

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**PUNJAB 2007-08**



Volume 9  
FAISALABAD

**Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics**

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**Punjab 2007-08**



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**FAISALABAD**

GOVERNMENT OF THE PUNJAB  
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org).

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## FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed  
Chairman,  
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh  
Member/ Chief Economist

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Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Faisalabad

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	66	59	60	54
			45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	62	56	57	52
		60	46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	79	73	76	68
		52	36	Pre-school attendance	14	14	-	-
		54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	24	19	-	-
Education				Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	43	38	-	-
	6	55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	59	53	58	51
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	105	97	106	88
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:				
				- Government schools	42	56	-	-
				- Private schools	57	43	-	-
		56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	33	29	38	33
	9	61	42	Gender parity index for:				
				- Primary education	1.03	0.96	1.05	0.93
				- Middle/secondary education	0.99	0.94	0.99	0.88
41			Primary educational facility within 2 km:					
			- Government boys	98	93	-	-	
			- Government girls	99	91	-	-	
			- Private boys	99	75	-	-	
			- Private girls	100	74	-	-	

### ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	84	92	80	92	
	30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	91	97	95	97	
			13	49	Use of properly treated water	2.9	4.8	-	-
				55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	37	51	-	-
	31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	83	70	75	58	
			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	74	68	-	-	
				Proper disposal of:					
				53	- Waste water	84	57	69	43
				52	- Solid waste	27	14	25	15
				54	Hand washing adequately:				
				- Before meal	48	57	48	41	
				- After using latrine	68	66	67	55	

### ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health		28	Prevalence of chronic cough	1.8	2	1.9	2
		29	Reported tuberculosis	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
		30	Reported hepatitis	0.9	0.7	-	-
Health care		25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	22	50	14	35
		35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	90	75	-	-

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Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### CHILD MORTALITY

Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	108	111	106	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	75	77	69	77

### NUTRITION

Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	32	34	33	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	11	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	44	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	26	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	13	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	6.3	5.6	-	-
Breast-feeding	15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	44	49	-	30	
	16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:					
			- 12-15 months	71	74	-	79	
			- 20-23 months	50	53	-	47	
		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	43	42	40	44
Salt iodisation	18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	37	31	-	-	
	19	10	Adequately fed infants	41	40	-	-	
	41	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	5	6	5	8	
Vitamin A	42	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	89	79	90	87	

### CHILD HEALTH

Care of illness	33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	47	47	37	43	
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	6.9	7.8	18	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	10	15	-	-
				Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	25	30	-	-
		35	21	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	64	70	-	-
				Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	64	70	-	-
	23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	64	70	-	-	
	22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	15	10	-	-	
			Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-	
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	59	71	-	-

### CHILD PROTECTION

Birth registration	62	34	Birth registration	92	77	93	82
Child labour	71	56	Child labour	4.8	5.1	-	-
	72	57	Labourer students	2.9	3.4	-	-
	73	58	Student labourers	48	49	-	-
Disability	101	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	4.6	5.2	-	-

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Faisalabad

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
<b>REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH</b>								
Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	5.8	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	44	32	45	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	3.9	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	25	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	61	53	54	44
			3	Skilled attendant at delivery	56	43	42	33
			5	Institutional deliveries	51	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	52	41	32	30
			68	Currently married women aged 15-19	2.4	3.2	-	-
<b>HIV/AIDS</b>								
HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	20	18	-	-
			86	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	37	43	-	-
<b>SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT</b>								
Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	5.3	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	12	12	4.0	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	96	89	72	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	97	94	96	83
Housing and Assets			73	Household characteristics:				
				- Finished floor (pacca)	68	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	87	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	91	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
			- House	86	84	89	86	
			- Land	30	34	27	32	
			- Livestock	41	51	27	41	
			71	Mean household size	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	7.0	5.5	1.4	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	3.3	4.1	2.4	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	1.4	1.4	3.9	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	5.3	6.2	-	-
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes	19	16	-	-
				of social protection				
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	9	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	14	17	-	-
				- Rarely	81	79	-	-



## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

# INTRODUCTION

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## 1.1. Background

This report is the 9<sup>th</sup> volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007-08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Faisalabad District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007-08 to those of MICS 2003-04 by town where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007-08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

## 1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007-08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003-04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007-08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003-04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

### 1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 9<sup>th</sup> volume, presents results at town level for Faisalabad District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

### 1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the

Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

- **Household Questionnaire**
  - Household Listing
  - Education
  - Income and Employment
  - Water and Sanitation
  - Child Labour
  - Disability
  - Maternal Mortality
  - Household Characteristics
  - Salt Iodisation
  - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
  - Child Mortality
  - Maternal and Newborn Health
  - Contraception
  - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
  - Birth Registration
  - Vitamin A
  - Breastfeeding
  - Care during Illness
  - BCG Immunisation
  - Anthropometry

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
<b>Punjab</b>	10464	21360	59456	91280
<b>Faisalabad District</b>	1836	780	3040	5656
<b>Town</b>				
<b>Chak Jhumra Town</b>	-	180	240	420
<b>Jaranwala Town</b>	-	228	832	1060
<b>Jinnah Town</b>	372	-	240	612
<b>Layallpur Town</b>	288	-	320	608
<b>Madina Town</b>	576	-	240	816
<b>Iqbal Town</b>	600	-	256	856
<b>Sumundri Town</b>	-	168	448	616
<b>Tandlianwala Town</b>	-	204	464	668

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

## 1.5. Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Faisalabad Region comprised of Faisalabad, Jhang and TT Singh districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Faisalabad region was trained in three sessions through the courtesy of National Hotel, Faisalabad in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of twelve team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Faisalabad region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Faisalabad region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP).

The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 84 interviewers, 12 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 90 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

## 1.6. Data Processing and Analysis

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

## 1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Faisalabad data are disaggregated by town, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

## LIST OF TABLES – DISTRICT FAISALABAD

### Volume 9

#### Households (HH)

Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex .....	3
Table HH.3: Household composition .....	4
Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics .....	5
Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics .....	6

#### Nutrition (NU)

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment.....	7
Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants.....	8
Table NU.5: Adequately iodised salt consumption .....	9
Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation .....	10

#### Child Health (CH)

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment .....	11
Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea .....	12
Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia .....	13
Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia .....	14
Table CH.8: Solid fuel use.....	15

#### Environment (EN)

Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources .....	17
Table EN.2: Household water treatment .....	18
Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water.....	19
Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing.....	20
Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal .....	21
Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation .....	22
Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water.....	23
Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste.....	24
Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal .....	25
Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine .....	26

#### Reproductive Health (RH)

Table RH.1: Use of contraception .....	27
Table RH.1A: Contraceptive dropout .....	28
Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy .....	29
Table RH.3: Antenatal care provider .....	30
Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery .....	31
Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider .....	32
Table RH.7: Currently married women by age .....	33

#### Education (ED)

Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10+ years) .....	35
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Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15+ years) .....	36
Table ED.8C: Youth Literacy rate (15–24 years) .....	37
Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance .....	38
Table ED.2: Primary school entry .....	39
Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5–9 years) .....	40
Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5–9 years) .....	41
Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate .....	42
Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio .....	43
Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school.....	44
Table ED.7: Education gender parity .....	45
Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools.....	46
Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools .....	47
Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools .....	48

### Child Protection (CP)

Table CP.1: Birth registration .....	49
Table CP.2: Child labour.....	50
Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers .....	51
Table CP.10: Child disability .....	52

### HIV/ AIDS (HA)

Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission.....	53
Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS.....	54

### Household Characteristics (HC)

Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis .....	55
Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW) .....	56
Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility .....	57
Table HC.5: Unemployment rate.....	58
Table HC.6: Family member working outside village.....	59
Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor .....	60
Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof.....	61
Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls .....	62
Table HC.8A: Household utilities .....	63
Table HC.8B: Household possessions.....	64
Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership .....	65
Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room .....	66
Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance within Pakistan.....	67
Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad.....	68
Table HC.12: Cash donations .....	69
Table HC.13: Pension Benefits .....	70
Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes .....	71
Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores .....	72

**Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex**

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
<b>District Faisalabad</b>	23,020	100.0	22,154	100.0	45,173	100.0
<b>Age</b>						
0-4	2,732	11.9	2,512	11.3	5,244	11.6
5-9	2,723	11.8	2,682	12.1	5,405	12.0
10-14	2,599	11.3	2,473	11.2	5,071	11.2
15-19	2,674	11.6	2,614	11.8	5,288	11.7
20-24	2,322	10.1	2,468	11.1	4,790	10.6
25-29	1,878	8.2	1,932	8.7	3,810	8.4
30-34	1,327	5.8	1,272	5.7	2,600	5.8
35-39	1,254	5.4	1,225	5.5	2,479	5.5
40-44	1,135	4.9	1,035	4.7	2,170	4.8
45-49	955	4.1	784	3.5	1,739	3.8
50-54	773	3.4	906	4.1	1,678	3.7
55-59	603	2.6	639	2.9	1,242	2.7
60-64	681	3.0	589	2.7	1,270	2.8
65-69	444	1.9	360	1.6	804	1.8
70+	917	4.0	661	3.0	1,579	3.5
Missing/DK	4	0.0	1	0.0	5	0.0
<b>Dependency age groups</b>						
<15	8,053	35.0	7,667	34.6	15,721	34.8
15-64	13,602	59.1	13,464	60.8	27,066	59.9
65+	1,361	5.9	1,021	4.6	2,382	5.3
Missing/DK	4	0.0	1	0.0	5	0.0



**Table HH.3: Household composition**

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
<b>District</b>			
Faisalabad	100.0	6,816	5,650
<b>Town</b>			
Chak Jhumra Town	4.4	299	419
Jaranwala Town	19.5	1,330	1,060
Jinnah Town	12.4	845	610
Layallpur Town	13.0	886	607
Madina Town	15.5	1,059	816
Iqbal Town	15.5	1,055	855
Sumundri Town	9.2	628	615
Tandlianwala Town	10.5	714	668
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	55.2	3,764	3,038
All Urban	44.8	3,052	2,612
Major City	87.3	2,664	1,832
Other Urban	12.7	388	780
<b>Sex of household head</b>			
Male	93.8	6,391	5,291
Female	6.2	425	359
<b>No. of household members</b>			
1	1.1	76	61
2-3	11.4	778	639
4-5	25.4	1,730	1,428
6-7	30.0	2,046	1,691
8-9	17.7	1,210	1,014
10+	14.3	975	817
At least one child aged < 5 years	45.9	6,816	5,650
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	82.4	6,816	5,650
<b>Punjab</b>			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

**Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	86,148	86,148
<b>District</b>			
Faisalabad	100.0	6,612	5,524
<b>Town</b>			
Chak Jhumra Town	4.0	268	386
Jaranwala Town	19.5	1,292	1,046
Jinnah Town	13.4	885	632
Layallpur Town	12.8	846	581
Madina Town	16.1	1,066	832
Iqbal Town	15.0	989	806
Sumundri Town	8.9	586	586
Tandlianwala Town	10.3	679	655
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	53.9	3,563	2,893
All Urban	46.1	3,049	2,631
Major City	86.7	2,642	1,815
Other Urban	13.3	407	816
<b>Age</b>			
15-19	2.4	156	128
20-24	12.8	849	713
25-29	22.2	1,467	1,223
30-34	17.9	1,182	990
35-39	18.0	1,188	998
40-44	15.3	1,008	848
45-49	11.5	761	624
<b>Marital status</b>			
Currently married	96.0	6,348	5,306
Widowed	2.8	187	154
Divorced	1.2	77	64
<b>Motherhood status</b>			
Ever gave birth	86.6	5,727	4,787
Never gave birth	13.4	883	734
<b>Education</b>			
None	48.2	3,184	2,580
Primary	18.3	1,207	1,021
Middle	9.4	620	533
Secondary	13.5	896	772
Higher	10.6	702	616
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	1
Missing/DK	0.0	1	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	9.0	593	452
Second	14.3	949	780
Middle	21.8	1,439	1,220
Fourth	26.4	1,743	1,499
Highest	28.5	1,888	1,573

**Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	70,226	70,226
<b>District</b>			
Faisalabad	100.0	5,140	4,302
<b>Town</b>			
Chak Jhumra Town	3.8	195	280
Jaranwala Town	18.6	957	769
Jinnah Town	14.0	719	519
Layallpur Town	12.0	615	439
Madina Town	16.1	827	629
Iqbal Town	15.9	816	664
Sumundri Town	9.1	468	467
Tandlianwala Town	10.6	544	535
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	54.9	2,821	2,314
All Urban	45.1	2,319	1,988
Major City	87.3	2,024	1,381
Other Urban	12.7	296	607
<b>Gender</b>			
Male	52.1	2,677	2,251
Female	47.9	2,463	2,051
<b>Age</b>			
< 6 months	10.8	557	458
6-11 months	10.8	555	465
12-23 months	19.8	1,018	843
24-35 months	19.4	995	839
36-47 months	19.4	997	850
48-59 months	19.2	985	821
Missing/Inconsistent	0.6	33	26
<b>Mother's Education</b>			
None	46.8	2,405	1,954
Primary	17.1	879	764
Middle	9.2	474	406
Secondary	14.8	760	641
Higher	12.1	624	537
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	10.7	550	428
Second	14.0	718	593
Middle	22.5	1,158	998
Fourth	26.2	1,348	1,152
Highest	26.6	1,366	1,131

**Table NU.1: Child malnourishment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% above	
	- 2 SD*	- 3 SD*	- 2 SD**	- 3 SD**	- 2 SD***	- 3 SD***	+ 2 SD	
<b>Punjab</b>	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
<b>District</b>								
<b>Faisalabad</b>	32.1	11.0	43.9	25.5	13.0	6.3	7.7	4,731
<b>Town</b>								
Chak Jhumra Town	27.0	6.3	63.4	41.1	8.4	3.4	3.9	174
Jaranwala Town	31.6	8.9	37.4	18.3	11.5	4.1	4.2	915
Jinnah Town	29.3	9.9	39.2	23.3	14.0	7.0	7.8	675
Layallpur Town	32.8	9.7	59.0	36.7	11.5	2.9	5.3	551
Madina Town	28.7	12.2	41.5	25.7	16.9	9.3	12.3	726
Iqbal Town	35.5	12.6	47.5	30.7	14.2	9.5	11.8	730
Sumundri Town	28.0	7.8	36.6	15.0	7.8	3.1	3.5	439
Tandlianwala Town	40.7	18.0	43.8	25.2	14.7	7.7	9.1	521
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	33.3	10.1	44.7	23.9	10.4	3.8	4.4	2,692
All Urban	30.5	12.3	43.0	27.6	16.4	9.5	12.1	2,039
Major City	30.1	12.3	43.5	28.3	16.7	9.6	12.4	1,771
Other Urban	32.9	12.1	39.6	23.1	14.9	8.7	9.8	268
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	33.4	11.3	44.2	25.8	13.5	6.6	7.5	2,453
Female	30.6	10.7	43.7	25.2	12.4	5.9	7.9	2,278
<b>Child's age</b>								
< 6 months	14.8	8.3	19.5	11.6	22.0	10.6	14.9	479
6-11 months	24.9	10.1	23.9	12.7	16.9	6.6	8.4	520
12-23 months	35.3	12.1	47.5	25.3	15.5	6.7	7.6	932
24-35 months	40.6	14.1	49.2	31.8	9.3	5.0	5.4	939
36-47 months	30.6	9.5	53.8	33.8	8.6	4.6	6.4	919
48-59 months	34.1	9.5	48.1	24.8	11.6	6.2	7.3	919
Missing/Inconsistent	55.1	37.4	89.6	47.8	21.9	9.4	9.4	25
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	36.9	13.0	48.4	27.3	12.9	5.0	6.2	2,191
Primary	31.4	10.1	42.6	25.7	13.9	6.4	6.2	809
Middle	31.4	10.4	42.6	25.4	13.8	7.2	9.6	444
Secondary	26.2	8.3	36.8	21.3	12.6	7.9	8.9	706
Higher	22.4	8.5	38.6	23.7	11.8	8.2	12.8	581
<b>Wealth Index</b>								
Lowest	44.6	18.2	52.0	28.1	14.4	5.1	5.3	510
Second	36.5	11.0	45.8	25.4	11.6	3.7	3.1	672
Middle	31.6	9.4	47.6	26.4	11.4	4.3	5.7	1,080
Fourth	29.2	9.8	39.3	23.9	14.1	6.7	8.0	1,221
Highest	27.8	10.7	41.0	25.3	13.5	9.4	12.6	1,249

**Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants**

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					Number of infants aged 0-11 months
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	
<b>Punjab</b>	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
<b>District</b>						
<b>Faisalabad</b>	43.5	36.2	39.0	37.4	40.5	1,112
<b>Town</b>						
Town	41.4	65.1	33.2	55.3	47.3	41
Jaranwala Town	52.7	33.0	43.2	37.7	45.0	213
Jinnah Town	40.3	42.7	34.3	39.2	39.8	161
Layallpur Town	39.6	49.9	57.8	54.3	46.8	137
Madina Town	42.5	27.9	32.5	29.7	35.9	163
Iqbal Town	47.1	33.6	39.0	35.5	40.3	175
Sumundri Town	44.9	22.2	18.2	20.9	34.2	109
Town	33.1	42.0	27.3	37.8	35.4	113
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	45.9	37.7	40.1	38.6	42.1	614
All Urban	40.9	34.1	37.8	35.7	38.4	499
Major City	38.2	33.8	37.9	35.6	36.9	438
Other Urban	59.8	37.0	37.3	37.1	49.4	61
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	43.6	32.1	39.3	34.9	39.2	602
Female	43.5	41.4	38.7	40.3	41.9	510
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	39.2	34.2	33.7	34.0	36.7	503
Primary	45.2	36.0	40.2	37.7	41.7	199
Middle	52.0	31.1	37.0	32.8	41.5	105
Secondary	48.8	43.7	40.9	42.6	45.4	170
Higher	45.4	38.5	58.5	45.8	45.6	134
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	51.0	26.6	27.6	27.1	40.4	121
Second	42.8	34.9	38.8	36.6	39.7	146
Middle	43.0	43.4	36.7	40.9	41.9	255
Fourth	41.2	36.0	46.4	39.7	40.5	307
Highest	43.3	33.6	38.7	35.8	39.5	283

**Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption**

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with				Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
			No salt	Salt test result				
				0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
<b>Punjab</b>	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
<b>District</b>								
<b>Faisalabad</b>	98.9	6,816	0.4	92.2	2.1	5.4	100.0	6,764
<b>Town</b>								
City of Faisalabad Town	99.9	299	0.1	98.4	0.4	1.1	100.0	299
Jaranwala Town	99.5	1,330	0.4	96.0	0.7	2.9	100.0	1,328
Jinnah Town	99.0	845	0.6	88.0	3.7	7.7	100.0	841
Layallpur Town	99.6	886	0.2	90.0	3.6	6.3	100.0	884
Madina Town	96.1	1,059	0.6	86.1	4.0	9.3	100.0	1,024
Iqbal Town	99.1	1,055	0.3	89.7	1.5	8.4	100.0	1,049
Sumundri Town Talwandi Wala Town	99.4	628	0.1	96.9	0.6	2.4	100.0	625
	99.7	714	0.3	98.4	0.8	0.5	100.0	714
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	99.5	3,764	0.3	97.3	0.8	1.6	100.0	3,757
All Urban	98.1	3,052	0.4	85.7	3.7	10.2	100.0	3,007
Major City	97.9	2,664	0.5	84.5	3.9	11.1	100.0	2,620
Other Urban	99.7	388	0.2	94.2	2.1	3.5	100.0	387
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	99.3	742	0.3	98.5	0.2	1.0	100.0	739
Second	99.1	1,108	0.5	97.6	0.4	1.5	100.0	1,103
Middle	99.5	1,519	0.1	97.8	0.6	1.5	100.0	1,514
Fourth	99.0	1,707	0.2	95.6	1.6	2.6	100.0	1,694
Highest	97.9	1,740	0.6	77.7	5.7	15.9	100.0	1,715

**Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation**

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received					Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when	Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A		
<b>Punjab</b>	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
<b>District</b>							
<b>Faisalabad</b>	88.9	2.4	1.0	0.9	6.8	100.0	4,584
<b>Town</b>							
Town	86.2	8.2	0.8	0.0	4.7	100.0	172
Jaranwala Town	88.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.0	100.0	853
Jinnah Town	92.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	6.7	100.0	629
Layallpur Town	84.0	11.8	0.0	0.0	4.2	100.0	544
Madina Town	84.0	2.4	3.7	3.0	6.8	100.0	749
Iqbal Town	88.5	1.3	1.1	1.7	7.5	100.0	742
Sumundri Town	97.7	0.3	0.5	0.0	1.4	100.0	407
Tandlianwala Town	92.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	6.7	100.0	487
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	91.7	0.7	0.5	0.1	7.1	100.0	2,525
All Urban	85.5	4.4	1.7	1.8	6.5	100.0	2,058
Major City	84.6	4.9	1.8	2.0	6.7	100.0	1,795
Other Urban	91.9	1.2	1.1	0.6	5.3	100.0	263
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	89.1	2.0	0.8	0.9	7.2	100.0	2,381
Female	88.8	2.8	1.2	0.8	6.4	100.0	2,203
<b>Age</b>							
6-11 months	54.0	1.3	1.3	2.8	40.6	100.0	555
12-23 months	93.6	1.8	1.0	0.4	3.3	100.0	1,018
24-35 months	93.4	3.0	1.1	0.9	1.6	100.0	995
36-47 months	94.6	2.4	1.1	0.4	1.5	100.0	997
48-59 months	93.5	3.0	0.7	0.7	2.1	100.0	985
Missing/Inconsistent	91.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	100.0	33
<b>Mother's Education</b>							
None	89.4	1.9	0.9	0.7	7.1	100.0	2,147
Primary	90.2	2.2	1.5	0.1	6.0	100.0	771
Middle	88.5	2.5	1.4	0.7	6.9	100.0	426
Secondary	87.6	2.5	1.0	1.1	7.8	100.0	682
Higher	87.4	4.2	0.6	2.2	5.6	100.0	558
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	90.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	8.2	100.0	482
Second	91.7	1.4	0.2	0.5	6.3	100.0	646
Middle	89.5	2.0	1.0	0.2	7.2	100.0	1,035
Fourth	88.3	2.5	1.6	1.0	6.5	100.0	1,193
Highest	86.9	3.8	1.0	1.7	6.5	100.0	1,227

**Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:					Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Fluid from ORS packet	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment	ORT Use Rate *	
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
<b>District</b>								
<b>Faisalabad</b>	6.9	5,140	21.3	9.4	21.5	53.0	47.0	353
<b>Town</b>								
Chak Jhumra Town	7.8	195.3	19.7	10.3	34.4	45.8	54.2	15
Jaranwala Town	10.0	956.5	17.5	3.7	16.2	62.6	37.4	96
Jinnah Town	4.8	718.5	3.0	7.2	17.4	72.3	27.7	35
Layallpur Town	5.3	614.8	27.6	28.6	34.7	40.8	59.2	33
Madina Town	7.3	827.4	31.1	5.1	17.7	46.1	53.9	60
Iqbal Town	8.3	815.8	20.8	17.6	26.5	41.5	58.5	67
Sumundri Town	3.2	468.2	13.8	8.5	18.7	75.0	25.0	15
Tandlianwala Town	5.8	543.9	33.6	0.0	20.3	46.0	54.0	32
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	7.2	2,821	17.3	2.6	22.3	59.6	40.4	202
All Urban	6.5	2,319	26.7	18.6	20.5	44.3	55.7	151
Major City	6.8	2,024	26.4	18.7	21.8	42.9	57.1	137
Other Urban	4.7	296	30.0	17.1	7.5	57.2	42.8	14
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	6.9	2,677	21.0	9.3	18.0	53.7	46.3	185
Female	6.8	2,463	21.8	9.6	25.4	52.3	47.7	168
<b>Age</b>								
< 6 months	8.5	557	7.4	8.8	8.2	75.6	24.4	47
6-11 months	9.5	555	9.2	12.0	31.5	57.6	42.4	53
12-23 months	12.0	1,018	30.9	11.2	23.7	42.2	57.8	122
24-35 months	5.9	995	28.0	12.7	17.9	45.0	55.0	59
36-47 months	4.1	997	12.6	0.0	29.9	57.5	42.5	41
48-59 months	2.9	985	17.0	5.5	13.1	69.0	31.0	28
Missing/Inconsistent	8.3	33	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	7.0	2,405	19.1	4.6	19.6	57.5	42.5	170
Primary	7.6	879	23.8	10.2	21.1	48.9	51.1	66
Middle	7.5	474	21.7	26.2	10.6	58.5	41.5	36
Secondary	6.9	760	22.2	9.8	29.6	51.5	48.5	52
Higher	4.7	624	26.6	14.6	32.4	32.8	67.2	30
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	8.3	550	20.5	3.3	15.1	63.4	36.6	46
Second	8.6	718	16.1	1.9	26.9	57.1	42.9	62
Middle	5.4	1,158	13.0	14.0	21.2	61.7	38.3	63
Fourth	7.4	1,348	23.9	15.9	18.6	47.0	53.0	100
Highest	6.1	1,366	29.0	7.1	24.9	45.0	55.0	84



**Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who:				Home management of diarrhoea*	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate somewhat less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
<b>District</b>									
<b>Faisalabad</b>	6.9	5,140	17.6	73.6	42.0	49.5	9.9	25.0	353
<b>Town</b>									
Chak Jhumra Town	7.8	195	23.1	76.9	78.5	21.5	23.1	60.2	15
Jaranwala Town	10.0	957	14.2	84.3	37.4	59.5	10.5	18.1	96
Jinnah Town	4.8	719	9.7	70.9	50.5	36.7	9.7	16.2	35
Layallpur Town	5.3	615	17.2	79.5	57.4	35.7	10.7	30.0	33
Madina Town	7.3	827	16.0	66.5	39.1	44.4	6.8	26.1	60
Iqbal Town	8.3	816	28.4	63.6	37.0	56.5	11.5	28.5	67
Sumundri Town	3.2	468	5.7	62.6	32.9	35.4	3.2	16.6	15
Tandlianwala Town	5.8	544	20.0	76.6	33.6	63.0	6.9	27.2	32
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	7.2	2,821	14.6	77.6	41.3	51.9	9.5	22.9	202
All Urban	6.5	2,319	21.6	68.3	43.0	46.3	10.4	27.7	151
Major City	6.8	2,024	20.8	68.1	41.1	48.2	9.3	26.3	137
Other Urban	4.7	296	29.9	70.1	61.3	28.2	21.5	41.6	14
<b>Gender</b>									
Male	6.9	2,677	18.0	73.0	47.3	45.6	10.4	29.5	185
Female	6.8	2,463	17.1	74.3	36.2	53.9	9.4	19.9	168
<b>Age</b>									
0-11 months	9.0	1,112	9.0	76.8	38.6	48.7	5.0	12.4	100
12-23 months	12.0	1,018	17.8	73.8	35.2	56.5	6.8	25.3	122
24-35 months	5.9	995	35.9	60.0	45.4	48.1	19.4	32.5	59
36-47 months	4.1	997	9.9	87.5	54.1	43.3	9.9	28.7	41
48-59 months	2.9	985	22.0	66.7	58.0	34.1	22.0	44.5	28
Missing/Inconsistent	8.3	33	0.0	100.0	48.3	51.7	0.0	48.3	3
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	7.0	2,405	14.9	74.8	44.7	45.4	8.4	25.6	170
Primary	7.6	879	17.9	75.8	40.8	51.5	10.8	23.9	66
Middle	7.5	474	18.3	76.0	32.9	61.3	9.1	14.2	36
Secondary	6.9	760	18.7	75.9	40.6	52.7	11.1	27.8	52
Higher	4.7	624	29.6	54.5	42.4	49.3	15.3	31.7	30
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	8.3	550	13.6	83.5	42.3	57.7	7.4	24.1	46
Second	8.6	718	14.2	74.3	29.4	57.2	6.1	12.5	62
Middle	5.4	1,158	11.6	77.3	53.2	35.2	8.4	29.2	63
Fourth	7.4	1,348	22.3	72.0	48.7	46.6	14.4	30.8	100
Highest	6.1	1,366	21.3	66.8	34.6	53.8	9.8	24.3	84

**Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia**  
 Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia			
			Public sources							Private sources								Other source		
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health center	Rural health center	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital	Private physician	Dispensary/compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner	Homeopath	Other		Any appropriate provider*		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022	
<b>District</b>																				
<b>Faisalabad</b>	6.4	5,140	7.2	1.2	2.0	2.2	0.8	9.4	42.2	27.9	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	63.6	331	
<b>Town</b>																				
Chak Jhumra Town	4.1	195	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.9	38.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.9	8	
Jaranwala Town	8.3	957	9.2	3.6	1.3	0.0	1.7	12.4	21.6	35.3	0.0	3.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.0	80	
Jinnah Town	5.3	719	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.6	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.6	38	
Layallpur Town	7.3	615	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	47.8	48.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.3	45	
Madina Town	7.4	827	7.4	0.0	3.7	7.7	0.0	15.0	30.8	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.9	61	
Iqbal Town	7.4	816	6.5	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.3	14.6	57.5	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	81.0	61	
Sumundri Town	1.4	468	55.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.0	26.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.7	7	
Tandlianwala Town	5.9	544	13.0	3.5	10.1	0.0	0.0	5.1	27.8	31.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.5	32	
<b>Area of residence</b>																				
Rural	5.3	2,821	10.9	2.7	3.5	0.8	0.9	9.9	26.7	31.7	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.4	148	
All Urban	7.9	2,319	4.1	0.0	0.7	3.4	0.8	9.0	54.8	24.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	69.4	183	
Major City	8.3	2,024	4.3	0.0	0.8	3.7	0.8	9.6	55.1	23.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	70.6	169	
Other Urban	4.9	296	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	51.3	40.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.4	14	
<b>Gender</b>																				
Male	6.9	2,677	7.6	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	7.3	41.9	30.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.9	186	
Female	5.9	2,463	6.7	0.0	2.2	3.0	0.0	12.1	42.7	24.8	0.0	0.9	0.9	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	64.6	146	
<b>Age</b>																				
0-11 months	8.1	1,112	7.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	49.3	31.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.8	90	
12-23 months	8.3	1,018	10.3	0.0	1.3	5.5	0.0	13.0	34.0	27.4	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	60.1	84	
24-35 months	6.1	995	9.6	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.6	15.4	35.8	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.3	60	
36-47 months	5.5	997	5.5	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	39.0	23.6	0.0	2.3	2.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.8	55	
48-59 months	4.1	985	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	59.2	28.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.5	40	
Missing/Inconsistent	4.0	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	
<b>Mother's Education</b>																				
None	6.0	2,405	8.6	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.0	8.8	26.7	39.6	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	144	
Primary	8.7	879	5.2	5.2	1.2	8.1	1.7	8.3	32.1	36.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.8	77	
Middle	3.6	474	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	15.3	56.2	9.0	0.0	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	17	
Secondary	8.0	760	11.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	8.4	69.0	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.0	61	
Higher	5.1	624	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	77.9	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	92.6	32	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																				
Lowest	7.8	550	13.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.2	48.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.8	43	
Second	5.9	718	8.4	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	5.8	18.6	42.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.1	42	
Middle	5.6	1,158	8.7	0.0	0.0	2.5	4.2	12.8	12.4	51.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.2	65	
Fourth	6.8	1,348	6.5	1.3	1.0	4.7	0.0	12.1	53.2	17.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.1	92	
Highest	6.5	1,366	3.5	1.9	1.5	1.7	0.0	10.4	74.8	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	92.0	89	

**Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia**

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months								Mothers/ caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/ caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breast- feed	Becom- es sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinkin g poorly	Has other symp- toms		
<b>Punjab</b>	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
<b>District</b>										
<b>Faisalabad</b>	27.7	64.1	69.3	33.3	28.8	17.5	26.3	0.5	14.9	5,140
<b>Town</b>										
Chak Jhumra Town	8.0	32.3	54.3	9.9	12.6	8.0	17.6	4.4	5.8	195
Jaranwala Town	15.2	69.2	77.0	29.6	29.6	24.6	13.8	0.2	8.7	957
Jinnah Town	34.8	81.4	80.5	43.9	31.2	15.6	36.8	0.0	20.9	719
Layallpur Town	12.7	43.5	56.3	9.9	8.0	7.2	22.8	1.7	2.2	615
Madina Town	28.5	64.8	67.1	24.9	26.3	7.6	29.8	0.1	10.8	827
Iqbal Town	21.4	54.6	65.1	34.6	23.7	19.1	15.0	0.3	12.6	816
Sumundri Town	55.2	75.7	66.2	68.3	44.3	31.3	34.4	0.0	32.2	468
Tandlianwala Town	48.3	70.2	73.3	41.5	51.5	23.4	45.8	0.5	30.1	544
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	28.9	65.3	71.7	35.6	31.8	21.0	24.5	0.8	16.8	2,821
All Urban	26.2	62.6	66.4	30.6	25.1	13.3	28.4	0.3	12.5	2,319
Major City	25.6	62.0	65.2	30.4	24.5	12.1	29.1	0.2	12.1	2,024
Other Urban	30.3	66.9	74.3	32.2	29.0	21.3	23.6	0.4	15.0	296
<b>Mother's Education</b>										
None	27.6	66.8	72.6	34.1	28.2	19.9	25.7	0.6	15.5	2,405
Primary	25.3	63.5	66.3	31.8	32.3	16.7	22.6	0.4	15.6	879
Middle	24.4	64.2	67.3	30.3	28.2	12.6	26.2	1.0	11.1	474
Secondary	31.7	60.9	66.4	36.7	26.7	18.1	25.4	0.5	12.9	760
Higher	28.6	58.2	65.6	30.8	29.1	12.4	34.7	0.3	16.9	624
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	28.4	69.2	73.5	37.3	36.2	18.6	25.8	1.5	19.6	550
Second	27.6	66.6	72.2	34.1	32.1	24.6	22.9	0.7	16.6	718
Middle	28.9	64.2	69.8	33.2	28.6	17.5	26.8	0.2	15.5	1,158
Fourth	26.4	63.7	68.0	32.9	25.8	16.6	25.9	0.3	13.6	1,348
Highest	27.6	61.1	66.9	31.8	27.2	14.2	28.1	0.6	12.9	1,366

**Table CH.8: Solid fuel use**

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of households using:											Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households	
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Kerosene	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/missing			Total
<b>Punjab</b>	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
<b>District Faisalabad</b>	0.0	3.7	37.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	23.8	20.3	14.1	0.3	0.1	100.0	58.7	6,816
<b>Town</b>														
Chak Jhumra Town	0.0	1.9	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.6	40.6	16.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	84.0	299
Jaranwala Town	0.0	2.3	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	25.4	27.8	28.4	0.6	0.2	100.0	82.4	1,330
Jinnah Town	0.0	4.5	68.3	0.1	0.0	0.3	16.3	5.4	4.7	0.4	0.0	100.0	27.1	845
Layallpur Town	0.2	4.2	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	21.1	16.8	14.5	0.8	0.4	100.0	53.5	886
Madina Town	0.0	4.8	64.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	12.5	12.7	4.6	0.2	0.1	100.0	30.3	1,059
Iqbal Town	0.0	4.4	59.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	13.2	15.8	6.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	36.0	1,055
Sumundri Town	0.1	3.0	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.6	20.9	14.2	0.2	0.0	100.0	89.0	628
Tandlianwala Town	0.1	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	37.8	36.7	21.9	0.1	0.0	100.0	96.5	714
<b>Area of residence</b>														
Rural	0.0	2.8	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	34.9	34.6	23.8	0.4	0.2	100.0	94.0	3,764
All Urban	0.1	4.8	79.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	10.0	2.5	2.1	0.3	0.0	100.0	15.1	3,052
Major City	0.1	4.3	82.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	8.6	2.2	2.0	0.3	0.0	100.0	13.3	2,664
Other Urban	0.2	7.9	63.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	19.9	4.5	3.2	0.2	0.0	100.0	28.0	388
<b>Mother's Education</b>														
None	0.1	1.9	24.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	24.3	27.3	21.0	0.3	0.1	100.0	73.0	2,728
Primary	0.0	2.5	38.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.8	20.0	14.2	0.2	0.1	100.0	59.2	1,059
Middle	0.0	3.6	40.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	25.0	17.4	11.9	1.1	0.3	100.0	55.9	843
Secondary	0.0	4.8	44.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	25.9	16.5	8.1	0.1	0.0	100.0	50.8	1,393
Higher	0.0	9.3	65.2	0.1	0.0	0.5	15.7	6.0	3.0	0.1	0.0	100.0	25.3	788
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	27.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.9	44.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	73.0	4
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5	46.9	27.0	0.4	0.0	100.0	99.8	742
Second	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	32.5	37.4	27.2	0.8	0.2	100.0	98.2	1,108
Middle	0.0	1.8	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	38.6	28.0	20.8	0.4	0.3	100.0	88.1	1,519
Fourth	0.0	5.6	48.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	26.0	10.7	8.3	0.2	0.1	100.0	45.6	1,707
Highest	0.1	7.2	89.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	100.0	3.0	1,740



Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water										Improved source of drinking water*	Total	Number of household members			
	Improved sources					Unimproved sources										
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/stand pipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell /turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/ spring, rainwater	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/ unprotected	Tanker/Cart with smakk tank	Surface water	Bottled/ can water	Other/ Missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
<b>District Faisalabad</b>	13.1	0.8	5.9	16.5	45.1	0.0	0.0	-	9.5	-	4.9	1.8	2.0	100.0	91.0	45,173
<b>Town</b>																
Chak Jhumra Town	7.9	1.3	14.7	37.2	30.9	0.0	0.0	-	2.9	-	0.5	2.3	2.3	100.0	95.0	1,849
Jaranwala Town	3.7	0.6	8.8	33.4	49.7	0.0	0.0	-	0.3	-	1.9	0.1	1.4	100.0	96.6	8,904
Jinnah Town	27.3	1.4	4.7	5.1	43.8	0.0	0.0	-	4.0	-	11.9	0.0	1.0	100.0	86.4	5,966
Layallpur Town	16.3	0.2	4.6	8.8	56.0	0.0	0.0	-	11.4	-	0.7	0.0	1.3	100.0	97.3	5,839
Madina Town	18.5	1.2	5.5	5.6	38.1	0.0	0.0	-	21.4	-	5.6	0.1	3.3	100.0	90.3	7,066
Iqbal Town	12.1	0.9	6.8	5.2	33.9	0.0	0.0	-	22.6	-	9.5	0.7	2.4	100.0	81.5	7,032
Sumundhi Town	16.2	0.2	2.8	14.0	45.6	0.0	0.0	-	5.0	-	5.1	0.0	1.0	100.0	83.7	4,105
Tandlianwala Town	0.8	0.1	2.1	37.5	57.8	0.2	0.2	-	0.4	-	0.1	0.0	0.9	100.0	98.9	4,412
<b>Area of residence</b>																
Rural	6.2	0.5	8.1	28.9	49.5	0.0	0.0	-	1.7	-	1.7	0.2	2.9	100.0	95.1	24,661
All Urban	21.3	1.1	3.2	1.7	39.8	0.0	0.0	-	18.9	-	8.7	0.3	3.9	100.0	86.1	20,512
Major City	23.0	1.1	3.2	0.6	36.5	0.0	0.0	-	21.2	-	9.0	0.3	4.3	100.0	85.5	17,846
Other Urban	10.2	1.3	3.4	9.2	62.3	0.1	0.0	-	3.5	-	6.8	0.0	2.5	100.0	90.1	2,667
<b>Education of head of household</b>																
None	8.9	0.8	7.2	26.6	44.2	0.0	0.0	-	6.0	-	2.9	0.2	1.4	100.0	93.8	17,819
Primary	12.9	0.6	6.0	15.1	47.4	0.0	0.0	-	8.5	-	5.4	0.1	0.9	100.0	90.4	7,210
Middle	12.3	1.1	4.4	12.4	50.2	0.2	0.0	-	10.4	-	4.7	0.7	2.1	100.0	91.0	5,779
Secondary	16.5	0.5	5.4	7.8	46.6	0.0	0.1	-	12.0	-	6.2	0.2	2.3	100.0	88.9	9,305
Higher	22.6	0.8	3.3	3.9	36.8	0.0	0.0	-	18.2	-	9.0	0.0	3.5	100.0	85.6	5,031
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	67.5	0.0	32.5	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	23
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																
Lowest	0.1	0.1	9.0	85.7	3.6	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	-	0.2	0.0	1.2	100.0	98.6	4,160
Second	3.9	0.2	6.3	44.3	39.4	0.0	0.1	-	0.4	-	1.8	0.6	0.4	100.0	94.6	6,569
Middle	7.5	1.0	7.4	7.5	67.2	0.1	0.0	-	4.4	-	1.3	0.0	0.7	100.0	95.1	10,267
Fourth	14.1	0.7	7.2	1.8	58.9	0.0	0.0	-	8.1	-	4.7	0.5	1.5	100.0	91.0	12,017
Highest	26.1	1.1	2.0	0.2	30.2	0.0	0.0	-	23.4	-	11.3	0.0	4.5	100.0	83.0	12,160

Table EN.2: Household water treatment

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household										Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
											Appropriate water treatment method			Appropriate treatment method		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members			
<b>Punjab</b>	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	582,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913			
<b>District</b>																
<b>Faisalabad</b>	95.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.0	2.9	45,173	2.8	41,100	4.2	4,073			
<b>Town</b>																
Chak Jhumra Town	98.0	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	1,849	1.5	1,756	0.0	93			
Jaranwala Town	99.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	8,904	0.5	8,599	7.9	305			
Jinnah Town	92.6	6.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	7.2	5,966	7.7	5,154	3.8	812			
Layallpur Town	95.5	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	4.5	5,839	4.6	5,680	1.0	159			
Madina Town	95.5	3.3	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	7,066	4.2	6,380	5.4	686			
Iqbal Town	97.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	7,032	1.7	5,732	5.8	1,300			
Sumundri Town	99.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	4,105	0.1	3,436	0.2	669			
Tandlianwala Town	86.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	12.7	0.1	1.1	4,412	1.2	4,364	0.0	48			
<b>Area of residence</b>																
Rural	97.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.0	0.3	24,661	0.3	23,442	0.5	1,219			
All Urban	93.7	4.8	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0	6.1	20,512	6.1	17,658	5.7	2,854			
Major City	93.3	5.2	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	6.5	17,846	6.7	15,256	5.3	2,589			
Other Urban	96.0	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.1	3.4	2,667	2.7	2,402	9.5	265			
<b>Education of head</b>																
<b>of household</b>																
None	97.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.8	17,819	0.8	16,707	0.8	1,111			
Primary	96.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.0	1.9	7,210	1.5	6,521	5.3	689			
Middle	97.2	2.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	2.4	5,779	2.5	5,260	1.6	519			
Secondary	93.9	4.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.0	5.0	9,305	4.9	8,275	5.6	1,031			
Higher	90.9	5.7	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.3	0.0	8.4	5,031	8.5	4,308	8.0	724			
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23	0.0	23	.	0			
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7	0.0	7	.	0			
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																
Lowest	98.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	4,160	0.0	4,103	0.0	58			
Second	96.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	6,569	0.0	6,216	0.0	353			
Middle	97.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.5	10,267	0.4	9,760	1.2	507			
Fourth	97.9	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.0	1.2	12,017	1.2	10,930	1.8	1,087			
Highest	90.5	7.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	9.2	12,160	9.6	10,092	6.9	2,068			

**Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water**

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	Don't know			
<b>Punjab</b>	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
<b>District</b>								
<b>Faisalabad</b>	84.3	8.4	4.8	2.2	0.4	100.0	27.5	6,816
<b>Town</b>								
Chak Jhumra Town	78.6	11.3	7.5	2.5	0.0	100.0	25.6	299
Jaranwala Town	89.2	5.3	3.2	2.2	0.0	100.0	35.3	1,330
Jinnah Town	89.0	8.1	2.8	0.1	0.0	100.0	16.8	845
Layallpur Town	83.3	8.2	4.9	3.0	0.6	100.0	28.9	886
Madina Town	76.1	12.9	7.8	2.2	0.9	100.0	25.4	1,059
Iqbal Town	81.7	10.9	4.7	1.6	1.1	100.0	25.1	1,055
Sumundri Town	77.3	6.8	9.2	6.5	0.2	100.0	35.9	628
Tandlianwala Town	95.6	4.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	100.0	13.4	714
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	85.7	6.6	5.1	2.5	0.2	100.0	30.8	3,764
All Urban	82.7	10.5	4.4	1.7	0.7	100.0	24.1	3,052
Major City	81.7	11.0	4.5	2.0	0.8	100.0	24.4	2,664
Other Urban	89.3	6.7	4.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	20.3	388
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	86.0	7.5	4.5	1.7	0.3	100.0	26.7	2,728
Primary	82.7	8.8	5.3	3.2	0.0	100.0	30.8	1,059
Middle	85.4	8.5	4.1	1.7	0.3	100.0	25.5	843
Secondary	82.2	9.7	5.2	2.2	0.8	100.0	26.3	1,393
Higher	83.3	8.3	5.0	2.5	0.9	100.0	28.0	788
Madrasa/NSC	55.9	0.0	0.0	44.1	0.0	100.0	120.0	4
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	89.1	8.8	0.9	1.3	0.0	100.0	22.8	742
Second	87.8	5.3	4.6	2.4	0.0	100.0	33.0	1,108
Middle	84.4	7.7	5.0	2.8	0.1	100.0	29.9	1,519
Fourth	83.6	8.5	5.5	2.1	0.3	100.0	26.7	1,707
Highest	80.8	10.6	5.5	2.0	1.2	100.0	25.2	1,740



**Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing**

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
<b>Punjab</b>	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
<b>District</b>						
<b>Faisalabad</b>	98.1	6,816	63.5	36.5	100.0	6,689
<b>Town</b>						
Chak Jhumra Town	100.0	299	64.6	35.4	100.0	299
Jaranwala Town	100.0	1,330	49.2	50.8	100.0	1,330
Jinnah Town	97.2	845	57.8	42.2	100.0	821
Layallpur Town	95.9	886	71.5	28.5	100.0	850
Madina Town	100.0	1,059	55.9	44.1	100.0	1,059
Iqbal Town	96.3	1,055	60.4	39.6	100.0	1,015
Sumundri Town	95.8	628	96.7	3.3	100.0	602
Tandlianwala Town	99.9	714	74.8	25.2	100.0	713
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	97.8	3,764	68.3	31.7	100.0	3,682
All Urban	98.5	3,052	57.7	42.3	100.0	3,007
Major City	98.6	2,664	57.1	42.9	100.0	2,626
Other Urban	98.4	388	62.0	38.0	100.0	381
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	98.7	742	67.8	32.2	100.0	732
Second	98.1	1,108	66.0	34.0	100.0	1,087
Middle	97.8	1,519	68.8	31.2	100.0	1,485
Fourth	98.0	1,707	63.4	36.6	100.0	1,673
Highest	98.4	1,740	55.8	44.2	100.0	1,712

**Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal**

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household											Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility							
	Flush/pour flush to:			Ventilated improved pit latrine		Pit latrine with slab		Public/communal latrine		No facilities or bush or field			
Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine	Pit latrine	improved pit latrine	with slab	Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	Other	Missing	Other	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
<b>District Faisalabad</b>	31.7	46.4	3.3	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	16.9	0.3	0.2	100.0	82.5	45,173
<b>Town</b>													
Chak Jhumra Town	0.1	73.7	4.8	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	19.6	1.0	0.1	100.0	79.4	1,849
Jaranwala Town	10.6	54.5	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	33.2	0.5	0.0	100.0	66.2	8,904
Jinnah Town	48.6	44.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.2	0.3	1.1	100.0	95.4	5,966
Layallpur Town	34.9	60.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.2	0.0	100.0	95.4	5,839
Madina Town	55.0	33.5	4.1	0.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	5.5	0.1	0.2	100.0	94.3	7,066
Iqbal Town	52.2	35.1	3.5	1.4	1.9	0.0	0.6	5.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	94.1	7,032
Sumundri Town	16.5	57.3	8.6	0.4	1.7	0.1	0.0	14.6	0.6	0.2	100.0	84.6	4,105
Tandlianwala Town	4.4	31.6	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	56.8	0.0	0.2	100.0	43.0	4,412
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	4.1	62.4	2.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	30.5	0.4	0.1	100.0	69.0	24,661
All Urban	64.8	27.2	4.6	0.7	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	100.0	98.7	20,512
Major City	69.8	23.7	3.5	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	100.0	99.1	17,846
Other Urban	31.3	50.3	11.7	0.5	2.4	0.0	0.2	2.9	0.6	0.2	100.0	96.2	2,667
<b>Education of head of household</b>													
None	23.0	43.3	4.0	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	28.1	0.4	0.0	100.0	71.5	17,819
Primary	31.1	45.0	4.6	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.2	16.6	0.4	0.3	100.0	82.6	7,210
Middle	33.6	52.9	2.1	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.2	9.4	0.2	0.4	100.0	89.8	5,779
Secondary	37.0	52.7	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	7.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	91.9	9,305
Higher	51.2	40.0	3.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	3.6	0.0	0.7	100.0	95.6	5,031
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	77.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	77.9	23
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	0.7	6.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	91.5	0.0	0.2	100.0	8.3	4,160
Second	4.0	43.1	3.8	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	47.1	1.0	0.0	100.0	51.7	6,569
Middle	12.3	74.2	4.9	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	6.6	0.4	0.1	100.0	92.8	10,267
Fourth	35.2	57.8	4.5	0.6	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	99.3	12,017
Highest	70.1	27.2	1.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	100.0	99.3	12,160

**Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation**

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
Punjab	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
<b>District</b>				
Faisalabad	91.0	82.5	74.0	45,173
<b>Town</b>				
Chak Jhumra Town	95.0	79.4	74.6	1,849
Jaranwala Town	96.6	66.2	63.2	8,904
Jinnah Town	86.4	95.4	82.2	5,966
Layallpur Town	97.3	95.4	92.7	5,839
Madina Town	90.3	94.3	85.2	7,066
Iqbal Town	81.5	94.1	75.7	7,032
Sumundri Town	83.7	84.6	70.5	4,105
Tandlianwala Town	98.9	43.0	42.9	4,412
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	95.1	69.0	64.9	24,661
All Urban	86.1	98.7	85.0	20,512
Major City	85.5	99.1	84.7	17,846
Other Urban	90.1	96.2	86.7	2,667
<b>Education of head of household</b>				
None	93.8	71.5	65.8	17,819
Primary	90.4	82.6	74.4	7,210
Middle	91.0	89.8	81.0	5,779
Secondary	88.9	91.9	81.3	9,305
Higher	85.6	95.6	81.2	5,031
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	77.9	77.9	23
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	98.6	8.3	8.2	4,160
Second	94.6	51.7	48.6	6,569
Middle	95.1	92.8	88.1	10,267
Fourth	91.0	99.3	90.3	12,017
Highest	83.0	99.3	82.4	12,160

**Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal							Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/DK	Proper disposal of waste water	
<b>Punjab</b>	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Faisalabad</b>	31.4	40.4	12.8	5.2	10.2	-	84.4	45,173
<b>Town</b>								
Chak Jhumra Town	0.2	48.5	38.3	3.3	9.7	-	86.8	1,849
Jaranwala Town	4.3	76.4	0.1	7.0	12.2	-	80.8	8,904
Jinnah Town	57.5	36.9	0.6	1.8	3.1	-	95.0	5,966
Layallpur Town	35.3	27.2	33.5	0.3	3.7	-	95.9	5,839
Madina Town	56.8	32.4	1.3	2.9	6.6	-	90.5	7,066
Iqbal Town	55.4	22.6	14.3	3.7	4.0	-	91.7	7,032
Sumundri Town	6.0	34.3	45.3	1.9	12.5	-	85.1	4,105
Tandlianwala Town	3.6	33.0	2.9	22.1	38.5	-	39.4	4,412
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	1.5	54.2	20.2	7.8	16.3	-	75.8	24,661
All Urban	67.5	23.7	3.9	2.1	2.9	-	94.8	20,512
Major City	74.9	15.9	4.4	2.3	2.6	-	94.8	17,846
Other Urban	18.2	76.2	0.5	0.8	4.3	-	94.8	2,667
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	20.3	43.2	12.4	7.9	16.2	-	75.7	17,819
Primary	30.3	41.5	12.2	5.6	10.4	-	83.6	7,210
Middle	33.3	44.0	13.8	3.3	5.5	-	91.2	5,779
Secondary	38.4	38.5	15.5	2.7	4.9	-	92.2	9,305
Higher	57.2	27.7	9.2	1.8	4.0	-	94.2	5,031
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	23
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	0.4	35.3	3.2	16.2	45.0	-	38.8	4,160
Second	3.4	49.3	14.2	11.1	22.0	-	66.8	6,569
Middle	7.0	55.7	24.1	5.5	7.7	-	86.7	10,267
Fourth	32.3	46.8	14.8	2.5	3.6	-	93.4	12,017
Highest	76.9	18.1	3.8	0.5	0.6	-	98.8	12,160

**Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal						Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response / DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Faisalabad</b>	15.9	1.5	9.2	4.3	69.1	0.1	26.6	45,173
<b>Town</b>								
Chak Jhumra Town	7.8	0.1	1.2	4.2	86.7	0.0	9.1	1,849
Jaranwala Town	3.2	0.5	1.2	2.8	92.1	0.3	4.8	8,904
Jinnah Town	32.3	0.7	23.0	5.7	38.2	0.0	56.0	5,966
Layallpur Town	15.6	4.4	2.6	3.8	73.7	0.0	22.5	5,839
Madina Town	27.1	4.1	16.0	6.1	46.7	0.0	47.1	7,066
Iqbal Town	26.7	0.8	17.3	2.7	52.3	0.1	44.7	7,032
Sumundri Town	1.5	0.0	0.9	6.4	91.3	0.0	2.3	4,105
Tandlianwala Town	1.1	0.0	2.8	3.4	92.7	0.0	3.9	4,412
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.5	94.8	0.1	0.6	24,661
All Urban	34.7	3.2	20.0	3.9	38.2	0.0	57.8	20,512
Major City	36.9	3.5	21.4	3.9	34.4	0.0	61.7	17,846
Other Urban	19.9	1.5	10.7	4.5	63.3	0.0	32.1	2,667
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	8.8	0.9	5.4	4.2	80.6	0.0	15.1	17,819
Primary	13.7	2.0	9.4	5.7	68.9	0.3	25.1	7,210
Middle	17.3	1.7	8.6	3.3	69.1	0.0	27.6	5,779
Secondary	20.7	1.6	13.3	4.3	60.1	0.1	35.5	9,305
Higher	33.3	3.0	15.4	3.4	45.0	0.0	51.5	5,031
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	23
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	0.1	0.0	0.0	3.8	96.1	0.0	0.1	4,160
Second	0.2	0.2	0.3	4.1	95.1	0.0	0.8	6,569
Middle	1.4	0.4	1.8	6.5	90.0	0.0	3.6	10,267
Fourth	12.9	1.9	9.1	5.3	70.5	0.3	23.9	12,017
Highest	44.8	3.4	23.5	1.6	26.7	0.0	71.6	12,160

**Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal						Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response /DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	0.0	56.5	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Faisalabad</b>	37.9	9.6	39.0	7.2	6.1	0.0	47.5	45,173
<b>Town</b>								
Chak Jhumra Town	34.7	9.4	45.2	8.5	2.2	0.0	44.1	1,849
Jaranwala Town	13.7	19.8	31.2	17.6	17.6	0.0	33.5	8,904
Jinnah Town	49.0	6.3	41.0	2.8	0.9	0.0	55.2	5,966
Layallpur Town	40.0	6.8	48.5	3.2	1.6	0.0	46.7	5,839
Madina Town	62.1	3.0	27.2	4.7	2.8	0.2	65.1	7,066
Iqbal Town	53.9	4.0	38.2	1.8	2.1	0.0	57.9	7,032
Sumundri Town	28.0	14.4	49.6	6.0	1.7	0.2	42.4	4,105
Tandlianwala Town	15.5	12.3	47.7	11.0	13.5	0.0	27.8	4,412
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	17.6	16.5	44.1	10.9	10.8	0.0	34.1	24,661
All Urban	62.4	1.3	33.0	2.8	0.5	0.1	63.6	20,512
Major City	64.8	1.1	31.5	2.1	0.4	0.1	65.9	17,846
Other Urban	45.7	2.7	43.2	7.1	1.2	0.0	48.5	2,667
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	24.1	12.7	43.7	8.6	10.9	0.0	36.8	17,819
Primary	37.3	10.6	38.8	7.5	5.8	0.0	47.9	7,210
Middle	39.1	5.7	44.1	8.4	2.7	0.0	44.8	5,779
Secondary	48.2	8.1	34.7	6.2	2.7	0.1	56.3	9,305
Higher	67.7	4.3	25.3	2.2	0.3	0.2	72.1	5,031
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	10.3	0.0	89.7	0.0	0.0	10.3	23
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	4.1	21.8	32.9	9.5	31.5	0.2	25.9	4,160
Second	10.0	21.0	44.4	10.9	13.6	0.0	31.0	6,569
Middle	23.6	11.7	49.5	10.6	4.5	0.1	35.3	10,267
Fourth	41.7	5.9	44.7	6.9	0.8	0.0	47.6	12,017
Highest	72.9	1.1	23.9	2.0	0.1	0.0	74.0	12,160

**Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response /DK		
Punjab	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
<b>District</b>								
Faisalabad	64.5	3.1	21.8	8.2	2.4	0.0	67.6	45,173
<b>Town</b>								
Chak Jhumra Town	70.8	3.8	22.8	2.3	0.4	0.0	74.5	1,849
Jaranwala Town	33.6	6.7	32.6	20.9	6.2	0.0	40.3	8,904
Jinnah Town	72.3	3.8	15.2	8.4	0.3	0.0	76.0	5,966
Layallpur Town	76.7	1.0	20.8	0.7	0.8	0.0	77.7	5,839
Madina Town	77.6	1.1	14.3	5.2	1.5	0.2	78.7	7,066
Iqbal Town	88.5	0.4	9.4	1.3	0.4	0.0	88.9	7,032
Sumundri Town	66.8	1.3	26.7	4.8	0.3	0.0	68.2	4,105
Tandlianwala Town	35.9	6.6	36.9	13.5	7.0	0.0	42.5	4,412
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	46.9	5.3	31.5	12.2	4.2	0.0	52.2	24,661
All Urban	85.7	0.4	10.1	3.4	0.3	0.1	86.1	20,512
Major City	86.5	0.5	9.5	3.1	0.3	0.1	86.9	17,846
Other Urban	80.1	0.1	14.3	5.2	0.2	0.0	80.2	2,667
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	53.2	4.8	27.0	10.4	4.6	0.0	58.0	17,819
Primary	61.7	3.2	24.7	8.6	1.8	0.0	64.9	7,210
Middle	69.6	0.9	20.3	7.8	1.5	0.0	70.5	5,779
Secondary	72.6	2.1	18.4	6.4	0.3	0.1	74.7	9,305
Higher	87.8	1.1	6.8	3.6	0.6	0.0	89.0	5,031
Madrasa/NSC	32.5	0.0	67.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.5	23
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	19.7	16.0	28.7	21.4	14.2	0.0	35.7	4,160
Second	34.8	6.4	38.7	15.0	5.1	0.0	41.1	6,569
Middle	57.1	1.5	31.6	8.5	1.2	0.1	58.6	10,267
Fourth	76.5	0.6	17.8	4.9	0.2	0.0	77.1	12,017
Highest	90.3	0.6	6.0	3.0	0.2	0.0	90.9	12,160

Table RH.1: Use of contraception

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:													Number of women currently married			
	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other	Total		Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method *
<b>Punjab</b>	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
<b>District</b>																	
<b>Faisalabad</b>	55.9	11.4	0.3	2.5	3.7	2.8	12.6	0.0	4.8	3.8	2.0	0.2	100.0	33.3	10.7	44.1	6,348
<b>Town</b>																	
Chak Jhumra Town	43.4	15.5	1.3	5.8	5.3	4.8	9.4	0.0	7.1	3.0	4.2	0.1	100.0	42.1	14.4	56.6	259
Jaranwala Town	58.3	9.1	0.2	2.8	3.6	2.9	9.2	0.0	5.6	5.7	2.2	0.3	100.0	27.8	13.9	41.7	1,233
Jinnah Town	55.1	11.9	0.0	1.4	4.7	2.2	15.4	0.0	4.6	2.2	2.5	0.0	100.0	35.5	9.3	44.9	851
Layallpur Town	42.6	15.8	0.0	4.9	4.4	5.0	19.6	0.0	5.4	1.1	1.0	0.2	100.0	49.7	7.7	57.4	820
Madina Town	57.7	11.6	0.1	1.8	3.8	1.9	11.2	0.1	4.3	5.6	1.7	0.2	100.0	30.5	11.8	42.3	1,022
Iqbal Town	46.1	14.0	0.9	2.1	4.0	3.3	16.3	0.0	5.2	5.9	2.1	0.1	100.0	40.6	13.3	53.9	961
Sumundri Town	71.9	7.7	0.0	2.0	1.6	2.0	10.0	0.0	2.1	1.4	1.3	0.0	100.0	23.3	4.8	28.1	568
Tandlianwala Town	72.7	7.1	0.2	1.4	1.8	1.3	6.6	0.2	4.8	2.1	1.6	0.2	100.0	18.7	8.6	27.3	634
<b>Area of residence</b>																	
Rural	62.3	9.9	0.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	8.3	0.0	5.0	2.9	1.3	0.1	100.0	28.5	9.3	37.7	3,415
All Urban	48.6	13.2	0.3	1.6	4.1	2.1	17.6	0.0	4.7	4.8	2.7	0.2	100.0	39.0	12.4	51.4	2,933
Major City	48.0	13.6	0.3	1.6	4.4	2.2	18.3	0.0	4.7	4.3	2.5	0.1	100.0	40.3	11.6	52.0	2,544
Other Urban	52.2	11.0	0.4	1.7	2.3	1.4	13.1	0.1	4.6	8.1	4.4	0.6	100.0	30.1	17.7	47.8	389
<b>Age</b>																	
15-19	89.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.7	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2.7	7.9	10.5	154
20-24	75.4	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.9	2.6	10.2	0.0	6.7	0.9	1.1	0.0	100.0	15.9	8.8	24.6	833
25-29	65.3	1.9	0.3	2.4	3.3	2.3	11.1	0.0	7.8	3.4	2.0	0.1	100.0	21.3	13.4	34.7	1,441
30-34	51.1	9.4	0.4	3.5	5.0	2.8	15.9	0.0	7.1	3.5	1.4	0.0	100.0	37.0	11.9	48.9	1,144
35-39	44.5	16.9	0.1	3.8	5.0	4.3	14.9	0.0	2.8	4.5	2.8	0.3	100.0	45.1	10.4	55.5	1,144
40-44	45.7	21.0	0.3	2.4	4.1	2.2	14.5	0.0	0.7	6.6	2.3	0.4	100.0	44.5	9.9	54.3	943
45-49	46.4	28.4	0.7	2.1	2.2	2.8	9.4	0.1	1.0	4.4	2.4	0.2	100.0	45.6	8.0	53.6	689
<b>Number of living children</b>																	
0	99.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	901
1-2	65.8	1.4	0.0	2.4	2.3	2.3	12.3	0.1	8.2	3.7	1.5	0.1	100.0	20.7	13.5	34.2	1,846
3-4	41.4	15.5	0.2	2.9	5.7	3.7	17.4	0.1	5.4	4.8	2.7	0.1	100.0	45.6	13.0	58.6	1,974
4+	38.1	24.3	0.7	3.7	4.6	4.0	14.1	0.0	3.1	4.6	2.7	0.3	100.0	51.3	10.7	61.9	1,613
Missing	46.9	9.8	11.2	0.0	22.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	45.8	7.3	53.1	14
<b>Mother's Education</b>																	
None	57.3	14.1	0.4	2.7	2.6	3.4	8.2	0.0	4.9	4.6	1.5	0.2	100.0	31.5	11.2	42.7	3,013
Primary	54.1	11.4	0.1	2.6	3.9	2.6	15.0	0.1	5.1	2.4	2.3	0.4	100.0	35.7	10.2	45.9	1,157
Middle	55.5	9.0	0.2	1.6	4.5	1.3	15.8	0.0	5.4	4.7	1.9	0.0	100.0	32.5	12.0	44.5	608
Secondary	57.6	8.1	0.2	2.4	4.4	3.1	15.1	0.0	3.8	3.1	2.3	0.0	100.0	33.2	9.2	42.4	877
Higher	51.2	6.1	0.0	2.5	6.0	1.7	21.7	0.1	5.0	2.6	2.9	0.0	100.0	38.2	10.5	48.8	691
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																	
Lowest	69.5	7.5	0.2	2.9	1.4	3.9	4.0	0.2	6.3	3.0	0.9	0.2	100.0	20.1	10.4	30.5	557
Second	63.2	9.1	0.3	3.8	4.4	4.0	6.5	0.0	4.1	3.0	1.4	0.0	100.0	28.2	8.6	36.8	904
Middle	56.8	12.6	0.3	2.0	3.5	3.3	11.1	0.0	5.4	3.3	1.4	0.4	100.0	33.7	10.4	43.2	1,375
Fourth	55.3	12.2	0.4	3.0	3.3	2.4	11.9	0.0	5.1	4.4	1.9	0.2	100.0	33.1	11.6	44.7	1,672
Highest	48.2	12.2	0.1	1.8	4.5	1.9	19.9	0.0	4.1	4.2	3.0	0.0	100.0	40.5	11.4	51.8	1,840



Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15–49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	8.7	100.0	3,601	
<b>District</b>														
<b>Faisalabad</b>	3.9	6,348	6.3	48.8	16.2	-	3.2	8.6	3.7	1.1	5.6	100.0	250	
<b>Town</b>														
Chak Jhumra Town	8.5	259	0.0	67.9	12.1	-	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	5.8	100.0	22	
Jaranwala Town	2.5	1,233	12.6	52.5	16.7	-	8.7	0.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	31	
Jinnah Town	1.6	851	6.2	54.3	0.0	-	0.0	22.9	0.0	0.0	16.6	100.0	14	
Layallpur Town	7.5	820	5.1	47.5	22.3	-	0.7	8.3	7.0	0.0	9.1	100.0	62	
Madina Town	4.3	1,022	5.8	35.9	29.4	-	12.9	5.9	5.8	0.0	4.3	100.0	44	
Iqbal Town	5.7	961	2.8	49.1	5.4	-	0.0	12.7	0.0	4.5	7.6	100.0	55	
Sumundri Town	2.2	568	35.9	19.5	26.6	-	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	13.4	100.0	12	
Tandlianwala Town	1.6	634	0.0	72.2	9.7	-	18.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10	
<b>Area of residence</b>														
Rural	3.0	3,415	10.5	65.0	13.1	-	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	3.3	100.0	104	
All Urban	5.0	2,933	3.3	37.1	18.4	-	5.5	11.1	6.3	1.8	9.1	100.0	146	
Major City	5.0	2,544	2.7	37.8	19.2	-	3.6	11.5	5.2	2.0	10.0	100.0	128	
Other Urban	4.7	389	9.6	28.9	10.4	-	25.7	7.3	18.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	18	
<b>Number of living children</b>														
0	0.8	901	0.7	1.4	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.9	7	
1-2	6.0	1,846	1.5	30.0	3.8	-	0.0	2.6	1.6	1.1	3.9	46.8	112	
3-4	4.4	1,974	1.4	11.1	8.3	-	0.5	5.4	1.6	0.0	0.6	29.7	86	
4+	2.8	1,613	2.7	6.3	4.1	-	2.7	0.6	0.5	0.0	2.1	19.5	45	
Missing	0.0	14	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	
<b>Mother's Education</b>														
None	3.1	3,013	6.4	44.4	17.9	-	4.8	12.2	3.7	0.0	6.7	100.0	94	
Primary	3.8	1,157	10.9	51.3	26.8	-	4.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.1	100.0	44	
Middle	5.2	608	7.2	37.8	1.3	-	0.0	12.9	0.0	10.6	18.4	11.7	32	
Secondary	5.8	877	4.5	51.8	12.0	-	0.0	5.7	6.9	0.0	5.7	13.4	51	
Higher	4.3	691	0.0	68.6	10.8	-	1.9	6.5	8.4	0.0	2.1	1.7	30	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Lowest	1.8	557	11.4	88.6	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10	
Second	3.4	904	16.5	44.6	5.1	-	0.0	23.7	0.0	0.0	5.1	5.1	31	
Middle	3.9	1,375	0.0	50.1	28.1	-	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	3.9	53	
Fourth	4.4	1,672	9.3	48.3	19.2	-	3.7	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	74	
Highest	4.5	1,840	2.6	41.6	12.7	-	3.5	6.5	12.4	3.6	10.0	7.2	82	

**Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy**

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of unwilling pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
<b>District</b>						
<b>Faisalabad</b>	65.7	21.0	4.1	9.2	25.1	724
<b>Town</b>						
Chak Jhumra Town	76.6	19.4	1.1	3.0	20.5	22
Jaranwala Town	70.6	21.7	5.0	2.7	26.7	149
Jinnah Town	71.0	9.9	4.4	14.8	14.3	80
Layallpur Town	57.2	18.1	1.3	23.4	19.4	77
Madina Town	65.1	24.3	1.2	9.4	25.5	111
Iqbal Town	68.6	20.4	4.0	7.1	24.3	124
Sumundri Town	46.8	36.4	6.4	10.4	42.8	59
Tandlianwala Town	66.7	19.2	7.4	6.7	26.6	103
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	66.6	23.3	4.8	5.3	28.1	409
All Urban	64.6	17.9	3.2	14.3	21.1	316
Major City	64.7	15.8	3.7	15.8	19.4	266
Other Urban	63.9	29.4	0.5	6.3	29.8	50
<b>Number of living children</b>						
0	83.3	5.5	0.6	10.6	6.1	200
1-2	68.3	22.5	2.3	6.9	24.9	304
3-4	44.7	37.3	7.4	10.5	44.7	155
4+	50.4	20.1	15.9	13.5	36.1	61
Missing	40.0	60.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	3
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	62.6	23.4	4.4	9.6	27.8	315
Primary	64.6	17.9	3.6	13.9	21.5	132
Middle	71.9	19.9	4.8	3.4	24.7	80
Secondary	66.3	20.6	2.6	10.5	23.1	106
Higher	71.8	18.6	5.0	4.6	23.6	90
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	60.3	31.3	4.5	3.8	35.9	65
Second	77.6	16.6	4.4	1.4	21.0	100
Middle	63.3	21.7	6.8	8.2	28.5	168
Fourth	58.9	21.9	2.3	16.9	24.2	214
Highest	71.5	17.8	3.4	7.3	21.2	178

**Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider**

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse /mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/missing	No antenatal care received			
<b>Punjab</b>	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
<b>District</b>											
<b>Faisalabad</b>	50.9	6.2	4.2	0.6	22.7	0.0	4.0	11.3	100	61.4	2,219
<b>Town</b>											
Chak Jhumra Town	41.4	3.3	0.0	1.5	44.2	0.0	0.7	8.8	100	44.7	72
Jaranwala Town	39.1	6.2	12.7	0.9	27.4	0.0	0.5	13.3	100	58.0	435
Jinnah Town	70.3	3.4	0.9	0.0	12.3	0.0	2.7	10.5	100	74.6	291
Layallpur Town	52.6	6.2	1.9	1.0	31.2	0.0	1.6	5.4	100	60.7	283
Madina Town	59.7	4.2	3.9	0.8	17.5	0.0	2.1	11.7	100	67.9	352
Iqbal Town	60.4	4.8	2.6	0.0	21.4	0.0	2.7	8.0	100	67.8	340
Sumundri Town	44.6	8.6	2.1	0.0	16.1	0.2	18.6	9.8	100	55.2	204
Tandlianwala Town	29.0	13.4	1.6	1.2	24.8	0.0	8.2	21.7	100	44.1	242
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	39.3	6.8	5.5	0.8	27.3	0.0	5.1	15.3	100	51.6	1,221
All Urban	65.2	5.5	2.7	0.4	17.0	0.0	2.8	6.4	100	73.4	997
Major City	67.0	5.2	2.3	0.3	16.1	0.0	2.7	6.3	100	74.6	867
Other Urban	52.8	7.4	5.5	0.7	22.9	0.3	3.2	7.1	100	65.7	130
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	24.4	10.9	0.0	0.0	42.1	0.0	0.6	22.1	100	35.2	40
20-24	54.4	5.5	6.2	0.8	23.3	0.0	2.7	6.9	100	66.2	413
25-29	56.4	6.6	3.6	0.4	18.3	0.0	4.4	10.3	100	66.6	865
30-34	50.5	5.1	4.3	0.8	22.9	0.0	3.7	12.9	100	59.8	482
35-39	45.0	7.9	3.1	0.2	23.5	0.0	6.3	14.1	100	55.9	291
40-44	26.6	5.4	6.4	1.6	40.5	0.0	2.0	17.6	100	38.4	98
45-49	25.6	1.5	4.5	4.0	41.8	0.0	8.7	13.8	100	31.7	29
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	29.2	8.4	5.4	0.7	33.2	0.0	4.2	18.7	100	43.0	984
Primary	51.0	7.4	2.9	0.4	24.3	0.0	3.5	10.5	100	61.4	381
Middle	64.0	4.7	5.1	0.5	17.7	0.0	3.2	4.9	100	73.8	213
Secondary	69.6	3.2	5.2	1.2	11.6	0.0	5.7	3.5	100	78.0	338
Higher	91.2	1.9	0.6	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.8	1.4	100	93.7	303
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	16.1	7.0	7.8	1.1	37.8	0.0	4.6	25.7	100	30.8	226
Second	27.5	11.2	4.8	0.4	32.5	0.0	5.0	18.6	100	43.5	329
Middle	39.3	6.9	4.1	0.6	28.9	0.1	4.5	15.5	100	50.3	474
Fourth	57.9	6.1	4.2	0.9	21.5	0.0	3.0	6.5	100	68.1	589
Highest	79.2	2.8	2.8	0.2	7.7	0.0	4.0	3.3	100	84.8	601

**Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/friend	Other/missing	No attendant				
<b>Punjab</b>	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
<b>District</b>												
<b>Faisalabad</b>	46.3	6.4	3.7	0.4	41.9	0.0	1.2	0.1	100.0	56.4	50.5	2,219
<b>Town</b>												
Chak Jhumra Town	40.2	2.2	0.3	0.0	55.8	0.0	0.0	1.5	100.0	42.7	40.6	72
Jaranwala Town	29.7	7.1	11.2	0.0	51.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	100.0	48.0	45.3	435
Jinnah Town	71.7	5.4	0.9	0.0	21.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	78.1	68.8	291
Layallpur Town	44.5	3.7	1.5	0.9	47.8	0.0	1.2	0.4	100.0	49.6	46.4	283
Madina Town	54.4	4.4	2.3	0.7	36.7	0.0	1.5	0.0	100.0	61.1	56.1	352
Iqbal Town	56.9	5.2	2.6	0.0	33.6	0.0	1.4	0.3	100.0	64.7	53.3	340
Sumundri Town	40.5	10.7	1.4	0.0	41.8	0.2	5.4	0.0	100.0	52.6	43.3	204
Tandlianwala Town	27.4	11.6	2.7	2.0	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	41.7	39.4	242
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	33.6	7.4	5.0	0.5	52.0	0.0	1.3	0.3	100.0	46.0	42.1	1,221
All Urban	61.8	5.1	2.2	0.4	29.4	0.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	69.1	60.8	997
Major City	64.4	4.5	1.7	0.5	27.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	70.7	62.3	867
Other Urban	44.4	9.1	5.0	0.3	39.7	0.3	1.2	0.0	100.0	58.5	50.8	130
<b>Age</b>												
15-19	31.2	10.9	0.0	0.0	57.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	42.1	42.1	40
20-24	46.0	6.8	5.1	0.2	40.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	100.0	57.9	47.8	413
25-29	52.9	7.5	3.6	0.6	34.2	0.0	1.0	0.1	100.0	64.0	57.8	865
30-34	45.5	5.6	3.3	0.5	44.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	54.4	49.2	482
35-39	39.7	4.7	3.2	0.0	49.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	100.0	47.6	45.1	291
40-44	25.7	3.0	3.7	1.6	66.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	32.4	28.8	98
45-49	21.5	1.5	4.5	0.0	72.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	27.5	31.5	29
<b>Mother's Education</b>												
None	26.7	8.1	4.9	0.5	58.6	0.0	0.8	0.3	100.0	39.8	36.3	984
Primary	43.8	7.0	2.0	0.0	46.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	52.8	46.8	381
Middle	53.6	5.8	4.1	0.6	34.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	100.0	63.6	60.6	213
Secondary	65.1	4.9	3.8	0.6	23.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	100.0	73.7	64.3	338
Higher	86.7	1.9	1.6	0.5	8.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	100.0	90.2	78.7	303
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	11.5	11.8	7.0	0.6	67.6	0.0	1.1	0.5	100.0	30.3	27.9	226
Second	27.8	7.1	3.8	0.4	59.7	0.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	38.7	39.1	329
Middle	30.7	7.7	4.8	0.5	55.0	0.1	1.0	0.2	100.0	43.2	35.9	474
Fourth	50.6	5.2	3.0	0.6	39.5	0.0	1.0	0.2	100.0	58.8	51.9	589
Highest	77.5	4.0	2.3	0.3	14.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	100.0	83.8	75.3	601

**Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider**

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
<b>District</b>											
<b>Faisalabad</b>	43.2	5.7	3.0	0.7	37.1	0.1	3.4	6.8	100.0	51.9	2,219
<b>Town</b>											
Chak Jhumra Town	33.3	2.2	0.3	0.0	53.0	0.0	1.6	9.6	100.0	35.8	72
Jaranwala Town	27.9	5.9	7.9	1.0	41.8	0.0	0.2	15.4	100.0	41.7	435
Jinnah Town	71.7	5.4	0.9	0.0	21.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	100.0	78.1	291
Layallpur Town	38.6	2.7	0.4	2.0	39.1	0.0	2.7	14.5	100.0	41.8	283
Madina Town	49.7	4.4	3.0	0.8	31.4	0.4	6.8	3.6	100.0	57.0	352
Iqbal Town	52.7	3.9	2.6	0.0	30.1	0.0	4.9	5.8	100.0	59.3	340
Sumundri Town	36.8	10.0	1.2	0.0	41.0	0.2	9.9	0.7	100.0	48.1	204
Tandlianwala Town	26.9	11.1	2.7	1.6	56.1	0.0	1.7	0.0	100.0	40.6	242
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	30.9	6.5	3.6	1.0	45.3	0.0	2.6	10.2	100.0	41.0	1,221
All Urban	58.2	4.8	2.4	0.5	27.2	0.2	4.2	2.6	100.0	65.3	997
Major City	60.2	4.2	2.0	0.5	25.2	0.2	4.7	2.9	100.0	66.5	867
Other Urban	44.5	8.1	4.7	0.0	40.2	0.3	0.9	1.3	100.0	57.3	130
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	31.2	10.9	0.0	0.0	53.7	0.0	0.0	4.2	100.0	42.1	40
20-24	42.2	5.8	4.6	0.6	33.8	0.0	5.8	7.2	100.0	52.6	413
25-29	49.2	6.3	2.6	1.0	31.9	0.2	3.1	5.7	100.0	58.2	865
30-34	43.0	5.3	2.7	0.8	39.4	0.0	1.9	7.1	100.0	50.9	482
35-39	36.5	5.1	2.7	0.0	44.7	0.0	4.1	6.9	100.0	44.4	291
40-44	24.3	3.0	2.4	1.6	51.6	0.0	2.9	14.2	100.0	29.7	98
45-49	25.4	1.5	8.5	0.0	57.1	0.0	0.0	7.5	100.0	35.4	29
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	24.5	7.4	4.0	0.8	51.6	0.0	2.8	8.9	100.0	35.9	984
Primary	40.9	5.9	1.5	0.3	40.5	0.0	1.8	9.0	100.0	48.4	381
Middle	52.0	5.8	2.6	1.3	30.8	0.7	1.9	4.9	100.0	60.4	213
Secondary	61.0	4.4	3.7	0.8	21.1	0.0	5.9	3.2	100.0	69.0	338
Higher	80.5	1.5	1.2	0.5	8.4	0.0	5.5	2.4	100.0	83.2	303
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	10.4	10.9	5.6	0.6	56.6	0.0	1.8	14.2	100.0	26.8	226
Second	24.6	6.6	2.9	0.8	51.0	0.5	2.2	11.4	100.0	34.2	329
Middle	29.2	6.5	3.6	0.5	49.0	0.1	3.3	7.8	100.0	39.2	474
Fourth	47.0	4.8	2.2	1.0	36.6	0.0	2.5	6.0	100.0	53.9	589
Highest	72.9	3.7	2.5	0.7	13.4	0.0	5.4	1.4	100.0	79.0	601

**Table RH.7: Currently married women by age**

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
<b>Punjab</b>	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
<b>District</b>									
<b>Faisalabad</b>	2.4	13.1	22.7	18.0	18.0	14.9	10.8	100.0	6,348
<b>Town</b>									
Chak Jhumra Town	2.2	15.3	18.3	20.8	22.1	12.5	8.7	100.0	259
Jaranwala Town	3.4	13.8	21.9	17.2	16.7	15.7	11.3	100.0	1,233
Jinnah Town	0.3	10.9	24.4	20.8	17.6	15.3	10.7	100.0	851
Layallpur Town	2.0	13.4	21.2	19.4	19.6	16.4	8.1	100.0	820
Madina Town	2.6	13.1	22.3	17.5	16.0	15.3	13.2	100.0	1,022
Iqbal Town	1.7	12.5	24.9	17.3	20.0	13.2	10.4	100.0	961
Sumundri Town	2.1	12.0	23.7	16.7	16.7	16.1	12.8	100.0	568
Tandlianwala Town	5.2	15.7	22.1	16.0	19.0	12.2	9.8	100.0	634
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	3.1	14.0	21.4	17.8	18.1	14.5	11.3	100.0	3,415
All Urban	1.7	12.2	24.3	18.3	17.9	15.3	10.4	100.0	2,933
Major City	1.5	11.8	24.7	18.3	18.1	15.1	10.6	100.0	2,544
Other Urban	3.0	14.7	21.4	18.3	16.9	16.8	8.9	100.0	389
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	3.1	10.8	17.1	15.5	19.5	18.8	15.2	100.0	3,013
Primary	3.4	12.7	21.6	16.8	20.7	14.8	10.1	100.0	1,157
Middle	1.4	15.7	28.0	18.6	17.4	12.9	5.9	100.0	608
Secondary	1.2	18.0	30.1	21.6	12.4	10.3	6.4	100.0	877
Higher	0.3	15.6	34.9	26.1	15.0	5.2	3.0	100.0	691
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	4.3	14.9	17.8	19.2	17.3	11.5	15.1	100.0	557
Second	4.8	13.1	18.7	15.8	19.7	15.6	12.3	100.0	904
Middle	2.9	14.4	20.6	17.5	18.9	15.6	10.1	100.0	1,375
Fourth	2.0	12.3	24.8	18.0	17.8	15.4	9.7	100.0	1,672
Highest	0.8	12.4	25.8	19.1	17.0	14.4	10.5	100.0	1,840

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**Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
<b>District</b>						
<b>Faisalabad</b>	73.8	17,565	57.6	16,959	65.9	34,524
<b>Town</b>						
Chak Jhumra Town	73.1	728	55.5	679	64.6	1,407
Jaranwala Town	67.6	3,491	45.0	3,332	56.6	6,822
Jinnah Town	81.8	2,296	70.5	2,224	76.2	4,520
Layallpur Town	74.4	2,345	61.9	2,170	68.4	4,515
Madina Town	79.7	2,771	67.5	2,682	73.7	5,453
Iqbal Town	78.2	2,754	68.3	2,643	73.4	5,397
Sumundri Town	72.2	1,534	56.1	1,615	64.0	3,148
Tandlianwala Town	59.8	1,646	28.8	1,615	44.4	3,261
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	68.3	9,511	45.4	9,203	57.0	18,714
All Urban	80.4	8,054	72.1	7,756	76.3	15,810
Major City	80.7	7,044	72.6	6,721	76.7	13,765
Other Urban	78.3	1,011	69.0	1,035	73.6	2,045
<b>Age</b>						
10 - 14	87.6	2,599	84.3	2,473	86.0	5,071
15 - 19	83.7	2,674	77.5	2,614	80.6	5,288
20 - 24	80.9	2,322	74.4	2,468	77.5	4,790
25 - 29	80.3	1,878	67.3	1,932	73.7	3,810
30 - 34	79.2	1,327	57.6	1,272	68.7	2,600
35 - 39	71.8	1,254	48.8	1,225	60.4	2,479
40 - 44	67.0	1,135	39.5	1,035	53.8	2,170
45 - 49	67.5	955	33.8	784	52.3	1,739
50 - 54	63.9	773	26.9	906	43.9	1,678
55 - 59	60.3	603	16.3	639	37.7	1,242
60 - 64	52.2	681	13.9	589	34.4	1,270
65 - 69	46.0	444	11.6	360	30.6	804
70 - 74	39.7	452	8.8	321	26.8	773
75 +	24.0	469	6.0	341	16.4	810
<b>Education</b>						
None	45.5	6,897	40.1	6,744	42.8	13,641
Primary	88.1	2,881	57.5	2,640	73.5	5,521
Middle	90.9	2,197	64.7	2,148	77.9	4,345
Secondary	93.8	3,708	73.0	3,518	83.7	7,225
Higher	96.7	1,868	83.7	1,898	90.2	3,766
Madrassa/NSC	46.2	11	14.4	8	32.4	19
Missing/DK	100.0	5	100.0	2	100.0	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	39.4	1,546	11.4	1,423	26.0	2,969
Second	58.1	2,541	32.1	2,421	45.4	4,962
Middle	70.0	3,945	52.0	3,872	61.1	7,817
Fourth	78.3	4,697	65.1	4,610	71.7	9,307
Highest	91.9	4,836	82.5	4,633	87.3	9,469



**Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
<b>District</b>						
Faisalabad	71.4	14,966	53.1	14,486	62.4	29,452
<b>Town</b>						
Chak Jhumra Town	68.9	598	50.3	588	59.7	1,186
Jaranwala Town	64.0	2,954	39.2	2,862	51.8	5,816
Jinnah Town	80.0	1,960	66.8	1,885	73.5	3,846
Layallpur Town	72.5	2,019	57.3	1,848	65.2	3,867
Madina Town	78.3	2,374	63.5	2,279	71.1	4,653
Iqbal Town	76.4	2,381	64.4	2,263	70.5	4,644
Sumundri Town	68.8	1,269	51.3	1,380	59.7	2,649
Tandlianwala Town	56.9	1,412	24.4	1,381	40.9	2,793
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	64.9	8,021	39.9	7,887	52.5	15,908
All Urban	79.0	6,946	68.8	6,599	74.0	13,544
Major City	79.3	6,084	69.4	5,733	74.5	11,817
Other Urban	76.7	862	64.9	866	70.8	1,727
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	83.7	2,674	77.5	2,614	80.6	5,288
20 - 24	80.9	2,322	74.4	2,468	77.5	4,790
25 - 29	80.3	1,878	67.3	1,932	73.7	3,810
30 - 34	79.2	1,327	57.6	1,272	68.7	2,600
35 - 39	71.8	1,254	48.8	1,225	60.4	2,479
40 - 44	67.0	1,135	39.5	1,035	53.8	2,170
45 - 49	67.5	955	33.8	784	52.3	1,739
50 - 54	63.9	773	26.9	906	43.9	1,678
55 - 59	60.3	603	16.3	639	37.7	1,242
60 - 64	52.2	681	13.9	589	34.4	1,270
65 - 69	46.0	444	11.6	360	30.6	804
70 - 74	39.7	452	8.8	321	26.8	773
75 +	24.0	469	6.0	341	16.4	810
<b>Education</b>						
None	39.2	5,852	34.2	5,721	36.7	11,573
Primary	88.1	2,412	52.1	2,236	70.8	4,648
Middle	90.9	1,838	59.8	1,840	75.3	3,678
Secondary	93.6	3,189	69.7	3,037	82.0	6,226
Higher	96.8	1,661	81.9	1,642	89.4	3,303
Madrassa/NSC	46.2	11	14.4	8	32.4	19
Missing/DK	100.0	3	100.0	2	100.0	6
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	34.8	1,293	6.9	1,191	21.4	2,484
Second	53.1	2,110	24.2	2,041	38.9	4,151
Middle	66.1	3,253	45.0	3,253	55.6	6,506
Fourth	75.9	4,036	60.6	3,966	68.3	8,002
Highest	91.3	4,274	80.4	4,035	86.0	8,309

**Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)**

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
<b>District</b>						
<b>Faisalabad</b>	82.4	4,996	76.0	5,083	79.1	10,078
<b>Town</b>						
Chak Jhumra Town	85.1	178	75.1	191	79.9	369
Jaranwala Town	78.9	976	63.7	941	71.5	1,917
Jinnah Town	84.3	691	87.4	644	85.8	1,335
Layallpur Town	81.4	710	80.2	698	80.8	1,408
Madina Town	85.2	842	84.7	856	85.0	1,699
Iqbal Town	84.5	790	86.6	824	85.6	1,614
Sumundri Town	80.5	393	75.9	505	77.9	897
Tandlianwala Town	79.6	416	41.1	424	60.2	840
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	79.9	2,575	65.0	2,626	72.4	5,200
All Urban	85.0	2,421	87.7	2,457	86.4	4,878
Major City	84.8	2,123	88.3	2,130	86.6	4,253
Other Urban	86.1	298	83.9	327	85.0	625
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	83.7	2,674	77.5	2,614	80.6	5,288
20 - 24	80.9	2,322	74.4	2,468	77.5	4,790
<b>Education</b>						
None	67.4	1,962	60.2	2,029	63.8	3,991
Primary	87.0	876	74.4	814	80.9	1,690
Middle	91.1	597	86.1	653	88.5	1,250
Secondary	93.9	1,039	90.7	1,068	92.3	2,106
Higher	97.7	516	97.6	517	97.7	1,033
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	3	0.0	2	56.7	4
Missing/DK	100.0	2	100.0	1	100.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	53.9	372	15.9	337	35.8	709
Second	69.5	672	45.2	677	57.3	1,349
Middle	80.0	1,115	73.6	1,218	76.6	2,332
Fourth	83.9	1,425	85.8	1,461	84.9	2,886
Highest	96.3	1,413	97.4	1,390	96.8	2,802

**Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance**

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
<b>District</b>						
Faisalabad	13.9	1,009	13.9	1,027	13.9	2,036
<b>Town</b>						
Chak Jhumra Town	7.3	37	23.5	40	15.7	78
Jaranwala Town	11.4	182	14.5	196	13.0	378
Jinnah Town	19.2	129	12.8	158	15.7	287
Layallpur Town	13.7	119	15.6	118	14.7	238
Madina Town	17.6	154	17.0	160	17.3	314
Iqbal Town	14.7	173	15.8	157	15.2	330
Sumundri Town	8.7	102	7.1	92	7.9	194
Tandlianwala Town	12.9	112	7.4	104	10.3	217
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	11.7	557	11.7	565	11.7	1,122
All Urban	16.6	452	16.6	462	16.6	914
Major City	16.9	390	16.8	400	16.9	791
Other Urban	14.8	62	15.0	62	14.9	124
<b>Age</b>						
3	5.0	499	4.4	546	4.7	1,045
4	22.7	509	24.7	481	23.7	991
<b>Education</b>						
None	7.3	490	8.5	504	7.9	995
Primary	17.6	182	17.0	172	17.3	354
Middle	16.4	89	19.7	88	18.0	178
Secondary	20.0	148	16.1	146	18.1	295
Higher	28.7	99	25.6	116	27.0	215
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	5.1	102	3.6	115	4.3	217
Second	6.0	166	9.6	136	7.6	302
Middle	11.7	247	10.8	234	11.3	480
Fourth	16.8	248	15.2	280	16.0	528
Highest	22.3	246	22.1	262	22.2	508

**Table ED.2: Primary school entry**

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1\*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
Punjab	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
<b>District</b>				
Faisalabad	24.0	1,108	43.0	1,129
<b>Town</b>				
Chak Jhumra Town	22.3	54	37.8	47
Jaranwala Town	16.0	204	32.6	257
Jinnah Town	25.8	158	53.2	148
Layallpur Town	36.3	160	50.3	120
Madina Town	27.4	157	49.2	175
Iqbal Town	22.5	177	43.9	146
Sumundri Town	24.9	79	44.3	109
Tandlianwala Town	16.9	119	36.4	128
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	23.1	553	44.2	600
Female	25.0	555	41.6	529
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	19.7	615	38.5	661
All Urban	29.4	493	49.3	468
Major City	31.1	435	52.4	393
Other Urban	16.8	58	33.1	75
<b>Age of child</b>				
5 or 6	24.0	1,108	43.0	1,129
<b>Mother's education</b>				
None	22.1	553	34.4	611
Primary	23.6	171	44.5	200
Middle	19.8	96	48.9	101
Secondary	30.3	168	56.5	111
Higher	28.1	120	70.0	105
Madrassa/NSC			0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	13.7	117	19.3	154
Second	17.7	154	37.2	201
Middle	24.9	253	43.1	263
Fourth	24.3	278	49.7	267
Highest	30.3	306	55.1	245

**Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
<b>District</b>						
Faisalabad	58.3	2,723	59.9	2,682	59.1	5,405
<b>Town</b>						
Chak Jhumra Town	57.5	125	62.1	118	59.7	243
Jaranwala Town	52.7	562	50.9	544	51.8	1,106
Jinnah Town	58.8	373	65.5	341	62.0	713
Layallpur Town	63.1	344	68.4	353	65.8	697
Madina Town	62.8	382	66.8	387	64.8	769
Iqbal Town	59.9	406	62.2	395	61.0	801
Sumundri Town	64.9	245	68.1	234	66.4	479
Tandlianwala Town	49.4	286	41.8	310	45.4	596
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	54.6	1,552	53.8	1,517	54.2	3,069
All Urban	63.2	1,170	67.9	1,165	65.6	2,336
Major City	64.4	1,011	68.5	1,005	66.4	2,016
Other Urban	55.8	159	64.4	160	60.1	320
<b>Age</b>						
5	23.5	553	25.0	555	24.2	1,108
6	45.1	600	43.4	529	44.3	1,129
7	65.1	578	74.9	577	70.0	1,155
8	80.7	566	76.3	633	78.4	1,199
9	83.1	425	83.6	388	83.3	813
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	51.9	1,475	51.9	1,456	51.9	2,931
Primary	61.6	453	65.4	443	63.5	897
Middle	65.9	246	66.9	253	66.4	498
Secondary	69.3	295	71.9	325	70.6	620
Higher	70.0	252	77.9	204	73.5	457
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	.	0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	40.6	321	28.0	312	34.4	634
Second	53.8	423	53.2	452	53.5	874
Middle	55.0	642	62.3	625	58.6	1,267
Fourth	62.7	694	65.2	633	63.9	1,327
Highest	68.6	642	72.4	660	70.5	1,303

**Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
<b>District</b>						
<b>Faisalabad</b>	107.4	2,723	102.5	2,682	104.9	5,405
<b>Town</b>						
Chak Jhumra Town	114.2	125	100.2	118	107.4	243
Jaranwala Town	106.5	562	96.4	544	101.5	1,106
Jinnah Town	102.4	373	106.0	341	104.1	713
Layallpur Town	107.5	344	119.8	353	113.7	697
Madina Town	113.0	382	113.2	387	113.1	769
Iqbal Town	102.8	406	104.4	395	103.6	801
Sumundri Town	121.7	245	114.2	234	118.1	479
Tandlianwala Town	99.0	286	65.5	310	81.6	596
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	107.6	1,552	94.8	1,517	101.3	3,069
All Urban	107.0	1,170	112.4	1,165	109.7	2,336
Major City	106.8	1,011	112.4	1,005	109.6	2,016
Other Urban	107.8	159	112.6	160	110.2	320
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	106.1	1,475	99.5	1,456	102.8	2,931
Primary	117.3	453	111.5	443	114.4	897
Middle	99.4	246	94.1	253	96.7	498
Secondary	97.0	295	97.0	325	97.0	620
Higher	88.2	252	99.7	204	93.4	457
Madrasa/NSC	88.5	1	.	0	122.2	1
Missing/DK	.	0	.	0	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	78.5	321	50.0	312	64.5	634
Second	111.1	423	93.1	452	101.8	874
Middle	117.3	642	118.5	625	117.9	1,267
Fourth	112.7	694	112.6	633	112.7	1,327
Highest	103.5	642	108.8	660	106.2	1,303

**Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate**

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
<b>Punjab</b>	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
<b>District</b>						
<b>Faisalabad</b>	41.9	57.2	0.9	-	100.0	3,195
<b>Town</b>						
Chak Jhumra Town	65.6	33.8	0.5	-	100.0	145
Jaranwala Town	59.3	40.5	0.3	-	100.0	573
Jinnah Town	21.7	77.6	0.7	-	100.0	442
Layallpur Town	36.5	62.7	0.8	-	100.0	458
Madina Town	23.2	74.8	2.0	-	100.0	499
Iqbal Town	29.0	69.8	1.2	-	100.0	489
Sumundri Town	57.4	42.6	0.0	-	100.0	318
Tandlianwala Town	74.3	24.1	1.6	-	100.0	271
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	61.6	37.9	0.5	-	100.0	1,664
All Urban	20.5	78.1	1.4	-	100.0	1,531
Major City	18.3	80.3	1.4	-	100.0	1,339
Other Urban	36.2	63.0	0.9	-	100.0	192
<b>Age</b>						
5	35.0	62.1	2.8	-	100.0	269
6	41.6	57.4	1.0	-	100.0	500
7	38.4	60.6	1.0	-	100.0	809
8	44.7	54.6	0.7	-	100.0	940
9	45.2	54.5	0.3	-	100.0	677
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	58.8	40.2	0.9	-	100.0	1,521
Primary	45.9	52.9	1.2	-	100.0	569
Middle	27.8	71.3	0.9	-	100.0	331
Secondary	16.5	83.3	0.2	-	100.0	438
Higher	5.7	93.1	1.2	-	100.0	336
Lowest	86.6	12.2	1.2	-	100.0	218
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Second	77.1	22.1	0.7	-	100.0	468
Middle	53.0	46.1	0.9	-	100.0	743
Fourth	33.4	66.1	0.6	-	100.0	848
Highest	12.3	86.4	1.3	-	100.0	919

**Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio**

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
<b>District</b>						
Faisalabad	32.7	2,599	32.3	2,473	32.5	5,071
<b>Town</b>						
Chak Jhumra Town	34.7	129	36.0	92	35.2	221
Jaranwala Town	29.0	537	22.0	470	25.7	1,007
Jinnah Town	39.4	336	40.9	338	40.2	674
Layallpur Town	33.6	326	31.5	322	32.5	648
Madina Town	35.8	397	38.0	403	36.9	800
Iqbal Town	36.1	373	41.2	380	38.7	753
Sumundri Town	31.2	265	34.7	235	32.9	500
Tandlianwala Town	20.1	235	13.1	234	16.6	468
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	29.4	1,490	25.4	1,316	27.5	2,806
All Urban	37.0	1,109	40.1	1,157	38.6	2,266
Major City	38.7	959	40.7	988	39.7	1,947
Other Urban	26.7	149	36.9	169	32.1	318
<b>Age</b>						
10	3.6	626	5.4	554	4.5	1,179
11	19.6	396	24.6	368	22.0	764
12	33.1	610	33.4	607	33.2	1,218
13	54.7	478	51.0	430	53.0	908
14	58.3	489	49.7	513	53.9	1,002
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	25.1	1,566	21.6	1,536	23.4	3,102
Primary	36.3	509	40.9	403	38.3	912
Middle	48.3	187	47.2	173	47.8	361
Secondary	51.8	210	59.8	224	55.9	434
Higher	59.4	116	62.7	133	61.1	250
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	0.0	0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	100.0	1	.	0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	12.9	253	1.6	232	7.5	484
Second	25.3	431	17.8	380	21.7	811
Middle	25.2	692	25.4	619	25.3	1,311
Fourth	36.5	661	37.0	644	36.7	1,305
Highest	52.0	562	55.4	598	53.7	1,160



**Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school**

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
<b>District</b>						
<b>Faisalabad</b>	48.3	2,599	43.5	2,473	46.0	5,071
<b>Town</b>						
Chak Jhumra Town	52.8	129	45.4	92	49.7	221
Jaranwala Town	51.2	537	49.5	470	50.4	1,007
Jinnah Town	46.5	336	36.1	338	41.3	674
Layallpur Town	46.1	326	53.1	322	49.6	648
Madina Town	45.5	397	42.4	403	43.9	800
Iqbal Town	45.7	373	42.7	380	44.2	753
Sumundri Town	49.6	265	45.2	235	47.5	500
Tandlianwala Town	52.4	235	29.5	234	40.9	468
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	51.2	1,490	44.7	1,316	48.1	2,806
All Urban	44.5	1,109	42.1	1,157	43.3	2,266
Major City	43.1	959	41.9	988	42.5	1,947
Other Urban	53.4	149	43.3	169	48.0	318
<b>Age</b>						
10	80.1	626	72.2	554	76.4	1,179
11	66.4	396	65.5	368	66.0	764
12	48.9	610	44.9	607	46.9	1,218
13	26.1	478	19.5	430	23.0	908
14	14.1	489	15.1	513	14.6	1,002
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	50.6	1,566	44.5	1,536	47.6	3,102
Primary	49.0	509	49.8	403	49.3	912
Middle	43.6	187	39.6	173	41.7	361
Secondary	40.0	210	35.8	224	37.8	434
Higher	36.2	116	30.9	133	33.4	250
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1	100.0	0	100.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	41.1	253	27.0	232	34.3	484
Second	50.9	431	45.2	380	48.3	811
Middle	55.0	692	53.5	619	54.3	1,311
Fourth	50.5	661	44.5	644	47.5	1,305
Highest	38.8	562	37.2	598	38.0	1,160

**Table ED.7: Education gender parity**

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Punjab	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
<b>District</b>						
Faisalabad	59.9	58.3	1.03	32.2	32.7	0.99
<b>Town</b>						
Chak Jhumra Town	62.1	57.5	1.08	36.0	34.7	1.04
Jaranwala Town	50.9	52.6	0.97	22.0	29.0	0.76
Jinnah Town	65.5	58.8	1.11	40.9	39.4	1.04
Layallpur Town	68.4	63.1	1.08	31.5	33.6	0.94
Madina Town	66.5	62.8	1.06	37.8	35.8	1.05
Iqbal Town	62.2	59.9	1.04	41.2	36.1	1.14
Sumundri Town	68.1	64.9	1.05	34.7	31.2	1.11
Tandlianwala Town	41.8	49.4	0.85	13.1	20.1	0.65
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	53.8	54.6	0.99	25.4	29.4	0.86
All Urban	67.8	63.2	1.07	40.1	37.0	1.08
Major City	68.3	64.4	1.06	40.6	38.7	1.05
Other Urban	64.4	55.4	1.16	36.9	26.7	1.38
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	51.9	51.9	1.00	21.6	25.1	0.86
Primary	65.4	61.5	1.06	40.9	36.3	1.13
Middle	66.9	65.9	1.02	47.2	48.3	0.98
Secondary	71.9	69.3	1.04	59.8	51.8	1.16
Higher	77.3	70.0	1.10	62.0	59.4	1.04
Madrasa/NSC	.	0.0	.	0.0	0.0	.
Missing/DK	.	.	.	.	100.0	.
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	28.0	40.6	0.69	1.6	12.9	0.13
Second	53.2	53.7	0.99	17.8	25.3	0.70
Middle	62.3	55.0	1.13	25.4	25.2	1.01
Fourth	65.2	62.7	1.04	37.0	36.5	1.01
Highest	72.2	68.6	1.05	55.2	52.0	1.06

Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>Faisalabad</b>	98.2	1.8	0.1	98.9	1.1	0.1	99.3	0.6	0.1	99.5	0.5	0.0	5,650
<b>Town</b>													
Chak Jhumra Town	99.6	0.0	0.4	99.6	0.0	0.4	98.8	1.2	0.0	98.8	1.2	0.0	419
Jaranwala Town	96.8	3.2	0.0	99.5	0.5	0.0	99.4	0.4	0.2	99.6	0.4	0.0	1,060
Jinnah Town	98.2	1.8	0.0	98.2	1.8	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	610
Layallpur Town	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	607
Madina Town	97.7	2.3	0.0	97.8	2.2	0.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	816
Iqbal Town	98.2	1.8	0.0	98.7	1.3	0.0	98.8	1.2	0.0	98.8	1.2	0.0	855
Sumundri Town	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	96.5	2.6	0.9	99.1	0.0	0.9	615
Tandlianwala Town	97.6	2.2	0.2	97.4	2.2	0.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	668
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	98.1	1.8	0.1	99.0	0.9	0.1	99.4	0.5	0.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	3,038
All Urban	98.4	1.6	0.0	98.6	1.4	0.0	99.3	0.7	0.1	99.3	0.7	0.1	2,612
Major City	97.7	2.3	0.0	98.0	2.0	0.0	99.4	0.6	0.0	99.4	0.6	0.0	1,832
Other Urban	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	98.9	0.9	0.2	98.9	0.9	0.2	780
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	97.5	2.4	0.1	98.3	1.5	0.2	98.9	1.1	0.0	99.3	0.7	0.0	2,216
Primary	97.4	2.6	0.0	98.5	1.5	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	867
Middle	99.2	0.8	0.0	99.4	0.6	0.0	99.1	0.6	0.3	99.1	0.6	0.3	692
Secondary	99.4	0.6	0.0	99.8	0.2	0.0	99.8	0.0	0.2	100.0	0.0	0.0	1,176
Higher	98.7	1.3	0.0	99.5	0.5	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	695
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	95.5	4.3	0.2	96.8	3.0	0.2	99.1	0.9	0.0	99.1	0.9	0.0	563
Second	97.7	2.2	0.1	99.0	0.9	0.1	99.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	901
Middle	98.7	1.3	0.0	99.0	0.9	0.1	99.6	0.4	0.0	99.8	0.2	0.0	1,283
Fourth	99.0	1.0	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	98.9	0.9	0.1	99.1	0.8	0.1	1,457
Highest	99.1	0.9	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	1,446

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>Faisalabad</b>	65.3	24.6	10.1	70.3	18.6	11.1	96.2	3.7	0.2	97.1	2.8	0.1	5,650
<b>Town</b>													
Chak Jhumra Town	30.8	46.2	22.9	49.8	33.6	16.6	98.8	0.6	0.6	98.8	0.6	0.6	419
Jaranwala Town	49.1	33.5	17.4	53.4	27.5	19.1	93.3	6.0	0.6	94.1	5.6	0.3	1,060
Jinnah Town	80.6	19.4	0.0	76.5	23.0	0.6	99.6	0.4	0.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	610
Layallpur Town	63.7	31.9	4.4	86.7	11.8	1.5	93.4	6.6	0.0	99.0	1.0	0.0	607
Madina Town	86.0	13.1	0.9	87.5	11.1	1.4	95.4	4.6	0.0	95.2	4.8	0.0	816
Iqbal Town	70.3	20.9	8.8	81.8	12.7	5.5	97.5	2.5	0.0	97.6	2.4	0.0	855
Sumundri Town	80.3	13.9	5.7	86.3	10.9	2.8	97.7	2.3	0.0	97.6	2.4	0.0	615
Tandlianwala Town	53.8	27.6	18.6	47.4	21.5	31.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	668
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	48.8	35.6	15.6	56.3	26.6	17.0	91.2	8.4	0.4	95.1	4.7	0.2	3,038
All Urban	95.6	4.3	0.1	96.0	3.9	0.1	97.8	2.1	0.1	97.8	2.1	0.1	2,612
Major City	94.6	5.3	0.1	95.1	4.8	0.1	97.5	2.5	0.0	97.5	2.5	0.0	1,832
Other Urban	97.8	2.0	0.2	97.8	2.0	0.2	98.8	0.9	0.3	98.8	0.9	0.3	780
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	58.8	27.6	13.6	63.5	21.2	15.3	94.9	4.8	0.3	96.0	3.7	0.3	2,216
Primary	63.7	24.5	11.8	68.7	19.5	11.8	94.0	6.0	0.0	95.5	4.5	0.0	867
Middle	69.1	24.8	6.1	74.5	19.1	6.4	96.6	3.4	0.0	96.5	3.5	0.0	692
Secondary	69.6	23.7	6.7	75.3	17.4	7.3	97.3	2.5	0.2	98.8	1.2	0.0	1,176
Higher	81.5	13.6	4.8	85.2	8.8	6.0	98.8	1.2	0.0	99.1	0.9	0.0	695
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	38.0	36.5	25.5	36.9	32.4	30.7	76.3	22.0	1.7	75.4	22.8	1.8	563
Second	50.3	32.9	16.8	55.4	26.2	18.4	92.2	6.4	1.4	95.0	4.3	0.7	901
Middle	62.4	28.2	9.4	69.7	19.9	10.4	92.6	7.4	0.0	96.0	4.0	0.0	1,283
Fourth	72.5	22.2	5.3	79.5	15.9	4.6	97.1	2.9	0.0	97.8	2.2	0.0	1,457
Highest	92.5	7.0	0.5	95.3	4.3	0.4	99.1	0.9	0.0	99.0	1.0	0.0	1,446

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>Faisalabad</b>	55.4	26.0	18.6	54.7	22.6	22.7	94.0	5.1	0.9	94.3	5.0	0.7	5,650
<b>Town</b>													
Chak Jhumra Town	29.5	45.8	24.7	38.1	34.7	27.2	99.2	0.8	0.0	98.5	1.5	0.0	419
Jaranwala Town	39.7	34.7	25.6	35.1	32.1	32.8	91.9	8.1	0.0	92.0	8.0	0.0	1,060
Jinnah Town	73.6	17.3	9.0	72.4	15.7	11.8	97.6	1.2	1.2	98.2	0.6	1.2	610
Layallpur Town	46.6	48.5	5.0	53.5	39.9	6.6	97.3	1.9	0.8	97.8	2.2	0.0	607
Madina Town	77.7	20.0	2.3	78.8	18.6	2.6	92.6	6.1	1.4	92.5	6.1	1.4	816
Iqbal Town	65.6	27.5	6.9	70.6	22.3	7.2	89.4	9.4	1.2	90.9	8.0	1.0	855
Sumundri Town	55.1	11.9	32.9	55.0	11.9	33.1	90.9	9.1	0.0	90.9	9.1	0.0	615
Tandlianwala Town	46.6	16.2	37.2	34.3	14.0	51.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	668
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	32.6	36.3	31.2	29.5	32.2	38.2	90.7	6.9	2.4	92.5	5.9	1.6	3,038
All Urban	88.4	11.1	0.5	91.0	8.6	0.4	95.1	4.5	0.4	95.0	4.7	0.4	2,612
Major City	86.2	13.2	0.6	89.7	9.8	0.5	94.0	5.5	0.5	94.1	5.5	0.5	1,832
Other Urban	93.5	6.3	0.2	93.9	5.9	0.2	99.1	0.9	0.0	98.6	1.4	0.0	780
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	48.0	28.5	23.5	45.5	25.4	29.1	91.1	7.5	1.4	92.1	7.0	0.9	2,216
Primary	54.4	26.2	19.4	56.1	21.9	22.0	93.7	5.8	0.5	93.4	6.1	0.5	867
Middle	57.9	28.8	13.4	57.1	25.9	17.0	94.7	4.8	0.5	94.2	5.3	0.5	692
Secondary	60.3	24.6	15.1	59.9	21.3	18.8	94.9	4.2	1.0	95.6	3.4	0.9	1,176
Higher	73.9	15.2	11.0	75.2	11.3	13.5	97.7	1.9	0.4	97.4	2.2	0.4	695
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	#####	0.0	0.0	#####	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	23.8	30.8	45.4	15.2	29.8	55.0	62.9	37.1	0.0	61.8	38.2	0.0	563
Second	33.8	34.9	31.3	31.0	31.0	38.0	92.3	4.4	3.3	92.2	4.9	2.9	901
Middle	47.9	31.9	20.2	46.6	28.2	25.2	91.1	7.2	1.7	93.4	5.8	0.8	1,283
Fourth	63.6	25.5	10.9	65.4	20.9	13.7	95.4	4.1	0.5	95.7	3.8	0.5	1,457
Highest	88.2	10.4	1.5	90.7	8.0	1.4	96.2	3.3	0.5	95.9	3.6	0.5	1,446

**Table CP.1: Birth registration**

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
<b>Punjab</b>	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
<b>District</b>												
<b>Faisalabad</b>	92.4	1.2	5,140	10.4	8.2	24.7	1.3	18.8	27.5	9.2	100.0	229
<b>Town</b>												
Chak Jhumra Town	88.6	0.3	195	6.2	0.0	35.0	0.0	3.1	39.9	15.8	100.0	16
Jaranwala Town	89.8	0.3	957	13.9	7.5	20.3	0.0	30.4	21.6	6.3	100.0	67
Jinnah Town	97.2	0.0	719	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Layallpur Town	97.1	1.7	615	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	71.2	17.0	100.0	14
Madina Town	88.2	2.0	827	1.8	2.7	31.7	0.0	8.5	41.8	13.5	100.0	62
Iqbal Town	94.1	2.0	816	2.7	15.2	22.2	11.0	27.4	8.8	12.7	100.0	28
Sumundri Town	96.8	2.2	468	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7
Tandlianwala Town	87.0	0.8	544	1.4	24.2	35.5	0.0	27.4	11.4	0.0	100.0	32
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	92.2	0.7	2,821	15.2	7.4	27.5	0.0	23.2	23.7	3.0	100.0	132
All Urban	92.7	1.8	2,319	3.8	9.2	20.8	3.1	12.8	32.6	17.6	100.0	97
Major City	92.8	2.0	2,024	3.9	6.9	19.0	3.6	12.6	37.0	17.0	100.0	84
Other Urban	91.9	0.7	296	3.4	24.1	32.6	0.0	14.5	3.8	21.5	100.0	13
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	91.8	1.0	2,677	9.8	8.4	26.9	1.2	18.2	24.1	11.5	100.0	126
Female	93.1	1.4	2,463	11.1	7.9	21.9	1.5	19.5	31.8	6.4	100.0	103
<b>Age of child</b>												
0-11 months	85.9	1.4	1,112	8.0	13.2	15.9	0.0	14.3	37.3	11.3	100.0	91
12-23 months	94.5	1.0	1,018	12.9	7.9	30.4	0.0	23.2	25.6	0.0	100.0	30
24-35 months	93.0	1.2	995	16.9	2.5	32.0	3.4	23.2	16.4	5.7	100.0	45
36-47 months	95.2	1.4	997	0.0	5.7	22.5	0.0	31.4	23.7	16.7	100.0	28
48-59 months	94.1	1.0	985	14.8	4.7	36.5	4.6	11.0	17.8	10.6	100.0	33
Missing/Inconsistent	95.9	0.0	33	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1
<b>Mother's education</b>												
None	89.0	1.2	2,405	11.6	7.3	28.9	0.0	20.8	21.5	9.8	100.0	156
Primary	93.2	1.2	879	8.9	10.1	22.4	0.0	25.7	32.9	0.0	100.0	30
Middle	96.3	1.6	474	0.0	21.2	0.0	0.0	12.5	50.0	16.3	100.0	12
Secondary	96.9	1.4	760	15.6	12.0	22.7	22.0	8.5	19.2	0.0	100.0	14
Higher	95.9	0.8	624	4.5	0.0	9.4	0.0	0.0	64.0	22.1	100.0	17
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	79.9	1.1	550	18.3	6.3	34.0	0.0	30.8	8.3	2.3	100.0	58
Second	89.3	0.5	718	14.4	3.7	19.8	0.0	20.4	23.7	18.1	100.0	51
Middle	93.3	0.8	1,158	3.5	15.6	18.5	0.0	13.6	41.0	7.8	100.0	48
Fourth	95.5	0.9	1,348	4.3	10.8	36.0	0.0	6.5	36.0	6.5	100.0	37
Highest	95.3	2.2	1,366	7.5	4.7	13.2	8.5	16.7	36.9	12.4	100.0	35

**Table CP.2: Child labour**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
<b>Punjab</b>	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
<b>District</b>						
<b>Faisalabad</b>	1.0	0.5	0.5	3.2	4.8	10,476
<b>Town</b>						
Chak Jhumra Town	0.3	1.0	0.9	3.8	5.3	464
Jaranwala Town	0.7	0.6	0.8	7.6	9.3	2,113
Jinnah Town	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.9	1,387
Layallpur Town	1.2	0.1	0.0	1.4	2.1	1,345
Madina Town	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.9	4.9	1,570
Iqbal Town	1.4	0.7	0.3	1.3	3.0	1,554
Sumundri Town	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.8	2.1	979
Tandlianwala Town	1.4	0.0	1.0	6.0	8.1	1,065
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	0.7	0.4	0.8	4.7	6.2	5,875
All Urban	1.4	0.8	0.2	1.2	3.1	4,601
Major City	1.3	0.8	0.2	1.0	2.9	3,964
Other Urban	1.7	0.6	0.3	2.5	4.6	638
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	1.4	0.8	0.2	4.2	6.1	5,321
Female	0.5	0.3	0.8	2.1	3.5	5,155
<b>Age of child</b>						
5-11 years	0.6	0.5	0.2	3.4	4.4	7,348
12-14 years	1.8	0.6	1.3	2.7	5.9	3,128
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	1.4	0.5	0.7	4.0	6.1	6,033
Primary	0.7	0.6	0.4	3.6	4.9	1,808
Middle	0.1	1.2	0.3	1.4	2.8	859
Secondary	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.7	1.3	1,054
Higher	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	707
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	2.6	0.6	1.0	8.2	10.9	1,118
Second	1.0	0.6	1.0	4.6	6.8	1,685
Middle	1.1	0.4	0.6	4.1	5.8	2,579
Fourth	0.8	0.5	0.3	1.6	3.1	2,632
Highest	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.7	1.6	2,463
<b>School participation</b>						
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.2	2.3	2.9	8,444
No	4.6	1.3	1.7	6.9	13.0	2,032

**Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
<b>Punjab</b>	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
<b>District</b>							
<b>Faisalabad</b>	4.8	80.6	10,476	47.7	506	2.9	8,444
<b>Town</b>							
Chak Jhumra Town	5.3	83.0	464	86.4	25	5.6	385
Jaranwala Town	9.3	78.0	2,113	59.6	196	7.1	1,649
Jinnah Town	1.9	83.9	1,387	37.6	26	0.9	1,164
Layallpur Town	2.1	84.3	1,345	34.0	28	0.8	1,133
Madina Town	4.9	84.1	1,570	43.5	76	2.5	1,320
Iqbal Town	3.0	84.3	1,554	19.9	47	0.7	1,311
Sumundri Town	2.1	84.1	979	51.3	21	1.3	823
Tandlianwala Town	8.1	62.0	1,065	35.1	86	4.6	660
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	6.2	76.5	5,875	54.0	361	4.3	4,496
All Urban	3.1	85.8	4,601	31.9	145	1.2	3,948
Major City	2.9	85.6	3,964	30.9	115	1.1	3,395
Other Urban	4.6	86.8	638	35.9	29	1.9	554
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	6.1	82.3	5,321	48.4	324	3.6	4,382
Female	3.5	78.8	5,155	46.4	182	2.1	4,063
<b>Age of child</b>							
5-11 years	4.4	82.1	7,348	62.8	322	3.4	6,032
12-14 years	5.9	77.1	3,128	21.2	184	1.6	2,412
<b>Mother's education</b>							
None	6.1	73.0	6,033	40.9	371	3.4	4,406
Primary	4.9	87.1	1,808	62.3	89	3.5	1,575
Middle	2.8	92.0	859	79.3	24	2.5	790
Secondary	1.3	93.6	1,054	78.1	14	1.1	987
Higher	0.9	95.2	707	53.0	7	0.5	673
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	3	.	0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	1	.	0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	10.9	49.6	1,118	29.4	122	6.5	554
Second	6.8	71.0	1,685	46.4	114	4.4	1,196
Middle	5.8	81.7	2,579	52.7	150	3.8	2,106
Fourth	3.1	86.9	2,632	64.7	81	2.3	2,287
Highest	1.6	93.4	2,463	54.2	39	0.9	2,300



Table CP-10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability/MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability										3-9 years		2 years		
	Delay in sitting or standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No under- standing of instructions	Difficulty walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
<b>Punjab</b>	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
<b>District</b>															
<b>Faisalabad</b>	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.6	1.3	4.6	8,454	2.8	7,441	9.2	1,013
<b>Town</b>															
Chak Jhumra Town	1.5	0.1	0.8	1.1	1.9	0.1	2.0	1.3	2.6	4.8	367	2.9	320	9.9	47
Jaranwala Town	1.4	0.5	0.9	1.8	1.9	0.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	6.1	1,674	2.2	1,484	9.4	190
Jinnah Town	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.4	3.5	1,138	1.0	1,000	5.1	138
Layalpur Town	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.9	4.5	1,047	2.9	935	17.9	112
Madina Town	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	0.9	1.2	2.1	2.3	2.0	4.8	1,273	6.7	1,083	9.0	189
Iqbal Town	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	3.2	1,292	2.2	1,131	6.6	160
Sumundri Town	0.5	0.1	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.4	1.1	3.2	753	2.8	674	6.6	79
Tandianwala Town	1.1	1.8	0.7	0.9	2.4	0.9	1.4	2.1	1.1	5.9	910	1.5	813	11.1	97
<b>Area of residence</b>															
Rural	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.3	4.9	4,763	2.2	4,191	8.7	573
All Urban	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.4	4.2	3,691	3.6	3,250	10.0	441
Major City	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.4	4.5	3,200	3.9	2,807	10.2	394
Other Urban	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.9	2.4	490	1.6	443	8.1	47
<b>Age of child</b>															
2-4	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.1	2.1	1.0	5.2	3,049	3.3	2,036	9.2	1,013
5-6	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.7	0.6	1.9	1.6	1.7	5.0	2,237	3.2	2,237	.	0
7-9	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.3	1.3	3.6	3,168	2.2	3,168	.	0
<b>Mother's education</b>															
None	1.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.3	1.7	1.5	4.8	4,409	2.1	3,926	10.4	484
Primary	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.8	1.7	1.1	2.1	2.2	1.1	4.8	1,411	2.7	1,251	9.3	160
Middle	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.2	0.8	1.6	3.7	785	3.3	676	8.9	109
Secondary	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.9	1.8	1.2	4.7	1,060	5.0	915	5.1	145
Higher	1.3	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.1	1.1	0.6	3.4	786	3.3	671	9.6	115
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	1	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>															
Lowest	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.2	2.1	0.8	1.8	2.2	2.3	6.6	972	2.7	851	6.2	120
Second	1.3	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.6	2.0	1.7	4.9	1,297	2.4	1,177	8.0	121
Middle	0.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.6	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.7	4.1	1,983	1.6	1,748	9.6	236
Fourth	1.2	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.7	1.9	1.5	4.4	2,113	4.2	1,854	11.7	258
Highest	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.2	0.9	4.1	2,089	2.7	1,811	8.5	278

**Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:					Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe	Knows all three ways				
<b>Punjab</b>	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470	
<b>District</b>										
<b>Faisalabad</b>	35.2	6,612	26.2	24.0	24.3	20.3	25.7	71.6	1,915	
<b>Town</b>										
Chak Jhumra Town	28.5	268	21.7	15.8	19.9	13.7	20.8	77.2	61	
Jaranwala Town	22.9	1,292	14.5	13.3	15.8	10.0	15.0	81.5	249	
Jinnah Town	51.1	885	38.7	37.1	34.7	32.8	38.6	60.8	349	
Layallpur Town	44.7	846	31.1	25.6	28.4	22.1	27.9	65.0	304	
Madina Town	48.8	1,066	35.9	34.1	33.9	29.1	36.2	61.4	419	
Iqbal Town	41.5	989	35.6	33.2	31.1	27.3	35.0	62.5	377	
Sumundri Town	17.7	586	15.2	13.6	13.7	11.7	14.7	84.0	94	
Tandlianwala Town	13.4	679	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.3	8.1	91.4	61	
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	21.4	3,563	14.2	13.1	14.5	10.4	14.8	83.4	609	
All Urban	51.4	3,049	40.1	36.6	35.8	31.9	38.5	57.8	1,306	
Major City	52.9	2,642	41.3	38.1	37.0	33.1	39.9	56.5	1,165	
Other Urban	41.5	407	31.8	26.9	27.8	24.1	28.9	66.5	141	
<b>Age</b>										
15-19	20.2	156	13.5	12.3	10.7	9.1	13.1	85.8	22	
20-24	39.6	849	29.5	28.2	27.4	23.5	29.6	68.1	276	
25-29	41.8	1,467	32.6	29.6	30.4	25.2	32.3	65.0	526	
30-34	39.5	1,182	30.6	28.1	28.5	24.5	29.9	67.2	390	
35-39	32.1	1,188	23.3	19.8	20.4	16.9	21.7	75.1	306	
40-44	29.2	1,008	19.5	18.1	19.0	15.1	19.2	77.8	228	
45-49	26.8	761	19.2	18.7	18.6	15.1	19.8	78.4	167	
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	11.6	3,184	5.7	5.8	5.8	4.3	6.1	93.0	231	
Primary	31.0	1,207	17.9	16.4	17.5	13.1	17.4	78.8	268	
Middle	51.9	620	36.2	31.0	32.3	25.0	34.5	60.1	257	
Secondary	69.6	896	57.5	50.9	51.9	43.7	55.6	38.9	550	
Higher	90.9	702	84.1	78.9	77.4	71.2	83.1	13.9	608	
Madrasa/NSC	#####	1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	1	
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	2.5	593	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.3	98.4	9	
Second	9.8	949	3.5	3.7	4.2	2.1	4.2	95.1	51	
Middle	18.7	1,439	10.8	10.1	10.2	8.1	10.6	87.6	186	
Fourth	38.4	1,743	27.0	23.3	25.5	19.3	26.3	69.7	540	
Highest	67.9	1,888	56.2	52.6	51.3	45.7	55.2	40.9	1,129	

**Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
<b>District</b>							
<b>Faisalabad</b>	1.8	13.1	26.5	25.8	36.8	63.2	2,327
<b>Town</b>							
Chak Jhumra Town	3.9	18.3	33.2	32.3	39.8	60.2	76
Jaranwala Town	2.7	33.9	46.4	44.1	65.8	34.2	295
Jinnah Town	0.9	6.7	15.6	17.2	22.5	77.5	452
Layallpur Town	1.7	11.0	26.4	26.2	33.8	66.2	378
Madina Town	1.8	7.5	23.6	22.3	29.4	70.6	520
Iqbal Town	1.9	16.2	27.6	25.1	43.5	56.5	411
Sumundri Town	0.0	8.3	27.0	26.4	40.9	59.1	104
Tandlianwala Town	3.6	4.7	21.3	23.4	31.1	68.9	91
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	3.1	17.6	35.5	35.6	48.3	51.7	762
All Urban	1.2	10.9	22.1	21.0	31.2	68.8	1,566
Major City	1.1	9.8	22.3	21.1	30.6	69.4	1,397
Other Urban	2.0	20.1	19.9	19.4	36.1	63.9	169
<b>Age</b>							
15-19	3.4	22.6	12.7	12.7	31.9	68.1	32
20-24	2.0	15.8	25.0	24.3	37.1	62.9	336
25-29	0.7	12.8	22.6	20.9	33.6	66.4	613
30-34	2.5	13.8	26.1	27.1	38.9	61.1	467
35-39	1.9	11.4	29.3	29.5	38.4	61.6	382
40-44	1.1	8.7	30.2	27.6	33.7	66.3	295
45-49	3.5	15.6	32.7	32.3	43.1	56.9	204
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	2.6	14.1	34.7	35.5	45.0	55.0	368
Primary	1.8	15.0	33.2	33.5	41.9	58.1	375
Middle	1.6	14.5	34.0	30.7	42.4	57.6	322
Secondary	2.1	12.6	24.6	22.0	35.1	64.9	623
Higher	1.1	11.1	15.8	16.8	27.9	72.1	638
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	9.1	15.7	57.2	65.1	80.8	19.2	15
Second	3.1	17.5	45.4	49.5	58.8	41.2	93
Middle	3.1	16.0	32.0	33.3	41.0	59.0	269
Fourth	1.9	15.8	32.7	29.5	44.6	55.4	669
Highest	1.3	10.7	20.3	20.1	29.8	70.2	1,282

**Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis**

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
<b>Punjab</b>	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
<b>District</b>				
<b>Faisalabad</b>	1.8	0.3	0.9	44,785
<b>Town</b>				
Chak Jhumra Town	2.0	0.5	0.9	1,833
Jaranwala Town	1.4	0.4	0.9	8,830
Jinnah Town	0.5	0.2	0.8	5,896
Layallpur Town	2.0	0.2	1.0	5,808
Madina Town	3.6	0.4	0.9	7,055
Iqbal Town	2.3	0.2	0.8	6,996
Sumundri Town	0.9	0.1	0.8	3,971
Tandlianwala Town	1.4	0.4	1.1	4,396
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	1.4	0.3	0.8	24,427
All Urban	2.4	0.3	0.9	20,358
Major City	2.4	0.3	0.9	17,719
Other Urban	1.9	0.3	1.4	2,640
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	1.8	0.3	0.9	22,849
Female	1.9	0.3	0.9	21,936
<b>Education of household head</b>				
None	2.2	0.3	0.9	17,657
Primary	1.8	0.3	0.7	7,163
Middle	1.7	0.3	0.8	5,749
Secondary	1.5	0.2	1.0	9,207
Higher	1.4	0.2	0.9	4,979
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	8.4	23
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	2.1	0.4	0.6	4,135
Second	1.8	0.4	0.8	6,502
Middle	1.9	0.2	0.8	10,180
Fourth	1.7	0.4	1.0	11,857
Highest	1.9	0.2	1.0	12,112

**Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)**

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Purpose of Visit			DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
				Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other		
<b>Punjab</b>	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
<b>District</b>								
<b>Faisalabad</b>	22.0	6,612	51.6	9.0	70.6	3.2	2.7	1,435
<b>Town</b>								
Chak Jhumra Town	20.6	268	44.3	2.2	60.6		2.9	54
Jaranwala Town	31.4	1,292	62.0	5.3	81.3	6.3	4.3	398
Jinnah Town	18.1	885	41.5	9.1	83.6	2.9	0.9	160
Layallpur Town	18.4	846	61.1	6.8	68.4		1.6	151
Madina Town	14.0	1,066	42.5	1.5	57.8	8.3	3.5	148
Iqbal Town	14.7	989	62.3	3.1	45.0	1.8	4.9	142
Sumundri Town	52.3	586	36.5	22.9	73.5		1.0	306
Tandlianwala Town	11.3	679	63.3	6.4	60.8	1.1	2.3	76
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	35.2	3,563	54.7	9.7	72.6	2.0	1.0	1,244
All Urban	6.6	3,049	31.3	4.5	57.7	10.9	13.7	191
Major City	5.2	2,642	29.2	3.4	57.0	14.2	10.7	130
Other Urban	16.0	407	35.5	6.8	59.0	3.9	20.0	62
<b>Woman education</b>								
None	23.9	3,184	55.7	8.0	69.9	3.4	1.6	751
Primary	24.0	1,207	46.3	10.9	71.6	3.6	3.9	284
Middle	24.9	620	47.4	9.8	75.5	3.7	2.2	152
Secondary	17.8	896	45.1	9.0	71.5	0.7	6.7	158
Higher	12.8	702	52.5	9.5	63.9	3.1	2.6	90
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1						
Missing/DK	0.0	1						
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	23.3	593	67.5	2.7	64.7	4.2	0.9	135
Second	29.5	949	55.3	11.5	71.9	3.7	0.8	279
Middle	29.1	1,439	53.4	11.2	72.1	1.4	1.7	414
Fourth	26.3	1,743	46.6	8.8	74.3	3.6	3.1	451
Highest	8.5	1,888	40.8	4.5	59.1	4.8	9.5	155

**Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility**

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Faisalabad</b>	36.3	63.4	0.3	90.2	7.3	2.2	0.4	45,173
<b>Town</b>								
Chak Jhumra Town	24.9	75.1	0.0	88.0	10.1	1.8	0.0	1,849
Jaranwala Town	38.7	61.3	0.0	94.0	5.1	0.5	0.4	8,904
Jinnah Town	18.1	81.9	0.0	93.9	5.2	0.8	0.1	5,966
Layallpur Town	17.0	83.0	0.0	96.6	2.6	0.8	0.0	5,839
Madina Town	22.8	76.6	0.6	95.1	3.5	0.6	0.9	7,066
Iqbal Town	26.5	72.7	0.8	92.2	5.8	0.8	1.1	7,032
Sumundri Town	84.9	14.7	0.4	65.6	24.9	9.4	0.1	4,105
Tandlianwala Town	78.9	21.0	0.1	81.3	11.2	7.4	0.1	4,412
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	52.5	47.3	0.2	83.4	12.2	4.0	0.3	24,661
All Urban	16.9	82.8	0.3	98.2	1.3	0.0	0.5	20,512
Major City	14.0	85.6	0.4	98.3	1.2	0.0	0.6	17,846
Other Urban	36.1	63.9	0.0	98.0	2.0	0.0	0.1	2,667
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	41.9	57.9	0.3	87.6	9.7	2.1	0.6	17,819
Primary	35.8	63.9	0.3	90.2	7.2	2.3	0.4	7,210
Middle	32.0	68.0	0.0	93.7	4.1	2.1	0.2	5,779
Secondary	34.8	64.6	0.6	90.8	6.2	2.7	0.3	9,305
Higher	25.2	74.8	0.0	93.8	4.2	1.6	0.4	5,031
Madrassa/NSC	89.7	10.3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	52.6	47.2	0.2	82.2	14.3	3.3	0.1	4,160
Second	54.3	45.7	0.0	81.1	15.0	3.7	0.1	6,569
Middle	44.7	54.8	0.5	87.0	8.4	3.7	0.8	10,267
Fourth	32.4	67.5	0.1	93.0	5.2	1.6	0.3	12,017
Highest	17.9	81.8	0.4	97.6	1.7	0.2	0.4	12,160

**Table HC.5: Unemployment rate**

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
Punjab	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
<b>District</b>				
Faisalabad	94.7	5.3	100.0	12,944
<b>Town</b>				
Chak Jhumra Town	94.0	6.0	100.0	524
Jaranwala Town	96.4	3.6	100.0	2,590
Jinnah Town	94.0	6.0	100.0	1,688
Layallpur Town	95.5	4.5	100.0	1,772
Madina Town	93.2	6.8	100.0	2,029
Iqbal Town	93.9	6.1	100.0	2,124
Sumundri Town	94.5	5.5	100.0	1,035
Tandlianwala Town	96.0	4.0	100.0	1,181
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	95.3	4.7	100.0	6,867
All Urban	94.1	5.9	100.0	6,077
Major City	94.1	5.9	100.0	5,299
Other Urban	94.4	5.6	100.0	778
<b>Age</b>				
15-24	84.7	15.3	100.0	3,530
23-34	96.5	3.5	100.0	3,217
35-44	99.5	0.5	100.0	2,504
45-54	99.7	0.3	100.0	1,819
55-64	99.5	0.5	100.0	1,138
65-74	100.0	0.0	100.0	578
75+	99.2	0.8	100.0	156
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	97.8	2.2	100.0	1,161
Second	95.8	4.2	100.0	1,883
Middle	93.7	6.3	100.0	2,862
Fourth	94.4	5.6	100.0	3,508
Highest	94.4	5.6	100.0	3,529

**Table HC.6: Family member working outside village**

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					DK/ missing	Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas			
<b>Punjab</b>	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593	
<b>District</b>									
<b>Faisalabad</b>	11.9	45,173	24.6	29.1	10.1	34.4	1.8	5,386	
<b>Town</b>									
Chak Jhumra Town	6.9	1,849	9.5	23.7	0.5	66.3		128	
Jaranwala Town	13.9	8,904	22.7	38.4	14.3	23.4	1.2	1,234	
Jinnah Town	8.0	5,966	12.7	13.4	7.9	64.6	1.4	477	
Layallpur Town	4.9	5,839	30.3	17.4	9.1	43.2		287	
Madina Town	7.0	7,066	24.8	7.6	5.1	60.6	2.0	494	
Iqbal Town	9.3	7,032	17.7	19.2	7.3	48.2	7.6	655	
Sumundri Town	30.1	4,105	28.3	39.7	6.4	24.5	1.1	1,237	
Tandlianwala Town	19.8	4,412	34.2	33.6	17.4	14.8		874	
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	16.4	24,661	26.8	36.0	11.7	24.8	0.8	4,034	
All Urban	6.6	20,512	18.0	8.5	5.3	63.4	4.8	1,352	
Major City	5.9	17,846	18.6	7.9	2.5	65.6	5.4	1,057	
Other Urban	11.0	2,667	16.0	10.5	15.2	55.7	2.6	295	
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	14.2	17,819	26.3	32.8	13.9	26.1	0.9	2,522	
Primary	9.6	7,210	29.0	26.6	8.1	34.1	2.2	693	
Middle	8.8	5,779	22.5	25.6	10.8	39.6	1.6	511	
Secondary	11.9	9,305	26.3	25.3	4.4	42.4	1.6	1,111	
Higher	10.9	5,031	9.7	26.5	6.2	52.2	5.4	549	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	23							
Missing/DK	0.0	7							
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	10.8	4,160	41.0	42.3	13.2	1.8	1.6	451	
Second	13.5	6,569	31.8	45.7	15.0	7.3	0.2	884	
Middle	14.8	10,267	29.0	33.3	12.4	24.3	1.1	1,523	
Fourth	12.1	12,017	17.6	25.4	8.2	46.4	2.5	1,458	
Highest	8.8	12,160	14.8	8.8	4.2	69.1	3.1	1,070	



**Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
Punjab	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Faisalabad</b>	1.0	31.2	67.7	0.1	6,816
<b>Town</b>					
Chak Jhumra Town	0.5	35.4	64.1	0.0	299
Jaranwala Town	0.0	57.8	42.1	0.1	1,330
Jinnah Town	1.2	7.9	90.9	0.0	845
Layallpur Town	0.0	16.4	83.4	0.2	886
Madina Town	3.4	13.1	83.5	0.1	1,059
Iqbal Town	0.5	10.9	88.4	0.2	1,055
Sumundri Town	0.2	44.1	55.7	0.0	628
Tandlianwala Town	2.1	71.4	26.4	0.2	714
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	1.4	52.4	46.1	0.1	3,764
All Urban	0.5	5.0	94.3	0.2	3,052
Major City	0.5	4.0	95.3	0.1	2,664
Other Urban	0.7	12.2	86.9	0.2	388
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	1.6	47.1	51.3	0.0	2,728
Primary	1.1	33.4	65.4	0.2	1,059
Middle	1.0	22.4	76.5	0.1	843
Secondary	0.5	17.5	81.8	0.2	1,393
Higher	0.0	6.9	93.1	0.0	788
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	28.9	71.1	0.0	4
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	2.3	94.9	2.8	0.0	742
Second	3.0	75.5	21.4	0.1	1,108
Middle	1.0	34.3	64.7	0.1	1,519
Fourth	0.2	3.8	95.9	0.1	1,707
Highest	0.0	0.0	99.9	0.1	1,740

**Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Faisalabad</b>	0.1	11.7	86.6	1.6	6,816
<b>Town</b>					
Chak Jhumra Town	0.0	13.6	83.0	3.5	299
Jaranwala Town	0.5	22.2	77.1	0.2	1,330
Jinnah Town	0.0	4.6	95.3	0.1	845
Layallpur Town	0.0	6.3	89.8	3.9	886
Madina Town	0.1	3.1	96.1	0.6	1,059
Iqbal Town	0.1	4.5	92.7	2.7	1,055
Sumundri Town	0.0	21.6	76.8	1.5	628
Tandlianwala Town	0.0	21.0	76.8	2.3	714
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.2	19.5	78.0	2.3	3,764
All Urban	0.1	2.0	97.1	0.7	3,052
Major City	0.1	1.9	97.3	0.8	2,664
Other Urban	0.2	3.4	96.2	0.2	388
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.3	18.9	79.3	1.6	2,728
Primary	0.1	12.0	85.7	2.2	1,059
Middle	0.1	8.3	89.7	1.9	843
Secondary	0.0	5.1	93.5	1.4	1,393
Higher	0.0	1.5	97.7	0.9	788
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	27.0	73.0	0.0	4
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	0.7	54.4	43.8	1.0	742
Second	0.4	22.2	75.4	2.0	1,108
Middle	0.0	7.3	89.8	2.9	1,519
Fourth	0.0	1.9	96.4	1.7	1,707
Highest	0.0	0.2	99.5	0.3	1,740

**Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
<b>District</b>					
Faisalabad	0.2	8.6	91.1	0.0	6,816
<b>Town</b>					
Chak Jhumra Town	1.6	5.8	92.5	0.0	299
Jaranwala Town	0.1	16.7	83.2	0.0	1,330
Jinnah Town	0.0	1.2	98.8	0.0	845
Layallpur Town	0.1	2.3	97.4	0.2	886
Madina Town	0.0	3.0	97.0	0.0	1,059
Iqbal Town	0.0	2.4	97.4	0.2	1,055
Sumundri Town	0.0	7.7	92.3	0.0	628
Tandlianwala Town	1.0	30.0	69.0	0.0	714
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.4	14.5	85.0	0.0	3,764
All Urban	0.0	1.4	98.5	0.1	3,052
Major City	0.0	1.3	98.7	0.1	2,664
Other Urban	0.0	2.2	97.8	0.0	388
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.6	15.8	83.6	0.1	2,728
Primary	0.0	7.8	92.1	0.1	1,059
Middle	0.0	4.1	95.9	0.0	843
Secondary	0.0	2.4	97.6	0.0	1,393
Higher	0.0	0.8	99.2	0.0	788
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	4
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	1.7	50.1	48.1	0.2	742
Second	0.3	15.1	84.5	0.1	1,108
Middle	0.0	2.6	97.4	0.0	1,519
Fourth	0.0	0.4	99.6	0.0	1,707
Highest	0.0	0.3	99.7	0.0	1,740

**Table HC.8A: Household utilities**  
Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

		Utilities														None/ any two/ any three utilities		Total number of households					
		Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cabel TV	Tele- phone	Mobile	Computer Internet	Fridge/ freezer	Aircondi- toner	Washing machine	Cooler/ fan	Cooking range/ microwave	Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities	Total number of households	
<b>Punjab</b>		92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
<b>District Faisalabad</b>		98.4	40.3	33.9	74.9	30.9	21.6	76.5	11.1	5.8	46.3	9.5	58.4	94.5	7.9	82.2	89.7	1.6	77.8	0.9	98.4	95.7	45,173
<b>Town</b>																							
Chak Jhumra Town		99.1	15.9	31.2	76.0	8.6	9.9	70.3	5.6	1.3	33.2	3.7	43.0	96.7	6.8	80.4	89.3	1.2	57.8	0.0	99.8	95.3	1,849
Jaranwala Town		97.3	17.9	38.5	62.9	12.8	13.3	69.1	5.0	2.2	33.5	3.4	36.7	90.6	2.8	70.3	83.7	0.8	60.7	1.7	97.7	92.1	8,904
Jinnah Town		99.7	71.2	32.7	82.7	48.2	36.9	83.9	19.3	9.4	66.1	21.8	81.5	98.7	16.7	93.2	96.3	2.5	90.5	0.1	99.5	98.7	5,966
Layallpur Town		99.6	41.6	36.3	83.8	33.8	22.5	81.8	13.1	7.5	48.8	12.4	71.6	96.4	9.9	89.3	93.5	2.2	88.3	0.2	99.8	99.0	5,839
Madina Town		99.6	67.4	30.0	82.9	51.6	28.6	81.4	18.8	9.6	57.0	15.1	71.6	95.2	13.4	88.5	94.4	3.1	83.1	0.0	99.5	98.4	7,066
Iqbal Town		99.2	63.5	30.0	84.6	53.0	25.7	82.1	13.8	8.5	55.0	8.6	73.2	96.9	6.7	92.2	96.7	1.3	90.2	0.3	99.2	99.0	7,032
Sumundri Town		99.2	9.6	36.1	69.6	5.9	16.2	75.5	3.9	2.3	39.8	3.6	51.3	93.4	3.4	81.4	89.9	0.5	78.8	0.5	98.9	96.9	4,105
Tandlianwala Town		92.8	0.2	32.5	53.1	4.0	8.6	61.5	1.8	0.8	22.1	1.7	21.7	89.3	1.8	58.0	69.5	0.8	60.6	4.4	92.5	83.8	4,412
<b>Area of residence</b>																							
Rural		97.3	4.3	36.0	64.8	5.2	13.0	68.9	3.7	1.4	33.1	2.2	39.0	92.7	2.5	73.7	84.1	0.7	67.1	1.5	97.3	92.5	24,661
All Urban		99.6	83.5	31.5	87.1	61.7	31.9	85.7	19.9	11.1	62.2	18.2	81.7	96.8	14.4	92.4	96.4	2.7	90.7	0.1	99.7	99.5	20,512
Major City		99.7	86.1	31.0	87.7	63.7	32.7	86.0	21.4	11.9	63.4	19.7	82.8	96.6	15.5	92.7	96.5	2.9	91.0	0.1	99.7	99.5	17,846
Other Urban		99.1	65.9	34.4	82.5	48.5	26.5	83.3	10.0	5.7	53.5	8.3	74.1	97.6	7.2	91.1	95.9	1.2	88.1	0.4	99.2	98.9	2,667
<b>Education of household head</b>																							
None		96.7	27.6	28.9	64.1	22.2	8.3	63.8	3.4	1.5	27.4	2.1	41.9	92.1	2.0	71.9	82.1	0.7	66.4	1.9	96.5	91.0	17,819
Primary		99.1	40.5	33.4	73.1	28.1	14.6	75.5	6.5	2.3	40.2	6.7	55.7	94.4	3.5	82.3	90.0	0.6	80.1	0.5	99.1	96.9	7,210
Middle		99.2	44.8	31.8	82.4	33.2	20.3	83.0	8.0	3.9	48.1	9.2	63.8	95.0	5.5	88.0	94.9	1.5	81.8	0.2	99.5	98.8	5,779
Secondary		99.6	47.3	36.3	83.2	35.2	34.8	86.7	17.0	9.0	65.0	12.7	71.9	97.2	12.1	91.3	96.4	1.8	88.1	0.1	99.9	99.7	9,305
Higher		100.0	66.8	50.8	92.6	55.1	56.0	96.8	37.5	22.6	85.3	34.0	89.6	97.5	30.3	95.6	98.3	6.0	91.2	0.0	100.0	99.7	5,031
Madrasa/NSC		100.0	0.0	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	77.9	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	23
Missing/DK		100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																							
Lowest		84.8	0.5	16.2	15.6	0.4	0.0	22.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	72.5	1.7	21.6	35.0	0.6	4.5	9.6	82.9	55.4	4,160
Second		99.3	1.8	26.8	49.4	0.7	1.8	53.4	0.2	0.0	3.7	0.0	8.3	94.8	0.5	62.0	82.8	0.3	48.3	0.0	99.9	98.6	6,569
Middle		99.9	9.2	30.4	73.7	10.0	4.7	75.8	0.7	0.0	22.7	0.6	40.0	96.0	0.6	85.9	96.0	0.8	89.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	10,267
Fourth		99.6	48.6	36.6	88.1	32.3	19.0	87.9	5.2	1.2	59.4	1.6	81.5	97.2	1.4	95.0	97.9	0.7	92.4	0.0	100.0	100.0	12,017
Highest		100.0	92.7	44.2	97.1	73.8	56.6	97.1	35.4	20.4	92.0	33.1	97.6	98.0	26.8	98.1	98.8	4.3	94.4	0.0	100.0	100.0	12,160

**Table HC.8B: Household possessions**

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle/scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
<b>Punjab</b>	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Faisalabad</b>	92.3	62.0	29.9	9.4	10.3	3.4	96.6	45,173
<b>Town</b>								
Chak Jhumra Town	97.3	67.4	23.4	5.0	8.1	1.8	98.2	1,849
Jaranwala Town	93.9	62.3	21.9	9.3	16.8	3.5	96.5	8,904
Jinnah Town	95.7	54.9	44.3	10.1	3.6	1.7	98.3	5,966
Layallpur Town	98.7	66.5	31.9	9.1	6.5	1.1	98.9	5,839
Madina Town	93.8	57.4	34.7	13.6	5.2	2.2	97.8	7,066
Iqbal Town	94.2	61.3	31.6	8.9	4.3	2.5	97.5	7,032
Sumundri Town	78.6	63.4	24.9	4.5	21.5	7.9	92.1	4,105
Tandlianwala Town	81.3	69.9	20.7	9.1	19.2	8.8	91.2	4,412
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	90.2	67.3	22.5	7.3	17.3	4.4	95.6	24,661
All Urban	94.9	55.6	38.7	11.9	1.8	2.3	97.7	20,512
Major City	94.9	55.5	40.5	12.4	1.8	2.1	97.9	17,846
Other Urban	94.9	56.0	26.5	8.5	1.6	3.6	96.4	2,667
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	88.1	61.6	15.2	5.1	11.9	6.1	93.9	17,819
Primary	92.4	66.1	26.1	5.7	10.5	3.1	96.9	7,210
Middle	94.6	64.7	29.5	8.0	9.4	1.6	98.4	5,779
Secondary	96.0	61.9	43.4	11.8	9.6	1.1	98.9	9,305
Higher	97.4	54.8	62.6	26.8	6.6	0.6	99.4	5,031
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	22.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	23
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	64.7	52.2	1.9	0.5	10.5	18.4	81.6	4,160
Second	88.7	62.4	5.2	1.6	15.2	6.1	93.9	6,569
Middle	94.0	67.2	14.7	4.9	15.8	1.8	98.2	10,267
Fourth	96.0	68.4	31.5	7.6	11.1	1.3	98.7	12,017
Highest	98.6	54.4	64.0	22.1	2.1	0.3	99.7	12,160

**Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership**

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter / other	Govt./ Subsidize d rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/ Missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
<b>District</b>									
<b>Faisalabad</b>	85.7	7.1	5.8	1.1	0.0	0.3	30.1	40.9	6,816
<b>Town</b>									
Chak Jhumra Town	95.8	0.9	3.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	45.8	60.7	299
Jaranwala Town	92.0	1.8	5.5	0.6	0.0	0.1	49.1	66.1	1,330
Jinnah Town	87.6	7.9	4.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	12.5	16.6	845
Layallpur Town	82.3	10.7	1.8	5.1	0.0	0.1	20.5	26.3	886
Madina Town	80.3	14.4	3.2	0.6	0.0	1.5	18.7	17.4	1,059
Iqbal Town	82.2	11.8	5.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	18.3	22.5	1,055
Sumundri Town	90.0	2.0	7.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	45.6	63.4	628
Tandlianwala Town	80.8	1.1	17.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	41.2	74.6	714
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	90	1	8	0	0	0	48	69	3,764
All Urban	80.3	14.5	2.9	1.9	0.0	0.6	7.9	6.4	3,052
Major City	79.4	15.1	2.9	2.1	0.0	0.6	6.9	4.9	2,664
Other Urban	86.6	10.2	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	14.3	16.4	388
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	84.9	5.4	8.4	0.9	0.0	0.4	27.2	50.5	2,728
Primary	85.1	8.2	5.5	0.7	0.0	0.5	24.8	40.4	1,059
Middle	86.3	7.9	4.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	30.9	38.5	843
Secondary	87.9	7.5	3.4	1.0	0.0	0.2	37.8	35.4	1,393
Higher	84.8	10.1	2.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	32.5	20.1	788
Madrassa/NSC	73.0	0.0	27.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.1	73.0	4
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	76.1	0.9	21.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	33.1	73.3	742
Second	88.4	2.5	8.2	0.5	0.0	0.4	38.1	66.6	1,108
Middle	86.9	6.8	4.9	0.4	0.0	0.9	39.2	55.2	1,519
Fourth	86.0	10.6	2.4	1.0	0.0	0.1	31.4	31.8	1,707
Highest	86.7	9.6	1.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	14.4	7.1	1,740

**Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room**

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
<b>District</b>										
<b>Faisalabad</b>	1.1	11.4	25.4	30.0	17.7	14.3	100.0	6.6	3.6	6,816
<b>Town</b>										
Chak Jhumra Town	0.8	13.2	26.8	31.2	19.1	8.8	100.0	6.2	3.1	299
Jaranwala Town	0.8	12.3	24.2	28.2	19.6	15.0	100.0	6.7	3.7	1,330
Jinnah Town	0.8	7.4	24.3	31.7	18.2	17.8	100.0	7.1	3.8	845
Layallpur Town	1.7	11.9	24.2	32.8	14.9	14.4	100.0	6.6	3.4	886
Madina Town	1.2	10.6	24.3	32.0	17.1	14.8	100.0	6.7	3.7	1,059
Iqbal Town	0.7	11.1	26.1	29.3	18.7	14.1	100.0	6.7	3.7	1,055
Sumundri Town	1.4	10.2	29.3	28.4	17.6	13.1	100.0	6.5	3.5	628
Tandlianwala Town	1.8	16.0	26.9	27.1	16.5	11.8	100.0	6.2	3.4	714
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	1.1	12.9	24.8	29.4	18.4	13.5	100.0	6.6	3.5	3,764
All Urban	1.2	9.6	26.1	30.8	16.9	15.4	100.0	6.7	3.7	3,052
Major City	1.2	9.6	26.1	31.4	16.8	14.9	100.0	6.7	3.7	2,664
Other Urban	1.1	9.5	26.3	27.1	17.7	18.2	100.0	6.9	3.8	388
<b>Sex of household head</b>										
Male	0.9	10.8	25.0	30.4	18.4	14.6	100.0	6.7	3.6	6,391
Female	4.9	20.7	31.0	24.8	8.4	10.2	100.0	5.6	3.0	425

**Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan**

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
<b>District</b>										
<b>Faisalabad</b>	7.0	6,816	31.1	27.1	30.2	8.4	2.0	1.2	48,000	475
<b>Town</b>										
Chak Jhumra Town	2.4	299	27.1	46.8	15.9	0.0	3.5	6.7	48,000	7
Jaranwala Town	9.8	1,330	33.7	34.0	23.0	8.2	1.1	0.0	36,000	131
Jinnah Town	3.0	845	47.3	10.7	22.1	4.8	4.8	10.3	27,111	25
Layallpur Town	2.0	886	45.5	6.5	33.2	14.9	0.0	0.0	43,290	17
Madina Town	2.5	1,059	36.1	8.9	33.3	8.3	8.5	4.9	54,144	27
Iqbal Town	3.2	1,055	22.1	34.6	36.5	6.9	0.0	0.0	49,489	33
Sumundri Town	19.6	628	21.7	28.1	34.0	13.3	2.0	0.9	48,000	123
Tandlianwala Town	15.6	714	34.3	25.7	34.1	4.1	1.8	0.0	48,000	111
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	11.3	3,764	29.5	28.8	30.4	8.9	1.7	0.6	48,000	424
All Urban	1.7	3,052	44.2	13.2	28.3	4.0	4.7	5.6	33,513	51
Major City	1.6	2,664	51.0	12.8	22.4	3.8	3.1	6.9	24,000	41
Other Urban	2.4	388	14.0	15.0	54.5	4.6	11.9	0.0	60,000	9
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	9.5	2,728	35.4	26.0	30.1	5.1	2.4	1.0	48,000	260
Primary	5.3	1,059	22.4	36.1	23.8	12.7	2.7	2.3	48,000	56
Middle	4.3	843	26.9	31.6	32.6	3.4	1.3	4.3	36,000	36
Secondary	6.6	1,393	31.7	28.5	27.0	12.8	0.0	0.0	40,000	91
Higher	4.1	788	14.3	11.9	48.4	20.6	4.8	0.0	72,000	32
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	10.2	742	57.2	27.6	11.9	2.7	0.0	0.6	25,000	76
Second	11.2	1,108	32.2	27.9	34.7	3.0	2.1	0.0	48,000	125
Middle	10.1	1,519	20.4	35.6	34.4	7.3	1.5	0.8	48,000	153
Fourth	4.8	1,707	23.3	17.8	33.5	20.7	3.4	1.3	60,000	82
Highest	2.3	1,740	34.6	10.6	27.9	14.7	5.0	7.1	36,000	40



**Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad**

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance

	households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
<b>District</b>										
<b>Faisalabad</b>	3.3	6,816	11.7	10.6	27.9	30.9	16.6	2.3	100,000	227
<b>Town</b>										
Chak Jhumra Town	3.5	299	17.6	30.8	21.6	23.5	6.6	0.0	70,055	10
Jaranwala Town	3.1	1,330	7.6	7.2	31.5	27.8	22.5	3.4	112,720	41
Jinnah Town	4.7	845	10.6	0.0	37.2	41.3	9.9	1.0	119,810	40
Layallpur Town	1.5	886	22.0	13.5	19.7	20.7	24.0	0.0	100,000	14
Madina Town	3.7	1,059	3.4	10.0	10.0	47.7	28.9	0.0	120,000	40
Iqbal Town	3.4	1,055	29.5	23.7	24.1	4.1	18.7	0.0	50,000	36
Sumundri Town	5.1	628	0.0	9.2	41.4	33.1	5.0	11.2	60,000	32
Tandlianwala Town	2.2	714	16.8	5.4	32.1	39.9	5.8	0.0	100,000	16
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	3.3	3,764	10.7	12.0	33.8	26.7	12.5	4.3	100,000	124
All Urban	3.4	3,052	12.9	9.0	20.7	35.8	21.6	0.0	120,000	103
Major City	3.2	2,664	14.7	8.5	19.8	35.0	22.0	0.0	120,000	86
Other Urban	4.5	388	4.0	11.1	25.2	40.0	19.7	0.0	120,000	18
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	2.9	2,728	7.5	10.3	24.0	36.7	21.4	0.0	120,000	78
Primary	3.0	1,059	19.2	14.8	32.2	13.7	20.1	0.0	80,016	31
Middle	3.5	843	23.7	9.7	19.5	17.7	23.3	6.0	91,310	29
Secondary	4.0	1,393	7.2	10.0	32.8	36.9	6.7	6.4	100,000	55
Higher	4.2	788	11.3	9.3	31.8	35.0	12.6	0.0	100,000	33
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	0.0	742	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	0.7	1,108	24.7	40.0	30.4	0.0	0.0	4.9	44,028	8
Middle	3.0	1,519	16.3	5.4	32.6	23.4	17.3	5.0	100,000	46
Fourth	5.0	1,707	8.5	13.0	31.2	32.5	11.7	3.1	100,000	85
Highest	5.1	1,740	11.3	8.4	22.0	35.9	22.4	0.0	120,000	89

**Table HC.12: Cash donations**

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
<b>District</b>										
<b>Faisalabad</b>	1.4	6,816	78.6	10.7	6.6	1.1	0.0	3.0	6,000	94
<b>Town</b>										
Chak Jhumra Town	2.7	299	96.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,777	8
Jaranwala Town	1.6	1,330	83.4	11.6	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	6,000	21
Jinnah Town	0.2	845	0.0	33.6	46.3	0.0	0.0	20.1	47,621	2
Layallpur Town	0.8	886	84.0	0.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24,000	7
Madina Town	0.9	1,059	56.2	30.0	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	30,000	9
Iqbal Town	1.4	1,055	66.5	23.3	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	17,798	15
Sumundri Town	2.5	628	92.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6	6,000	16
Tandlianwala Town	2.2	714	80.7	2.6	8.9	0.0	0.0	7.7	4,686	16
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	1.5	3,764	89.3	3.2	2.5	0.0	0.0	5.1	6,000	56
All Urban	1.3	3,052	63.1	21.6	12.5	2.8	0.0	0.0	24,000	38
Major City	1.1	2,664	64.8	18.2	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	24,000	28
Other Urban	2.6	388	58.2	31.2	0.0	10.6	0.0	0.0	20,000	10
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	2.2	2,728	78.9	8.1	7.1	1.8	0.0	4.1	6,000	60
Primary	1.7	1,059	83.8	10.2	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,000	18
Middle	0.9	843	66.0	17.9	11.3	0.0	0.0	4.9	21,174	8
Secondary	0.4	1,393	68.2	31.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22,974	6
Higher	0.3	788	####	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,939	2
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	4.3	742	94.8	0.8	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,000	32
Second	1.6	1,108	89.7	8.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	6,000	18
Middle	1.0	1,519	81.7	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	24,000	16
Fourth	0.9	1,707	61.2	21.1	9.8	0.0	0.0	7.9	5,300	15
Highest	0.7	1,740	40.1	26.4	25.3	8.2	0.0	0.0	48,585	13

**Table HC.13: Pension Benefits**

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
Punjab	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
<b>District</b>							
<b>Faisalabad</b>	5.3	6,816	86.2	6.7	1.2	5.9	363
<b>Town</b>							
Chak Jhumra Town	4.9	299	98.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	15
Jaranwala Town	6.7	1,330	89.9	6.5	0.0	3.6	89
Jinnah Town	3.8	845	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32
Layallpur Town	4.1	886	82.4	14.3	3.3	0.0	36
Madina Town	6.6	1,059	72.7	14.4	2.3	10.6	70
Iqbal Town	5.0	1,055	85.9	6.1	0.0	8.1	53
Sumundri Town	7.0	628	85.9	0.0	0.0	14.1	44
Tandlianwala Town	3.3	714	92.4	0.0	5.9	1.7	24
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	5.8	3,764	91.6	2.3	1.2	4.9	220
All Urban	4.7	3,052	78.0	13.4	1.1	7.5	143
Major City	4.8	2,664	77.0	13.7	1.2	8.1	127
Other Urban	4.2	388	86.3	11.1	0.0	2.5	16
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	2.0	2,728	71.6	16.0	5.0	7.3	53
Primary	3.1	1,059	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33
Middle	5.2	843	89.3	3.8	0.0	6.9	44
Secondary	10.5	1,393	87.2	4.8	0.0	8.1	147
Higher	10.9	788	86.8	8.2	1.8	3.1	86
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	0.6	742	66.6	0.0	33.4	0.0	4
Second	3.4	1,108	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37
Middle	5.6	1,519	82.7	7.9	1.5	8.0	85
Fourth	6.3	1,707	88.5	6.6	0.0	4.9	107
Highest	7.4	1,740	83.5	8.1	1.2	7.2	130

Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat allowance	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy- Books	Edu subsidy- Cash	Other	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
<b>District</b>													
<b>Faisalabad</b>	18.9	6,816	1.5	0.3	11.9	17.9	0.1	0.9	10.8	54.5	1.5	0.6	1,286
<b>Town</b>													
Chak Jhumra Town	14.1	299	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	42
Jaranwala Town	34.1	1,330	0.5	0.0	0.2	6.7	0.0	0.1	0.3	27.5	0.1	0.1	454
Jinnah Town	16.8	845	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	3.8	5.9	0.0	0.0	142
Layallpur Town	10.5	886	0.2	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	4.2	0.0	0.0	93
Madina Town	12.2	1,059	0.0	0.1	0.7	1.6	0.0	0.4	1.5	5.3	0.5	0.0	129
Iqbal Town	10.0	1,055	0.1	0.1	0.5	2.5	0.1	0.0	1.8	2.8	0.1	0.2	106
Sumundri Town	17.5	628	0.5	0.0	2.9	1.7	0.0	0.2	1.5	0.9	0.8	0.0	110
Tandlianwala Town	29.5	714	0.2	0.1	5.6	1.8	0.0	0.1	1.4	6.9	0.0	0.3	211
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	25.7	3,764	1.3	0.1	12.5	16.0	0.0	0.4	10.5	57.3	1.3	0.5	967
All Urban	10.5	3,052	1.9	1.0	10.3	23.5	0.5	2.3	11.7	45.8	2.2	0.7	320
Major City	10.3	2,664	1.3	1.2	11.4	25.1	0.6	2.4	10.7	44.3	2.5	0.4	274
Other Urban	11.9	388	5.2	0.0	3.5	14.1	0.0	1.9	17.8	54.6	0.0	2.8	46
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	21.4	2,728	2.3	0.0	15.4	18.1	0.0	1.1	9.9	51.9	0.9	0.4	583
Primary	17.8	1,059	1.0	0.0	7.5	9.5	0.0	0.0	11.7	67.7	1.2	1.4	188
Middle	20.4	843	0.4	0.8	10.1	26.8	0.0	0.3	11.6	49.3	0.8	0.0	172
Secondary	18.0	1,393	0.5	0.7	7.3	17.5	0.0	1.4	12.7	55.7	3.5	0.8	250
Higher	11.8	788	1.3	1.7	15.1	18.0	1.8	1.4	8.1	50.5	1.7	0.5	93
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	26.8	742	3.5	0.0	23.4	13.2	0.0	0.8	4.4	54.1	0.6	0.1	198
Second	26.4	1,108	1.3	0.0	8.4	14.7	0.0	0.0	10.0	63.4	0.4	1.8	292
Middle	21.3	1,519	1.0	0.4	11.3	21.4	0.0	0.4	13.3	49.9	2.0	0.5	324
Fourth	16.8	1,707	1.6	0.0	7.7	18.5	0.6	1.9	12.1	55.0	2.6	0.0	287
Highest	10.6	1,740	0.0	1.7	13.0	20.8	0.0	1.7	12.8	48.2	1.6	0.3	185

**Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores**

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
<b>District</b>										
<b>Faisalabad</b>	9.0	6,816	14.1	80.8	5.0	19.6	74.3	5.5	0.6	611
<b>Town</b>										
Chak Jhumra Town	3.9	299	21.6	47.4	31.0	16.5	69.1	14.4	0.0	12
Jaranwala Town	5.8	1,330	11.0	87.0	1.9	34.6	64.4	1.0	0.1	77
Jinnah Town	11.4	845	8.9	84.7	6.4	17.9	78.9	2.6	0.6	96
Layallpur Town	12.7	886	16.8	80.4	2.9	16.5	68.5	14.8	0.1	113
Madina Town	13.2	1,059	20.5	74.6	4.8	14.4	78.4	6.4	0.8	140
Iqbal Town	10.4	1,055	12.6	82.8	4.6	17.1	77.0	4.2	1.7	109
Sumundri Town	4.3	628	8.6	82.0	9.3	9.7	89.4	0.5	0.5	27
Tandlianwala Town	5.1	714	7.5	86.8	5.8	18.8	73.6	7.2	0.3	37
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	3.7	3,764	14.0	76.9	9.1	22.9	72.1	4.7	0.2	140
All Urban	15.4	3,052	14.1	82.0	3.9	15.5	77.0	6.5	1.0	471
Major City	15.6	2,664	14.7	81.0	4.3	15.2	76.8	6.9	1.1	414
Other Urban	14.6	388	10.4	89.2	0.4	17.3	79.0	3.6	0.1	57
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	6.0	2,728	14.3	78.6	7.1	17.4	75.7	6.2	0.7	162
Primary	7.4	1,059	16.8	76.9	6.4	18.3	74.8	6.4	0.5	78
Middle	10.0	843	13.2	86.8	0.0	19.4	74.8	5.6	0.3	84
Secondary	11.8	1,393	14.6	79.0	6.4	21.7	74.3	4.0	0.0	164
Higher	15.5	788	12.2	84.8	3.1	25.1	68.8	4.7	1.4	122
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.0	73.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	2.2	742	8.1	64.0	27.9	16.5	78.9	4.6	0.0	17
Second	2.2	1,108	10.4	80.8	8.8	21.7	72.3	5.7	0.2	25
Middle	5.6	1,519	10.6	86.3	3.1	19.0	73.5	7.2	0.3	86
Fourth	10.2	1,707	18.3	80.8	0.9	19.6	74.8	5.0	0.6	175
Highest	17.8	1,740	13.3	80.3	6.4	20.0	73.9	4.8	1.3	309



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