

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
PUNJAB 2007-08



Volume 12
GUJRANWALA

**Government of the Punjab
Planning & Development Department
Bureau of Statistics**

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
Punjab 2007-08



VOLUME -12
GUJRANWALA

GOVERNMENT OF THE PUNJAB
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
BUREAU OF STATISTICS
MARCH 2009

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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from www.childinfo.org.

Suggested Citation:

Bureau of Statistics, Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab - Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, Punjab 2007-08, Lahore, Pakistan.

FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed
Chairman,
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh
Member/ Chief Economist

Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Gujranwala

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	72	59	67	54		
			45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	68	56	61	52		
			60	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	87	73	82	68		
			52	Pre-school attendance	27	14	-	-		
			54	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	16	19	-	-		
Education	6			Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	41	38	-	-		
			37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	60	53	66	51		
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	113	97	111	88		
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:						
				- Government schools	34	56	-	-		
				- Private schools	65	43	-	-		
			56	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	36	29	42	33		
			9	61	42	Gender parity index for:				
						- Primary education	1.03	0.96	0.98	0.93
						- Middle/secondary education	1.16	0.94	1.11	0.88
			41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:						
				- Government boys	98	93	-	-		
				- Government girls	99	91	-	-		
				- Private boys	100	75	-	-		
				- Private girls	100	74	-	-		

ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	99	92	100	92		
			30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	99	97	100	97
				13	49	Use of properly treated water	7.9	4.8	-	-
					55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	46	51	-	-
			31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	95	70	84	58
					51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	95	68		-
						Proper disposal of:				
					53	- Waste water	94	57	66	43
					52	- Solid waste	20	14	24	15
					54	Hand washing adequately:				
			- Before meal	72	57	52	41			
			- After using latrine	85	66	77	55			

ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health		28	Prevalence of chronic cough	1	2	2	2
		29	Reported tuberculosis	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
		30	Reported hepatitis	0.7	0.7		-
Health care		25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	38	50	23	35
		35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	96	75	-	-

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Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

CHILD MORTALITY

Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	95	111	93	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	67	77	61	77

NUTRITION

Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	27	34	28	34	
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	10	11	-	-	
			7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	37	42	-	-
					Stunting prevalence (severe)	20	23	-	-
			8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	13	13	-	-
					Wasting prevalence (severe)	6.8	5.6	-	-
Breast-feeding		15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	50	49	-	30	
		16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:					
				- 12-15 months	67	74	-	79	
				- 20-23 months	42	53	-	47	
			17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	39	42	64	44
Salt iodisation		18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	23	31	-	-	
		19	10	Adequately fed infants	38	40	-	-	
		41	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	4	6	8	8	
		42	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	76	79	89	87	

CHILD HEALTH

Care of illness		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	37	47	48	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	6.4	7.8	17	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	21	15	-	-
		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	35	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	67	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	10	10	-	-
			32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	46	71	-	-

CHILD PROTECTION

Birth registration		62	34	Birth registration	90	77	89	82
Child labour		71	56	Child labour	3.2	5.1	-	-
		72	57	Labourer students	2.3	3.4	-	-
		73	58	Student labourers	65	49	-	-
Disability		101	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	3.7	5.2	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Gujranwala

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	5.9	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	40	32	45	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	8	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	24	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	69	53	53	44
			3	Skilled attendant at delivery	59	43	45	33
			5	Institutional deliveries	51	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	51	41	40	30
			68	Currently married women aged 15-19	1.9	3.2		

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	18	18	-	-
			86	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	53	43	-	-

SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	7.6	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	11	12	11	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	99	89	77	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	99	94	99	83
	Housing and Assets			73	Household characteristics:			
				- Finished floor (pacca)	77	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	97	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	95	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	78	84	90	86
				- Land	19	34	27	32
				- Livestock	31	51	24	41
			71	Mean household size	7	6.5	7	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	1.2	5.5	2.1	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	8.2	4.1	7	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	2.2	1.4	4.2	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	3.9	6.2	-	-
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	15	16	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	12	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	13	17	-	-
				- Rarely	83	79	-	-

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background

This report is the 12th volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007-08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Gujranwala District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007-08 to those of MICS 2003-04 by town where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007-08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007-08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003-04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007-08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003-04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 12th volume, presents results at town level for Gujranwala District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the

Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

- **Household Questionnaire**
 - Household Listing
 - Education
 - Income and Employment
 - Water and Sanitation
 - Child Labour
 - Disability
 - Maternal Mortality
 - Household Characteristics
 - Salt Iodisation
 - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
 - Child Mortality
 - Maternal and Newborn Health
 - Contraception
 - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
 - Birth Registration
 - Vitamin A
 - Breastfeeding
 - Care during Illness
 - BCG Immunisation
 - Anthropometry

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Punjab	10464	21360	59456	91280
Gujranwala District	1164	1068	1632	3864
Town				
Aroop Town	336	-	160	496
Kamoke Town	-	192	224	416
Khiali Shahpur Town	516	-	192	708
Nandipur Town	312	-	160	472
Nowshera Virkan Town	-	156	352	508
Qila Didar Singh Town	-	492	160	652
Wazirabad Town	-	228	384	612

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

1.5. Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Gujranwala Region comprised of Gujranwala, Gujrat, Hafizabad, Mandi Bahauddin, Narowal and Sialkot districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Gujranwala region was trained in three sessions through the courtesy of Jinnah Hall, City District Government, Gujranwala in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of ten team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Gujranwala region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Gujranwala region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan

(GRAP). The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 80 interviewers, 10 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 90 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

1.6. Data Processing and Analysis

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Gujranwala data are disaggregated by town, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

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Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent

Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
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District						
Gujranwala	13,841	100.0	13,368	100.0	27,209	100.0

Age	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
0-4	1,656	12.0	1,596	11.9	3,253	12.0
5-9	1,674	12.1	1,655	12.4	3,329	12.2
10-14	1,736	12.5	1,734	13.0	3,470	12.8
15-19	1,780	12.9	1,697	12.7	3,477	12.8
20-24	1,436	10.4	1,446	10.8	2,882	10.6
25-29	1,020	7.4	1,014	7.6	2,034	7.5
30-34	762	5.5	803	6.0	1,565	5.8
35-39	731	5.3	671	5.0	1,402	5.2
40-44	664	4.8	658	4.9	1,322	4.9
45-49	582	4.2	421	3.2	1,004	3.7
50-54	429	3.1	538	4.0	966	3.6
55-59	325	2.3	315	2.4	640	2.4
60-64	347	2.5	267	2.0	614	2.3
65-69	221	1.6	198	1.5	418	1.5
70+	480	3.5	354	2.6	833	3.1
Missing/DK	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0

Dependency age groups	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<15	5,066	36.6	4,986	37.3	10,052	36.9
15-64	8,075	58.3	7,830	58.6	15,905	58.5
65+	700	5.1	552	4.1	1,252	4.6
Missing/DK	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0

Table HH.3: Household composition

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
District			
Gujranwala	100.0	3,905	3,854
Town			
Aroop Town	16.3	635	496
Kamoke Town	10.0	392	415
Khiali Shahpur Town	16.9	659	706
Nandipur Town	11.4	446	471
Nowshera Virkan Town	11.3	443	506
Qila Didar Singh Town	15.6	609	650
Wazirabad Town	18.4	720	610
Area of residence			
Rural	47.3	1,848	1,628
All Urban	52.7	2,057	2,226
Major City	53.7	1,105	1,162
Other Urban	46.3	951	1,064
Sex of household head			
Male	92.5	3,612	3,568
Female	7.5	292	286
No. of household members			
1	0.8	29	28
2-3	8.2	321	331
4-5	23.0	899	868
6-7	31.9	1,244	1,232
8-9	20.3	791	775
10+	15.9	620	620
At least one child aged < 5 years	48.8	3,905	3,854
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	84.4	3,905	3,854
Punjab			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	86,148	86,148
District			
Gujranwala	100.0	3,858	3,805
Town			
Aroop Town	15.7	606	471
Kamoke Town	10.5	405	425
Khiali Shahpur Town	17.2	662	709
Nandipur Town	10.6	407	427
Nowshera Virkan Town	12.3	473	550
Qila Didar Singh Town	15.2	586	633
Wazirabad Town	18.6	717	590
Area of residence			
Rural	49.3	1,900	1,662
All Urban	50.7	1,957	2,143
Major City	53.9	1,056	1,117
Other Urban	46.1	902	1,026
Age			
15-19	1.9	73	69
20-24	12.6	486	475
25-29	20.6	793	760
30-34	20.3	782	789
35-39	17.1	661	655
40-44	16.6	641	640
45-49	11.0	423	417
Marital status			
Currently married	97.2	3,749	3,696
Widowed	2.5	97	97
Divorced	0.3	12	12
Motherhood status			
Ever gave birth	88.7	3,421	3,390
Never gave birth	11.3	434	413
Education			
None	40.8	1,575	1,527
Primary	20.6	796	787
Middle	13.1	504	499
Secondary	15.0	578	576
Higher	10.5	403	413
Madrassa/NSC	0.1	3	3
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	1.0	40	36
Second	9.6	370	339
Middle	17.5	675	628
Fourth	34.3	1,321	1,304
Highest	37.6	1,451	1,498

Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	70,226	70,226
District			
Gujranwala	100.0	3,194	3,114
Town			
Aroop Town	15.9	506	374
Kamoke Town	11.0	350	354
Khiali Shahpur Town	17.8	570	606
Nandipur Town	10.1	323	333
Nowshera Virkan Town	13.5	433	485
Qila Didar Singh Town	14.4	460	505
Wazirabad Town	17.3	552	457
Area of residence			
Rural	52.7	1,684	1,448
All Urban	47.3	1,510	1,666
Major City	54.8	827	879
Other Urban	45.2	682	787
Gender			
Male	50.8	1,621	1,567
Female	49.2	1,572	1,547
Age			
< 6 months	10.8	346	358
6-11 months	8.8	282	274
12-23 months	20.2	645	628
24-35 months	19.2	614	588
36-47 months	20.3	650	622
48-59 months	20.0	639	636
Missing/Inconsistent	0.5	17	8
Mother's Education			
None	38.3	1,224	1,162
Primary	20.6	656	645
Middle	15.4	493	471
Secondary	15.5	495	496
Higher	10.2	325	339
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	1
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	1.9	59	55
Second	11.0	352	312
Middle	20.1	643	570
Fourth	34.6	1,104	1,085
Highest	32.4	1,036	1,092

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% above	
	- 2 SD*	- 3 SD*	- 2 SD**	- 3 SD**	- 2 SD***	- 3 SD***	+ 2 SD	
Punjab	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
District								
Gujranwala	27.4	9.8	37.4	19.9	12.5	6.8	9.5	2,756
Town								
Aroop Town	28.3	10.5	40.5	24.2	12.7	6.2	10.1	409
Kamoke Town	28.7	6.5	44.0	20.9	9.5	4.0	8.1	295
Khiali Shahpur Town	28.0	8.9	41.4	20.3	11.8	6.9	11.1	517
Nandipur Town	36.1	17.1	42.2	25.5	18.7	13.0	12.1	286
Nowshera Virkan Town	26.5	10.1	33.1	14.5	11.7	5.6	6.5	373
Qila Didar Singh Town	23.5	5.8	34.2	17.1	9.8	4.6	7.6	401
Wazirabad Town	23.8	11.0	29.7	18.3	14.3	8.1	10.3	474
Area of residence								
Rural	29.9	12.0	37.5	19.7	12.7	8.0	8.8	1,478
All Urban	24.5	7.2	37.4	20.0	12.4	5.4	10.3	1,278
Major City	22.9	7.3	39.5	20.8	11.4	5.5	11.0	713
Other Urban	26.4	7.2	34.7	19.1	13.5	5.4	9.3	566
Gender								
Male	28.9	10.2	39.1	21.2	13.1	7.1	8.4	1,407
Female	25.8	9.4	35.7	18.5	12.0	6.6	10.5	1,350
Child's age								
< 6 months	11.1	8.0	18.8	11.5	15.1	9.6	14.8	287
6-11 months	26.2	11.1	30.2	15.9	17.1	9.1	12.7	247
12-23 months	28.6	9.3	47.2	23.6	12.8	5.3	9.4	553
24-35 months	33.7	12.3	38.9	23.3	11.6	6.7	9.2	542
36-47 months	26.4	7.8	39.8	20.0	9.3	5.6	7.5	550
48-59 months	29.4	10.4	36.5	19.1	13.1	7.3	7.7	570
Missing/Inconsistent	64.9	0.0	64.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8
Mother's Education								
None	32.9	10.8	43.4	24.4	12.8	7.1	8.5	1,024
Primary	28.5	9.3	37.0	18.5	11.9	5.1	8.1	580
Middle	24.8	10.2	37.1	20.8	11.7	6.1	9.2	432
Secondary	23.3	9.5	31.2	14.4	13.9	9.1	11.5	438
Higher	15.3	7.3	27.1	13.5	11.9	7.1	13.2	281
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	45.9	17.7	49.4	23.2	17.1	14.0	13.3	41
Second	30.8	9.6	41.2	23.1	10.6	4.6	4.1	291
Middle	32.4	10.5	41.0	20.8	11.8	6.5	7.0	549
Fourth	31.2	11.4	40.6	21.5	13.3	7.8	9.6	991
Highest	18.0	7.3	29.9	16.2	12.5	6.4	12.4	884

Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					Number of infants aged 0-11 months
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	
Punjab	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
District						
Gujranwala	49.7	21.9	23.5	22.6	37.6	628
Town						
Aroop Town	51.1	20.0	41.3	29.9	39.3	90
Kamoke Town	50.9	15.5	0.0	10.1	33.0	69
Khiali Shahpur	57.7	28.1	20.0	24.7	42.8	119
Nandipur Town	68.9	12.0	45.5	25.6	52.8	75
Nowshera						
Virkan Town	44.6	17.3	0.0	9.4	29.9	83
Qila Didar						
Singh Town	44.9	24.2	18.1	21.7	33.1	94
Wazirabad	32.6	29.7	32.4	30.8	31.9	99
Area of residence						
Rural	46.1	14.3	20.9	16.8	34.0	301
All Urban	53.5	28.8	25.2	27.2	40.8	327
Major City	59.3	32.9	31.1	32.0	46.0	181
Other Urban	46.6	24.3	16.0	21.0	34.5	146
Gender						
Male	54.2	25.8	27.2	26.3	40.9	314
Female	45.7	17.1	19.8	18.3	34.2	314
Mother's Education						
None	50.6	16.0	33.3	23.2	38.0	231
Primary	53.4	13.0	6.5	10.2	33.9	135
Middle	62.4	25.3	29.7	26.6	42.2	90
Secondary	33.6	44.1	7.7	25.1	30.8	104
Higher	55.6	37.5	38.3	37.9	48.4	68
Madrassa/NSC	.	0.0	.	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth Index quintiles						
Lowest	83.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.7	9
Second	51.6	0.0	28.1	7.6	37.0	65
Middle	50.4	23.9	23.8	23.9	37.0	111
Fourth	47.7	19.9	25.1	22.1	35.7	232
Highest	49.2	32.2	21.5	26.8	39.5	211

Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	No salt	Percent of households with Salt test result			Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
				0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
Punjab	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
District								
Gujranwala	97.3	3,905	0.2	90.9	4.7	4.2	100.0	3,807
Town								
Aroop Town	98.5	635	0.2	88.5	7.0	4.3	100.0	627
Kamoke Town	99.8	392	0.0	91.0	5.7	3.4	100.0	392
Khiali Shahpur Town	99.7	659	0.0	93.7	3.6	2.6	100.0	657
Nandipur Town	99.2	446	0.2	85.6	6.5	7.7	100.0	444
Nowshera Virkan Town	98.0	443	1.4	85.9	6.2	6.5	100.0	440
Qila Didar Singh Town	86.9	609	0.0	95.1	2.7	2.2	100.0	529
Wazirabad Town	99.8	720	0.0	93.4	2.8	3.8	100.0	719
Area of residence								
Rural	99.4	1,848	0.4	92.7	3.4	3.5	100.0	1,844
All Urban	95.4	2,057	0.1	89.1	6.0	4.8	100.0	1,963
Major City	98.8	1,105	0.1	87.3	6.9	5.7	100.0	1,093
Other Urban	91.4	951	0.0	91.5	4.9	3.6	100.0	869
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	100.0	54	0.0	92.6	2.7	4.8	100.0	54
Second	99.4	424	0.0	94.1	2.8	3.0	100.0	421
Middle	99.0	736	0.8	95.0	2.5	1.7	100.0	734
Fourth	98.7	1,292	0.2	93.8	3.3	2.7	100.0	1,278
Highest	94.3	1,399	0.0	84.6	8.1	7.3	100.0	1,319

Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received vitamin A:			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
Punjab	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
District							
Gujranwala	75.7	2.6	8.2	1.2	12.3	100.0	2,847
Town							
Aroop Town	44.5	8.3	23.3	2.3	21.6	100.0	467
Kamoke Town	89.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	9.8	100.0	311
Khiali Shahpur Town	85.4	0.0	2.0	0.3	12.3	100.0	504
Nandipur Town	80.6	0.0	9.8	0.3	9.3	100.0	276
Nowshera Virkan Town	88.3	2.4	0.0	0.8	8.5	100.0	384
Qila Didar Singh Town	77.0	3.3	7.1	1.2	11.4	100.0	414
Wazirabad Town	72.6	2.2	11.7	2.8	10.7	100.0	491
Area of residence							
Rural	80.5	4.0	2.5	1.6	11.4	100.0	1,507
All Urban	70.3	0.9	14.5	0.9	13.4	100.0	1,340
Major City	66.5	0.0	18.2	1.1	14.2	100.0	735
Other Urban	74.8	2.1	9.9	0.7	12.6	100.0	605
Gender							
Male	75.5	2.4	8.2	1.4	12.5	100.0	1,457
Female	75.9	2.7	8.1	1.1	12.2	100.0	1,390
Age							
6-11 months	38.1	0.4	5.8	2.3	53.4	100.0	282
12-23 months	80.1	1.8	9.0	1.0	8.1	100.0	645
24-35 months	80.2	2.3	8.1	1.2	8.2	100.0	614
36-47 months	79.7	3.7	8.0	2.0	6.6	100.0	650
48-59 months	80.8	3.4	8.8	0.4	6.7	100.0	639
Missing/Inconsistent	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	100.0	17
Mother's Education							
None	79.6	2.3	5.5	1.0	11.6	100.0	1,099
Primary	79.4	1.3	6.1	1.4	11.8	100.0	583
Middle	69.9	2.5	10.7	0.5	16.5	100.0	454
Secondary	71.6	4.4	11.9	1.1	11.0	100.0	426
Higher	68.8	3.4	12.8	3.2	11.8	100.0	285
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth Index quintiles							
Lowest	87.1	0.0	2.9	0.0	10.0	100.0	53
Second	85.3	0.9	3.6	1.1	9.1	100.0	308
Middle	75.0	6.3	1.9	1.6	15.2	100.0	588
Fourth	78.6	1.7	6.8	1.4	11.4	100.0	981
Highest	69.1	1.7	15.5	1.0	12.7	100.0	917

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:					Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			NIMKOL	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment	ORT Use Rate *	
Punjab	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
District								
Gurjranwala	6.4	3,194	13.2	8.7	23.1	63.2	36.8	204
Town								
Aroop Town	1.9	506	0.0	0.0	34.8	65.2	34.8	9
Kamoke Town	5.3	350	0.0	6.0	19.6	74.3	25.7	18
Khiali Shahpur Town	4.0	570	13.9	1.8	7.2	83.5	16.5	23
Nandipur Town	6.7	323	6.8	0.0	14.8	78.4	21.6	22
Town	11.4	433	6.9	5.3	30.3	58.7	41.3	49
Qila Didar Singh Town	6.6	460	28.6	22.6	34.2	47.4	52.6	30
Wazirabad Town	9.4	552	19.7	12.8	19.4	56.9	43.1	52
Area of residence								
Rural	7.6	1,684	7.7	6.5	22.2	64.0	36.0	127
All Urban	5.0	1,510	22.4	12.2	24.6	61.8	38.2	76
Major City	4.3	827	9.7	1.2	16.2	77.0	23.0	35
Other Urban	6.0	682	33.2	21.7	31.8	48.7	51.3	41
Gender								
Male	7.0	1,621	11.1	7.4	21.2	67.2	32.8	113
Female	5.8	1,572	15.9	10.3	25.5	58.1	41.9	91
Age								
< 6 months	5.9	346	11.1	5.5	14.0	77.1	22.9	20
6-11 months	11.7	282	20.6	13.6	21.9	67.6	32.4	33
12-23 months	8.6	645	20.5	7.2	18.7	59.0	41.0	55
24-35 months	7.2	614	8.3	9.2	34.3	53.7	46.3	44
36-47 months	3.5	650	7.3	12.4	22.6	66.0	34.0	23
48-59 months	4.2	639	4.6	4.5	19.0	71.9	28.1	27
Missing/Inconsistent	7.6	17	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1
Mother's Education								
None	6.7	1,224	9.9	3.9	23.9	66.7	33.3	83
Primary	7.3	656	12.5	6.4	20.8	63.6	36.4	48
Middle	5.3	493	13.6	4.6	22.5	59.3	40.7	26
Secondary	5.5	495	13.3	22.1	27.3	53.4	46.6	27
Higher	5.8	325	23.6	22.1	15.4	69.7	30.3	19
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	1	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	12.3	59	17.4	0.0	18.9	63.8	36.2	7
Second	10.7	352	9.7	8.5	21.6	63.4	36.6	38
Middle	6.2	643	10.9	3.4	16.4	71.1	28.9	40
Fourth	5.5	1,104	10.9	10.6	27.5	58.1	41.9	60
Highest	5.7	1,036	18.9	11.5	24.6	62.8	37.2	59

Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who:				Home management of diarrhoea *	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate somewhat less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
District									
Gurjranwala	6.4	3,194	34.5	60.9	51.7	42.7	20.7	34.7	204
Town									
Aroop Town	1.9	506	30.2	59.7	57.3	32.6	30.2	44.1	9
Kamoke Town	5.3	350	47.4	44.4	60.5	33.1	41.1	47.8	18
Khiali Shahpur Town	4.0	570	35.5	58.8	50.6	42.2	23.3	32.6	23
Nandipur Town	6.7	323	3.4	86.9	33.7	44.1	3.4	15.0	22
Town	11.4	433	38.5	61.5	61.0	36.5	16.8	45.2	49
Qila Didar Singh Town	6.6	460	41.0	55.7	48.5	51.5	29.0	32.4	30
Wazirabad Town	9.4	552	35.4	59.7	48.5	48.3	16.8	28.8	52
Area of residence									
Rural	7.6	1,684	41.6	56.0	61.8	36.3	25.4	43.1	127
All Urban	5.0	1,510	22.6	69.2	34.7	53.3	12.9	20.7	76
Major City	4.3	827	17.7	69.9	31.0	48.0	9.8	19.5	35
Other Urban	6.0	682	26.7	68.5	37.9	57.9	15.6	21.8	41
Gender									
Male	7.0	1,621	32.7	61.8	52.6	41.2	20.3	35.7	113
Female	5.8	1,572	36.6	59.8	50.6	44.4	21.3	33.5	91
Age									
0-11 months	8.5	628	25.4	71.7	38.2	53.8	16.9	22.6	53
12-23 months	8.6	645	31.7	61.2	49.4	47.3	16.7	32.1	55
24-35 months	7.2	614	45.6	48.1	59.0	38.2	29.1	48.7	44
36-47 months	3.5	650	55.9	44.1	61.1	34.9	38.9	44.7	23
48-59 months	4.2	639	23.2	72.4	60.9	26.8	8.4	29.6	27
Missing/Inconsistent	7.6	17	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Mother's Education									
None	6.7	1,224	30.1	64.1	51.6	40.1	21.4	37.5	83
Primary	7.3	656	33.4	63.5	54.3	43.7	17.0	35.7	48
Middle	5.3	493	52.6	42.9	56.4	37.5	38.2	44.9	26
Secondary	5.5	495	48.8	47.5	34.4	63.0	19.4	27.5	27
Higher	5.8	325	12.5	82.5	67.5	25.2	6.1	18.4	19
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	1	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	12.3	59	57.5	42.5	65.8	34.2	39.7	57.1	7
Second	10.7	352	23.6	68.3	70.5	29.5	15.1	39.0	38
Middle	6.2	643	38.6	58.3	38.4	52.4	15.8	21.8	40
Fourth	5.5	1,104	44.7	50.5	60.9	35.1	33.0	52.6	60
Highest	5.7	1,036	25.2	71.0	37.3	53.4	12.8	19.6	59

Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia				
	Public sources							Private sources								Other source			
	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dispen-nsary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensar/compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Rela-tive or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)		Homeo path	Other	Any appropriate provider *	
Punjab	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022	
District																			
Gurjanwala	2.7	3,194	5.7	4.4	1.6	2.9	0.0	6.6	46.7	24.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.8	87	
Town																			
Aroop Town	1.4	506	12.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	69.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2	7	
Kamoke Town	2.0	350	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.6	47.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.6	7	
Khiali Shahpur Town	2.0	570	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.6	0.0	5.2	28.9	27.3	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.9	11	
Nandipur Town	2.2	323	0.0	37.7	0.0	13.3	0.0	0.0	49.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.7	7	
Nowshera Virkan Town	6.3	433	0.9	4.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	55.3	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.2	27	
Qila Didar Singh Town	2.5	460	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.3	29.3	26.3	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.2	11	
Wazirabad Town	2.8	552	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	67.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.5	15	
Area of residence																			
Rural	3.1	1,684	2.9	2.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	5.1	57.3	25.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	53	
All Urban	2.2	1,510	10.0	8.0	0.0	7.5	0.0	8.9	30.1	23.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.7	34	
Major City	2.0	827	5.2	16.1	0.0	15.1	0.0	3.6	19.5	31.8	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.8	17	
Other Urban	2.5	682	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	40.4	14.3	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.5	17	
Gender																			
Male	2.6	1,621	9.5	2.6	3.3	1.1	0.0	3.1	49.0	24.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.7	41	
Female	2.9	1,572	2.2	6.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	9.8	44.6	24.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.1	45	
Age																			
0-11 months	4.7	628	0.9	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	6.1	54.0	31.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.9	29	
12-23 months	2.2	645	23.7	6.2	9.6	1.9	0.0	3.8	44.8	2.9	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.2	14	
24-35 months	2.4	614	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.8	15	
36-47 months	2.4	650	8.4	5.9	0.0	1.8	0.0	5.7	22.7	48.9	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.4	15	
48-59 months	2.0	639	0.0	6.8	0.0	7.3	0.0	19.1	32.3	31.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.2	13	
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	17																0	
Mother's Education																			
None	2.9	1,224	10.4	7.5	3.8	1.5	0.0	3.4	41.2	27.7	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.9	36	
Primary	2.7	656	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	55.1	21.2	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.1	18	
Middle	1.5	493	0.0	15.4	0.0	19.1	0.0	0.0	56.1	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	7	
Secondary	3.5	495	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	49.5	30.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.8	17	
Higher	2.7	325	11.1	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	19.3	39.1	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.5	9	
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1																0	
Wealth index quintiles																			
Lowest	4.3	59	0.0	0.0	53.4	0.0	0.0	46.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3	
Second	2.7	352	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	53.2	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	10	
Middle	1.7	643	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.2	43.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.5	11	
Fourth	3.5	1,104	3.3	2.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	60.8	23.8	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.0	39	
Highest	2.4	1,036	8.5	10.9	0.0	7.9	0.0	13.0	33.2	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.6	25	

Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breastfeed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
District										
Gurjranwala	22.9	71.2	77.5	24.2	17.1	19.9	16.7	1.7	10.3	3,194
Town										
Aroop Town	28.2	87.4	71.2	17.5	7.0	2.5	13.8	0.4	3.5	506
Kamoke Town	10.2	62.2	82.2	23.9	21.9	29.5	7.6	0.9	7.7	350
Town	31.1	77.5	85.3	30.5	21.6	27.8	24.1	1.5	15.5	570
Nandipur Town	37.7	78.4	81.2	49.8	25.2	33.4	25.7	3.2	14.8	323
Town	17.6	68.9	79.2	30.2	31.6	34.4	17.9	2.6	20.2	433
Town	26.2	76.2	73.8	20.3	16.4	15.5	21.1	1.9	12.9	460
Wazirabad Town	10.6	49.1	71.9	7.6	2.9	5.9	7.3	1.8	0.5	552
Area of residence										
Rural	17.0	62.0	78.5	24.1	19.2	18.8	13.7	1.7	12.1	1,684
All Urban	29.6	81.5	76.4	24.3	14.6	21.1	20.0	1.7	8.3	1,510
Major City	31.2	83.9	80.0	29.0	14.1	19.3	19.1	2.1	8.0	827
Other Urban	27.6	78.7	72.0	18.6	15.3	23.2	21.0	1.2	8.8	682
Mother's Education										
None	21.1	69.7	80.1	27.7	21.5	23.2	16.3	1.5	13.5	1,224
Primary	17.2	68.0	77.8	20.4	13.8	18.2	17.0	2.7	7.8	656
Middle	21.4	73.7	69.2	22.3	15.5	20.8	19.0	1.9	9.9	493
Secondary	27.6	72.9	77.8	22.7	15.2	13.8	14.3	0.6	8.1	495
Higher	36.4	77.3	79.7	24.1	12.0	18.2	17.4	1.6	7.7	325
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	22.3	56.6	80.9	22.2	19.1	19.0	15.4	0.0	19.1	59
Second	14.9	68.7	84.7	30.7	23.0	22.2	19.4	1.5	17.2	352
Middle	20.4	65.9	75.4	26.1	24.0	25.5	18.1	2.3	13.9	643
Fourth	17.1	69.8	77.7	24.2	17.2	20.3	14.3	1.6	9.6	1,104
Highest	33.5	77.8	75.9	20.9	10.5	15.2	17.4	1.6	6.0	1,036

[Table CH.8: Solid fuel use](#)

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of households using:											Total	Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Kerosene	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/missing			
Punjab	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
District														
Gurjanwala	0.0	4.8	48.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	6.3	0.2	38.4	0.8	0.1	100.0	46.1	3,905
Town														
Aroop Town	0.0	4.5	65.6	0.2	0.0	2.0	9.5	0.0	17.4	0.6	0.2	100.0	29.5	635
Kamoke Town	0.0	4.2	33.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.7	59.0	0.2	0.0	100.0	62.0	392
Khiall Shahpur Town	0.0	3.9	56.8	0.2	0.2	0.1	3.8	0.0	33.3	1.6	0.1	100.0	38.8	659
Nandipur Town	0.2	2.8	70.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	24.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	26.6	446
Nowshera Virkan Town	0.2	3.2	3.6	0.0	0.3	0.7	10.1	0.6	80.0	1.2	0.3	100.0	92.5	443
Qila Didar Singh Town	0.0	3.1	78.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	13.0	0.3	0.0	100.0	18.5	609
Wazirabad Town	0.0	9.8	24.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	9.4	0.1	54.8	1.1	0.0	100.0	65.5	720
Area of residence														
Rural	0.0	6.0	9.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	8.0	0.3	74.4	1.2	0.1	100.0	84.6	1,848
All Urban	0.0	3.7	84.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	4.8	0.0	6.1	0.4	0.1	100.0	11.5	2,057
Major City	0.1	3.1	88.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.5	0.0	4.0	0.4	0.1	100.0	8.2	1,105
Other Urban	0.0	4.3	80.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	6.2	0.1	8.5	0.4	0.0	100.0	15.3	951
Mother's Education														
None	0.0	2.5	42.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	6.7	0.3	46.4	0.9	0.1	100.0	54.8	1,567
Primary	0.0	5.6	47.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	6.9	0.0	38.5	1.4	0.0	100.0	47.1	662
Middle	0.0	5.1	45.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	6.8	0.1	40.9	1.0	0.2	100.0	49.1	467
Secondary	0.0	7.0	53.7	0.4	0.2	0.7	4.8	0.0	32.9	0.3	0.0	100.0	38.8	764
Higher	0.2	7.6	68.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.3	17.5	0.0	0.2	100.0	23.5	440
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	77.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	22.3	4
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	3.6	85.7	0.0	0.9	100.0	99.1	54
Second	0.0	1.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	13.7	0.3	79.4	2.1	0.3	100.0	95.7	424
Middle	0.1	3.2	16.3	0.2	0.2	1.6	11.3	0.2	65.6	1.0	0.1	100.0	79.8	736
Fourth	0.0	4.5	45.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	6.4	0.1	42.3	1.0	0.1	100.0	50.0	1,292
Highest	0.1	7.2	84.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	7.7	1,399

Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources. MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water													Improved source of drinking water*	Number of household members		
	Improved sources						Main source of drinking water										
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/urbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/spring, rainwater	Bottled/can water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/ Cart with small tank	Surface water	Bottled/can water	Other/using	Total		
Punjab	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
District Gujranwala	6.5	0.1	0.2	14.2	77.2	0.0	0.9	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.0	0.6	100.0	99.4	27,209
Town																	
Aroop Town	2.1	0.5	0.0	11.4	84.2	0.0	0.0	-	0.6	-	-	-	0.0	1.3	100.0	98.7	4,362
Kamoke Town	5.9	0.0	0.0	17.6	76.2	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.3	100.0	99.7	2,813
Khiali Shahpur Town	4.1	0.1	0.0	9.5	86.0	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.3	100.0	99.7	4,648
Nandipur Town	12.2	0.2	0.4	7.7	70.8	0.0	8.2	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.0	0.4	100.0	99.6	2,971
Nowshera Virkan Town	3.3	0.0	0.3	32.3	63.6	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.6	100.0	99.4	3,290
Qila Didar Singh Town	12.3	0.2	0.2	7.2	79.3	0.1	0.0	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	100.0	99.5	4,149
Wazirabad Town	6.7	0.0	0.3	17.1	74.5	0.0	0.0	-	0.6	-	-	-	0.0	0.8	100.0	99.2	4,977
Area of residence																	
Rural	1.4	0.0	0.2	24.0	73.7	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.0	0.5	100.0	99.5	13,249
All Urban	11.2	0.2	0.2	5.0	80.5	0.1	1.7	-	0.4	-	-	-	0.1	0.6	100.0	99.3	13,961
Major City	8.5	0.4	0.2	3.5	82.9	0.0	3.2	-	0.5	-	-	-	0.0	0.9	100.0	99.1	7,539
Other Urban	14.5	0.1	0.2	6.8	77.6	0.1	0.0	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	100.0	99.5	6,422
Education of head of household																	
None	6.7	0.1	0.2	20.0	71.4	0.0	1.1	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.0	0.4	100.0	99.6	11,271
Primary	4.8	0.1	0.3	16.6	76.8	0.0	0.7	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.0	0.6	100.0	99.4	4,686
Middle	6.7	0.0	0.0	10.8	80.7	0.0	0.7	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	1.1	100.0	98.9	3,200
Secondary	6.1	0.2	0.2	7.6	84.2	0.1	0.8	-	0.4	-	-	-	0.0	0.3	100.0	99.7	5,272
Higher	8.7	0.3	0.0	3.4	84.0	0.1	0.9	-	1.4	-	-	-	0.3	0.8	100.0	98.9	2,743
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.9	35.7	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	32.4	100.0	67.6	24
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	2.8	100.0	97.2	324
Second	2.3	0.0	0.5	76.1	20.5	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.6	100.0	99.4	2,725
Middle	4.3	0.0	0.2	23.8	71.0	0.0	0.3	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.4	100.0	99.6	5,036
Fourth	7.6	0.1	0.1	2.5	88.3	0.1	0.9	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.0	0.4	100.0	99.6	9,410
Highest	7.9	0.3	0.2	0.5	88.1	0.0	1.4	-	0.7	-	-	-	0.1	0.8	100.0	99.1	9,714

Table EN.2: Household water treatment

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household						All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
Punjab	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913		
District															
Gujranwala	91.8	5.3	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.1	7.9	27,209	7.9	27,042	4.8	167		
Town															
Aroop Town	90.8	5.8	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.4	8.7	4,362	8.8	4,306	0.0	55		
Kamoke Town	97.9	2.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2,813	2.0	2,804	0.0	9		
Khiali Shahpur Town	95.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.1	4.8	4,648	4.8	4,635	0.0	13		
Nandipur Town	81.8	10.2	0.0	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	18.0	2,971	18.1	2,960	0.0	11		
Nowshera Virkan Town	99.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	3,290	0.8	3,271	0.0	18		
Qila Didar Singh Town	84.0	10.8	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.2	15.4	4,149	15.5	4,130	0.0	19		
Wazirabad Town	93.9	4.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.2	5.8	4,977	5.7	4,934	19.2	42		
Area of residence															
Rural	98.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	13,249	1.4	13,177	0.0	72		
All Urban	85.3	9.3	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.3	14.1	13,961	14.1	13,865	8.5	96		
Major City	85.1	9.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.3	14.4	7,539	14.5	7,473	0.0	65		
Other Urban	85.5	9.8	0.0	0.1	3.9	0.0	0.3	13.7	6,422	13.6	6,392	26.7	30		
Education of head of household															
None	96.7	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	11,271	3.2	11,225	0.0	46		
Primary	94.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	6.0	4,686	6.1	4,656	0.0	29		
Middle	94.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	5.0	3,200	5.1	3,165	0.0	35		
Secondary	85.4	9.8	0.0	0.1	3.8	0.0	0.4	13.7	5,272	13.7	5,254	0.0	18		
Higher	77.3	13.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	0.0	0.5	22.0	2,743	22.0	2,712	26.2	31		
Madrasa/NSC	74.7	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	24	37.4	16	0.0	8		
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	13	100.0	13	.	0		
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	324	0.0	315	0.0	9		
Second	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,725	0.0	2,708	0.0	17		
Middle	99.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	5,036	0.3	5,017	0.0	19		
Fourth	98.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	9,410	1.6	9,371	0.0	39		
Highest	78.8	13.3	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.4	20.3	9,714	20.4	9,631	9.7	83		

Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	DK/ Missing			
Punjab	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
District								
Gujranwala	98.9	0.9	0.1	-	0.1	100.0	10.3	3,905
Town								
Aroop Town	98.1	1.3	0.0	-	0.5	100.0	10.5	635
Kamoke Town	99.7	0.3	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	15.0	392
Khiali Shahpur Town	99.4	0.6	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	10.7	659
Nandipur Town	99.2	0.8	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	6.9	446
Nowshera Virkan Town	99.3	0.7	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	5.0	443
Qila Didar Singh Town	98.8	0.8	0.3	-	0.1	100.0	15.2	609
Wazirabad Town	98.6	1.2	0.2	-	0.0	100.0	9.1	720
Area of residence								
Rural	99.2	0.7	0.1	-	0.1	100.0	9.1	1,848
All Urban	98.7	1.1	0.1	-	0.1	100.0	11.0	2,057
Major City	98.4	1.4	0.0	-	0.2	100.0	9.7	1,105
Other Urban	98.9	0.8	0.2	-	0.1	100.0	13.2	951
Education of head of household								
None	99.2	0.8	0.0	-	0.1	100.0	6.8	1,567
Primary	98.8	1.2	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	9.0	662
Middle	98.5	1.3	0.0	-	0.2	100.0	9.9	467
Secondary	99.2	0.5	0.0	-	0.2	100.0	8.4	764
Higher	98.5	0.8	0.7	-	0.0	100.0	19.3	440
Madrasa/NSC	69.9	30.1	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	15.0	4
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	-	1
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	95.2	2.7	0.0	-	2.0	100.0	5.0	54
Second	98.4	1.6	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	7.3	424
Middle	99.6	0.4	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	5.5	736
Fourth	99.3	0.7	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	8.8	1,292
Highest	98.6	1.0	0.2	-	0.2	100.0	13.7	1,399

Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
Punjab	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
District						
Gujranwala	87.4	3,905	54.2	45.8	100.0	3,412
Town						
Aroop Town	93.7	635	61.3	38.7	100.0	595
Kamoke Town	87.1	392	61.8	38.2	100.0	341
Khiali Shahpur Town	86.6	659	67.9	32.1	100.0	570
Nandipur Town	88.4	446	63.0	37.0	100.0	395
Nowshera Virkan Town	67.2	443	65.6	34.4	100.0	297
Qila Didar Singh Town	89.3	609	48.1	51.9	100.0	544
Wazirabad Town	92.9	720	26.9	73.1	100.0	669
Area of residence						
Rural	84.7	1,848	53.5	46.5	100.0	1,566
All Urban	89.7	2,057	54.8	45.2	100.0	1,846
Major City	87.9	1,105	63.9	36.1	100.0	971
Other Urban	91.9	951	44.7	55.3	100.0	874
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	87.0	54	54.0	46.0	100.0	47
Second	85.9	424	54.0	46.0	100.0	364
Middle	84.6	736	52.3	47.7	100.0	622
Fourth	87.1	1,292	55.9	44.1	100.0	1,126
Highest	89.6	1,399	53.6	46.4	100.0	1,253

Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household											Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility							
	Flush/pour flush to:			Ventilated improved pit latrine		Covered pit latrine	Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing			Total
Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine											
Punjab	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
District													
Gujranwala	22.0	64.6	8.3	0.0	-	0.1	0.1	4.4	0.5	0.1	100.0	94.9	27,209
Town													
Aroop Town	39.9	55.5	0.7	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.2	100.0	96.1	4,362
Kamoke Town	2.0	59.7	34.4	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.4	0.0	100.0	96.0	2,813
Khiali Shahpur Town	21.8	59.3	14.5	0.2	-	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.1	0.0	100.0	95.8	4,648
Nandipur Town	27.8	66.2	1.6	0.0	-	0.2	0.6	3.2	0.0	0.3	100.0	95.8	2,971
Nowshera Virkan Town	0.4	86.3	2.0	0.0	-	0.3	0.1	10.0	0.8	0.0	100.0	89.0	3,290
Qila Didar Singh Town	47.6	39.1	11.3	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.0	100.0	98.0	4,149
Wazirabad Town	7.0	86.1	0.1	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	4.9	1.5	0.2	100.0	93.2	4,977
Area of residence													
Rural	0.2	88.9	1.3	0.0	-	0.1	0.0	8.5	0.9	0.0	100.0	90.6	13,249
All Urban	42.6	41.4	14.9	0.1	-	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.2	100.0	99.0	13,961
Major City	47.3	42.3	9.3	0.1	-	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.2	100.0	99.0	7,539
Other Urban	37.2	40.5	21.4	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	99.1	6,422
Education of head of household													
None	16.5	66.4	8.8	0.1	-	0.1	0.1	7.3	0.7	0.1	100.0	91.8	11,271
Primary	22.7	62.6	8.5	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	5.3	0.6	0.2	100.0	93.8	4,686
Middle	22.4	67.4	8.4	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.4	3,200
Secondary	26.5	64.5	7.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.1	100.0	98.0	5,272
Higher	33.5	57.9	8.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	100.0	99.5	2,743
Madrasa/NSC	42.8	57.2	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	24
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	0.0	13.3	5.4	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	76.8	4.5	0.0	100.0	18.7	324
Second	1.2	59.4	5.7	0.3	-	0.6	0.3	30.4	2.0	0.0	100.0	67.2	2,725
Middle	4.0	83.4	9.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	2.3	1.0	0.2	100.0	96.4	5,036
Fourth	15.4	74.5	9.9	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	100.0	99.8	9,410
Highest	44.2	48.3	7.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	99.7	9,714

Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
Punjab	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
District				
Gujranwala	99.4	94.9	94.5	27,209
Town				
Aroop Town	98.7	96.1	95.0	4,362
Kamoke Town	99.7	96.0	95.7	2,813
Khiali Shahpur Town	99.7	95.8	95.7	4,648
Nandipur Town	99.6	95.8	95.5	2,971
Nowshera Virkan Town	99.4	89.0	88.7	3,290
Qila Didar Singh Town	99.5	98.0	97.6	4,149
Wazirabad Town	99.2	93.2	92.6	4,977
Area of residence				
Rural	99.5	90.6	90.3	13,249
All Urban	99.3	99.0	98.4	13,961
Major City	99.1	99.0	98.2	7,539
Other Urban	99.5	99.1	98.6	6,422
Education of head of household				
None	99.6	91.8	91.6	11,271
Primary	99.4	93.8	93.2	4,686
Middle	98.9	98.4	97.6	3,200
Secondary	99.7	98.0	97.7	5,272
Higher	98.9	99.5	98.4	2,743
Madrassa/NSC	67.6	100.0	67.6	24
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	13
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	97.2	18.7	18.7	324
Second	99.4	67.2	67.2	2,725
Middle	99.6	96.4	96.4	5,036
Fourth	99.6	99.8	99.4	9,410
Highest	99.1	99.7	98.8	9,714

Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal						Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response / DK		
Punjab	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
District								
Gujranwala	21.5	68.8	3.8	2.1	3.8	0.0	94.2	27,209
Town								
Aroop Town	40.7	53.9	0.7	0.0	4.7	0.0	95.3	4,362
Kamoke Town	2.5	95.2	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.0	97.6	2,813
Khiali Shahpur Town	19.4	69.0	2.0	4.8	4.8	0.0	90.4	4,648
Nandipur Town	29.1	35.7	25.1	2.2	7.8	0.0	90.0	2,971
Nowshera Virkan Town	0.1	88.6	0.8	5.0	5.5	0.0	89.5	3,290
Qila Didar Singh Town	44.2	49.9	3.2	1.0	1.7	0.0	97.3	4,149
Wazirabad Town	7.9	89.4	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.1	97.6	4,977
Area of residence								
Rural	0.6	89.1	1.9	2.8	5.6	0.0	91.5	13,249
All Urban	41.3	49.7	5.7	1.4	2.0	0.0	96.6	13,961
Major City	46.3	40.7	8.9	2.1	2.1	0.0	95.8	7,539
Other Urban	35.4	60.2	2.0	0.6	1.8	0.1	97.6	6,422
Education of head of household								
None	15.8	72.4	4.5	2.6	4.7	0.0	92.7	11,271
Primary	21.5	68.9	3.1	2.0	4.6	0.0	93.5	4,686
Middle	22.3	70.5	2.9	1.0	3.2	0.0	95.8	3,200
Secondary	26.5	65.8	3.5	2.1	2.1	0.0	95.8	5,272
Higher	33.5	58.9	4.0	1.2	2.4	0.0	96.4	2,743
Madrasa/NSC	42.8	25.3	31.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	24
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	13
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	56.4	0.0	10.3	33.3	0.0	56.4	324
Second	0.9	78.9	2.0	4.7	13.3	0.2	81.8	2,725
Middle	4.0	86.3	2.3	3.6	3.8	0.0	92.6	5,036
Fourth	14.5	77.6	3.9	1.5	2.5	0.0	96.0	9,410
Highest	43.8	48.9	5.2	0.9	1.2	0.0	97.9	9,714

Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Solid waste disposal								
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/DK	Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of households
Punjab	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
District								
Gujranwala	16.1	1.0	2.8	4.7	75.3	0.1	19.9	27,209
Town								
Aroop Town	20.8	0.1	1.8	9.4	67.9	0.0	22.8	4,362
Kamoke Town	6.2	0.8	4.8	2.1	86.0	0.0	11.9	2,813
Khiali Shahpur Town	7.2	0.5	2.3	3.3	86.7	0.0	10.0	4,648
Nandipur Town	36.9	2.6	5.9	1.8	52.7	0.1	45.4	2,971
Nowshera Virkan Town	1.9	0.3	0.0	5.4	92.3	0.0	2.2	3,290
Qila Didar Singh Town	25.9	0.9	4.3	8.2	60.2	0.5	31.1	4,149
Wazirabad Town	14.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	80.2	0.0	18.0	4,977
Area of residence								
Rural	0.6	0.1	0.1	3.5	95.7	0.0	0.8	13,249
All Urban	30.9	1.9	5.3	5.8	56.0	0.1	38.0	13,961
Major City	30.1	1.4	4.7	4.3	59.4	0.0	36.3	7,539
Other Urban	31.8	2.4	6.0	7.6	52.0	0.3	40.0	6,422
Education of head of household								
None	10.3	0.7	1.5	4.4	83.0	0.1	12.5	11,271
Primary	15.6	0.7	2.0	4.6	77.2	0.0	18.2	4,686
Middle	16.1	0.5	3.7	4.2	75.3	0.0	20.4	3,200
Secondary	22.6	1.3	4.8	5.0	66.2	0.2	28.7	5,272
Higher	27.6	2.6	4.4	6.1	59.3	0.0	34.5	2,743
Madrassa/NSC	68.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.9	0.0	68.1	24
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	13
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	324
Second	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.6	97.1	0.0	0.3	2,725
Middle	1.7	0.0	0.3	4.5	93.4	0.1	2.0	5,036
Fourth	10.5	0.6	1.4	4.4	83.1	0.1	12.4	9,410
Highest	34.1	2.1	6.3	5.8	51.6	0.1	42.5	9,714

Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal					Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one		
Punjab	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	56.5	592,843
District							
Gujranwala	70.6	1.0	24.6	2.9	0.9	71.6	27,209
Town							
Aroop Town	62.4	1.2	29.0	5.6	1.8	63.5	4,362
Kamoke Town	61.6	0.3	37.5	0.3	0.3	61.9	2,813
Khiali Shahpur Town	74.4	0.6	23.9	0.9	0.2	75.0	4,648
Nandipur Town	75.5	0.1	14.1	9.9	0.4	75.5	2,971
Nowshera Virkan Town	50.9	3.2	41.8	2.9	1.1	54.2	3,290
Qila Didar Singh Town	82.2	0.6	16.2	0.8	0.2	82.8	4,149
Wazirabad Town	79.8	1.0	15.9	1.6	1.7	80.8	4,977
Area of residence							
Rural	61.7	1.3	33.9	2.0	1.2	62.9	13,249
All Urban	79.2	0.7	15.8	3.8	0.5	79.8	13,961
Major City	76.9	0.5	16.5	5.8	0.3	77.4	7,539
Other Urban	81.8	0.9	15.0	1.5	0.8	82.7	6,422
Education of head of household							
None	62.2	1.4	31.2	3.6	1.6	63.5	11,271
Primary	70.3	1.0	24.6	3.3	0.8	71.2	4,686
Middle	72.2	1.7	22.4	3.3	0.4	73.9	3,200
Secondary	79.2	0.2	18.3	2.3	0.0	79.4	5,272
Higher	87.2	0.3	12.4	0.1	0.0	87.5	2,743
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	24
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	13
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	40.3	1.6	47.1	4.8	6.2	41.9	324
Second	45.1	2.8	45.9	3.0	3.1	47.9	2,725
Middle	56.2	1.4	39.2	2.5	0.7	57.5	5,036
Fourth	70.0	0.9	24.2	4.0	0.9	70.9	9,410
Highest	86.9	0.3	10.6	2.0	0.1	87.2	9,714

Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
Punjab	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
District								
Gujranwala	83.9	0.7	13.9	1.2	0.3	0.0	84.6	27,209
Town								
Aroop Town	75.8	0.3	20.2	3.2	0.5	0.0	76.0	4,362
Kamoke Town	75.0	0.0	24.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	75.0	2,813
Khiali Shahpur Town	84.7	1.0	13.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	85.7	4,648
Nandipur Town	91.9	1.5	4.7	1.7	0.2	0.0	93.4	2,971
Nowshera Virkan Town	73.0	2.2	23.4	0.5	0.8	0.0	75.3	3,290
Qila Didar Singh Town	91.7	0.3	7.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	92.0	4,149
Wazirabad Town	90.9	0.2	6.8	1.3	0.8	0.0	91.1	4,977
Area of residence								
Rural	77.4	1.3	20.0	1.0	0.4	0.0	78.7	13,249
All Urban	90.0	0.2	8.1	1.3	0.3	0.0	90.2	13,961
Major City	90.6	0.1	7.4	1.7	0.1	0.0	90.8	7,539
Other Urban	89.2	0.3	9.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	89.5	6,422
Education of head of household								
None	77.0	1.1	19.6	1.8	0.5	0.0	78.1	11,271
Primary	83.8	0.9	13.7	1.1	0.5	0.0	84.7	4,686
Middle	87.7	0.6	10.3	1.0	0.3	0.0	88.4	3,200
Secondary	90.9	0.1	8.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	91.0	5,272
Higher	93.8	0.0	5.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	93.8	2,743
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	24
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	13
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	53.5	0.0	34.7	7.6	4.1	0.0	53.5	324
Second	61.2	2.1	33.4	1.4	2.0	0.0	63.3	2,725
Middle	72.2	1.2	24.5	1.8	0.3	0.0	73.4	5,036
Fourth	84.9	0.7	12.7	1.5	0.1	0.0	85.7	9,410
Highest	96.2	0.1	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	96.3	9,714

Table RH.1: Use of contraception
Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:														Number of women currently married		
	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other	Total	Any modern method		Any traditional method	Any method *
Punjab	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
District																	
Gujranwala	60.5	6.6	0.1	2.2	3.6	2.2	12.0	0.1	4.0	5.9	2.5	0.3	100.0	26.8	12.7	39.5	3,749
Town																	
Aroop Town	50.1	8.7	0.5	4.7	2.1	2.7	17.9	0.1	5.0	5.7	1.5	0.8	100.0	36.9	13.0	49.9	590
Kamoke Town	56.4	9.8	0.0	2.7	4.7	1.2	15.2	0.0	2.2	5.2	2.0	0.6	100.0	33.6	10.0	43.6	396
Khiali Shahpur Town	63.8	5.9	0.0	1.7	3.3	2.5	8.9	0.0	6.0	5.2	2.7	0.0	100.0	22.3	13.9	36.2	640
Nandipur Town	52.8	6.3	0.1	1.4	5.2	3.7	14.9	0.0	3.8	6.3	5.6	0.0	100.0	31.5	15.8	47.2	397
Nowshera Virkan Town	68.9	7.6	0.0	1.4	3.7	2.1	5.2	0.3	5.8	3.9	1.0	0.1	100.0	20.3	10.8	31.1	461
Qila Didar Singh Town	66.5	3.9	0.0	1.6	4.0	2.1	9.1	0.0	4.1	7.6	0.8	0.3	100.0	20.7	12.8	33.5	573
Wazirabad Town	62.4	5.6	0.0	1.9	3.1	1.2	13.2	0.1	1.3	6.6	4.0	0.5	100.0	25.2	12.4	37.6	693
Area of residence																	
Rural	63.9	6.5	0.1	3.1	3.5	2.1	9.4	0.1	4.3	4.2	2.5	0.4	100.0	24.7	11.4	36.1	1,846
All Urban	57.2	6.7	0.1	1.4	3.7	2.3	14.5	0.1	3.8	7.5	2.5	0.2	100.0	28.8	14.0	42.8	1,903
Major City	54.8	7.9	0.2	1.6	3.5	2.8	14.9	0.1	4.5	6.8	2.9	0.0	100.0	31.0	14.2	45.2	1,029
Other Urban	59.9	5.4	0.0	1.2	3.9	1.7	14.0	0.1	3.0	8.3	2.0	0.5	100.0	26.3	13.8	40.1	874
Age																	
15-19	88.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.7	0.0	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2.5	9.2	11.8	73
20-24	79.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.3	8.1	0.0	5.2	2.2	1.4	0.3	100.0	11.1	9.0	20.1	486
25-29	69.7	1.4	0.0	3.1	1.6	2.1	9.7	0.0	6.6	2.8	2.8	0.3	100.0	17.8	12.5	30.3	786
30-34	57.8	5.4	0.0	1.9	4.8	2.8	15.5	0.1	5.4	5.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	30.5	11.6	42.2	767
35-39	49.8	10.6	0.1	2.3	7.0	3.1	14.5	0.0	3.2	5.6	3.6	0.4	100.0	37.4	12.8	50.2	640
40-44	47.0	13.9	0.5	2.9	4.2	1.8	13.5	0.4	0.8	11.6	2.8	0.7	100.0	37.2	15.9	53.0	611
45-49	56.4	11.4	0.0	2.4	2.5	1.5	10.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	3.9	0.7	100.0	28.0	15.7	43.6	387
Number of living children																	
0	99.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	447
1-2	72.4	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.9	2.3	11.9	0.0	5.5	2.9	1.3	0.3	100.0	17.5	10.1	27.6	991
3-4	49.2	6.5	0.2	3.3	6.7	2.5	15.9	0.1	5.7	6.2	3.2	0.5	100.0	35.2	15.7	50.8	1,169
4+	46.3	14.2	0.2	2.7	4.1	2.7	12.7	0.2	2.6	10.5	3.7	0.2	100.0	36.7	16.9	53.7	1,139
Missing	44.2	55.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	55.8	0.0	55.8	2
Mother's Education																	
None	59.6	9.6	0.1	2.3	3.0	2.2	9.6	0.1	3.8	6.9	2.4	0.2	100.0	27.1	13.3	40.4	1,512
Primary	60.4	5.9	0.0	2.1	3.5	2.0	11.5	0.0	4.2	6.8	3.4	0.1	100.0	25.1	14.5	39.6	778
Middle	62.2	5.7	0.0	2.2	3.2	3.3	11.5	0.0	5.3	4.2	2.1	0.4	100.0	25.8	12.0	37.8	496
Secondary	60.1	3.1	0.0	2.8	4.4	1.9	16.0	0.1	4.2	5.0	1.5	0.9	100.0	28.3	11.6	39.9	562
Higher	62.6	3.0	0.5	1.4	5.3	1.3	16.8	0.0	2.5	3.2	3.1	0.3	100.0	28.3	9.1	37.4	398
Madrasa/NSC	54.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	45.6	45.6	3
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	69.8	7.1	0.0	6.5	3.2	4.7	1.6	0.0	3.1	4.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	23.1	7.1	30.2	38
Second	61.9	7.0	0.0	4.4	2.5	1.4	7.8	0.4	6.0	7.0	1.6	0.0	100.0	23.6	14.5	38.1	355
Middle	63.2	6.8	0.0	3.2	3.7	2.0	8.2	0.0	4.1	4.7	3.8	0.4	100.0	23.8	13.0	36.8	656
Fourth	60.8	7.3	0.1	1.4	3.2	2.3	11.3	0.1	4.1	6.6	2.5	0.3	100.0	25.7	13.5	39.2	1,290
Highest	58.3	5.9	0.1	1.9	4.1	2.3	15.7	0.1	3.5	5.5	2.2	0.4	100.0	30.2	11.6	41.7	1,409

Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15-49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Reason for discontinuing contraception											Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives		
	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husb and is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other		Missing	Total
Punjab	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
District	8.0	3,749	19.3	39.2	11.3	0.4	1.9	9.0	8.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	100.0	300
Town														
Aroop Town	9.9	590	8.9	73.7	11.7	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	100.0	58
Kamoke Town	4.3	396	0.0	10.8	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.2	15.1	10.2	0.0	100.0	17
Khiali Shahpur Town	2.6	640	23.4	24.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	4.6	38.3	0.0	5.7	0.0	100.0	17
Nandipur Town	13.8	397	6.1	56.6	8.2	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	12.2	2.5	4.3	100.0	55
Nowshera Virkan Town	7.0	461	16.4	35.4	16.5	0.0	0.0	3.1	8.2	0.0	3.1	17.3	100.0	32
Qila Didar Singh Town	6.5	573	27.5	36.9	20.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.4	5.1	3.3	100.0	37
Wazirabad Town	12.0	693	35.4	15.9	8.4	0.0	3.5	22.4	11.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	100.0	83
Area of residence														
Rural	7.5	1,846	8.6	39.1	9.4	0.0	2.2	12.7	18.4	1.4	2.9	5.3	100.0	139
All Urban	8.5	1,903	28.7	39.3	12.9	0.8	1.7	5.7	0.4	5.1	3.7	1.6	100.0	161
Major City	7.2	1,029	9.8	50.8	9.4	0.0	3.9	9.5	0.5	10.5	3.6	2.0	100.0	74
Other Urban	9.9	874	43.3	30.4	15.7	1.4	0.0	2.7	0.4	0.9	3.8	1.4	100.0	86
Number of living children														
0	12.5	447	0.0	16.8	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	22.4	56
1-2	8.9	991	4.5	13.4	1.6	0.0	0.9	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.0	0.0	26.3	89
3-4	7.8	1,169	5.5	7.1	2.5	0.0	0.5	4.9	4.1	0.5	1.2	2.0	28.2	91
4+	5.7	1,139	9.3	1.9	2.5	0.4	0.6	2.1	3.0	1.7	1.1	0.5	23.1	64
Missing	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Mother's Education														
None	5.6	1,512	26.1	34.1	8.1	0.0	0.0	8.0	10.0	5.1	2.3	6.4	100.0	85
Primary	8.1	778	11.3	33.7	12.1	0.0	6.5	5.7	22.9	0.0	5.8	2.0	100.0	63
Middle	10.1	496	21.4	33.3	19.2	2.8	0.0	13.8	2.9	6.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	50
Secondary	10.7	562	20.9	49.4	10.2	0.0	0.0	9.5	2.6	1.3	3.6	2.4	100.0	60
Higher	10.3	398	10.8	51.7	9.9	0.0	4.3	10.2	0.0	4.1	5.4	3.6	100.0	41
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	38	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Second	7.8	355	22.1	20.3	27.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	0.0	2.5	16.1	100.0	28
Middle	6.5	656	23.6	31.3	15.9	0.0	3.2	0.0	21.6	3.5	0.9	0.0	100.0	43
Fourth	6.7	1,290	18.7	39.5	2.9	0.0	1.9	11.9	10.3	3.2	6.9	4.7	100.0	86
Highest	10.1	1,409	17.8	45.2	11.8	0.9	1.9	11.7	3.6	4.1	2.1	1.0	100.0	143

Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
Punjab	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
District						
Gujranwala	71.7	18.9	4.9	4.4	23.9	425
Town						
Aroop Town	69.5	14.9	2.0	13.5	16.9	67
Kamoke Town	65.3	22.4	9.9	2.4	32.3	46
Khiali Shahpur Town	72.7	21.7	2.5	3.1	24.2	75
Nandipur Town	78.8	15.4	0.0	5.8	15.4	41
Nowshera Virkan Town	80.0	15.4	2.8	1.8	18.2	67
Qila Didar Singh Town	82.1	15.1	1.7	1.1	16.8	56
Wazirabad Town	56.9	25.8	14.6	2.7	40.4	71
Area of residence						
Rural	73.3	18.4	4.2	4.1	22.6	232
All Urban	69.8	19.5	5.8	4.8	25.3	193
Major City	68.1	21.7	2.8	7.4	24.5	115
Other Urban	72.3	16.2	10.3	1.1	26.5	78
Number of living children						
0	94.0	0.6	0.0	5.5	0.6	112
1-2	74.2	23.2	0.6	2.0	23.8	166
3-4	56.1	26.8	11.1	6.0	37.9	106
4+	41.7	31.1	20.0	7.2	51.2	42
Mother's Education						
None	75.7	14.0	8.6	1.6	22.6	116
Primary	68.3	21.7	5.4	4.7	27.1	102
Middle	72.7	22.4	2.9	2.0	25.3	82
Secondary	75.0	11.4	4.4	9.2	15.7	74
Higher	63.3	29.6	0.0	7.1	29.6	51
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	61.5	20.1	18.4	0.0	38.5	7
Second	68.9	26.6	4.5	0.0	31.1	35
Middle	72.8	17.0	6.1	4.1	23.0	87
Fourth	79.6	10.3	4.5	5.7	14.8	153
Highest	63.9	27.4	4.1	4.5	31.6	143

Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/misssing				
Punjab	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
District											
Gujranwala	46.0	17.6	5.6	0.7	18.1	0.2	1.8	10.0	100.0	69.2	1,294
Town											
Aroop Town	43.7	17.9	3.5	0.0	24.5	0.9	5.3	4.2	100.0	65.1	198
Kamoke Town	44.2	24.2	7.9	0.0	14.7	0.0	1.4	7.6	100.0	76.3	143
Khiali Shahpur Town	43.4	22.8	3.3	0.0	20.7	0.0	1.2	8.6	100.0	69.5	257
Nandipur Town	47.2	14.2	15.0	0.0	14.1	0.0	0.7	8.8	100.0	76.3	134
Nowshera Virkan Town	37.1	20.1	4.7	0.1	15.3	0.2	1.9	20.6	100.0	61.9	165
Qila Didar Singh Town	53.4	15.1	3.5	0.4	20.5	0.0	1.7	5.4	100.0	72.0	188
Wazirabad Town	52.4	8.8	5.1	3.7	14.0	0.0	0.4	15.4	100.0	66.4	209
Area of residence											
Rural	40.0	19.0	4.0	0.9	17.7	0.0	2.0	16.3	100.0	63.1	628
All Urban	51.7	16.2	7.0	0.5	18.6	0.3	1.7	4.0	100.0	74.9	666
Major City	52.0	16.9	7.2	0.0	17.5	0.5	1.5	4.5	100.0	76.1	377
Other Urban	51.2	15.4	6.9	1.1	20.0	0.1	1.9	3.5	100.0	73.4	289
Age											
15-19	25.5	38.7	0.0	0.0	25.1	0.0	0.0	10.7	100.0	64.2	22
20-24	48.6	16.7	3.6	0.7	19.0	0.1	2.7	8.4	100.0	69.0	254
25-29	46.6	20.0	7.6	1.0	16.3	0.2	2.0	6.3	100.0	74.3	439
30-34	49.6	16.2	4.4	0.8	15.0	0.3	1.3	12.5	100.0	70.2	354
35-39	43.7	11.4	8.0	0.0	24.3	0.0	1.3	11.3	100.0	63.1	154
40-44	29.4	23.1	2.1	0.0	28.1	0.0	1.1	16.2	100.0	54.7	58
45-49	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.2	0.0	8.1	62.8	100.0	7.9	11
Mother's Education											
None	24.6	23.3	5.4	0.6	30.1	0.0	0.8	15.1	100.0	53.3	465
Primary	40.8	18.7	6.2	1.2	16.8	0.1	1.8	14.3	100.0	65.8	260
Middle	47.9	19.2	4.3	0.5	15.4	0.4	5.1	7.0	100.0	71.4	203
Secondary	68.8	12.0	6.6	0.3	8.5	0.0	1.4	2.3	100.0	87.4	214
Higher	86.7	2.8	5.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.8	100.0	94.7	150
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	0.0	27.8	0.0	0.0	35.7	0.0	0.0	36.5	100.0	27.8	19
Second	21.9	16.9	3.2	1.2	29.2	0.0	0.0	27.6	100.0	42.0	127
Middle	23.6	23.9	7.0	0.8	24.8	0.0	3.9	16.0	100.0	54.5	249
Fourth	45.8	19.3	5.9	1.0	19.1	0.1	0.9	8.0	100.0	71.0	439
Highest	67.0	12.3	5.4	0.2	9.8	0.4	2.2	2.8	100.0	84.7	459

Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/friend	Other/missing	No attendant				
Punjab	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
District												
Gujranwala	38.7	15.3	5.1	0.9	39.2	-	0.2	0.6	100.0	59.1	50.9	1,294
Town												
Aroop Town	43.0	15.0	3.6	0.0	38.5	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	61.5	54.9	198
Kamoke Town	31.2	20.4	4.8	0.5	43.1	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	56.3	42.0	143
Khiali Shahpur Town	36.0	19.6	5.3	0.4	38.4	-	0.2	0.0	100.0	60.9	48.8	257
Nandipur Town	43.6	12.6	14.0	0.0	29.1	-	0.8	0.0	100.0	70.1	62.7	134
Nowshera Virkan Town	32.6	17.4	3.5	0.1	44.1	-	0.0	2.3	100.0	53.5	46.5	165
Qila Didar Singh Town	49.9	11.9	2.1	0.6	35.1	-	0.4	0.0	100.0	63.9	58.7	188
Wazirabad Town	35.0	9.9	4.6	4.1	44.2	-	0.0	2.2	100.0	49.4	44.5	209
Area of residence												
Rural	30.2	16.3	3.4	1.4	47.6	-	0.0	1.1	100.0	49.9	42.7	628
All Urban	46.7	14.3	6.7	0.5	31.2	-	0.3	0.2	100.0	67.7	58.6	666
Major City	48.6	14.0	8.1	0.3	28.6	-	0.4	0.0	100.0	70.7	62.3	377
Other Urban	44.3	14.7	4.9	0.7	34.6	-	0.3	0.6	100.0	63.9	53.7	289
Age												
15-19	35.0	41.9	0.0	0.0	19.7	-	3.3	0.0	100.0	77.0	77.0	22
20-24	39.6	14.9	5.1	0.4	39.6	-	0.4	0.0	100.0	59.6	51.4	254
25-29	41.2	16.1	5.9	0.7	36.1	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	63.2	53.9	439
30-34	39.5	14.4	4.1	1.5	39.6	-	0.1	0.8	100.0	58.0	49.0	354
35-39	34.0	13.1	5.8	0.7	42.8	-	0.0	3.6	100.0	52.9	46.1	154
40-44	29.6	13.9	5.6	2.3	48.6	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	49.1	44.9	58
45-49	20.8	4.1	0.0	0.0	75.1	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	24.9	24.9	11
Mother's Education												
None	20.1	19.8	4.6	0.6	54.0	-	0.2	0.8	100.0	44.4	36.5	465
Primary	33.4	14.8	6.2	1.3	43.0	-	0.2	1.1	100.0	54.4	46.3	260
Middle	37.5	19.1	4.1	1.7	37.0	-	0.5	0.0	100.0	60.7	53.2	203
Secondary	58.5	10.6	6.5	0.5	24.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	75.6	65.6	214
Higher	79.4	3.3	4.0	0.6	11.5	-	0.0	1.2	100.0	86.7	78.6	150
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	4.9	13.7	0.0	0.0	81.4	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	18.6	12.6	19
Second	16.0	17.7	3.0	2.3	60.1	-	0.0	1.0	100.0	36.7	33.1	127
Middle	19.6	19.3	4.2	1.4	53.9	-	0.0	1.6	100.0	43.1	35.5	249
Fourth	36.7	15.4	5.2	0.7	41.9	-	0.1	0.0	100.0	57.3	48.3	439
Highest	58.8	12.4	6.2	0.5	21.0	-	0.4	0.7	100.0	77.4	68.1	459

Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/midwifing				
Punjab	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
District											
Gujranwala	34.3	12.6	4.4	0.3	30.5	0.1	0.5	17.3	100.0	51.3	1,294
Town											
Aroop Town	41.9	13.8	3.6	0.0	33.5	0.0	0.5	6.7	100.0	59.3	198
Kamoke Town	23.3	10.6	5.5	0.0	33.2	0.0	0.0	27.4	100.0	39.4	143
Khiali Shahpur Town	33.7	17.8	3.7	0.4	32.3	0.0	0.5	11.5	100.0	55.2	257
Nandipur Town	39.6	12.6	14.0	0.0	31.4	0.0	1.7	0.8	100.0	66.1	134
Nowshera Virkan Town	24.7	13.5	2.6	0.0	28.4	0.0	0.0	30.8	100.0	40.8	165
Qila Didar Singh Town	46.3	11.3	2.1	0.6	30.0	0.0	0.4	9.2	100.0	59.7	188
Wazirabad Town	29.1	6.7	2.7	0.6	24.8	0.5	0.7	34.9	100.0	38.4	209
Area of residence											
Rural	22.8	10.9	2.3	0.2	30.3	0.0	0.3	33.2	100.0	36.0	628
All Urban	45.2	14.1	6.4	0.3	30.6	0.1	0.7	2.4	100.0	65.8	666
Major City	47.2	14.2	7.7	0.3	28.0	0.0	1.1	1.4	100.0	69.1	377
Other Urban	42.6	14.1	4.8	0.4	33.9	0.3	0.3	3.6	100.0	61.5	289
Age											
15-19	25.0	36.6	0.0	0.0	14.6	0.0	3.3	20.5	100.0	61.6	22
20-24	34.2	12.1	4.6	0.0	30.4	0.0	0.4	18.3	100.0	50.9	254
25-29	37.0	13.9	5.5	0.2	27.2	0.2	0.3	15.6	100.0	56.4	439
30-34	35.1	11.4	3.3	0.3	30.8	0.0	1.1	18.0	100.0	49.8	354
35-39	32.1	10.5	4.1	0.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	15.9	100.0	46.6	154
40-44	22.8	9.3	5.6	2.3	38.8	0.0	0.0	21.2	100.0	37.7	58
45-49	20.8	4.1	0.0	0.0	38.5	0.0	0.0	36.6	100.0	24.9	11
Mother's Education											
None	17.6	16.3	3.9	0.3	41.3	0.0	0.5	20.0	100.0	37.9	465
Primary	29.2	11.8	5.1	0.4	32.2	0.0	0.0	21.3	100.0	46.1	260
Middle	34.5	16.3	4.1	0.1	29.7	0.0	0.5	14.7	100.0	55.0	203
Secondary	48.6	9.0	5.8	0.0	19.5	0.5	0.0	16.6	100.0	63.4	214
Higher	74.6	1.7	3.1	0.6	10.7	0.0	2.2	7.1	100.0	79.4	150
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.7	0.0	0.0	45.4	100.0	4.9	19
Second	12.4	14.2	1.9	1.0	45.2	0.0	0.0	25.2	100.0	28.6	127
Middle	17.3	14.6	3.0	0.0	41.0	0.0	0.6	23.5	100.0	34.9	249
Fourth	29.1	12.2	4.9	0.2	31.9	0.0	0.1	21.7	100.0	46.2	439
Highest	55.9	11.9	5.6	0.3	18.5	0.2	1.1	6.5	100.0	73.4	459

Table RH.7: Currently married women by age

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
Punjab	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
District									
Gujranwala	1.9	13.0	21.0	20.5	17.1	16.3	10.3	100.0	3,749
Town									
Aroop Town	2.2	11.8	25.6	19.5	12.4	18.5	9.9	100.0	590
Kamoke Town	1.0	11.5	21.3	21.1	19.1	15.9	10.0	100.0	396
Khiali Shahpur Town	2.4	15.2	18.9	20.9	18.7	15.4	8.6	100.0	640
Nandipur Town	1.8	11.5	19.7	18.2	18.4	18.5	11.9	100.0	397
Nowshera Virkan Town	2.3	15.8	18.2	21.0	18.8	15.6	8.2	100.0	461
Qila Didar Singh Town	1.7	13.9	21.6	21.0	17.1	15.5	9.3	100.0	573
Wazirabad Town	1.9	10.9	20.7	21.0	16.5	15.3	13.8	100.0	693
Area of residence									
Rural	2.6	13.9	20.0	21.1	16.3	15.1	11.1	100.0	1,846
All Urban	1.3	12.0	21.9	19.8	17.9	17.5	9.6	100.0	1,903
Major City	1.6	12.5	22.0	18.6	17.5	18.4	9.4	100.0	1,029
Other Urban	0.9	11.5	21.7	21.3	18.3	16.5	9.8	100.0	874
Mother's Education									
None	2.1	7.3	14.7	17.6	21.4	21.1	15.9	100.0	1,512
Primary	2.2	15.9	18.7	23.4	15.5	15.2	9.1	100.0	778
Middle	2.0	19.7	24.5	21.3	13.5	12.8	6.1	100.0	496
Secondary	2.3	18.0	28.8	20.3	12.8	12.5	5.4	100.0	562
Higher	0.3	13.2	33.7	24.5	14.2	10.1	4.0	100.0	398
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	33.4	45.6	21.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	3.4	21.8	18.1	7.9	24.3	21.3	3.2	100.0	38
Second	3.8	7.9	15.5	22.9	19.9	18.3	11.7	100.0	355
Middle	2.2	13.0	22.3	21.9	17.3	14.9	8.6	100.0	656
Fourth	2.0	13.4	20.7	20.8	17.0	15.2	10.8	100.0	1,290
Highest	1.3	13.5	22.0	19.2	16.1	17.3	10.5	100.0	1,409

Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
District						
Gujranwala	77.4	10,511	66.8	10,116	72.2	20,628
Town						
Aroop Town	77.5	1,683	69.5	1,676	73.5	3,359
Kamoke Town	79.3	1,056	63.7	1,007	71.7	2,063
Khiali Shahpur Town	74.2	1,801	63.5	1,674	69.0	3,474
Nandipur Town	78.9	1,172	71.6	1,125	75.3	2,297
Nowshera Virkan Town	71.9	1,249	56.2	1,181	64.2	2,430
Qila Didar Singh Town	79.0	1,650	70.8	1,547	75.1	3,196
Wazirabad Town	80.6	1,901	69.4	1,908	75.0	3,809
Area of residence						
Rural	74.9	4,970	60.8	4,834	68.0	9,803
All Urban	79.6	5,542	72.3	5,283	76.0	10,824
Major City	79.0	2,987	72.5	2,851	75.8	5,839
Other Urban	80.4	2,554	72.1	2,432	76.3	4,986
Age						
10 - 14	90.6	1,736	91.2	1,734	90.9	3,470
15 - 19	87.7	1,780	87.8	1,697	87.7	3,477
20 - 24	85.5	1,436	86.4	1,446	85.9	2,882
25 - 29	84.2	1,020	75.9	1,014	80.0	2,034
30 - 34	80.2	762	65.9	803	72.8	1,565
35 - 39	75.3	731	49.1	671	62.7	1,402
40 - 44	69.9	664	47.4	658	58.7	1,322
45 - 49	65.4	582	39.4	421	54.5	1,004
50 - 54	67.6	429	32.1	538	47.8	966
55 - 59	63.7	325	24.4	315	44.4	640
60 - 64	49.2	347	14.6	267	34.2	614
65 - 69	42.6	221	11.9	198	28.1	418
70 - 74	32.9	233	4.1	179	20.4	412
75 +	29.6	247	6.9	175	20.2	422
Education						
None	53.9	4,324	53.7	4,181	53.8	8,505
Primary	88.9	1,863	69.3	1,697	79.6	3,560
Middle	94.9	1,210	73.0	1,214	83.9	2,424
Secondary	95.8	2,065	78.5	1,946	87.4	4,011
Higher	97.6	1,037	85.8	1,067	91.6	2,104
Madrassa/NSC	76.2	8	81.8	5	78.5	13
Missing/DK	100.0	5	80.0	5	90.0	11
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	36.1	108	26.0	100	31.3	207
Second	59.5	1,026	42.1	893	51.4	1,919
Middle	67.7	1,858	53.5	1,816	60.7	3,675
Fourth	76.6	3,647	66.0	3,488	71.4	7,135
Highest	88.7	3,873	80.7	3,819	84.7	7,693

Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
District						
Gujranwala	74.8	8,775	61.7	8,382	68.4	17,157
Town						
Aroop Town	75.1	1,414	64.9	1,373	70.1	2,788
Kamoke Town	76.6	870	57.7	824	67.4	1,693
Khiali Shahpur Town	71.0	1,493	57.3	1,355	64.5	2,849
Nandipur Town	77.6	990	67.2	930	72.6	1,920
Nowshera Virkan Town	68.3	1,048	49.6	982	59.3	2,030
Qila Didar Singh Town	77.0	1,371	66.6	1,307	71.9	2,678
Wazirabad Town	77.7	1,589	65.2	1,611	71.4	3,200
Area of residence						
Rural	71.9	4,140	54.5	3,993	63.4	8,132
All Urban	77.4	4,635	68.3	4,390	73.0	9,025
Major City	76.8	2,511	68.6	2,352	72.8	4,863
Other Urban	78.1	2,125	68.0	2,038	73.2	4,162
Age						
15 - 19	87.7	1,780	87.8	1,697	87.7	3,477
20 - 24	85.5	1,436	86.4	1,446	85.9	2,882
25 - 29	84.2	1,020	75.9	1,014	80.0	2,034
30 - 34	80.2	762	65.9	803	72.8	1,565
35 - 39	75.3	731	49.1	671	62.7	1,402
40 - 44	69.9	664	47.4	658	58.7	1,322
45 - 49	65.4	582	39.4	421	54.5	1,004
50 - 54	67.6	429	32.1	538	47.8	966
55 - 59	63.7	325	24.4	315	44.4	640
60 - 64	49.2	347	14.6	267	34.2	614
65 - 69	42.6	221	11.9	198	28.1	418
70 - 74	32.9	233	4.1	179	20.4	412
75 +	29.6	247	6.9	175	20.2	422
Education						
None	48.0	3,624	46.5	3,426	47.3	7,050
Primary	88.9	1,555	64.5	1,377	77.4	2,932
Middle	94.8	996	67.8	1,008	81.2	2,004
Secondary	95.5	1,716	74.9	1,647	85.4	3,363
Higher	97.3	873	84.3	914	90.6	1,788
Madrassa/NSC	65.9	5	77.7	4	71.3	10
Missing/DK	100.0	5	80.0	5	90.0	11
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	26.4	77	17.4	78	21.8	155
Second	54.3	829	31.2	689	43.9	1,518
Middle	63.3	1,526	45.0	1,438	54.4	2,964
Fourth	73.8	3,044	60.2	2,894	67.2	5,938
Highest	87.3	3,299	77.9	3,284	82.6	6,583

Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
Punjab	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
District						
Gujranwala	86.7	3,216	87.1	3,143	86.9	6,359
Town						
Aroop Town	87.2	509	86.3	541	86.7	1,050
Kamoke Town	90.2	310	86.1	302	88.2	612
Khiali Shahpur Town	84.1	583	84.3	512	84.2	1,094
Nandipur Town	86.8	392	88.7	356	87.7	748
Nowshera Virkan Town	84.3	370	80.1	354	82.2	724
Qila Didar Singh Town	85.7	480	89.3	495	87.5	975
Wazirabad Town	89.2	573	92.4	583	90.8	1,156
Area of residence						
Rural	85.9	1,480	83.7	1,450	84.8	2,930
All Urban	87.4	1,736	90.0	1,693	88.7	3,429
Major City	87.6	954	89.7	921	88.6	1,875
Other Urban	87.1	783	90.4	772	88.8	1,555
Age						
15 - 19	87.7	1,780	87.8	1,697	87.7	3,477
20 - 24	85.5	1,436	86.4	1,446	85.9	2,882
Education						
None	78.8	1,335	78.5	1,282	78.7	2,618
Primary	84.8	606	87.4	509	86.0	1,115
Middle	95.0	370	93.2	415	94.0	785
Secondary	95.2	608	95.8	609	95.5	1,217
Higher	98.1	295	96.7	324	97.4	619
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	1	.	0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	1	100.0	4	100.0	5
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	43.2	20	39.0	27	40.8	46
Second	72.2	313	66.1	208	69.8	520
Middle	79.9	544	76.4	526	78.2	1,070
Fourth	86.7	1,154	87.6	1,089	87.1	2,243
Highest	94.3	1,186	95.5	1,294	94.9	2,480

Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
District						
Gujranwala	26.2	671	27.3	648	26.7	1,318
Town						
Aroop Town	32.0	114	23.4	108	27.8	222
Kamoke Town	24.9	77	22.1	62	23.6	139
Khiali Shahpur Town	24.7	114	27.6	111	26.1	225
Nandipur Town	20.2	53	32.1	68	26.9	122
Nowshera Virkan Town	25.8	101	20.1	88	23.2	189
Qila Didar Singh Town	22.8	104	29.1	85	25.6	189
Wazirabad Town	29.2	108	33.8	126	31.7	233
Area of residence						
Rural	30.5	365	25.4	357	28.0	722
All Urban	21.0	306	29.5	291	25.1	597
Major City	20.8	165	32.1	160	26.4	325
Other Urban	21.1	141	26.2	131	23.6	272
Age						
3	9.3	326	11.2	344	10.3	670
4	42.1	344	45.3	304	43.6	648
Education						
None	18.8	280	19.3	259	19.0	538
Primary	27.8	155	27.1	130	27.5	284
Middle	32.8	108	35.3	94	34.0	202
Secondary	32.8	81	36.5	96	34.8	177
Higher	38.0	47	33.7	69	35.4	116
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	25.2	17	26.5	15	25.8	32
Second	17.9	82	17.8	76	17.8	157
Middle	19.6	151	23.2	137	21.3	288
Fourth	25.6	233	25.4	224	25.5	457
Highest	35.8	188	35.9	196	35.9	384

Table ED.2: Primary school entry

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
Punjab	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
District				
Gujranwala	15.8	636	40.7	725
Town				
Aroop Town	19.7	81	37.3	115
Kamoke Town	15.1	72	52.3	89
Khiali Shahpur Town	12.3	108	40.0	136
Nandipur Town	14.8	62	42.2	77
Nowshera Virkan Town	16.7	92	35.8	86
Qila Didar Singh Town	23.2	92	39.4	97
Wazirabad Town	11.1	128	39.8	124
Gender				
Male	14.4	324	38.7	350
Female	17.3	311	42.5	375
Area of residence				
Rural	15.3	338	40.9	388
All Urban	16.4	297	40.5	336
Major City	14.4	151	37.2	188
Other Urban	18.5	146	44.6	148
Age of child				
5 or 6	15.8	636	40.7	725
Mother's education				
None	15.1	318	33.2	363
Primary	13.8	123	46.1	145
Middle	16.4	79	33.5	73
Secondary	15.2	72	51.1	85
Higher	24.9	44	67.8	58
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	1		
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	0.0	11	37.0	13
Second	21.6	80	37.7	110
Middle	16.9	144	30.6	159
Fourth	11.9	223	40.0	247
Highest	18.0	178	51.7	195

Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
District						
Gujranwala	58.9	1,674	60.5	1,655	59.7	3,329
Town						
Aroop Town	61.5	240	59.1	248	60.3	488
Kamoke Town	64.6	206	66.2	190	65.4	396
Khiali Shahpur Town	56.4	300	56.8	294	56.6	594
Nandipur Town	60.5	179	55.9	165	58.3	344
Nowshera Virkan Town	52.3	214	62.4	205	57.2	419
Qila Didar Singh Town	58.8	235	67.5	248	63.2	483
Wazirabad Town	59.1	299	57.1	305	58.1	604
Area of residence						
Rural	57.4	840	59.4	893	58.4	1,733
All Urban	60.4	834	61.8	762	61.1	1,596
Major City	58.7	454	56.7	402	57.8	856
Other Urban	62.4	379	67.4	360	64.9	739
Age						
5	14.4	324	17.3	311	15.8	636
6	40.9	350	44.1	375	42.6	725
7	66.7	362	68.4	353	67.5	714
8	83.4	373	83.8	359	83.6	732
9	91.7	265	93.4	257	92.5	523
Mother's education						
None	53.0	812	54.3	854	53.7	1,666
Primary	61.8	354	64.3	344	63.0	698
Middle	60.4	184	64.8	164	62.5	348
Secondary	66.1	202	67.8	174	66.9	376
Higher	74.8	121	77.0	117	75.9	239
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	25.0	31	27.8	22	26.2	54
Second	54.8	225	53.8	223	54.3	448
Middle	56.2	337	53.8	374	55.0	711
Fourth	55.4	565	61.8	586	58.7	1,151
Highest	68.2	515	69.4	449	68.7	964

Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
District						
Gujranwala	113.1	1,674	111.9	1,655	112.5	3,329
Town						
Aroop Town	114.0	240	110.9	248	112.4	488
Kamoke Town	115.6	206	122.3	190	118.8	396
Khiali Shahpur Town	111.3	300	111.4	294	111.3	594
Nandipur Town	109.3	179	113.8	165	111.5	344
Nowshera Virkan Town	110.4	214	120.3	205	115.3	419
Qila Didar Singh Town	122.4	235	114.8	248	118.5	483
Wazirabad Town	109.3	299	97.4	305	103.3	604
Area of residence						
Rural	111.0	840	109.9	893	110.4	1,733
All Urban	115.2	834	114.1	762	114.7	1,596
Major City	108.3	454	110.9	402	109.5	856
Other Urban	123.4	379	117.8	360	120.7	739
Mother's education						
None	117.7	812	112.1	854	114.8	1,666
Primary	109.1	354	115.0	344	112.0	698
Middle	108.4	184	106.7	164	107.6	348
Secondary	99.1	202	97.5	174	98.4	376
Higher	100.7	121	100.0	117	100.4	239
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	80.0	31	88.4	22	83.5	54
Second	104.9	225	106.3	223	105.6	448
Middle	111.0	337	107.0	374	108.9	711
Fourth	116.3	565	113.6	586	114.9	1,151
Highest	116.6	515	117.6	449	117.0	964

Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
Punjab	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
District						
Gujranwala	34.4	64.8	0.2	0.6	100.0	1,987
Town						
Aroop Town	27.8	71.8	0.0	0.3	100.0	294
Kamoke Town	43.1	56.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	259
Khiali Shahpur Town	33.6	66.0	0.0	0.5	100.0	336
Nandipur Town	25.8	74.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	201
Nowshera Virkan Town	49.4	47.5	1.6	1.6	100.0	240
Qila Didar Singh Town	27.3	71.7	0.0	1.0	100.0	306
Wazirabad Town	35.3	64.1	0.0	0.6	100.0	351
Area of residence						
Rural	49.4	49.7	0.4	0.5	100.0	1,012
All Urban	18.9	80.4	0.0	0.7	100.0	974
Major City	14.8	84.9	0.0	0.3	100.0	495
Other Urban	23.2	75.8	0.0	1.1	100.0	480
Age						
5	32.3	67.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	100
6	32.3	66.7	0.0	1.0	100.0	309
7	33.5	65.5	0.3	0.8	100.0	483
8	36.4	63.1	0.2	0.4	100.0	612
9	34.7	64.4	0.3	0.6	100.0	484
Mother's education						
None	48.2	50.7	0.4	0.7	100.0	895
Primary	33.7	65.2	0.0	1.1	100.0	440
Middle	19.1	80.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	217
Secondary	18.4	81.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	252
Higher	8.9	90.7	0.0	0.5	100.0	181
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	72.7	17.8	0.0	9.5	100.0	14
Second	67.9	31.6	0.5	0.0	100.0	243
Middle	50.5	48.7	0.6	0.2	100.0	391
Fourth	33.5	65.8	0.0	0.7	100.0	675
Highest	12.8	86.4	0.0	0.8	100.0	663

Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
District						
Gujranwala	33.6	1,736	39.0	1,734	36.3	3,470
Town						
Aroop Town	35.3	269	45.6	302	40.8	571
Kamoke Town	31.6	186	32.8	183	32.2	370
Khiali Shahpur Town	31.0	307	33.4	318	32.2	625
Nandipur Town	36.3	183	39.6	194	38.0	377
Nowshera Virkan Town	27.6	201	28.2	199	27.9	400
Qila Didar Singh Town	30.6	279	42.7	240	36.2	519
Wazirabad Town	41.0	312	45.7	297	43.3	608
Area of residence						
Rural	32.7	830	34.6	841	33.7	1,671
All Urban	34.5	906	43.0	893	38.7	1,800
Major City	35.5	477	42.3	499	39.0	976
Other Urban	33.3	429	44.0	394	38.4	823
Age						
10	3.6	412	9.3	382	6.3	795
11	21.8	272	24.4	231	23.0	502
12	33.4	417	39.7	417	36.6	833
13	58.2	295	57.7	342	57.9	637
14	58.4	342	61.0	362	59.7	704
Mother's education						
None	27.0	1,022	29.9	996	28.4	2,018
Primary	37.6	323	45.7	349	41.8	673
Middle	41.8	160	50.6	158	46.2	318
Secondary	48.7	141	57.9	152	53.5	293
Higher	57.4	86	64.0	78	60.6	163
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	2	.	0	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	8.1	31	12.9	21	10.0	52
Second	15.1	197	16.4	204	15.8	401
Middle	26.0	332	28.5	379	27.3	711
Fourth	30.1	602	40.4	595	35.2	1,197
Highest	49.5	574	54.4	535	51.9	1,110

Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Punjab	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
District						
Gujranwala	49.9	1,736	46.8	1,734	48.4	3,470
Town						
Aroop Town	45.8	269	40.8	302	43.2	571
Kamoke Town	53.2	186	55.1	183	54.1	370
Khiali Shahpur Town	51.3	307	48.8	318	50.0	625
Nandipur Town	45.1	183	46.6	194	45.9	377
Nowshera Virkan Town	55.8	201	55.9	199	55.9	400
Qila Didar Singh Town	51.6	279	45.8	240	48.9	519
Wazirabad Town	47.8	312	40.3	297	44.1	608
Area of residence						
Rural	51.5	830	51.0	841	51.3	1,671
All Urban	48.5	906	42.8	893	45.6	1,800
Major City	45.2	477	42.1	499	43.6	976
Other Urban	52.2	429	43.6	394	48.1	823
Age						
10	86.7	412	80.3	382	83.6	795
11	66.5	272	68.2	231	67.3	502
12	51.4	417	48.5	417	50.0	833
13	21.2	295	26.1	342	23.8	637
14	15.5	342	15.3	362	15.4	704
Mother's education						
None	51.1	1,022	49.6	996	50.4	2,018
Primary	51.3	323	49.1	349	50.1	673
Middle	51.5	160	42.3	158	46.9	318
Secondary	45.7	141	34.0	152	39.7	293
Higher	36.2	86	33.1	78	34.7	163
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	2	.	0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	55.1	31	55.8	21	55.4	52
Second	54.9	197	54.1	204	54.5	401
Middle	54.1	332	51.3	379	52.6	711
Fourth	53.8	602	48.0	595	50.9	1,197
Highest	41.5	574	39.0	535	40.3	1,110

Table ED.7: Education gender parity

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Punjab	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
District						
Gujranwala	60.5	58.9	1.03	39.0	33.6	1.16
Town						
Aroop Town	59.1	61.5	0.96	45.6	35.3	1.29
Kamoke Town	66.2	64.6	1.03	32.8	31.6	1.04
Khiali Shahpur Town	56.8	56.4	1.01	33.4	31.0	1.08
Nandipur Town	55.9	60.5	0.92	39.6	36.3	1.09
Nowshera Virkan Town	62.4	52.3	1.19	28.2	27.6	1.02
Qila Didar Singh Town	67.5	58.8	1.15	42.7	30.6	1.39
Wazirabad Town	57.1	59.1	0.97	45.7	41.0	1.11
Area of residence						
Rural	59.4	57.4	1.04	34.6	32.7	1.06
All Urban	61.8	60.4	1.02	43.0	34.5	1.25
Major City	56.7	58.7	0.97	42.3	35.5	1.19
Other Urban	67.4	62.4	1.08	44.0	33.3	1.32
Mother's education						
None	54.3	53.0	1.02	29.9	27.0	1.11
Primary	64.3	61.8	1.04	45.7	37.6	1.22
Middle	64.8	60.4	1.07	50.6	41.8	1.21
Secondary	67.8	66.1	1.02	57.9	48.7	1.19
Higher	77.0	74.8	1.03	64.0	57.4	1.11
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	100.0	1.00	.	100.0	.
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	27.8	25.0	1.11	12.9	8.1	1.59
Second	53.8	54.8	0.98	16.4	15.1	1.09
Middle	53.8	56.2	0.96	28.5	26.0	1.09
Fourth	61.8	55.4	1.11	40.4	30.1	1.34
Highest	69.4	68.2	1.02	54.4	49.5	1.10

Table ED.9: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
District													
Gujranwala	98.1	1.9	-	98.6	1.4	-	99.7	0.2	0.1	99.7	0.2	0.1	3,854
Town													
Aroop Town	97.2	2.8	-	99.0	1.0	-	99.8	0.2	0.0	99.8	0.2	0.0	496
Kamoke Town	98.7	1.3	-	99.5	0.5	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	415
Khiali Shahpur Town	97.3	2.7	-	97.1	2.9	-	99.4	0.6	0.0	99.4	0.6	0.0	706
Nandipur Town	96.2	3.8	-	96.2	3.8	-	98.9	0.3	0.8	98.9	0.3	0.8	471
Nowshera Virkan Town	99.1	0.9	-	99.3	0.7	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	506
Qila Didar Singh Town	98.9	1.1	-	99.8	0.2	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	650
Wazirabad Town	99.4	0.6	-	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	610
Area of residence													
Rural	99.0	1.0	-	99.2	0.8	-	99.0	0.5	0.4	98.9	0.7	0.4	1,628
All Urban	97.3	2.7	-	98.0	2.0	-	99.9	0.1	0.0	99.9	0.1	0.0	2,226
Major City	96.0	4.0	-	96.3	3.7	-	99.9	0.1	0.0	99.9	0.1	0.0	1,162
Other Urban	98.5	1.5	-	99.6	0.4	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1,064
Education of household head													
None	98.6	1.4	-	99.0	1.0	-	99.7	0.3	0.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	1,528
Primary	97.4	2.6	-	98.3	1.7	-	99.8	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.2	636
Middle	98.8	1.2	-	99.1	0.9	-	99.7	0.3	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	458
Secondary	97.8	2.2	-	98.3	1.7	-	99.6	0.0	0.4	99.6	0.0	0.4	783
Higher	97.0	3.0	-	97.4	2.6	-	99.7	0.3	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	444
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	4
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50
Second	98.2	1.8	-	98.5	1.5	-	99.0	0.5	0.5	99.0	0.5	0.5	389
Middle	99.3	0.7	-	99.6	0.4	-	99.5	0.5	0.0	99.5	0.5	0.0	685
Fourth	98.2	1.8	-	99.0	1.0	-	99.6	0.1	0.2	99.5	0.2	0.2	1,271
Highest	97.3	2.7	-	97.5	2.5	-	99.9	0.1	0.0	99.9	0.1	0.0	1,459

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	#####	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
District													
Gujranwala	85.8	12.7	1.5	89.1	9.7	1.2	98.9	0.8	0.3	98.9	0.9	0.1	3,854
Town													
Aroop Town	75.7	24.3	0.0	91.7	8.3	0.0	99.5	0.5	0.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	496
Kamoke Town	98.5	1.5	0.0	99.4	0.6	0.0	98.2	1.8	0.0	97.5	2.5	0.0	415
Khiali Shahpur Town	85.5	11.6	3.0	85.6	11.7	2.7	98.3	1.7	0.0	98.3	1.7	0.0	706
Nandipur Town	76.2	21.7	2.1	82.5	16.6	0.9	98.2	1.0	0.8	98.2	1.0	0.8	471
Nowshera Virkan Town	84.5	14.3	1.3	84.3	14.4	1.2	99.6	0.4	0.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	506
Qila Didar Singh Town	91.5	8.5	0.0	93.4	5.5	1.1	#####	0.0	0.0	99.8	0.2	0.0	650
Wazirabad Town	84.0	13.1	3.0	90.3	9.0	0.7	98.0	0.0	2.0	99.4	0.3	0.3	610
Area of residence													
Rural	75.2	21.9	2.9	80.4	17.4	2.2	97.1	2.0	0.9	97.5	2.2	0.3	1,628
All Urban	94.5	5.2	0.3	96.0	3.6	0.3	99.7	0.3	0.1	99.6	0.3	0.1	2,226
Major City	92.9	6.7	0.4	93.5	6.0	0.4	99.5	0.5	0.0	99.5	0.5	0.0	1,162
Other Urban	96.0	3.9	0.1	98.3	1.5	0.3	99.9	0.0	0.1	99.8	0.1	0.1	1,064
Education of household head													
None	83.8	14.5	1.7	87.4	10.9	1.7	98.5	1.3	0.2	98.5	1.5	0.0	1,528
Primary	84.8	14.2	0.9	89.2	9.9	1.0	99.1	0.6	0.2	99.2	0.6	0.2	636
Middle	84.9	14.5	0.6	89.6	10.1	0.3	98.7	0.9	0.3	99.1	0.9	0.0	458
Secondary	89.1	9.3	1.7	91.8	7.6	0.6	99.1	0.2	0.7	99.1	0.4	0.5	783
Higher	90.3	7.8	1.9	90.1	8.4	1.5	99.4	0.3	0.3	99.7	0.3	0.0	444
Madrasa/NSC	#####	0.0	0.0	#####	0.0	0.0	#####	0.0	0.0	#####	0.0	0.0	4
Missing/DK	#####	0.0	0.0	#####	0.0	0.0	#####	0.0	0.0	#####	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	65.8	31.6	2.6	75.7	21.6	2.7	96.8	3.2	0.0	96.8	3.2	0.0	50
Second	75.8	21.1	3.2	81.2	16.2	2.5	97.5	1.7	0.8	98.0	1.6	0.4	389
Middle	82.9	14.7	2.4	85.7	11.9	2.3	97.7	1.6	0.7	98.2	1.6	0.2	685
Fourth	85.8	12.8	1.4	90.1	9.0	0.8	98.8	0.9	0.3	98.7	1.1	0.2	1,271
Highest	91.4	8.2	0.4	92.9	6.6	0.4	99.7	0.2	0.1	99.7	0.3	0.0	1,459

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
District													
Gujranwala	76.6	18.9	4.5	80.1	16.3	3.6	97.5	1.8	0.7	97.1	2.3	0.6	3,854
Town													
Aroop Town	66.4	33.6	0.0	83.2	16.8	0.0	95.0	5.0	0.0	95.8	4.2	0.0	496
Kamoke Town	97.6	2.1	0.3	91.5	2.4	6.1	98.2	1.8	0.0	98.4	1.6	0.0	415
Khiali Shahpur Town	81.5	13.8	4.7	81.7	14.3	4.0	98.5	1.5	0.0	98.5	1.5	0.0	706
Nandipur Town	69.0	23.3	7.7	69.7	22.6	7.7	94.3	1.3	4.4	94.2	1.3	4.5	471
Nowshera Virkan Town	68.1	29.2	2.8	66.2	31.8	1.9	97.4	2.6	0.0	94.1	5.9	0.0	506
Qila Didar Singh Town	81.3	17.7	1.0	85.1	13.7	1.1	99.8	0.2	0.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	650
Wazirabad Town	66.2	20.6	13.2	82.4	14.1	3.4	99.5	0.0	0.5	97.9	1.8	0.3	610
Area of residence													
Rural	55.9	34.4	9.6	57.9	33.8	8.3	93.0	4.7	2.3	92.8	5.5	1.8	1,628
All Urban	93.2	6.3	0.5	95.0	4.5	0.5	99.4	0.6	0.0	99.5	0.5	0.0	2,226
Major City	91.6	7.7	0.7	92.7	6.6	0.7	99.1	0.9	0.0	99.3	0.7	0.0	1,162
Other Urban	94.6	5.1	0.2	97.0	2.8	0.3	99.7	0.3	0.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	1,064
Education of household head													
None	74.2	20.8	4.9	77.4	17.9	4.7	96.5	2.7	0.9	96.1	3.1	0.8	1,528
Primary	75.9	19.0	5.1	81.0	16.2	2.8	97.1	2.2	0.7	97.2	2.2	0.6	636
Middle	74.8	21.5	3.7	79.4	19.2	1.4	98.0	1.7	0.3	97.4	2.3	0.3	458
Secondary	79.5	16.2	4.3	83.0	13.4	3.7	99.0	0.4	0.6	98.3	1.2	0.5	783
Higher	83.4	13.0	3.6	84.8	12.5	2.7	98.1	1.3	0.6	98.0	1.5	0.6	444
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	4
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	52.8	38.9	8.3	56.7	36.7	6.7	91.4	8.6	0.0	91.9	8.1	0.0	50
Second	60.3	30.8	8.8	63.8	27.2	8.9	92.4	4.9	2.7	92.3	5.4	2.3	389
Middle	69.3	23.8	6.9	72.5	22.6	4.9	95.5	3.7	0.7	94.5	4.9	0.6	685
Fourth	75.8	19.5	4.7	79.1	16.9	4.0	97.6	1.4	1.0	97.3	1.9	0.8	1,271
Highest	87.2	11.2	1.7	90.3	8.7	1.0	99.3	0.6	0.1	99.2	0.7	0.1	1,459

Table CP.1: Birth registration

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
Punjab	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
District												
Gujranwala	90.1	1.3	3,194	2.2	7.5	13.1	0.3	11.1	31.8	34.1	100.0	270
Town												
Aroop Town	94.4	1.9	506	0.0	25.7	19.8	0.0	16.9	8.7	28.8	100.0	19
Kamoke Town	93.4	0.5	350	0.0	9.3	5.4	0.0	0.0	63.2	22.1	100.0	21
Khiali Shahpur Town	93.5	1.1	570	11.4	15.0	10.3	2.8	13.3	24.2	22.9	100.0	26
Nandipur Town	91.9	0.4	323	10.1	20.0	5.9	0.0	4.7	53.4	5.8	100.0	20
Nowshera Virkan Town	89.4	1.8	433	0.0	0.0	17.3	0.0	28.2	40.7	13.7	100.0	38
Qila Didar Singh Town	94.1	0.4	460	3.8	22.0	6.6	0.0	9.6	38.0	20.0	100.0	25
Wazirabad Town	76.5	2.7	552	0.0	0.0	15.0	0.0	7.5	23.9	53.6	100.0	120
Area of residence												
Rural	86.2	1.8	1,684	1.0	6.2	14.8	0.4	10.4	30.4	36.9	100.0	203
All Urban	94.4	0.9	1,510	5.9	11.6	7.8	0.0	13.2	36.0	25.5	100.0	67
Major City	94.1	0.9	827	7.5	5.4	9.8	0.0	19.4	35.9	22.1	100.0	39
Other Urban	94.7	0.7	682	3.5	20.6	5.0	0.0	4.2	36.3	30.4	100.0	27
Gender												
Male	91.0	1.4	1,621	3.2	9.7	12.0	0.6	6.8	29.9	37.7	100.0	123
Female	89.1	1.3	1,572	1.4	5.7	13.9	0.0	14.6	33.3	31.1	100.0	147
Age of child												
0-11 months	82.1	1.8	628	2.1	11.5	10.3	0.8	3.8	47.2	24.3	100.0	90
12-23 months	92.2	1.4	645	4.6	4.6	13.4	0.0	16.4	33.8	27.2	100.0	45
24-35 months	92.6	1.3	614	0.0	8.5	16.3	0.0	9.1	13.3	52.8	100.0	41
36-47 months	92.0	1.7	650	0.0	2.8	13.0	0.0	19.5	19.1	45.7	100.0	45
48-59 months	91.3	0.7	639	4.2	6.6	15.5	0.0	13.9	30.0	29.8	100.0	48
Missing/inconsistent	91.7	0.0	17	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	
Mother's education												
None	87.3	1.4	1,224	3.7	8.4	8.5	0.5	16.2	24.1	38.5	100.0	136
Primary	91.1	1.4	656	0.0	6.8	26.1	0.0	4.4	32.0	30.7	100.0	55
Middle	90.9	1.4	493	2.9	0.0	8.3	0.0	12.4	49.2	27.2	100.0	31
Secondary	93.4	1.3	495	0.0	12.8	11.2	0.0	0.0	45.8	30.2	100.0	29
Higher	92.2	1.0	325	0.0	7.6	18.7	0.0	8.3	36.2	29.1	100.0	20
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	76.8	0.0	59	0.0	0.0	19.1	5.7	20.2	14.6	40.4	100.0	13
Second	81.7	0.4	352	5.5	0.0	7.5	0.0	10.4	35.0	41.6	100.0	54
Middle	86.7	3.3	643	0.0	10.7	13.5	0.0	11.0	20.3	44.6	100.0	79
Fourth	90.8	1.5	1,104	3.4	10.3	15.0	0.0	12.1	38.3	20.9	100.0	88
Highest	95.0	0.4	1,036	0.0	7.7	13.5	0.0	6.8	42.1	29.9	100.0	38

Table CP.2: Child labour

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
Punjab	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
District						
Gujranwala	0.5	1.4	0.4	0.9	3.2	6,799
Town						
Aroop Town	0.9	0.4	0.0	1.4	2.7	1,059
Kamoke Town	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.3	1.6	766
Khiali Shahpur Town	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.6	1,219
Nandipur Town	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.2	2.0	721
Nowshera Virkan Town	0.8	6.4	1.0	1.5	9.3	819
Qila Didar Singh Town	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	1.5	1,002
Wazirabad Town	0.4	1.7	0.3	1.7	4.1	1,213
Area of residence						
Rural	0.5	2.3	0.7	1.3	4.7	3,404
All Urban	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.6	1.7	3,395
Major City	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	1.3	1,833
Other Urban	0.2	0.7	0.2	1.1	2.1	1,563
Gender						
Male	0.9	1.4	0.3	1.6	4.1	3,410
Female	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.2	2.3	3,389
Age of child						
5-11 years	0.1	1.8	0.1	1.0	2.9	4,626
12-14 years	1.4	0.3	1.0	0.9	3.7	2,173
Mother's education						
None	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.9	3.8	3,684
Primary	0.2	1.3	0.0	1.0	2.5	1,371
Middle	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.3	2.0	666
Secondary	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.6	2.8	669
Higher	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.7	402
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	0.0	2.4	1.2	0.0	3.5	106
Second	1.8	2.8	1.3	1.7	7.3	849
Middle	0.6	2.4	0.6	1.5	5.0	1,422
Fourth	0.4	1.0	0.1	1.0	2.4	2,348
Highest	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	1.1	2,074
School participation						
Yes	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.9	2.3	6,034
No	4.3	2.5	2.1	1.4	9.9	765

Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
District							
Gujranwala	3.2	88.7	6,799	65.0	216	2.3	6,034
Town							
Aroop Town	2.7	87.6	1,059	66.3	28	2.0	927
Kamoke Town	1.6	90.1	766	49.2	12	0.8	690
Khiali Shahpur Town	1.6	87.1	1,219	54.6	20	1.0	1,062
Nandipur Town	2.0	87.3	721	53.2	15	1.2	630
Nowshera Virkan Town	9.3	87.3	819	74.0	77	7.9	715
Qila Didar Singh Town	1.5	89.8	1,002	52.4	15	0.8	900
Wazirabad Town	4.1	91.5	1,213	65.3	50	2.9	1,110
Area of residence							
Rural	4.7	89.3	3,404	70.7	159	3.7	3,038
All Urban	1.7	88.2	3,395	49.0	57	0.9	2,996
Major City	1.3	87.2	1,833	23.1	24	0.3	1,598
Other Urban	2.1	89.4	1,563	67.8	33	1.6	1,397
Gender							
Male	4.1	88.6	3,410	61.9	139	2.8	3,021
Female	2.3	88.9	3,389	70.4	77	1.8	3,013
Age of child							
5-11 years	2.9	91.3	4,626	87.8	136	2.8	4,223
12-14 years	3.7	83.3	2,173	26.1	80	1.2	1,811
Mother's education							
None	3.8	83.8	3,684	59.5	142	2.7	3,086
Primary	2.5	93.8	1,371	69.0	35	1.9	1,285
Middle	2.0	94.5	666	75.0	14	1.6	630
Secondary	2.8	94.8	669	86.1	19	2.6	634
Higher	1.7	97.5	402	79.1	7	1.4	392
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	3	.	0	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	3.5	63.5	106	66.7	4	3.7	67
Second	7.3	79.2	849	51.0	62	4.7	673
Middle	5.0	84.6	1,422	80.4	71	4.7	1,202
Fourth	2.4	90.4	2,348	61.5	57	1.7	2,124
Highest	1.1	94.9	2,074	63.4	22	0.7	1,968

Table CP.10: Child disability
 Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability															
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No understanding of instructions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot be understood	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	3-9 years		2 years		
											Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
District															
Gujranwala	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.9	3.7	5,269	4.0	4,647	7.5	622
Town															
Aroop Town	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.4	2.7	807	1.1	710	3.6	97
Kamoke Town	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.5	1.3	2.4	1.2	4.1	608	7.8	536	14.1	72
Khiali Shahpur Town	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	2.0	0.2	3.3	911	4.0	819	5.6	92
Nandipur Town	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.1	528	3.7	466	1.5	62
Nowshera Virkan Town	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.2	3.3	696	2.4	607	9.5	88
Qila Didar Singh Town	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	3.7	762	4.1	672	4.2	90
Wazirabad Town	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.8	1.5	0.6	1.5	2.1	1.9	5.6	958	5.3	838	12.0	121
Area of residence															
Rural	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.7	3.8	2,806	2.6	2,455	9.3	352
All Urban	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.1	3.5	2,463	5.6	2,192	5.2	270
Major City	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	1.4	0.6	2.3	1,307	4.2	1,181	3.4	126
Other Urban	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	4.8	1,156	7.3	1,011	6.7	145
Age of child															
2-4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.8	0.6	3.9	1,940	3.6	1,318	7.5	622
5-6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	1.0	1.7	1.2	3.3	1,360	4.8	1,360	.	0
7-9	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.5	0.9	3.7	1,969	3.8	1,969	.	0
Mother's education															
None	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.9	0.9	3.7	2,432	4.4	2,204	8.2	227
Primary	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.5	3.1	1,108	3.2	983	9.0	126
Middle	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.6	1.6	0.6	3.3	640	2.9	550	9.6	90
Secondary	1.1	0.7	0.7	2.4	1.3	0.8	1.5	2.0	2.0	5.4	666	4.6	553	5.7	113
Higher	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.4	2.8	421	4.7	355	2.4	66
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	1	.	0
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	5.7	97	3.2	86	11.3	11
Second	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.4	3.2	679	5.2	606	9.1	74
Middle	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.1	3.7	1,120	2.6	999	11.7	121
Fourth	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.2	2.0	0.9	3.7	1,824	3.3	1,608	7.5	216
Highest	0.4	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.9	3.7	1,549	5.4	1,348	4.1	200

Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:					Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
			Safe sex	Safe blood trans-fusion	Dispos-able syringe	Knows all three ways				
Punjab	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470	
District										
Gujranwala	38.8	3,858	27.5	20.0	23.8	17.8	24.0	70.6	1,253	
Town										
Aroop Town	40.7	606	36.2	25.2	29.6	23.5	30.7	63.2	241	
Kamoke Town	30.8	405	17.2	11.2	16.3	9.5	14.0	78.8	95	
Khiali Shahpur Town	30.8	662	22.1	16.9	19.1	14.2	20.0	76.2	166	
Nandipur Town	52.0	407	47.0	39.6	46.0	38.4	46.0	51.8	209	
Nowshera Virkan Town	25.7	473	14.4	9.7	12.5	7.5	12.4	83.2	95	
Qila Didar Singh Town	43.0	586	32.5	24.3	28.7	21.6	30.1	66.3	214	
Wazirabad Town	47.0	717	24.4	15.6	18.1	12.8	18.1	72.8	233	
Area of residence										
Rural	34.0	1,900	17.2	9.9	13.0	7.8	12.2	79.9	458	
All Urban	43.5	1,957	37.5	29.8	34.2	27.4	35.5	61.5	796	
Major City	43.9	1,056	39.1	31.0	36.4	29.0	37.4	59.9	448	
Other Urban	43.1	902	35.6	28.3	31.7	25.6	33.3	63.3	347	
Age										
15-19	28.1	73	21.4	15.4	19.4	14.0	17.6	75.4	20	
20-24	42.5	486	26.6	20.5	24.0	16.3	25.0	70.3	170	
25-29	46.6	793	35.6	24.6	28.2	21.7	29.7	63.0	315	
30-34	42.7	782	29.1	20.4	23.4	18.2	23.7	69.0	274	
35-39	34.0	661	24.9	19.3	23.6	17.6	23.1	73.1	195	
40-44	34.3	641	24.6	18.0	22.9	16.5	22.2	73.3	181	
45-49	29.3	423	19.9	14.9	18.4	14.0	18.3	79.1	98	
Education of household head										
None	14.1	1,575	6.8	4.6	5.7	3.9	5.6	92.3	150	
Primary	33.8	796	18.3	10.0	14.6	8.4	13.7	79.3	191	
Middle	49.1	504	33.4	23.2	29.2	20.7	29.0	63.9	207	
Secondary	68.6	578	53.3	38.6	44.5	33.0	47.1	43.8	351	
Higher	90.0	403	82.0	68.9	75.6	64.6	76.9	15.1	352	
Madrassa/NSC	54.4	3	54.4	54.4	54.4	54.4	54.4	45.6	1	
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	6.3	40	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.5	2	
Second	10.7	370	2.8	1.5	2.9	1.5	2.1	96.4	20	
Middle	20.7	675	11.8	6.6	6.3	4.2	7.7	87.1	104	
Fourth	34.4	1,321	19.5	12.5	16.6	11.0	15.4	77.9	337	
Highest	59.4	1,451	49.1	38.3	44.4	34.9	45.8	48.8	790	

Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
Punjab	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
District							
Gujranwala	1.4	31.6	24.7	27.0	53.3	46.7	1,498
Town							
Aroop Town	1.6	39.7	16.0	18.0	54.7	45.3	247
Kamoke Town	3.0	25.1	19.3	22.2	54.5	45.5	125
Khiali Shahpur Town	0.7	31.5	21.8	25.3	52.9	47.1	204
Nandipur Town	0.8	33.5	18.0	17.3	47.8	52.2	212
Nowshera Virkan Town	0.9	33.7	30.3	29.6	55.1	44.9	122
Qila Didar Singh Town	1.6	39.3	28.1	28.1	59.1	40.9	252
Wazirabad Town	1.6	20.3	34.5	40.9	50.4	49.6	337
Area of residence							
Rural	1.9	28.0	28.6	34.5	56.4	43.6	646
All Urban	1.1	34.3	21.8	21.3	50.8	49.2	852
Major City	0.5	31.3	16.7	16.7	45.8	54.2	463
Other Urban	1.7	37.9	27.8	26.9	56.9	43.1	388
Age							
15-19	0.0	49.9	28.8	29.8	66.8	33.2	20
20-24	2.7	33.0	26.7	28.7	58.2	41.8	206
25-29	0.6	32.9	21.4	23.4	51.2	48.8	369
30-34	0.7	31.2	26.1	27.4	52.8	47.2	334
35-39	1.6	28.7	25.2	25.0	49.2	50.8	225
40-44	2.6	30.0	25.3	30.6	56.0	44.0	220
45-49	1.4	31.2	24.8	30.7	52.6	47.4	124
Education of household head							
None	2.1	26.4	34.3	39.7	62.2	37.8	221
Primary	1.8	29.0	34.7	40.8	58.8	41.2	269
Middle	1.2	32.1	27.4	28.1	51.5	48.5	247
Secondary	1.2	32.4	22.5	22.9	51.9	48.1	396
Higher	1.2	35.5	12.0	12.8	46.3	53.7	363
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	61.4	61.4	61.4	38.6	1
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	3
Second	2.2	15.3	40.6	48.4	63.5	36.5	40
Middle	0.8	37.2	28.5	31.7	59.1	40.9	140
Fourth	1.3	27.3	28.9	32.5	53.7	46.3	454
Highest	1.5	33.8	20.9	22.2	51.5	48.5	862

Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
Punjab	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
District				
Gujranwala	1.2	0.4	0.7	26,708
Town				
Aroop Town	0.4	0.3	0.4	4,298
Kamoke Town	1.1	0.1	0.5	2,786
Khiali Shahpur Town	0.8	0.3	0.7	4,573
Nandipur Town	0.6	0.6	1.0	2,959
Nowshera Virkan Town	1.2	0.4	1.0	3,221
Qila Didar Singh Town	1.7	0.6	0.9	4,107
Wazirabad Town	2.0	0.3	0.9	4,764
Area of residence				
Rural	1.2	0.3	0.6	12,933
All Urban	1.1	0.4	0.8	13,775
Major City	0.6	0.4	0.8	7,461
Other Urban	1.8	0.4	0.9	6,313
Gender				
Male	1.2	0.4	0.6	13,592
Female	1.1	0.4	0.8	13,116
Education of household head				
None	1.4	0.4	0.8	11,046
Primary	1.1	0.4	0.7	4,599
Middle	1.3	0.5	0.7	3,144
Secondary	0.9	0.2	0.8	5,155
Higher	0.9	0.1	0.5	2,726
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	24
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	13
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	3.0	1.1	0.7	313
Second	1.7	0.5	0.5	2,684
Middle	1.5	0.4	0.4	4,953
Fourth	1.2	0.4	0.7	9,227
Highest	0.8	0.3	1.0	9,531

Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	Purpose of Visit				Other	DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
			For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Weighed the child	Provided useful info				
Punjab	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238	
District									
Gujranwala	38.2	3,858	48.1	7.7	48.7	20.4	1.5	1,469	
Town									
Aroop Town	22.0	606	57.3	4.4	80.3	3.7	2.8	132	
Kamoke Town	56.7	405	49.8	0.6	33.4	20.9	1.0	230	
Khiali Shahpur Town	37.2	662	52.5	13.7	50.7	13.3	1.9	246	
Nandipur Town	29.7	407	66.4	23.5	52.6	8.6	1.0	121	
Nowshera Virkan Town	51.9	473	45.8	1.0	51.9	38.4	1.7	245	
Qila Didar Singh Town	32.5	586	26.4	19.5	67.9	11.2	1.6	191	
Wazirabad Town	42.6	717	47.3	1.4	28.7	28.7	1.0	304	
Area of residence									
Rural	52.8	1,900	48.9	5.1	44.9	28.2	1.1	1,001	
All Urban	24.0	1,957	46.4	13.2	56.7	3.5	2.5	468	
Major City	18.2	1,056	54.7	9.9	52.3	2.2	3.1	191	
Other Urban	30.7	902	40.6	15.4	59.7	4.3	2.1	277	
Woman education									
None	42.4	1,575	51.8	7.6	49.4	19.3	1.9	667	
Primary	39.0	796	43.0	6.3	46.1	22.5	1.8	311	
Middle	37.5	504	44.0	8.0	46.1	23.5	1.2	189	
Secondary	35.0	578	44.6	8.8	56.6	17.1	0.8	200	
Higher	25.3	403	53.8	9.2	41.2	20.4		102	
Madrassa/NSC	21.0	3				100.0		1	
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	50.4	40	55.7	17.5	51.3	28.4		20	
Second	50.2	370	50.1	7.0	46.5	27.5	0.3	186	
Middle	50.3	675	48.5	6.4	48.8	23.4	1.7	339	
Fourth	42.7	1,321	47.0	8.1	51.1	20.8	1.3	564	
Highest	25.0	1,451	47.9	8.0	45.8	12.8	2.3	361	

Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
Punjab	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
District								
Gujranwala	20.1	79.8	0.1	95.9	3.6	0.4	0.1	27,209
Town								
Aroop Town	21.0	79.0	0.0	88.6	10.0	1.5	0.0	4,362
Kamoke Town	27.9	72.1	0.0	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.1	2,813
Khiali Shahpur Town	15.3	84.7	0.0	96.8	2.5	0.6	0.1	4,648
Nandipur Town	22.9	77.0	0.2	93.5	5.4	0.9	0.3	2,971
Nowshera Virkan Town	32.6	67.4	0.0	94.6	5.4	0.0	0.0	3,290
Qila Didar Singh Town	10.6	89.2	0.2	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	4,149
Wazirabad Town	17.4	82.6	0.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	4,977
Area of residence								
Rural	31.1	68.8	0.0	93.7	5.6	0.7	0.1	13,249
All Urban	9.6	90.3	0.1	98.0	1.7	0.2	0.1	13,961
Major City	8.7	91.3	0.0	97.6	2.0	0.4	0.1	7,539
Other Urban	10.8	89.1	0.1	98.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	6,422
Education of household head								
None	21.8	78.2	0.0	95.3	4.1	0.5	0.1	11,271
Primary	18.3	81.7	0.0	94.8	4.6	0.6	0.0	4,686
Middle	18.4	81.6	0.0	97.0	2.7	0.3	0.0	3,200
Secondary	20.4	79.4	0.3	96.9	2.7	0.3	0.1	5,272
Higher	17.8	82.2	0.0	96.9	2.7	0.4	0.0	2,743
Madrassa/NSC	31.9	68.1	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	28.0	72.0	0.0	86.8	13.2	0.0	0.0	324
Second	31.6	68.4	0.0	93.4	5.6	1.0	0.0	2,725
Middle	26.6	73.4	0.0	93.0	6.2	0.8	0.0	5,036
Fourth	21.2	78.7	0.1	97.0	2.6	0.3	0.2	9,410
Highest	12.2	87.7	0.1	97.4	2.4	0.3	0.0	9,714

Table HC.5: Unemployment rate

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
Punjab	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
District				
Gujranwala	92.4	7.6	100.0	7,193
Town				
Aroop Town	92.9	7.1	100.0	1,220
Kamoke Town	93.5	6.5	100.0	688
Khiali Shahpur Town	92.9	7.1	100.0	1,250
Nandipur Town	91.4	8.6	100.0	856
Nowshera Virkan Town	94.5	5.5	100.0	808
Qila Didar Singh Town	90.0	10.0	100.0	1,147
Wazirabad Town	92.4	7.6	100.0	1,224
Area of residence				
Rural	93.6	6.4	100.0	3,158
All Urban	91.5	8.5	100.0	4,035
Major City	92.6	7.4	100.0	2,192
Other Urban	90.1	9.9	100.0	1,843
Age				
15-24	79.4	20.6	100.0	2,078
23-34	94.8	5.2	100.0	1,693
35-44	99.1	0.9	100.0	1,475
45-54	99.0	1.0	100.0	1,045
55-64	99.2	0.8	100.0	581
65-74	99.4	0.6	100.0	258
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	64
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	96.1	3.9	100.0	71
Second	91.9	8.1	100.0	712
Middle	94.4	5.6	100.0	1,293
Fourth	92.6	7.4	100.0	2,494
Highest	91.2	8.8	100.0	2,623

Table HC.6: Family member working outside village

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas	DK/ missing	
Punjab	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593
District								
Gujranwala	11.1	27,209	3.8	4.6	2.8	85.2	3.6	3,034
Town								
Aroop Town	9.8	4,362		14.1	5.4	77.2	3.3	428
Kamoke Town	5.0	2,813	6.5	2.0		87.9	3.6	141
Khiali Shahpur Town	7.1	4,648	9.5	4.2		85.2	1.2	329
Nandipur Town	8.6	2,971			2.6	89.8	7.7	256
Nowshera Virkan Town	9.5	3,290	1.7	7.8	3.2	70.8	16.5	314
Qila Didar Singh Town	9.3	4,149	7.7	6.0	5.4	80.3	0.5	386
Wazirabad Town	23.7	4,977	3.5	1.2	2.1	92.2	1.1	1,180
Area of residence								
Rural	13.2	13,249	3.6	5.8	4.3	83.3	3.1	1,744
All Urban	9.2	13,961	4.2	2.9	0.8	87.8	4.3	1,289
Major City	7.4	7,539	3.2	3.0		88.4	5.3	559
Other Urban	11.4	6,422	5.0	2.8	1.5	87.2	3.5	730
Education of household head								
None	11.6	11,271	4.9	6.2	4.9	79.5	4.5	1,310
Primary	12.2	4,686	3.2	2.2	1.3	89.0	4.3	572
Middle	9.1	3,200	2.8	2.4	3.5	91.3	-	291
Secondary	10.4	5,272	3.0	2.9	0.3	91.2	2.6	549
Higher	11.4	2,743	2.9	7.2	0.8	85.5	3.6	312
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	24	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missing/DK	0.0	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	324	-	-	-	-	-	-
Second	4.9	2,725	11.5	42.2	8.9	31.3	6.1	133
Middle	4.4	5,036	7.6	7.3	12.4	70.4	2.3	224
Fourth	11.9	9,410	5.3	1.6	3.2	85.3	4.6	1,121
Highest	16.0	9,714	1.6	3.1	0.7	91.8	2.8	1,555

Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
Punjab	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
District					
Gujranwala	0.4	22.8	76.7	0.1	3,905
Town					
Aroop Town	1.6	16.8	81.6	0.0	635
Kamoke Town	0.0	31.2	68.8	0.0	392
Khiali Shahpur Town	0.1	23.4	76.4	0.1	659
Nandipur Town	0.2	15.5	84.3	0.0	446
Nowshera Virkan Town	0.0	48.0	52.0	0.0	443
Qila Didar Singh Town	0.5	14.8	84.3	0.5	609
Wazirabad Town	0.2	18.6	81.2	0.0	720
Area of residence					
Rural	0.1	36.6	63.3	0.0	1,848
All Urban	0.7	10.4	88.8	0.2	2,057
Major City	1.0	10.1	88.9	0.0	1,105
Other Urban	0.3	10.7	88.7	0.3	951
Education of household head					
None	0.7	33.7	65.6	0.0	1,567
Primary	0.2	24.7	74.8	0.3	662
Middle	0.0	20.2	79.8	0.0	467
Secondary	0.4	10.9	88.7	0.0	764
Higher	0.0	4.8	95.0	0.2	440
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	4
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.9	96.3	2.8	0.0	54
Second	0.2	81.0	18.7	0.0	424
Middle	0.6	51.0	48.3	0.1	736
Fourth	0.8	8.9	90.2	0.1	1,292
Highest	0.0	0.3	99.6	0.1	1,399

Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
District					
Gujranwala	0.0	2.8	97.1	0.0	3,905
Town					
Aroop Town	0.2	0.2	99.6	0.0	635
Kamoke Town	0.0	5.9	94.1	0.0	392
Khiali Shahpur Town	0.0	2.0	97.9	0.1	659
Nandipur Town	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.0	446
Nowshera Virkan Town	0.0	1.6	98.4	0.0	443
Qila Didar Singh Town	0.0	3.4	96.4	0.2	609
Wazirabad Town	0.0	5.9	94.1	0.0	720
Area of residence					
Rural	0.0	4.3	95.7	0.0	1,848
All Urban	0.1	1.5	98.4	0.1	2,057
Major City	0.1	1.0	98.8	0.0	1,105
Other Urban	0.0	1.9	97.9	0.1	951
Education of household head					
None	0.1	3.8	96.1	0.0	1,567
Primary	0.0	2.7	97.3	0.0	662
Middle	0.0	2.5	97.5	0.0	467
Secondary	0.0	2.2	97.8	0.0	764
Higher	0.0	0.9	98.9	0.2	440
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	4
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.0	14.7	85.3	0.0	54
Second	0.0	9.8	90.2	0.0	424
Middle	0.2	4.4	95.4	0.1	736
Fourth	0.0	2.1	97.9	0.0	1,292
Highest	0.0	0.0	99.9	0.1	1,399

Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
District					
Gujranwala	0.1	4.3	95.4	0.2	3,905
Town					
Aroop Town	0.0	0.8	99.2	0.0	635
Kamoke Town	0.0	6.7	93.3	0.0	392
Khiali Shahpur Town	0.0	4.7	95.3	0.1	659
Nandipur Town	0.0	2.8	97.2	0.0	446
Nowshera Virkan Town	0.3	10.7	87.9	1.1	443
Qila Didar Singh Town	0.0	1.6	98.1	0.3	609
Wazirabad Town	0.2	5.0	94.8	0.0	720
Area of residence					
Rural	0.1	8.0	91.6	0.3	1,848
All Urban	0.1	1.0	98.9	0.1	2,057
Major City	0.0	1.2	98.8	0.0	1,105
Other Urban	0.1	0.7	99.0	0.2	951
Education of household head					
None	0.2	7.3	92.3	0.3	1,567
Primary	0.0	4.2	95.7	0.1	662
Middle	0.0	2.8	97.0	0.3	467
Secondary	0.0	1.3	98.7	0.0	764
Higher	0.0	0.6	99.2	0.2	440
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	4
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	4.6	39.9	55.5	0.0	54
Second	0.0	20.4	79.0	0.6	424
Middle	0.0	6.5	93.2	0.4	736
Fourth	0.0	0.8	99.1	0.1	1,292
Highest	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.1	1,399

Table HC.8A: Household utilities
Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities														None/ any two/ any three utilities			Total number of households				
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cabel TV	Telephone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Airconditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/microwave	Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter		Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities
Punjab	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
District Gujranwala	99.7	55.8	44.0	80.2	29.7	23.6	84.5	11.7	7.7	53.3	9.5	84.5	97.6	8.2	90.7	97.4	3.9	81.3	0.1	99.8	99.3	27,209
Town																						
Aroop Town	99.6	67.9	40.6	79.7	35.6	28.3	82.5	14.1	9.9	54.3	9.5	86.6	98.2	10.2	86.3	95.6	3.9	86.3	0.0	100.0	99.1	4,362
Kamoke Town	99.9	51.0	47.8	81.9	21.0	17.1	85.1	8.9	5.5	50.2	8.0	82.3	97.9	5.2	91.5	98.3	1.0	81.1	0.0	100.0	99.3	2,813
Khiali Shahpur Town	99.7	62.5	48.3	81.5	31.5	15.1	88.2	9.4	6.5	51.8	6.2	84.6	97.8	5.3	92.7	98.8	3.0	88.1	0.3	99.5	99.5	4,648
Nandipur Town	100.0	72.5	47.9	86.1	52.1	33.6	87.0	19.1	14.0	67.3	17.5	88.3	99.2	15.7	91.2	98.5	8.0	84.4	0.0	100.0	99.7	2,971
Nowshera Virkan Town	99.7	12.6	33.1	68.6	4.0	11.6	77.5	4.7	0.9	41.3	3.2	67.9	97.8	0.8	83.8	95.3	0.2	67.0	0.0	99.7	98.7	3,290
Qila Didar Singh Town	99.6	84.4	40.8	82.2	37.8	28.7	86.3	15.6	10.2	55.6	13.7	87.9	97.8	13.5	94.3	98.5	7.3	81.2	0.0	99.9	99.6	4,149
Wazirabad Town	99.7	36.3	48.6	81.2	24.6	28.7	84.4	10.3	7.1	53.2	9.5	89.6	95.2	7.0	93.7	97.2	3.5	78.1	0.0	100.0	99.2	4,977
Area of residence																						
Rural	99.7	23.7	40.4	74.7	5.7	16.1	79.8	6.1	2.8	44.4	4.5	78.0	97.3	2.7	87.8	96.5	0.9	76.2	0.1	99.7	98.7	13,249
All Urban	99.8	86.2	47.5	85.5	52.5	30.7	89.0	17.0	12.4	61.7	14.3	90.6	97.8	13.4	93.5	98.4	6.7	86.1	0.0	100.0	99.9	13,961
Major City	99.9	89.6	48.6	86.9	55.2	30.5	91.3	18.1	13.4	63.7	14.0	91.2	98.2	13.6	92.5	98.2	6.2	90.8	0.1	99.9	99.9	7,539
Other Urban	99.6	82.3	46.1	83.8	49.4	30.9	86.3	15.7	11.4	59.4	14.7	90.0	97.2	13.2	94.6	98.5	7.2	80.6	0.0	100.0	99.8	6,422
Education of household head																						
None	99.6	48.0	35.4	76.7	23.5	11.9	77.5	3.6	2.0	37.9	3.7	77.7	96.9	2.5	85.7	95.2	1.7	75.5	0.1	99.7	98.5	11,271
Primary	100.0	55.1	45.1	80.7	26.8	19.3	85.6	9.5	6.2	47.1	4.9	82.9	97.8	5.2	91.3	98.4	1.9	79.3	0.0	99.9	99.8	4,686
Middle	99.2	55.1	46.6	80.5	28.9	20.8	86.3	8.8	6.6	57.1	7.4	85.6	98.3	6.3	93.1	97.9	4.0	84.5	0.0	100.0	99.8	3,200
Secondary	100.0	63.3	50.5	84.5	37.4	36.4	92.0	19.2	12.3	73.3	15.6	94.0	97.8	13.1	96.6	99.8	6.6	88.3	0.0	100.0	99.9	5,272
Higher	99.8	74.9	62.8	86.0	46.3	57.1	95.3	37.4	26.5	84.2	32.2	95.2	98.3	29.9	96.3	99.9	10.8	91.2	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,743
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	68.1	10.4	32.4	0.0	0.0	68.1	25.3	25.3	35.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	68.1	0.0	100.0	100.0	24
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13
Wealth index quintiles																						
Lowest	88.4	0.0	0.0	14.8	0.0	0.0	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	79.2	2.2	28.5	36.7	0.0	0.0	3.7	88.7	51.6	324
Second	98.8	2.8	20.0	51.9	1.1	0.7	49.9	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	39.2	95.5	0.0	66.1	89.9	0.0	23.9	0.0	100.0	99.0	2,725
Middle	99.9	20.6	27.7	64.2	6.3	1.9	71.8	0.4	0.0	15.9	1.2	71.4	97.1	0.2	83.3	97.1	0.2	75.6	0.1	99.9	99.9	5,036
Fourth	100.0	54.9	39.5	82.4	17.1	10.4	90.6	3.2	0.7	49.8	1.6	92.3	98.4	0.3	95.4	99.5	0.0	91.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	9,410
Highest	100.0	91.5	65.1	96.6	63.0	54.7	97.4	29.4	21.0	91.7	24.5	99.0	98.2	22.6	99.0	99.8	10.7	93.6	0.0	100.0	100.0	9,714

Table HC.8B: Household possessions

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle/s cooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
Punjab	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
District								
Gujranwala	98.8	51.6	30.0	9.2	3.8	0.6	99.4	27,209
Town								
Aroop Town	98.3	54.1	31.2	7.9	3.6	1.0	99.0	4,362
Kamoke Town	99.3	56.8	29.7	12.9	5.7	0.7	99.3	2,813
Khiali Shahpur Town	99.1	54.3	29.3	6.0	3.2	0.9	99.1	4,648
Nandipur Town	100.0	51.3	42.5	12.6	2.1	0.0	100.0	2,971
Nowshera Virkan Town	96.1	52.1	23.6	12.7	11.2	1.4	98.6	3,290
Qila Didar Singh Town	98.7	40.4	31.1	6.3	0.9	0.3	99.7	4,149
Wazirabad Town	99.5	53.4	25.8	9.2	2.0	0.3	99.7	4,977
Area of residence								
Rural	98.6	54.5	25.5	9.5	5.6	0.7	99.3	13,249
All Urban	98.9	48.9	34.4	8.9	2.1	0.6	99.4	13,961
Major City	98.8	52.6	38.9	10.3	1.9	0.7	99.3	7,539
Other Urban	99.0	44.5	29.1	7.2	2.3	0.4	99.6	6,422
Education of household head								
None	98.3	51.8	19.3	5.5	5.2	1.1	98.9	11,271
Primary	98.6	56.0	21.6	7.2	3.0	0.6	99.4	4,686
Middle	99.1	50.6	28.3	6.3	2.2	0.5	99.5	3,200
Secondary	99.4	50.1	47.3	13.7	3.9	0.1	99.9	5,272
Higher	99.2	47.9	57.9	22.5	1.1	0.0	100.0	2,743
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	64.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	24
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	13
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	83.5	42.0	0.0	6.8	5.7	10.5	89.5	324
Second	95.5	49.8	4.4	2.2	4.7	2.1	97.9	2,725
Middle	98.6	51.8	7.9	2.0	6.1	0.9	99.1	5,036
Fourth	99.5	54.6	22.8	6.0	4.5	0.4	99.6	9,410
Highest	99.6	49.5	56.7	18.1	1.6	0.0	100.0	9,714

Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agricultural land	Own live stock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter/other	Govt./Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/Missing			
Punjab	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
District									
Gujranwala	77.8	6.5	15.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	19.1	30.8	3,905
Town									
Aroop Town	75.1	10.7	13.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	5.6	18.4	635
Kamoke Town	78.0	3.5	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.2	45.0	392
Khiali Shahpur Town	81.1	8.2	10.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	16.6	24.6	659
Nandipur Town	77.7	6.5	14.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	13.4	16.1	446
Nowshera Virkan Town	83.9	1.7	13.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	42.1	57.3	443
Qila Didar Singh Town	77.6	9.4	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	16.4	609
Wazirabad Town	73.4	3.4	22.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	26.0	44.7	720
Area of residence									
Rural	78.9	1.9	19.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	35.2	52.0	1,848
All Urban	76.7	10.6	11.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	4.6	11.8	2,057
Major City	74.8	11.5	12.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.7	9.6	1,105
Other Urban	79.0	9.6	11.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	5.7	14.3	951
Education of household head									
None	79.1	6.3	14.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	17.8	36.7	1,567
Primary	77.7	7.6	14.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	16.2	29.9	662
Middle	75.5	5.2	18.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	20.6	28.2	467
Secondary	77.1	7.2	15.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	23.7	28.8	764
Higher	77.3	5.6	15.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	18.6	17.6	440
Madrassa/NSC	22.3	0.0	77.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	65.8	0.0	34.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	46.9	54
Second	70.2	5.9	23.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	19.1	50.9	424
Middle	76.3	7.1	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	24.1	43.1	736
Fourth	78.8	6.9	14.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	23.7	34.1	1,292
Highest	80.4	6.2	12.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	12.4	14.6	1,399

Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
Punjab	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
District										
Gujranwala	0.8	8.2	23.0	31.9	20.3	15.9	100.0	7.0	3.7	3,905
Town										
Aroop Town	0.4	6.8	24.3	33.1	20.8	14.6	100.0	6.9	3.4	635
Kamoke Town	0.6	8.0	20.3	34.2	19.0	17.9	100.0	7.2	4.0	392
Khiali Shahpur Town	0.7	7.7	21.1	33.6	21.5	15.4	100.0	7.1	4.1	659
Nandipur Town	0.1	9.3	26.0	33.7	17.9	12.9	100.0	6.7	3.4	446
Nowshera Virkan Town	1.3	7.8	22.2	27.9	19.7	21.2	100.0	7.4	4.0	443
Qila Didar Singh Town	0.9	9.9	23.1	30.1	21.3	14.7	100.0	6.8	3.7	609
Wazirabad Town	1.2	8.3	23.7	30.6	20.2	16.0	100.0	6.9	3.5	720
Area of residence										
Rural	1.0	7.4	21.7	30.9	21.3	17.8	100.0	7.2	3.8	1,848
All Urban	0.6	9.0	24.2	32.8	19.3	14.2	100.0	6.8	3.6	2,057
Major City	0.3	8.3	25.1	33.4	18.4	14.6	100.0	6.8	3.6	1,105
Other Urban	0.9	9.7	23.3	32.0	20.4	13.7	100.0	6.8	3.6	951
Sex of household head										
Male	0.6	7.7	21.6	32.5	21.1	16.5	100.0	7.1	3.8	3,612
Female	2.7	14.7	41.1	23.6	9.7	8.1	100.0	5.6	3.0	292

Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of households	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
District										
Gujranwala	1.2	3,905	34.9	9.2	32.0	17.0	4.5	2.3	60,000	47
Town										
Aroop Town	2.1	635	46.7	0.0	9.1	37.6	6.6	0.0	57,810	13
Kamoke Town	0.8	392	28.5	0.0	71.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	60,000	3
Khiali Shahpur Town	0.6	659	30.7	0.0	69.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	60,000	4
Nandipur Town	0.2	446	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12,000	1
Nowshera Virkan Town	1.3	443	49.9	0.0	44.8	5.3	0.0	0.0	47,613	6
Qila Didar Singh Town	1.3	609	27.8	17.2	20.1	20.6	0.0	14.3	50,000	8
Wazirabad Town	1.8	720	19.7	23.1	38.1	9.3	9.7	0.0	60,000	13
Area of residence										
Rural	1.9	1,848	41.7	3.5	30.5	20.6	3.7	0.0	60,000	34
All Urban	0.6	2,057	16.8	24.7	36.0	7.3	6.7	8.5	54,995	13
Major City	0.3	1,105	35.2	0.0	39.7	0.0	25.2	0.0	72,884	3
Other Urban	1.0	951	10.1	33.7	34.6	10.0	0.0	11.6	50,000	9
Education of household head										
None	1.9	1,567	41.4	7.4	31.3	16.3	0.0	3.6	47,430	30
Primary	0.5	662	0.0	0.0	17.0	40.7	42.3	0.0	193,758	3
Middle	0.6	467	39.6	0.0	39.4	21.1	0.0	0.0	51,518	3
Secondary	0.6	764	58.4	0.0	15.7	25.9	0.0	0.0	20,763	5
Higher	1.4	440	0.0	34.2	52.0	0.0	13.8	0.0	60,000	6
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	0.0	54	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	3.0	424	77.8	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,000	13
Middle	1.2	736	16.5	0.0	27.6	55.9	0.0	0.0	120,000	9
Fourth	1.0	1,292	32.2	14.8	39.1	13.9	0.0	0.0	58,854	14
Highest	0.9	1,399	7.7	19.1	37.2	9.9	17.3	8.8	60,000	12

Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of households	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
District										
Gujranwala	8.2	3,905	10.3	6.2	28.5	28.6	26.1	0.4	120,000	320
Town										
Aroop Town	7.1	635	2.4	10.2	33.2	20.1	31.4	2.7	120,000	45
Kamoke Town	4.2	392	4.0	15.0	44.3	14.3	22.4	0.0	99,565	17
Khiali Shahpur Town	5.7	659	8.9	3.6	35.1	30.8	21.5	0.0	120,000	38
Nandipur Town	8.4	446	0.0	5.3	23.2	43.6	27.9	0.0	150,000	38
Nowshera Virkan Town	5.3	443	10.9	0.0	17.6	32.5	39.0	0.0	191,210	24
Qila Didar Singh Town	6.4	609	13.6	8.5	27.3	17.8	32.7	0.0	114,391	39
Wazirabad Town	16.7	720	16.5	4.9	26.6	31.2	20.8	0.0	120,000	121
Area of residence										
Rural	8.7	1,848	12.0	7.3	33.7	28.8	17.4	0.8	100,000	161
All Urban	7.7	2,057	8.6	5.0	23.2	28.4	34.8	0.0	146,418	159
Major City	6.7	1,105	6.0	4.3	25.5	30.7	33.6	0.0	120,000	75
Other Urban	8.9	951	10.9	5.5	21.2	26.5	36.0	0.0	160,749	85
Education of household head										
None	8.0	1,567	9.7	5.9	31.1	26.3	27.1	0.0	120,000	125
Primary	9.2	662	10.3	9.6	28.6	29.3	22.3	0.0	120,000	61
Middle	8.8	467	13.4	6.5	35.1	27.0	18.0	0.0	100,000	41
Secondary	7.1	764	10.1	3.8	26.7	33.2	24.0	2.3	120,000	54
Higher	8.7	440	9.2	4.7	15.2	30.6	40.3	0.0	196,880	38
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	0.0	54	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	1.0	424	63.6	0.0	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	30,000	4
Middle	2.6	736	20.2	11.2	36.0	13.3	19.3	0.0	60,840	19
Fourth	8.3	1,292	12.8	9.9	35.6	28.7	13.0	0.0	100,000	107
Highest	13.6	1,399	6.7	3.7	23.5	30.7	34.7	0.6	179,865	190

Table HC.12: Cash donations

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
District										
Gujranwala	2.2	3,905	70.4	11.0	12.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	15,000	87
Town										
Aroop Town	2.0	635	81.9	7.5	0.0	10.6	0.0	0.0	5,831	13
Kamoke Town	2.0	392	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,560	8
Khiali Shahpur Town	1.7	659	76.8	16.9	4.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	10,000	11
Nandipur Town	1.0	446	61.3	0.0	38.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	24,988	4
Nowshera Virkan Town	1.8	443	72.8	3.1	24.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	12,046	8
Qila Didar Singh Town	2.1	609	59.3	9.0	17.7	14.0	0.0	0.0	30,000	13
Wazirabad Town	4.2	720	60.8	17.8	13.6	7.8	0.0	0.0	19,511	30
Area of residence										
Rural	2.1	1,848	83.1	3.6	6.6	6.7	0.0	0.0	5,000	40
All Urban	2.3	2,057	59.9	17.2	16.5	6.4	0.0	0.0	22,996	48
Major City	1.5	1,105	77.3	8.5	12.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	15,000	17
Other Urban	3.2	951	50.2	22.1	18.5	9.3	0.0	0.0	32,688	31
Education of household head										
None	2.9	1,567	80.4	9.1	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,800	45
Primary	1.4	662	48.9	28.4	14.9	7.8	0.0	0.0	31,266	10
Middle	1.3	467	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8,333	6
Secondary	2.0	764	68.4	0.0	5.7	25.9	0.0	0.0	30,000	15
Higher	2.6	440	36.2	24.4	30.3	9.1	0.0	0.0	39,436	11
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	8.6	54	71.1	0.0	28.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,781	5
Second	3.7	424	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	16
Middle	2.6	736	81.0	15.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,208	19
Fourth	1.3	1,292	69.1	7.6	14.2	9.1	0.0	0.0	21,844	17
Highest	2.2	1,399	49.7	17.6	19.4	13.4	0.0	0.0	33,630	31

Table HC.13: Pension Benefits

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
Punjab	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
District							
Gujranwala	3.9	3,905	90.7	1.8	-	7.5	153
Town							
Aroop Town	3.6	635	87.3	12.2	-	0.5	23
Kamoke Town	2.5	392	86.3	0.0	-	13.7	10
Khiali Shahpur Town	4.8	659	93.2	0.0	-	6.8	31
Nandipur Town	4.6	446	95.6	0.0	-	4.4	21
Nowshera Virkan Town	3.4	443	88.8	0.0	-	11.2	15
Qila Didar Singh Town	2.1	609	86.7	0.0	-	13.3	13
Wazirabad Town	5.6	720	91.0	0.0	-	9.0	40
Area of residence							
Rural	3.6	1,848	85.4	0.0	-	14.6	66
All Urban	4.2	2,057	94.5	3.1	-	2.4	87
Major City	5.2	1,105	93.6	4.6	-	1.8	58
Other Urban	3.1	951	96.5	0.0	-	3.5	29
Education of household head							
None	2.0	1,567	76.4	8.8	-	14.8	32
Primary	1.9	662	91.1	0.0	-	8.9	13
Middle	3.4	467	95.7	0.0	-	4.3	16
Secondary	7.0	764	93.2	0.0	-	6.8	53
Higher	8.9	440	96.2	0.0	-	3.8	39
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	4	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	54	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0
Second	0.9	424	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	4
Middle	3.3	736	85.7	0.0	-	14.3	24
Fourth	3.5	1,292	93.6	0.0	-	6.4	45
Highest	5.7	1,399	90.1	3.4	-	6.5	79

Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08
 Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from gov't schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing		
Punjab	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
District													
Gujranwala	14.9	3,905	0.6	-	5.6	26.5	-	0.4	61.2	3.2	1.9	0.7	581
Town													
Aroop Town	13.2	635	0.0	-	0.2	0.9	-	0.0	12.3	0.8	0.1	0.0	84
Kamoke Town	25.3	392	0.2	-	2.4	7.6	-	0.0	6.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	99
Khiali Shahpur Town	14.6	659	0.0	-	0.0	4.4	-	0.0	11.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	96
Nandipur Town	6.7	446	0.2	-	0.2	2.4	-	0.2	1.3	0.6	0.2	0.1	30
Nowshera Virkan Town	34.7	443	0.0	-	0.2	1.2	-	0.0	23.2	0.8	1.2	0.0	154
Qila Didar Singh Town	16.5	609	0.1	-	1.8	9.7	-	0.1	5.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	101
Wazirabad Town	2.5	720	0.2	-	0.8	0.4	-	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	18
Area of residence													
Rural	17.0	1,848	0.7	-	1.6	4.4	-	0.0	87.3	3.0	2.9	0.2	315
All Urban	12.9	2,057	0.5	-	10.4	52.9	-	0.8	30.1	3.4	0.8	1.2	266
Major City	8.3	1,105	0.0	-	1.3	42.9	-	1.4	44.0	8.5	0.9	1.0	91
Other Urban	18.4	951	0.8	-	15.2	58.1	-	0.5	22.8	0.7	0.7	1.3	175
Education of household head													
None	16.2	1,567	1.2	-	6.0	23.9	-	0.0	62.5	3.2	2.3	0.9	253
Primary	15.9	662	0.0	-	6.1	24.8	-	0.0	64.3	2.5	2.3	0.0	105
Middle	15.2	467	0.9	-	0.9	25.1	-	0.0	65.1	6.2	1.7	0.0	71
Secondary	13.3	764	0.0	-	6.5	27.8	-	0.8	62.1	2.0	0.0	0.8	102
Higher	11.3	440	0.0	-	7.2	42.3	-	2.6	40.4	2.4	3.7	1.4	50
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	4	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	29.0	54	0.0	-	0.0	13.9	-	0.0	78.0	8.1	0.0	0.0	16
Second	21.0	424	0.5	-	4.1	9.2	-	0.0	78.3	5.7	2.3	0.0	89
Middle	21.9	736	1.6	-	3.2	17.5	-	0.0	73.0	2.6	1.5	0.4	161
Fourth	14.4	1,292	0.4	-	8.5	30.1	-	0.0	57.0	1.2	2.5	0.3	187
Highest	9.2	1,399	0.0	-	6.0	45.9	-	1.7	38.6	4.3	1.6	2.0	129

Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
Punjab	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
District										
Gujranwala	12.2	3,905	13.3	83.1	3.5	18.7	73.3	6.7	1.4	478
Town										
Aroop Town	14.3	635	13.6	82.6	3.7	12.4	77.4	5.8	4.4	91
Kamoke Town	13.1	392	2.3	95.4	2.2	16.9	76.3	6.5	0.3	52
Khiali Shahpur Town	9.6	659	13.4	85.9	0.7	18.4	76.8	4.3	0.4	63
Nandipur Town	9.7	446	17.1	79.5	3.4	22.9	68.7	8.0	0.4	43
Nowshera Virkan Town	8.1	443	13.1	76.5	10.4	32.2	54.9	9.6	3.3	36
Qila Didar Singh Town	11.0	609	13.6	76.3	10.1	27.1	68.1	4.2	0.6	67
Wazirabad Town	17.6	720	16.2	83.8	0.0	7.3	83.5	9.1	0.2	126
Area of residence										
Rural	9.9	1,848	17.6	79.3	3.1	21.4	66.1	10.1	2.4	182
All Urban	14.4	2,057	10.7	85.5	3.8	16.2	79.8	3.5	0.5	296
Major City	13.6	1,105	11.9	85.5	2.6	12.6	82.5	4.4	0.4	150
Other Urban	15.3	951	9.4	85.4	5.1	20.4	76.7	2.4	0.5	146
Education of household head										
None	9.3	1,567	9.7	84.2	6.1	16.9	74.2	7.0	2.0	146
Primary	11.4	662	10.1	87.2	2.7	20.5	71.8	6.6	1.1	75
Middle	13.2	467	11.0	83.4	5.6	19.6	71.1	8.0	1.3	62
Secondary	13.6	764	19.9	79.0	1.1	19.6	73.7	6.0	0.7	104
Higher	20.4	440	14.8	83.7	1.5	19.3	74.4	5.4	0.9	90
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.1	69.9	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	100.0	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	0.0	54	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.7	69.1	11.2	0.0	0
Second	5.0	424	0.0	100.0	0.0	20.3	68.7	8.5	2.5	21
Middle	8.5	736	20.7	71.1	8.2	21.2	67.9	8.6	2.3	63
Fourth	11.5	1,292	10.7	86.7	2.7	18.9	73.3	6.7	1.1	149
Highest	17.5	1,399	14.1	82.7	3.2	16.5	77.7	4.9	0.8	245



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