68	47.1	0.0	24.5	18.0	10.5	100.0	21
Higher	70.8	4.0	69	3.2	9.5	33.8	2.4	12.6	25.4	13.1	100.0	21
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	16.8	3.4	813	0.5	13.4	61.0	0.3	17.6	3.0	4.1	100.0	604
Second	26.2	1.7	350	0.3	11.4	64.6	0.0	14.5	5.3	3.9	100.0	229
Middle	42.5	4.0	190	0.0	8.8	63.8	0.0	14.3	7.6	5.6	100.0	96
Fourth	53.7	2.4	136	0.0	6.7	59.7	0.7	17.3	8.8	6.8	100.0	56
Highest	78.8	2.7	78	4.1	0.0	59.1	3.1	0.0	20.9	12.9	100.0	17



**Table CP.2: Child labour**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
<b>Punjab</b>	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
<b>District</b>						
DG Khan	1.0	1.1	0.4	4.7	6.7	3,224
<b>Tehsil</b>						
DG Khan	1.3	1.6	0.5	5.2	7.8	2,277
Taunsa	0.3	0.1	0.0	3.5	3.9	947
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	1.1	0.6	0.4	5.2	6.7	2,780
All Urban	0.4	4.3	0.0	1.7	6.3	443
Other Urban	0.4	4.3	0.0	1.7	6.3	443
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	1.1	1.4	0.4	4.4	6.8	1,713
Female	0.8	0.9	0.3	5.0	6.5	1,511
<b>Age of child</b>						
5-11 years	0.6	1.3	0.2	5.2	6.7	2,278
12-14 years	1.9	0.7	0.8	3.6	6.7	946
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	1.1	1.0	0.4	5.2	7.1	2,787
Primary	0.5	1.6	0.0	2.6	4.6	163
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.2	65
Secondary	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	90
Higher	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.3	3.8	114
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.3	48.3	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	1.0	0.7	0.5	6.3	8.0	1,623
Second	1.3	0.9	0.5	4.4	6.3	696
Middle	1.0	1.0	0.2	3.6	5.4	398
Fourth	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.7	2.4	309
Highest	0.5	5.1	0.0	0.9	6.5	197
<b>School participation</b>						
Yes	0.7	0.9	0.1	3.8	5.3	1,634
No	1.3	1.4	0.6	5.6	8.1	1,590

**Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
<b>Punjab</b>	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
<b>District</b>							
DG Khan	6.7	50.7	3,224	40.4	215	5.3	1,634
<b>Tehsil</b>							
DG Khan	7.8	50.3	2,277	39.7	178	6.2	1,145
Taunsa	3.9	51.6	947	43.5	37	3.3	489
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	6.7	45.5	2,780	36.5	187	5.4	1,265
All Urban	6.3	83.1	443	66.4	28	5.0	368
Other Urban	6.3	83	443	66	28	5	368
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	6.8	54.9	1,713	43.0	117	5.4	940
Female	6.5	45.9	1,511	37.2	98	5.3	694
<b>Age of child</b>							
5-11 years	6.7	50.8	2,278	48.1	152	6.3	1,157
12-14 years	6.7	50.4	946	21.9	64	2.9	477
<b>Mother's education</b>							
None	7.1	45.6	2,787	37.2	199	5.8	1,272
Primary	4.6	74.3	163	56.2	8	3.5	121
Middle	2.2	89.5	65	100.0	1	2.4	58
Secondary	2.5	83.2	90	100.0	2	3.0	75
Higher	3.8	92.4	114	100.0	4	4.1	105
Madrassa/NSC	48.3	100.0	1	100.0	1	48.3	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	8.0	32.3	1,623	29.0	130	7.2	524
Second	6.3	57.9	696	48.0	44	5.2	403
Middle	5.4	71.1	398	65.1	21	4.9	283
Fourth	2.4	77.5	309	49.2	8	1.5	239
Highest	6.5	93.2	197	82.7	13	5.7	184

Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability										3-9 years		2 years		
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No understanding of instructions	Difficulty walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
<b>Punjab</b>	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
<b>District</b>															
DG Khan	0.9	0.8	1.8	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.8	1.3	7.5	2,676	5.0	2,367	18.4	308
<b>Tehsil</b>															
DG Khan	1.0	0.9	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.9	1.4	8.8	1,953	5.7	1,725	16.6	227
Taunsa	0.7	0.4	1.0	2.3	1.2	0.7	1.4	2.3	1.1	3.8	723	2.8	642	23.3	81
<b>Area of residence</b>															
Rural	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.7	1.3	6.4	2,351	3.0	2,071	18.8	280
All Urban	1.4	1.3	7.6	6.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	2.8	1.6	15.6	325	18.7	296	14.4	29
Other Urban	1.4	1.3	7.6	6.9	1.2	0.9	0.8	2.8	1.6	15.6	325	18.7	296	14.4	29
<b>Age of child</b>															
2-4	1.4	0.6	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	3.4	0.9	8.3	995	4.4	686	18.4	308
5-6	0.9	0.8	1.9	2.4	1.0	1.4	2.1	2.8	1.5	6.9	674	5.3	674	.	0
7-9	0.6	1.0	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.6	7.0	1,007	5.1	1,007	.	0
<b>Mother's education</b>															
None	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.1	6.4	2,266	3.8	2,012	17.3	254
Primary	1.5	0.3	5.7	7.5	1.5	2.0	2.2	6.5	2.8	17.9	156	8.7	137	17.5	19
Middle	3.0	3.0	7.1	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	3.8	1.9	9.9	53	11.5	48	0.0	5
Secondary	0.7	0.4	1.5	0.4	0.3	3.5	0.0	6.3	4.0	13.0	99	12.7	81	35.1	18
Higher	0.5	0.0	3.8	3.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	9.0	101	15.7	89	24.1	12
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>															
Lowest	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.4	1.4	6.2	1,382	2.9	1,229	19.0	153
Second	1.1	0.0	2.5	2.6	1.2	1.5	1.9	3.1	1.7	8.5	591	4.2	512	22.0	79
Middle	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.6	2.9	0.4	7.0	343	3.8	301	12.6	42
Fourth	2.3	2.1	3.4	2.8	2.0	2.2	1.8	4.8	1.6	9.6	226	10.5	206	19.8	21
Highest	0.0	0.6	6.5	7.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.0	14.2	132	22.2	119	5.0	13

**Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:							Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS	
	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe	Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways		Doesn't know any way
<b>Punjab</b>	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
<b>District</b>									
DG Khan	21.9	1,568	16.6	16.5	14.6	13.1	16.5	81.9	289
<b>Tehsil</b>									
DG Khan	22.5	1,163	17.2	17.3	15.1	13.3	17.3	81.0	226
Taunsa	20.4	404	14.8	14.4	13.3	12.5	14.3	84.3	63
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	15.9	1,325	11.4	11.3	9.0	7.9	11.1	87.3	170
All Urban	55.0	242	44.6	45.3	45.6	41.5	46.2	52.1	119
Other Urban	55.0	242	44.6	45.3	45.6	41.5	46.2	52.1	119
<b>Age</b>									
15-19	15.5	117	10.8	11.7	9.7	7.5	12.4	87.6	15
20-24	24.2	293	17.1	19.6	14.7	13.6	17.6	79.9	57
25-29	19.4	361	16.0	15.0	14.5	12.7	16.2	83.4	62
30-34	26.3	267	20.2	20.1	18.9	16.9	20.3	78.1	60
35-39	24.8	202	17.8	18.2	16.5	14.5	18.0	80.1	42
40-44	18.8	194	13.0	12.0	9.9	8.9	11.9	85.9	28
45-49	20.9	133	17.8	15.5	14.8	14.0	15.5	81.3	25
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	11.3	1,243	6.8	6.8	5.3	4.5	6.7	92.3	100
Primary	35.8	113	28.5	27.2	22.0	19.6	26.7	68.6	36
Middle	62.0	46	48.6	54.9	47.0	41.5	51.4	42.3	27
Secondary	71.7	77	61.2	60.7	55.5	50.7	61.5	34.9	51
Higher	88.9	88	82.2	81.5	84.0	77.5	84.0	13.8	75
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	6.4	741	2.6	2.8	1.7	1.3	2.7	96.9	26
Second	16.7	341	11.7	11.4	10.0	8.5	11.3	86.8	45
Middle	32.4	198	25.4	24.7	17.1	14.1	24.7	71.6	56
Fourth	52.3	163	45.5	45.2	43.6	41.7	44.3	51.8	78
Highest	72.5	125	61.0	62.0	62.3	56.5	63.7	34.9	84

**Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Puniab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
<b>District</b>							
DG Khan	3.1	20.3	37.8	37.1	54.9	45.1	344
<b>Tehsil</b>							
DG Khan	3.4	23.5	40.7	39.6	60.4	39.6	262
Taunsa	2.1	10.1	28.5	29.1	37.4	62.6	82
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	4.5	18.6	43.8	42.9	59.0	41.0	211
All Urban	0.9	22.9	28.4	27.8	48.4	51.6	133
Other Urban	0.9	22.9	28.4	27.8	48.4	51.6	133
<b>Age</b>							
15-19	5.9	29.7	33.7	41.9	59.2	40.8	18
20-24	7.3	23.4	42.6	40.1	52.5	47.5	71
25-29	0.5	16.9	29.4	32.6	53.6	46.4	70
30-34	4.7	25.6	41.7	44.9	62.7	37.3	70
35-39	1.6	15.7	30.2	29.2	44.0	56.0	50
40-44	0.0	11.1	48.4	36.4	54.9	45.1	37
45-49	0.0	22.0	39.4	33.1	61.3	38.7	28
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	2.8	20.2	45.0	44.8	62.8	37.2	141
Primary	7.0	22.3	52.1	46.7	68.3	31.7	41
Middle	3.3	18.0	28.5	34.4	45.4	54.6	29
Secondary	5.4	24.2	34.3	35.0	55.3	44.7	55
Higher	0.0	17.5	23.4	20.7	37.0	63.0	78
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	2.8	17.3	47.7	51.0	60.9	39.1	47
Second	5.0	24.3	43.6	39.8	61.4	38.6	57
Middle	8.9	22.7	52.6	45.3	65.9	34.1	64
Fourth	0.9	14.4	26.4	33.8	47.9	52.1	85
Highest	0.0	23.2	29.2	25.4	46.4	53.6	91

**Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis**

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
<b>Punjab</b>	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
<b>District</b>				
DG Khan	1.5	0.5	0.7	10,789
<b>Tehsil</b>				
DG Khan	1.9	0.5	0.9	7,655
Taunsa	0.7	0.4	0.4	3,134
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	1.4	0.5	0.8	9,085
All Urban	1.9	0.2	0.3	1,704
Other Urban	1.9	0.2	0.3	1,704
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	1.5	0.5	0.8	5,648
Female	1.5	0.4	0.7	5,142
<b>Education of household head</b>				
None	1.6	0.6	0.8	6,162
Primary	1.3	0.5	0.9	1,520
Middle	1.3	0.1	1.0	865
Secondary	1.7	0.1	0.3	1,154
Higher	1.1	0.3	0.3	1,023
Madrassa/NSC	2.2	0.0	1.1	62
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	1.6	0.7	0.9	5,055
Second	1.5	0.2	0.7	2,391
Middle	1.3	0.4	0.7	1,375
Fourth	0.7	0.1	0.5	1,108
Highest	2.1	0.2	0.2	860

**Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)**

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	Purpose of				DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
			For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other		
<b>Punjab</b>	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
<b>District</b>								
DG Khan	69.0	1,568	44.7	9.4	45.5	48.6	0.8	1,068
<b>Tehsil</b>								
DG Khan	70.2	1,163	41.3	7.6	42.5	53.9	0.8	806
Taunsa	65.4	404	55.0	14.9	54.7	32.6	0.9	262
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	66.6	1,325	45.5	9.8	45.3	49.4	0.2	872
All Urban	81.6	242	40.8	7.5	46.5	45.4	3.4	196
Other Urban	81.6	242	40.8	7.5	46.5	45.4	3.4	196
<b>Woman education</b>								
None	65.9	1,243	43.5	8.7	44.4	51.4	0.8	807
Primary	75.3	113	46.2	8.9	56.2	40.9		84
Middle	84.0	46	64.1	7.8	37.4	32.6		39
Secondary	84.5	77	46.4	17.6	49.2	39.8	1.7	65
Higher	82.8	88	44.1	10.5	46.4	43.3	1.7	72
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0				100.0		0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	58.5	741	35.9	7.1	36.8	58.6	0.6	425
Second	74.1	341	55.9	15.0	50.3	44.2		251
Middle	81.4	198	50.7	8.8	56.7	38.3	1.1	160
Fourth	83.1	163	46.6	7.3	51.1	43.5	1.0	135
Highest	78.7	125	41.3	8.5	45.1	40.8	3.1	97

**Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility**

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>DG Khan</b>	51.0	47.7	1.3	59.3	23.5	15.8	1.4	10,920
<b>Tehsil</b>								
<b>DG Khan</b>	49.2	49.3	1.5	60.4	25.1	12.9	1.6	7,778
<b>Taunsa</b>	55.6	43.7	0.7	56.6	19.6	23.0	0.8	3,143
<b>Area of residence</b>								
<b>Rural</b>	51.7	48.0	0.3	53.2	27.7	18.7	0.4	9,202
<b>All Urban</b>	47.5	46.0	6.6	92.5	0.7	0.1	6.7	1,718
<b>Other Urban</b>	47.5	46.0	6.6	92.5	0.7	0.1	6.7	1,718
<b>Education of household head</b>								
<b>None</b>	51.3	47.3	1.3	52.0	27.7	18.8	1.4	6,267
<b>Primary</b>	50.4	48.0	1.5	65.6	15.7	17.1	1.5	1,525
<b>Middle</b>	60.3	39.0	0.8	59.8	23.7	15.5	1.1	869
<b>Secondary</b>	45.2	54.2	0.5	72.3	19.4	8.1	0.2	1,171
<b>Higher</b>	51.9	46.7	1.4	78.1	14.4	5.2	2.3	1,023
<b>Madrasa/NSC</b>	0.0	91.3	8.7	80.4	10.8	0.0	8.7	62
<b>Missing/DK</b>	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
<b>Lowest</b>	52.8	46.3	0.9	43.5	31.2	24.7	0.7	5,113
<b>Second</b>	44.3	53.6	2.1	64.3	21.9	11.4	2.4	2,406
<b>Middle</b>	52.1	46.1	1.7	71.1	18.7	7.6	2.6	1,401
<b>Fourth</b>	56.0	42.4	1.6	77.2	15.0	6.3	1.6	1,141
<b>Highest</b>	50.7	48.9	0.4	96.9	1.3	1.4	0.4	860



**Table HC.5: Unemployment rate**

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
<b>Punjab</b>	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
<b>District</b>				
DG Khan	94.6	5.4	100.0	2,632
<b>Tehsil</b>				
DG Khan	94.3	5.7	100.0	1,829
Taunsa	95.4	4.6	100.0	803
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	95.0	5.0	100.0	2,130
All Urban	93.1	6.9	100.0	502
Other Urban	93.1	6.9	100.0	502
<b>Age</b>				
15-24	85.5	14.5	100.0	776
23-34	96.9	3.1	100.0	683
35-44	98.9	1.1	100.0	484
45-54	99.7	0.3	100.0	322
55-64	99.7	0.3	100.0	267
65-74	100.0	0.0	100.0	83
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	17
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	94.7	5.3	100.0	1,140
Second	96.4	3.6	100.0	598
Middle	93.6	6.4	100.0	330
Fourth	93.5	6.5	100.0	305
Highest	93.1	6.9	100.0	259

**Table HC.6: Family member working outside village**

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					DK/ missing	Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas			
<b>Punjab</b>	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593	
<b>District</b>									
DG Khan	9.4	10,920	11.6	6.4	16.4	62.9	2.6	1,023	
<b>Tehsil</b>									
DG Khan	10.5	7,778	9.5	1.2	12.6	76.2	0.4	817	
Taunsa	6.5	3,143	19.9	27.0	31.4	10.2	11.4	205	
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	9.1	9,202	8.9	6.6	18.1	63.5	2.9	841	
All Urban	10.6	1,718	24.3	5.6	8.5	60.3	1.4	182	
Other Urban	10.6	1,718	24.3	5.6	8.5	60.3	1.4	182	
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	8.8	6,267	8.9	4.9	14.1	69.6	2.6	554	
Primary	9.3	1,525	6.5	9.9	4.1	72.4	7.1	141	
Middle	9.4	869		26.5	13.3	60.2		82	
Secondary	10.7	1,171	26.5	2.0	33.8	37.8		125	
Higher	11.7	1,023	22.7		25.8	49.5	2.1	120	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	62							
Missing/DK	0.0	4							
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	5.8	5,113	7.8	4.8	20.8	58.4	8.3	294	
Second	11.3	2,406	8.2	8.4	19.9	63.5		271	
Middle	11.3	1,401	24.8	7.2	5.5	62.6		158	
Fourth	15.3	1,141	2.7	5.7	10.7	79.5	1.4	174	
Highest	14.6	860	23.9	6.1	20.1	49.9		125	

**Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
<b>Punjab</b>	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>DG Khan</b>	4.8	60.4	34.8	0.1	1,653
<b>Tehsil</b>					
DG Khan	6.0	56.2	37.9	0.0	1,181
Taunsa	1.9	70.8	27.1	0.2	473
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	4.8	69.9	25.3	0.1	1,393
All Urban	5.1	9.5	85.4	0.0	261
Other Urban	5.1	9.5	85.4	0.0	261
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	6.0	73.4	20.6	0.0	939
Primary	3.8	61.8	34.1	0.4	221
Middle	5.2	51.4	43.4	0.0	134
Secondary	2.5	36.8	60.6	0.0	182
Higher	2.0	17.1	80.9	0.0	167
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	79.2	20.8	0.0	10
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	7.3	88.8	3.9	0.0	782
Second	3.9	64.4	31.4	0.2	373
Middle	2.8	24.9	72.3	0.0	200
Fourth	0.8	6.9	92.3	0.0	165
Highest	0.7	2.0	97.3	0.0	133

**Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
<b>District</b>					
DG Khan	0.8	39.8	59.2	0.2	1,653
<b>Tehsil</b>					
DG Khan	0.6	35.8	63.4	0.3	1,181
Taunsa	1.4	49.7	48.9	0.0	473
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.9	45.9	52.9	0.2	1,393
All Urban	0.2	7.1	92.7	0.0	261
Other Urban	0.2	7.1	92.7	0.0	261
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	1.2	50.9	47.6	0.3	939
Primary	1.1	38.1	60.8	0.0	221
Middle	0.0	30.4	69.6	0.0	134
Secondary	0.0	22.4	77.6	0.0	182
Higher	0.0	7.1	92.9	0.0	167
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	25.4	74.6	0.0	10
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	1.4	68.2	30.0	0.4	782
Second	0.7	27.9	71.4	0.0	373
Middle	0.0	6.6	93.4	0.0	200
Fourth	0.2	3.4	96.4	0.0	165
Highest	0.0	1.3	98.7	0.0	133

**Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
<b>District</b>					
DG Khan	1.5	55.7	42.8	0.0	1,653
<b>Tehsil</b>					
DG Khan	2.0	51.4	46.5	0.1	1,181
Taunsa	0.1	66.3	33.6	0.0	473
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	1.7	64.3	34.0	0.1	1,393
All Urban	0.2	9.9	89.9	0.0	261
Other Urban	0.2	9.9	89.9	0.0	261
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	2.3	67.5	30.1	0.1	939
Primary	0.6	57.2	42.2	0.0	221
Middle	1.1	41.9	57.0	0.0	134
Secondary	0.0	41.1	58.9	0.0	182
Higher	0.0	13.4	86.6	0.0	167
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	75.5	24.5	0.0	10
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	2.7	85.1	12.1	0.1	782
Second	1.0	54.4	44.6	0.0	373
Middle	0.0	22.1	77.9	0.0	200
Fourth	0.0	4.1	95.9	0.0	165
Highest	0.0	1.3	98.7	0.0	133

**Table HC.8A: Household utilities**  
Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities														Total number of households							
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cable TV	Telephone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Air-conditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/microwave		Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities
<b>Punjab</b>	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
<b>District</b>																						
<b>DG Khan</b>	84.0	12.1	35.5	38.5	10.9	8.3	58.9	5.2	2.5	25.1	4.4	33.2	75.4	3.2	58.6	60.1	1.3	24.9	9.3	84.4	74.1	10,920
<b>Tehsil</b>																						
<b>DG Khan</b>	84.4	13.9	35.4	41.9	14.0	8.3	59.3	5.9	3.3	25.2	5.1	32.9	76.6	3.9	59.1	60.3	1.5	24.9	9.0	84.6	74.8	7,778
<b>Taunsa</b>	83.1	7.7	35.5	30.2	3.4	8.3	57.8	3.2	0.5	24.8	2.6	34.1	72.4	1.7	57.4	59.5	0.6	24.9	10.0	83.9	72.4	3,143
<b>Area of residence</b>																						
<b>Rural</b>	81.1	0.4	34.5	31.2	1.8	4.2	55.9	2.2	0.6	17.5	1.4	24.3	72.6	1.6	54.2	54.5	0.8	16.4	11.0	81.6	70.0	9,202
<b>All Urban</b>	99.7	74.9	40.8	77.8	59.8	30.0	75.2	21.0	12.6	65.8	20.4	81.3	90.5	12.2	81.9	90.2	4.0	70.2	0.2	99.2	96.1	1,718
<b>Other Urban</b>	99.7	74.9	40.8	77.8	59.8	30.0	75.2	21.0	12.6	65.8	20.4	81.3	90.5	12.2	81.9	90.2	4.0	70.2	0.2	99.2	96.1	1,718
<b>Education of household head</b>																						
<b>None</b>	76.6	4.6	27.1	25.3	4.7	2.9	45.4	0.7	0.3	11.8	0.7	18.4	66.5	1.4	45.5	45.4	0.8	12.3	14.4	76.4	61.0	6,267
<b>Primary</b>	90.5	10.8	38.4	42.7	11.5	6.6	66.2	4.1	0.7	22.4	2.7	37.6	81.8	2.6	66.0	68.5	0.9	23.0	4.6	90.7	85.3	1,525
<b>Middle</b>	90.0	15.6	42.5	49.5	10.7	9.7	76.5	7.9	3.2	35.6	5.2	46.2	83.4	2.6	77.8	72.4	1.4	38.0	2.0	94.1	88.8	869
<b>Secondary</b>	97.5	22.7	50.1	60.6	19.7	12.3	81.1	8.7	4.7	46.8	8.2	57.1	89.7	4.4	78.1	88.4	1.9	44.8	0.8	98.3	97.2	1,171
<b>Higher</b>	98.2	45.2	58.0	78.8	39.2	37.7	89.2	27.4	15.7	76.9	24.3	80.6	95.6	14.6	87.9	93.7	4.2	71.8	1.0	99.0	97.6	1,023
<b>Madrassa/NSC</b>	100.0	0.0	62.9	26.8	0.0	8.7	76.3	0.0	0.0	21.0	0.0	12.2	100.0	0.0	72.9	70.6	0.0	21.0	0.0	100.0	85.0	62
<b>Missing/DK</b>	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																						
<b>Lowest</b>	66.6	0.2	15.4	7.1	0.1	0.5	32.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.2	55.0	0.6	31.4	25.0	0.1	1.2	19.8	66.8	45.9	5,113
<b>Second</b>	98.5	1.3	41.1	41.0	1.8	2.2	72.7	0.4	0.0	9.8	0.6	27.1	90.5	2.2	74.1	80.2	1.4	14.0	0.0	99.8	97.4	2,406
<b>Middle</b>	100.0	6.3	60.3	74.2	4.6	5.9	86.5	2.0	0.9	53.4	0.6	69.8	94.0	1.7	81.8	98.3	1.1	42.9	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,401
<b>Fourth</b>	100.0	35.9	63.2	87.6	33.5	21.8	87.5	8.9	0.7	80.2	5.2	92.5	96.0	1.7	90.0	99.2	0.8	82.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,141
<b>Highest</b>	100.0	91.0	61.6	94.8	81.4	57.7	94.6	46.9	29.3	95.8	45.0	96.8	97.1	26.7	97.5	98.3	8.7	90.3	0.0	100.0	100.0	860

**Table HC.8B: Household possessions**

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle / scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
<b>Punjab</b>	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
<b>District</b>								
DG Khan	78.7	58.3	29.2	7.2		9.2	90.8	10,920
<b>Tehsil</b>								
DG Khan	78.1	57.4	32.0	8.0		9.5	90.5	7,778
Taunsa	80.1	60.6	22.3	5.1		8.6	91.4	3,143
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	76.7	59.7	25.8	6.6		9.8	90.2	9,202
All Urban	89.6	50.6	47.7	10.5		6.2	93.8	1,718
Other Urban	89.6	50.6	47.7	10.5		6.2	93.8	1,718
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	70.7	59.5	18.3	4.9		13.1	86.9	6,267
Primary	86.2	62.9	29.5	6.7		5.2	94.8	1,525
Middle	85.3	52.3	40.4	8.1		5.6	94.4	869
Secondary	90.7	59.3	42.7	9.1		4.2	95.8	1,171
Higher	97.3	45.9	70.8	19.2		0.7	99.3	1,023
Madrassa/NSC	80.7	84.7	21.0	0.0		4.2	95.8	62
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0		0.0	100.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	61.3	57.4	10.2	3.6		17.4	82.6	5,113
Second	90.5	65.4	28.5	3.7		2.6	97.4	2,406
Middle	95.4	56.4	48.5	9.7		2.3	97.7	1,401
Fourth	96.8	51.7	56.1	16.1		2.0	98.0	1,141
Highest	98.1	55.7	77.9	22.4		0.3	99.7	860

**Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership**

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter/other	Govt./Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/Missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
<b>District</b>									
DG Khan	92.9	2.1	2.4	2.6	0.0	0.1	47.1	74.3	1,653
<b>Tehsil</b>									
DG Khan	91.7	2.5	2.2	3.5	0.0	0.1	46.4	72.1	1,181
Taunsa	95.9	0.9	2.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	48.9	79.9	473
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	94.9	0.6	2.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	53.4	85.0	1,393
All Urban	82.1	10.1	3.0	4.6	0.0	0.3	13.6	17.1	261
Other Urban	82.1	10.1	3.0	4.6	0.0	0.3	13.6	17.1	261
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	92.6	1.3	2.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	45.2	82.2	939
Primary	92.9	2.8	2.2	1.9	0.0	0.2	45.3	74.2	221
Middle	96.4	2.0	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	56.8	71.9	134
Secondary	92.6	4.9	1.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	48.1	65.1	182
Higher	91.9	2.1	1.9	4.0	0.0	0.0	49.4	41.1	167
Madrassa/NSC	93.4	0.0	0.0	6.6	0.0	0.0	75.7	87.0	10
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	92.3	0.8	3.2	3.6	0.0	0.1	47.2	87.5	782
Second	96.7	1.7	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	51.7	80.9	373
Middle	94.2	1.2	3.3	1.1	0.0	0.2	57.0	75.9	200
Fourth	90.3	5.8	1.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	42.3	45.5	165
Highest	86.4	7.6	2.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	25.2	12.0	133



**Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room**

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
<b>District</b>										
<b>DG Khan</b>	0.1	13.0	23.7	27.8	21.5	13.9	100.0	6.6	4.2	1,653
<b>Tehsil</b>										
<b>DG Khan</b>	0.1	13.3	24.2	27.9	20.1	14.3	100.0	6.6	4.2	1,181
<b>Taunsa</b>	0.1	12.3	22.4	27.4	25.0	12.7	100.0	6.6	4.1	473
<b>Area of residence</b>										
<b>Rural</b>	0.0	13.3	23.5	27.4	21.7	14.1	100.0	6.6	4.2	1,393
<b>All Urban</b>	0.5	11.7	24.9	29.5	20.7	12.7	100.0	6.6	3.7	261
<b>Other Urban</b>	0.5	11.7	24.9	29.5	20.7	12.7	100.0	6.6	3.7	261
<b>Sex of household head</b>										
<b>Male</b>	0.1	13.0	23.2	28.0	21.6	14.1	100.0	6.6	4.2	1,627
<b>Female</b>	0.0	17.1	54.5	12.7	13.2	2.5	100.0	5.0	3.8	26

**Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan**

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)								Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
	Total number of household	less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified			
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
<b>District</b>										
DG Khan	2.4	1,653	54.8	17.3	20.0	6.7	1.3	0.0	20,102	39
<b>Tehsil</b>										
DG Khan	1.4	1,181	86.3	4.7	6.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	10,000	17
Taunsa	4.7	473	30.9	26.8	30.1	9.8	2.3	0.0	50,000	22
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	2.4	1,393	52.6	17.5	23.3	6.5	0.0	0.0	21,909	33
All Urban	2.2	261	67.8	15.5	0.0	7.6	9.1	0.0	18,091	6
Other Urban	2.2	261	67.8	15.5	0.0	7.6	9.1	0.0	18,091	6
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	1.9	939	59.4	23.9	16.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	14,347	18
Primary	1.4	221	29.4	21.4	0.0	49.1	0.0	0.0	83,110	3
Middle	2.3	134	46.5	0.0	53.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	89,036	3
Secondary	4.9	182	68.7	0.0	24.2	7.1	0.0	0.0	18,063	9
Higher	3.4	167	36.5	30.1	16.9	7.6	9.0	0.0	37,970	6
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	1.7	782	53.7	21.4	24.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	20,099	14
Second	2.9	373	50.9	12.7	25.4	10.9	0.0	0.0	31,009	11
Middle	3.0	200	77.9	0.0	5.3	16.8	0.0	0.0	8,412	6
Fourth	2.5	165	26.8	39.3	33.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	47,093	4
Highest	3.6	133	62.0	18.3	0.0	9.0	10.7	0.0	23,187	5

**Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad**

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance

	households receiving remittances from abroad	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)							Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
		Total number of household	less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
<b>District</b>										
DG Khan	5.0	1,653	22.3	17.0	37.5	18.8	4.4	0.0	60,000	83
<b>Tehsil</b>										
DG Khan	6.8	1,181	22.9	16.8	36.9	18.8	4.5	0.0	60,000	80
Taunsa	0.5	473	0.0	24.4	57.5	18.1	0.0	0.0	92,212	2
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	4.9	1,393	19.3	18.2	42.0	19.2	1.3	0.0	60,000	69
All Urban	5.3	261	37.4	11.0	15.1	16.7	19.7	0.0	57,190	14
Other Urban	5.3	261	37.4	11.0	15.1	16.7	19.7	0.0	57,190	14
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	5.0	939	22.3	18.0	38.6	18.2	2.9	0.0	60,000	47
Primary	6.3	221	18.5	22.3	28.1	28.3	2.8	0.0	60,000	14
Middle	5.8	134	25.9	20.7	46.8	6.6	0.0	0.0	57,645	8
Secondary	4.3	182	37.6	11.8	45.4	5.2	0.0	0.0	55,470	8
Higher	3.7	167	7.4	0.0	27.7	35.0	29.9	0.0	139,230	6
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	2.6	782	34.2	17.6	44.3	3.9	0.0	0.0	53,794	20
Second	6.1	373	20.4	22.8	33.6	19.2	4.0	0.0	60,000	23
Middle	8.0	200	15.1	9.8	42.1	32.9	0.0	0.0	60,000	16
Fourth	9.3	165	7.0	21.5	43.9	27.6	0.0	0.0	67,640	15
Highest	6.3	133	40.6	5.5	10.7	10.7	32.4	0.0	90,551	8

**Table HC.12: Cash donations**

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
<b>District</b>										
DG Khan	0.8	1,653	87.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	1,815	13
<b>Tehsil</b>										
DG Khan	0.9	1,181	85.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.4	2,000	11
Taunsa	0.4	473	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	729	2
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	0.8	1,393	89.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	2,000	11
All Urban	0.7	261	75.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.1	1,046	2
Other Urban	0.7	261	75.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.1	1,046	2
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	1.1	939	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,000	11
Primary	0.2	221	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,200	0
Middle	0.0	134	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Secondary	0.3	182	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0	0
Higher	0.7	167	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0	1
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	0.9	782	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,000	7
Second	0.8	373	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,121	3
Middle	0.2	200	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,000	0
Fourth	1.1	165	37.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.1	211	2
Highest	0.3	133	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0	0

**Table HC.13: Pension Benefits**

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
<b>District</b>							
DG Khan	3.0	1,653	95.5	-	0.6	3.8	50
<b>Tehsil</b>							
DG Khan	2.3	1,181	98.8	-	1.2	0.0	28
Taunsa	4.7	473	91.4	-	0.0	8.6	22
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	1.7	1,393	93.5	-	0.0	6.5	24
All Urban	10.0	261	97.4	-	1.2	1.4	26
Other Urban	10.0	261	97.4	-	1.2	1.4	26
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	0.8	939	91.1	-	4.3	4.7	8
Primary	2.6	221	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	6
Middle	5.8	134	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	8
Secondary	6.0	182	85.6	-	0.0	14.4	11
Higher	10.7	167	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	18
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	10	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	0.4	782	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	3
Second	3.2	373	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	12
Middle	3.7	200	89.1	-	0.0	10.9	7
Fourth	6.1	165	88.9	-	0.0	11.1	10
Highest	13.2	133	98.2	-	1.8	0.0	18

**Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes**

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from gov't schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
<b>District</b>													
DG Khan	1.8	1,653	5.7	7.4	1.9	9.3	2.4	9.6	22.5	8.9	23.6	8.7	29
<b>Tehsil</b>													
DG Khan	2.1	1,181	3.9	7.4	0.0	6.4	2.4	9.6	22.5	8.9	17.4	5.9	25
Taunsa	0.9	473	1.9	0.0	1.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	2.8	4
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	1.7	1,393	6.9	3.3	0.0	9.4	0.0	11.5	27.0	10.7	24.2	7.1	24
All Urban	2.0	261	0.0	28.0	11.7	8.6	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5	16.9	5
Other Urban	2.0	261	0.0	28.0	11.7	8.6	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5	16.9	5
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	1.8	939	3.3	0.0	3.5	11.5	4.2	17.2	31.2	6.7	16.5	5.8	16
Primary	1.5	221	0.0	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	51.0	0.0	3
Middle	2.0	134	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	0.0	0.0	55.6	0.0	0.0	28.9	3
Secondary	1.4	182	0.0	26.1	0.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.6	39.0	0.0	2
Higher	1.7	167	39.7	24.2	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.7	3
Madrasa/NSC	14.3	10	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	1.1	782	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.0	31.2	0.0	11.0	19.6	9
Second	3.0	373	0.0	0.0	4.9	16.5	0.0	0.0	33.6	16.9	28.1	0.0	11
Middle	1.4	200	0.0	28.7	0.0	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.0	32.2	0.0	3
Fourth	2.6	165	25.6	30.6	0.0	9.4	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.6	0.0	4
Highest	1.7	133	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7	45.3	2

**Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores**

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
<b>District</b>										
DG Khan	8.4	1,653	18.5	76.8	4.7	18.6	76.6	4.7	0.1	139
<b>Tehsil</b>										
DG Khan	9.7	1,181	18.7	75.6	5.7	16.9	78.2	4.9	0.0	114
Taunsa	5.1	473	17.4	82.6	0.0	22.9	72.6	4.1	0.3	24
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	4.7	1,393	12.5	79.1	8.4	17.3	79.5	3.2	0.1	66
All Urban	28.1	261	23.8	74.8	1.4	25.8	61.4	12.5	0.3	73
Other Urban	28.1	261	23.8	74.8	1.4	25.8	61.4	12.5	0.3	73
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	3.4	939	20.3	76.7	3.0	13.2	82.3	4.5	0.0	32
Primary	11.3	221	12.2	70.4	17.4	22.8	70.5	6.7	0.0	25
Middle	10.3	134	6.8	93.2	0.0	22.9	74.5	2.6	0.0	14
Secondary	16.1	182	16.0	79.8	4.1	23.9	71.5	4.2	0.4	29
Higher	22.4	167	28.0	72.0	0.0	33.5	61.0	5.0	0.5	37
Madrasa/NSC	14.0	10	0.0	100.0	0.0	31.1	68.9	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	2.7	782	13.9	70.8	15.3	11.7	83.8	4.5	0.0	21
Second	5.6	373	15.3	81.1	3.7	19.7	75.2	5.1	0.0	21
Middle	8.1	200	3.0	84.7	12.3	22.8	73.7	3.1	0.4	16
Fourth	19.0	165	15.0	83.2	1.8	30.8	64.4	4.9	0.0	31
Highest	37.1	133	29.0	71.0	0.0	34.7	58.0	6.7	0.6	49



United Nations Children's Fund  
Pakistan



Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics