

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**PUNJAB 2007-08**



Volume 14  
HAFIZABAD

**Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics**

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**Punjab 2007-08**



VOLUME -14  
**HAFIZABAD**

GOVERNMENT OF THE PUNJAB  
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
MARCH 2009

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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org).

### Suggested Citation:

Bureau of Statistics, Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab - Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, Punjab 2007-08, Lahore, Pakistan.

## FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed  
Chairman,  
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh  
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Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Hafizabad

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	58	59	55	54		
				45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	53	56	51	52	
			60	46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	75	73	73	68	
			52	36	Pre-school attendance	7	14	-	-	
			54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	20	19	-	-	
Education	6			Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	40	38	-	-		
			55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	60	53	73	51	
				38	Gross primary attendance rate	120	97	98	88	
				43	Net primary school attendance rate:					
					- Government schools	66	56	-	-	
					- Private schools	32	43	-	-	
			56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	27	29	36	33	
	9	61	42		Gender parity index for:					
						- Primary education	0.96	0.96	0.98	0.93
						- Middle/secondary education	0.95	0.94	0.85	0.88
41					Primary educational facility within 2 km:					
						- Government boys	98	93	-	-
		- Government girls	97	91	-	-				
				- Private boys	98	75	-	-		
				- Private girls	98	74	-	-		

### ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation	30	11	47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	99	92	100	92			
			48	Use of improved drinking water sources	100	97	100	97			
			49	Use of properly treated water	4.2	4.8	-	-			
			55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	100	51	-	-			
			31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	68	70	51	58	
					51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	68	68		-	
						53	Proper disposal of:				
							- Waste water	66	57	52	43
							- Solid waste	10	14	12	15
						54	Hand washing adequately:				
				- Before meal	50	57	57	41			
				- After using latrine	52	66	69	55			

### ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health	28	Prevalence of chronic cough	0.9	2.2	1.0	2.0
	29	Reported tuberculosis	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
	30	Reported hepatitis	0.4	0.7	-	-
Health care	25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	64	50	89	35
	35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	92	75	-	-

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Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### CHILD MORTALITY

Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	94	111	131	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	67	77	84	77

### NUTRITION

	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	22	34	40	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	9	11	-	-
Nutritional status		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	38	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	19	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	10	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	5.6	5.6	-	-
		15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	41	49	-	30
		16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12-15 months	70	74	-	79
				- 20-23 months	60	53	-	47
Breast-feeding		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	43	42	47	44
		18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	33	31	-	-
		19	10	Adequately fed infants	38	40	-	-
Salt iodisation		41	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	3.3	6.3	9	8
Vitamin A		42	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	90	79	58	87

### CHILD HEALTH

		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	71	47	43	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	2.1	7.8	17	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	2.8	15.2	-	-
Care of illness		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	7	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	47	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	24	10	-	-
			32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	76	71	-	-

### CHILD PROTECTION

Birth registration		62	34	Birth registration	88	77	84	82
		71	56	Child labour	3.2	5.1	-	-
Child labour		72	57	Labourer students	2.7	3.4	-	-
		73	58	Student labourers	66	49	-	-
Disability		101	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	2.7	5.2	-	-

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Hafizabad

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
<b>REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH</b>								
Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	5.5	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	31	32	41	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	4.6	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	36	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	56	53	33	44
			3	Skilled attendant at delivery	42	43	32	33
			5	Institutional deliveries	37	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	39	41	32	30
			68	Currently married women aged 15-19	3.4	3.2		

### HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	15	18	-	-
			86	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	47	43	-	-

### SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	5.4	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	9	12	6.6	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	97	89	6.2	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	98	94	97	83
			73	Household characteristics:				
Housing and Assets				- Finished floor (pacca)	49	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	90	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	85	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	79	84	91	86
				- Land	33	34	3.3	32
				- Livestock	54	51	42	41
			71	Mean household size	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.9	3.7	3.2	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	2.9	5.5	3.7	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	2.9	4.1	1.6	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	1.1	1.4	1.6	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	2.6	6.2	-	-
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	11	16	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	9	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	17	17	-	-
				- Rarely	82	79	-	-



## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

# INTRODUCTION

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## 1.1. Background

This report is the 14<sup>th</sup> volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Hafizabad District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

## 1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

### 1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 14<sup>th</sup> volume, presents results at tehsil level for Hafizabad District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

### 1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the

Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
<b>Punjab</b>	10464	21360	59456	91280
<b>Hafizabad</b>	-	360	768	1128
<b>Tehsil</b>				
<b>Hafizabad</b>	-	216	416	632
<b>Pindi Bhattian</b>	-	144	352	496

- **Household Questionnaire**
  - Household Listing
  - Education
  - Income and Employment
  - Water and Sanitation
  - Child Labour
  - Disability
  - Maternal Mortality
  - Household Characteristics
  - Salt Iodisation
  - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
  - Child Mortality
  - Maternal and Newborn Health
  - Contraception
  - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
  - Birth Registration
  - Vitamin A
  - Breastfeeding
  - Care during Illness
  - BCG Immunisation
  - Anthropometry

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

### 1.5. Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3–5 districts each. Gujranwala Region comprised of Gujranwala, Gujrat, Hafizabad, Mandi Bahauddin, Narowal and Sialkot districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Gujranwala region was trained in three sessions through the courtesy of Jinnah Hall, City District Government, Gujranwala in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of ten team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Gujranwala region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35–45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Gujranwala region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan

(GRAP). The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 80 interviewers, 10 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 90 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

## 1.6. Data Processing and Analysis

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

## 1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Hafizabad data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

## LIST OF TABLES – DISTRICT HAFIZABAD

### Volume 14

#### Households (HH)

Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex .....	3
Table HH.3: Household composition .....	4
Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics .....	5
Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics .....	6

#### Nutrition (NU)

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment.....	7
Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants.....	8
Table NU.5: Adequately iodised salt consumption .....	9
Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation .....	10

#### Child Health (CH)

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment .....	11
Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea .....	12
Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia .....	13
Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia .....	14
Table CH.8: Solid fuel use.....	15

#### Environment (EN)

Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources .....	17
Table EN.2: Household water treatment .....	18
Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water.....	19
Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing.....	20
Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal .....	21
Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation .....	22
Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water.....	23
Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste.....	24
Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal .....	25
Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine .....	26

#### Reproductive Health (RH)

Table RH.1: Use of contraception .....	27
Table RH.1A: Contraceptive dropout .....	28
Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy .....	29
Table RH.3: Antenatal care provider .....	30
Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery .....	31
Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider .....	32
Table RH.7: Currently married women by age .....	33

#### Education (ED)

Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10+ years) .....	35
--	----

Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15+ years) .....	36
Table ED.8C: Youth Literacy rate (15–24 years) .....	37
Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance .....	38
Table ED.2: Primary school entry .....	39
Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5–9 years) .....	40
Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5–9 years) .....	41
Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate .....	42
Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio .....	43
Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school.....	44
Table ED.7: Education gender parity .....	45
Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools.....	46
Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools.....	47
Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools .....	48
<b>Child Protection (CP)</b>	
Table CP.1: Birth registration .....	49
Table CP.2: Child labour.....	50
Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers .....	51
Table CP.10: Child disability .....	52
<b>HIV/ AIDS (HA)</b>	
Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission.....	53
Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/ AIDS.....	54
<b>Household Characteristics (HC)</b>	
Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis .....	55
Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW) .....	56
Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility .....	57
Table HC.5: Unemployment rate.....	58
Table HC.6: Family member working outside village.....	59
Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor .....	60
Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof.....	61
Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls .....	62
Table HC.8A: Household utilities .....	63
Table HC.8B: Household possessions.....	64
Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership .....	65
Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room .....	66
Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance within Pakistan.....	67
Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad.....	68
Table HC.12: Cash donations .....	69
Table HC.13: Pension Benefits .....	70
Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes .....	71
Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores .....	72

**Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex**

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Punjab</b>	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	3,434	100.0	3,255	100.0	6,689	100.0
<b>Age</b>						
0-4	413	12.0	385	11.8	797	11.9
5-9	435	12.7	373	11.5	808	12.1
10-14	460	13.4	423	13.0	883	13.2
15-19	381	11.1	411	12.6	792	11.8
20-24	328	9.6	307	9.4	636	9.5
25-29	260	7.6	265	8.1	525	7.8
30-34	177	5.1	201	6.2	377	5.6
35-39	203	5.9	214	6.6	417	6.2
40-44	165	4.8	125	3.8	289	4.3
45-49	129	3.7	69	2.1	198	3.0
50-54	114	3.3	165	5.1	280	4.2
55-59	80	2.3	86	2.7	167	2.5
60-64	105	3.1	87	2.7	192	2.9
65-69	58	1.7	45	1.4	103	1.5
70+	127	3.7	99	3.1	226	3.4
<b>Dependency age groups</b>						
<15	1,307	38.1	1,181	36.3	2,488	37.2
15-64	1,941	56.5	1,931	59.3	3,872	57.9
65+	185	5.4	144	4.4	330	4.9



**Table HH.3: Household composition**

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	91,075	91,075
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	100.0	1,011	1,127
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Hafizabad	58.5	592	631
Pindi Bhattian	41.5	419	496
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	67.1	678	768
All Urban	32.9	333	359
Other Urban	100.0	333	359
<b>Sex of household head</b>			
Male	95.9	970	1,081
Female	4.1	41	46
<b>No. of household members</b>			
1	0.7	7	9
2-3	10.0	101	112
4-5	26.7	270	308
6-7	30.5	309	341
8-9	20.0	203	224
10+	12.0	122	133
At least one child aged < 5 years	46.7	1,011	1,127
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	79.9	1,011	1,127
<b>Punjab</b>			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

**Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	86,148	86,148
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	100.0	911	1,013
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Hafizabad	59.9	546	578
Pindi Bhattian	40.1	365	435
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	66.4	605	684
All Urban	33.6	306	329
Other Urban	100.0	306	329
<b>Age</b>			
15-19	3.4	31	36
20-24	10.8	99	110
25-29	22.4	204	222
30-34	20.7	189	207
35-39	22.2	202	238
40-44	13.4	122	131
45-49	7.0	64	69
<b>Marital status</b>			
Currently married	96.7	881	978
Widowed	2.2	20	24
Divorced	1.0	9	11
<b>Motherhood status</b>			
Ever gave birth	87.8	798	886
Never gave birth	12.2	111	125
<b>Education</b>			
None	61.0	556	620
Primary	17.7	161	178
Middle	7.6	70	77
Secondary	8.3	75	83
Higher	5.3	48	54
Missing/DK	0.1	1	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	12.7	116	136
Second	27.5	251	275
Middle	21.4	195	213
Fourth	24.1	219	245
Highest	14.3	131	144

**Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	70,226	70,226
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	100.0	781	863
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Hafizabad	62.6	489	520
Pindi Bhattian	37.4	292	343
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	67.5	527	594
All Urban	32.5	254	269
Other Urban	100.0	254	269
<b>Gender</b>			
Male	51.7	404	450
Female	48.3	377	413
<b>Age</b>			
< 6 months	10.3	80	87
6-11 months	9.1	71	80
12-23 months	20.0	156	175
24-35 months	18.3	143	160
36-47 months	21.9	171	189
48-59 months	20.2	158	170
Missing/Inconsistent	0.2	2	2
<b>Mother's Education</b>			
None	58.8	460	512
Primary	18.6	145	159
Middle	8.5	67	71
Secondary	8.0	62	69
Higher	6.0	47	51
Missing/DK	0.1	1	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	15.6	122	142
Second	28.0	218	240
Middle	21.7	170	183
Fourth	21.9	171	187
Highest	12.9	101	111

**Table NU.1: Child malnourishment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below - 2 SD*	% below - 3 SD*	% below - 2 SD**	% below - 3 SD**	% below - 2 SD***	% below - 3 SD***	% above + 2 SD	
	<b>Punjab</b>	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	22.0	8.7	37.5	18.7	10.0	5.6	9.7	711
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Hafizabad	21.9	9.3	38.6	20.1	10.6	6.0	11.2	451
Pindi Bhattian	22.2	7.6	35.6	16.4	9.1	4.8	7.0	259
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	23.5	9.3	39.7	20.4	10.2	5.7	8.6	487
All Urban	18.7	7.3	32.8	15.2	9.6	5.4	12.0	223
Other Urban	18.7	7.3	32.8	15.2	9.6	5.4	12.0	223
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	22.1	9.8	36.9	20.5	11.1	6.2	9.6	370
Female	22.0	7.4	38.2	16.8	8.9	5.0	9.8	341
<b>Child's age</b>								
< 6 months	15.8	8.7	24.9	12.8	17.1	10.1	12.3	64
6-11 months	25.5	6.2	29.6	13.8	10.7	6.2	9.0	63
12-23 months	30.1	11.6	39.9	20.6	11.9	5.8	9.2	137
24-35 months	22.6	9.1	36.1	18.3	8.4	2.8	5.6	136
36-47 months	18.9	7.2	41.4	19.8	7.8	5.9	8.8	161
48-59 months	18.7	8.2	41.2	20.8	9.0	5.4	14.0	149
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	23.3	8.6	38.7	18.3	11.1	5.4	9.0	411
Primary	22.6	8.8	38.7	18.3	11.4	7.0	12.1	133
Middle	24.8	10.8	41.3	26.6	9.2	7.9	15.0	64
Secondary	13.8	9.0	33.3	18.5	1.2	1.2	8.3	57
Higher	15.4	5.3	22.4	13.3	8.9	5.3	3.6	45
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	21.4	6.7	41.2	22.7	5.8	1.7	4.3	109
Second	24.8	10.4	41.6	21.6	11.2	7.0	10.2	196
Middle	32.1	13.9	40.0	22.7	16.0	8.5	11.3	159
Fourth	14.3	4.4	29.8	13.3	6.8	3.9	12.1	150
Highest	12.6	5.4	33.0	10.6	8.0	5.1	8.4	97

**Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants**

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS

	Percent of infants					
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	Number of infants aged 0-11 months
<b>Punjab</b>	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	41.4	32.2	35.0	33.4	37.6	151
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Hafizabad	33.5	29.9	32.9	31.2	32.5	93
Pindi Bhattian	57.4	35.1	37.6	36.1	45.8	58
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	33.6	42.0	33.4	38.0	35.8	104
All Urban	57.0	14.3	41.1	22.2	41.7	48
Other Urban	57.0	14.3	41.1	22.2	41.7	48
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	44.7	24.0	29.9	27.0	36.6	80
Female	37.5	38.6	43.2	40.1	38.7	72
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	45.3	29.4	40.1	33.7	39.4	93
Primary	31.3	29.7	22.4	26.3	29.5	29
Middle	45.0	62.8	48.3	57.2	48.7	14
Secondary	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	6
Higher	31.9	100.0	33.4	58.8	44.7	10
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	47.9	0.0	100.0	23.6	39.3	19
Second	38.3	36.3	25.1	30.0	34.5	47
Middle	35.0	28.3	42.0	33.4	34.1	34
Fourth	40.6	50.3	0.0	41.9	41.1	33
Highest	53.1	23.6	41.9	35.5	44.1	18

[Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption](#)

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested		Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with no salt	Salt test result			Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
	0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM			15+ PPM*				
<b>Punjab</b>	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333	
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	94.2	1,011	5	90.2	2.0	3.3	100.0	998	
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Hafizabad	97.4	592	2	91.8	1.8	4.3	100.0	589	
Pindi Bhattian	89.8	419	8	88.0	2.2	1.8	100.0	409	
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	95.4	678	4	93.7	0.9	1.8	100.0	671	
All Urban	91.8	333	7	83.1	4.2	6.2	100.0	327	
Other Urban	91.8	333	7	83.1	4.2	6.2	100.0	327	
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	89.4	149	8	90.6	0.0	1.2	100.0	145	
Second	94.7	289	4	94.1	1.4	0.7	100.0	284	
Middle	95.9	219	4	92.5	2.3	1.5	100.0	218	
Fourth	94.6	233	5	86.6	2.7	6.0	100.0	231	
Highest	95.4	122	3	83.4	3.6	9.8	100.0	121	

**Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation**

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received				Not sure if received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when	Not sure if received			
<b>Punjab</b>	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	89.5	0.4	2.0	0.5	7.6	100.0	701
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Hafizabad	90.5	0.4	1.2	0.4	7.4	100.0	435
Pindi Bhattian	87.8	0.4	3.3	0.5	8.1	100.0	266
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	90.7	0.4	1.9	0.2	6.7	100.0	474
All Urban	86.9	0.4	2.2	1.0	9.5	100.0	227
Other Urban	86.9	0.4	2.2	1.0	9.5	100.0	227
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	91.1	0.2	1.6	0.5	6.5	100.0	361
Female	87.8	0.6	2.4	0.4	8.8	100.0	340
<b>Age</b>							
6-11 months	39.1	1.2	1.2	4.6	53.9	100.0	71
12-23 months	93.5	0.7	2.3	0.0	3.6	100.0	156
24-35 months	96.2	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.6	100.0	143
36-47 months	95.8	0.6	2.2	0.0	1.4	100.0	171
48-59 months	96.4	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.2	100.0	158
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	0.0	39.1	0.0	60.9	100.0	2
<b>Mother's Education</b>							
None	87.3	0.4	2.2	0.8	9.2	100.0	414
Primary	91.4	0.7	1.8	0.0	6.0	100.0	127
Middle	92.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	4.4	100.0	57
Secondary	97.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	100.0	61
Higher	89.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	9.0	100.0	42
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	88.0	0.9	3.0	0.0	8.0	100.0	109
Second	90.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	7.6	100.0	193
Middle	86.9	0.5	2.4	0.6	9.5	100.0	155
Fourth	91.4	0.0	1.1	1.5	6.0	100.0	153
Highest	90.4	1.0	1.7	0.0	6.8	100.0	92

**Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:					Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Recommended NIMKOL fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment	ORT Use Rate *		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	2.1	781	55.3	2.8	27.9	28.9	71.1	16
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Hafizabad	2.0	489	77.5	0.0	31.9	15.2	84.8	10
Pindi Bhattian	2.2	292	20.7	7.2	21.8	50.3	49.7	6
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	2.2	527	69.5	4.0	40.0	7.9	92.1	11
All Urban	2.0	254	22.5	0.0	0.0	77.5	22.5	5
Other Urban	2.0	254	22.5	0.0	0.0	77.5	22.5	5
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	1.9	404	72.7	6.0	41.5	11.7	88.3	8
Female	2.3	377	40.0	0.0	16.0	44.0	56.0	9
<b>Age</b>								
< 6 months	0.9	80	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
6-11 months	4.1	71	43.5	0.0	25.3	31.1	68.9	3
12-23 months	3.5	156	63.7	0.0	38.8	28.0	72.0	6
24-35 months	1.1	143	53.8	0.0	0.0	46.2	53.8	2
36-47 months	2.8	171	70.9	9.6	35.4	0.0	100.0	5
48-59 months	0.5	158	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	2.3	460	44.5	4.4	29.2	30.8	69.2	10
Primary	2.3	145	100.0	0.0	46.3	0.0	100.0	3
Middle	0.0	67	.	.	.	.	.	0
Secondary	1.8	62	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Higher	3.3	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	2.0	122	62.3	18.9	81.1	0.0	100.0	2
Second	3.6	218	47.6	0.0	23.4	40.6	59.4	8
Middle	1.5	170	70.3	0.0	29.7	0.0	100.0	2
Fourth	0.8	171	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Highest	2.2	101	31.8	0.0	0.0	68.2	31.8	2



**Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who:				Home management of diarrhoea*	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate somewhat at less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	2.1	781	26.4	68.9	22.1	70.4	2.8	7.1	16
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Hafizabad	2.0	489	34.6	65.4	7.1	92.9	0.0	7.1	10
Pindi Bhattian	2.2	292	13.6	74.3	45.4	35.3	7.2	7.2	6
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	2.2	527	34.3	65.7	11.9	84.0	4.0	4.0	11
All Urban	2.0	254	8.2	76.1	45.5	38.8	0.0	14.3	5
Other Urban	2.0	254	8.2	76.1	45.5	38.8	0.0	14.3	5
<b>Gender</b>									
Male	1.9	404	56.4	43.6	17.8	82.2	6.0	6.0	8
Female	2.3	377	0.0	91.1	25.9	59.9	0.0	8.1	9
<b>Age</b>									
0-11 months	2.4	151	31.3	68.8	24.7	75.3	0.0	0.0	4
12-23 months	3.5	156	33.3	66.7	28.0	63.7	0.0	0.0	6
24-35 months	1.1	143	53.8	46.2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
36-47 months	2.8	171	9.6	90.4	24.4	75.6	9.6	24.4	5
48-59 months	0.5	158	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	2.3	460	37.5	55.1	27.8	60.4	4.4	4.4	10
Primary	2.3	145	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3
Middle	0.0	67	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Secondary	1.8	62	36.6	63.4	63.4	36.6	0.0	63.4	1
Higher	3.3	47	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	2.0	122	18.9	81.1	18.9	62.3	18.9	18.9	2
Second	3.6	218	11.7	78.6	30.9	59.4	0.0	0.0	8
Middle	1.5	170	65.5	34.5	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Fourth	0.8	171	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Highest	2.2	101	0.0	100.0	31.8	68.2	0.0	31.8	2

Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:											Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia				
			Public sources					Private sources					Other source					
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensar/ compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend		Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeopath	Other	Any appropriate provider*
<b>Punjab</b>	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	3.7	781	10.7	13.4	6.6	23.2	3.0	2.7	35.8	22.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	5.3	0.0	47.1	29
<b>Tehsil</b>																		
Hafizabad	3.9	489	8.7	15.8	10.1	26.2	0.0	0.0	34.7	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	8.0	0.0	43.4	19
Pindi Bhattian	3.4	292	14.6	8.8	0.0	17.3	8.6	7.9	37.9	17.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.4	10
<b>Area of residence</b>																		
Rural	4.5	527	7.0	16.5	8.1	28.4	3.6	0.0	27.7	24.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	6.5	0.0	38.3	24
All Urban	2.1	254	26.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	71.4	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.8	5
Other Urban	2.1	254	26.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.5	71.4	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.8	5
<b>Gender</b>																		
Male	2.9	404	7.8	17.1	0.0	14.4	0.0	0.0	23.3	20.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	6.5	0.0	31.2	12
Female	4.5	377	12.6	10.9	11.2	29.1	5.0	4.5	44.3	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	58.1	17
<b>Age</b>																		
0-11 months	4.7	151	10.0	0.0	0.0	33.1	0.0	10.8	33.3	30.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.1	7
12-23 months	4.1	156	14.2	0.0	14.8	27.5	0.0	0.0	14.8	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.0	29.0	6
24-35 months	3.3	143	15.4	18.6	0.0	0.0	18.3	0.0	49.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.8	5
36-47 months	2.9	171	14.9	40.7	19.5	15.5	0.0	0.0	60.2	15.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.1	5
48-59 months	3.6	158	0.0	17.7	0.0	31.2	0.0	0.0	30.5	46.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1	13.5	0.0	30.5	6
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	2																0
<b>Mother's Education</b>																		
None	4.7	460	10.9	13.2	8.8	23.0	3.9	3.6	35.2	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	50.3	22
Primary	2.4	145	20.9	0.0	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	48.4	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.4	3
Middle	2.9	67	0.0	52.2	0.0	47.8	0.0	0.0	52.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.2	2
Secondary	2.8	62	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Higher	0.0	47																0
Missing/DK	0.0	1																0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																		
Lowest	3.7	122	31.9	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.9	5
Second	5.0	218	0.0	27.6	17.6	24.2	7.8	7.1	53.9	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.8	11
Middle	4.2	170	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.3	0.0	0.0	10.2	43.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.2	0.0	10.2	7
Fourth	3.2	171	30.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.9	5
Highest	0.8	101	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1

**Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia**

percentage of mothers/ caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/ caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/ caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/ caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breastfeed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
<b>Punjab</b>	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	23.1	71.5	57.5	39.8	34.6	17.8	4.4	10.7	24.1	781
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Hafizabad	21.6	70.3	60.9	41.4	35.1	17.0	2.0	11.5	26.1	489
Pindi Bhattian	25.6	73.6	51.9	37.1	33.6	19.1	8.5	9.3	20.7	292
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	23.8	72.4	57.6	40.1	35.1	18.6	5.1	10.8	23.4	527
All Urban	21.8	69.8	57.4	39.1	33.5	16.2	3.0	10.6	25.5	254
Other Urban	21.8	69.8	57.4	39.1	33.5	16.2	3.0	10.6	25.5	254
<b>Mother's Education</b>										
None	22.7	71.0	55.1	38.1	32.7	15.9	5.2	10.5	22.4	460
Primary	22.0	75.8	60.8	35.8	34.1	22.6	3.7	11.5	23.0	145
Middle	27.8	76.4	53.0	43.5	33.0	18.0	2.5	6.6	23.0	67
Secondary	23.1	58.5	63.2	46.7	42.3	14.2	2.3	11.5	33.9	62
Higher	24.5	73.5	69.1	55.4	44.9	27.4	4.8	13.2	33.1	47
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	25.5	68.4	52.4	42.7	35.5	9.9	6.8	11.3	26.2	122
Second	25.2	70.8	58.0	42.4	36.2	22.5	4.8	8.0	25.8	218
Middle	21.6	72.9	63.1	40.0	29.5	16.5	5.4	9.4	20.6	170
Fourth	17.6	73.0	49.3	27.6	28.2	16.5	1.8	14.7	18.0	171
Highest	27.9	72.0	67.2	50.9	49.0	21.7	3.6	11.2	34.1	101

**Table CH.8: Solid fuel use**

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of fuel used for cooking										Total	Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	0.2	1.9	22.0	0.2	1.1	50.2	0.3	23.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	75.5	1,011
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Hafizabad	0.2	1.8	30.6	0.3	1.2	44.4	0.0	21.4	0.2	0.0	100.0	67.2	592
Pindi Bhattian	0.3	2.1	9.9	0.2	0.8	58.3	0.7	27.4	0.0	0.3	100.0	87.2	419
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	0.1	1.1	3.4	0.3	1.3	61.6	0.4	31.8	0.1	0.0	100.0	95.2	678
All Urban	0.5	3.7	60.0	0.2	0.6	26.8	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.4	100.0	35.2	333
Other Urban	0.5	3.7	60.0	0.2	0.6	26.8	0.0	7.8	0.0	0.4	100.0	35.2	333
<b>Mother's Education</b>													
None	0.1	0.7	15.7	0.1	1.6	52.7	0.3	28.6	0.2	0.0	100.0	83.3	512
Primary	0.0	0.3	25.2	0.7	2.0	44.3	1.1	25.9	0.0	0.5	100.0	73.3	135
Middle	1.0	4.2	27.1	0.0	0.0	43.5	0.0	24.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	67.7	92
Secondary	0.2	2.6	29.8	0.0	0.0	50.5	0.0	16.5	0.0	0.4	100.0	67.0	187
Higher	0.5	8.0	32.2	1.0	0.0	50.9	0.0	7.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	58.3	84
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	59.3	0.7	38.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.6	149
Second	0.0	0.6	2.0	0.0	0.9	64.1	0.6	31.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	97.5	289
Middle	0.0	0.8	11.6	0.0	2.5	53.1	0.0	30.8	0.4	0.7	100.0	86.9	219
Fourth	0.4	3.3	41.6	0.7	0.4	43.2	0.0	10.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	53.9	233
Highest	0.7	6.8	77.1	0.7	0.0	14.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	14.7	122

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**Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources**

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water											Improved source of drinking water*	Total	Number of household members				
	Improved sources						Unimproved sources											
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell /turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/spring/rainwater	Bottled /can water	Unprotected: well outside dwelling/unprotected tank	Tanker /Cart with small tank	Surface water	Bottled /can water	Other/ Missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843	
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	0.3	-	0.2	44.3	54.6	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	100.0	99.6	6,689	
<b>Tehsil</b>																		
Hafizabad	0.6	-	0.1	37.6	61.1	0.3	-	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	99.8	4,047	
Pindi Bhattian	0.0	-	0.3	54.5	44.6	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.3	-	-	-	0.4	100.0	99.3	2,642	
<b>Area of residence</b>																		
Rural	0.2	-	0.3	53.4	45.4	0.2	-	-	0.0	0.3	-	-	-	0.2	100.0	99.5	4,393	
All Urban	0.6	-	0.0	26.9	72.0	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	99.8	2,296	
Other Urban	0.6	-	0.0	26.9	72.0	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.2	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	99.8	2,296	
<b>Education of head of household</b>																		
None	0.2	-	0.1	56.3	42.8	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.3	-	-	-	0.2	100.0	99.6	3,391	
Primary	0.6	-	0.2	48.7	49.7	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.8	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	99.2	878	
Middle	0.0	-	0.0	33.9	66.1	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	621	
Secondary	0.3	-	0.5	25.8	72.3	0.7	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.4	100.0	99.6	1,266	
Higher	1.2	-	0.0	16.2	82.6	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	530	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	3	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																		
Lowest	0.0	-	0.2	95.3	3.9	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.5	100.0	99.5	890	
Second	0.1	-	0.2	87.0	12.3	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.3	100.0	99.7	1,823	
Middle	0.2	-	0.0	27.2	71.9	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.8	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	99.2	1,544	
Fourth	1.1	-	0.4	6.2	91.4	0.6	-	-	0.0	0.3	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	99.7	1,564	
Highest	0.0	-	0.0	1.2	98.0	0.2	-	-	0.6	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	868	

**Table EN.2: Household water treatment**

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household							All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*			Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	
								DK	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members						
<b>Punjab</b>	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913			
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	95.8	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	4.2	6,662	4.2	6,662	0.0	27			
<b>Tehsil</b>																
Hafizabad	95.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	4.9	4,047	4.9	4,037	0.0	9			
Pindi Bhattian	97.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.0	2,642	3.0	2,625	0.0	18			
<b>Area of residence</b>																
Rural	99.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	4,393	1.0	4,371	0.0	22			
All Urban	89.8	8.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	10.2	2,296	10.2	2,291	0.0	5			
Other Urban	89.8	8.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	10.2	2,296	10.2	2,291	0.0	5			
<b>Education of head of household</b>																
None	97.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	3,391	2.1	3,376	0.0	15			
Primary	98.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	878	1.4	871	0.0	7			
Middle	97.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	621	2.2	621	.	0			
Secondary	92.4	4.5	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	7.6	1,266	7.6	1,261	0.0	5			
Higher	83.7	14.4	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	16.3	530	16.3	530	.	0			
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3	0.0	3	.	0			
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																
Lowest	99.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	890	0.9	885	0.0	5			
Second	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,823	0.0	1,817	0.0	5			
Middle	97.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1,544	2.1	1,532	0.0	12			
Fourth	95.4	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.6	1,564	4.7	1,560	0.0	5			
Highest	80.9	14.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	19.1	868	19.1	868	.	0			

**Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water**

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	<b>Time to source of drinking water</b>					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	Don't know			
<b>Punjab</b>	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	99.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	100.0	36.0	1,011
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Hafizabad	99.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	100.0	37.5	592
Pindi Bhattian	99.6	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	31.2	419
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	12.9	678
All Urban	98.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	100.0	44.8	333
Other Urban	98.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	100.0	44.8	333
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	99.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	14.7	512
Primary	98.7	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	100.0	40.4	135
Middle	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	92
Secondary	99.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	45.0	187
Higher	98.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	100.0	60.0	84
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	20.0	149
Second	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6.0	289
Middle	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	20.0	219
Fourth	99.2	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	100.0	41.0	233
Highest	97.5	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	100.0	55.3	122



**Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing**

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
<b>Punjab</b>	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	91.2	1,011	0.0	100.0	100.0	531
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Hafizabad	89.7	592	0.0	100.0	100.0	392
Pindi Bhattian	93.4	419	0.0	100.0	100.0	601
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	88.6	678	0.0	100.0	100.0	321
All Urban	96.6	333	0.0	100.0	100.0	321
Other Urban	96.6	333	0.0	100.0	100.0	134
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	90.0	149	0.0	100.0	100.0	250
Second	86.5	289	0.0	100.0	100.0	195
Middle	89.4	219	0.0	100.0	100.0	224
Fourth	96.1	233	0.0	100.0	100.0	120
Highest	97.8	122	0.0	100.0	100.0	922

**Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal**

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household											Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility							
	Flush/pour flush to:					Uncovered pit	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing	Total			
Flush to piped sewer system	Flush to septic tank	Flush to pit (latrine)	Ventilated improved pit latrine	Covered pit latrine	Public/communal latrine								
<b>Punjab</b>	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	5.5	60.2	2.2	-	-	0.2	-	31.2	0.4	0.3	100.0	68.1	6,689
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Hafizabad	7.9	69.5	2.0	-	-	0.3	-	19.8	0.4	0.2	100.0	79.6	4,047
Pindi Bhattian	1.8	45.9	2.6	-	-	0.0	-	48.6	0.4	0.6	100.0	50.4	2,642
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	0.5	54.3	1.6	-	-	0.2	-	42.9	0.3	0.2	100.0	56.6	4,393
All Urban	15.2	71.4	3.4	-	-	0.0	-	8.7	0.7	0.7	100.0	90.0	2,296
Other Urban	15.2	71.4	3.4	-	-	0.0	-	8.7	0.7	0.7	100.0	90.0	2,296
<b>Education of head of household</b>													
None	4.7	49.3	1.7	-	-	0.3	-	43.0	0.5	0.4	100.0	56.1	3,391
Primary	4.6	63.0	3.7	-	-	0.0	-	26.6	1.2	0.8	100.0	71.3	878
Middle	2.0	68.7	2.9	-	-	0.0	-	26.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	73.5	621
Secondary	7.9	75.5	1.0	-	-	0.0	-	15.4	0.0	0.2	100.0	84.4	1,266
Higher	10.3	78.8	5.2	-	-	0.0	-	5.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	94.3	530
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	0.0	8.8	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	91.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	8.8	890
Second	0.5	36.8	2.2	-	-	0.6	-	59.0	0.9	0.0	100.0	40.0	1,823
Middle	2.0	81.8	2.0	-	-	0.0	-	12.1	0.7	1.3	100.0	85.8	1,544
Fourth	10.1	86.4	2.9	-	-	0.0	-	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.4	1,564
Highest	19.6	76.2	3.7	-	-	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	0.3	100.0	99.5	868

**Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation**

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

<b>Percentage of household population:</b>				
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	Number of household members
<b>Punjab</b>	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	99.6	68.1	67.8	6,689
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Hafizabad	99.8	79.6	79.4	4,047
Pindi Bhattian	99.3	50.4	50.1	2,642
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	99.5	56.6	56.3	4,393
All Urban	99.8	90.0	89.8	2,296
Other Urban	99.8	90.0	89.8	2,296
<b>Education of head of household</b>				
None	99.6	56.1	55.8	3,391
Primary	99.2	71.3	70.5	878
Middle	100.0	73.5	73.5	621
Secondary	99.6	84.4	84.4	1,266
Higher	100.0	94.3	94.3	530
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	99.5	8.8	8.8	890
Second	99.7	40.0	40.0	1,823
Middle	99.2	85.8	85.1	1,544
Fourth	99.7	99.4	99.1	1,564
Highest	100.0	99.5	99.5	868

**Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal						Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response /DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	7.9	30.3	27.7	2.5	31.6	-	65.7	6,689
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Hafizabad	11.4	32.7	31.3	1.8	22.8	-	75.3	4,047
Pindi Bhattian	2.4	26.8	22.1	3.6	45.2	-	50.9	2,642
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	0.6	25.8	28.1	3.4	42.0	-	54.3	4,393
All Urban	21.7	38.9	26.9	0.7	11.7	-	87.5	2,296
Other Urban	21.7	38.9	26.9	0.7	11.7	-	87.5	2,296
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	6.3	23.9	23.8	2.9	43.1	-	53.8	3,391
Primary	6.8	34.3	30.4	1.5	26.9	-	71.6	878
Middle	5.3	28.7	31.1	5.6	29.2	-	65.2	621
Secondary	12.1	39.8	31.8	0.7	15.6	-	83.0	1,266
Higher	13.0	44.7	34.3	2.0	6.1	-	91.9	530
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	0.9	7.6	4.9	6.8	79.8	-	13.0	890
Second	0.0	15.2	24.0	4.2	56.5	-	39.3	1,823
Middle	2.0	40.3	36.2	1.0	20.5	-	78.5	1,544
Fourth	13.5	45.8	36.7	1.0	3.0	-	95.9	1,564
Highest	31.7	39.2	26.8	0.0	2.3	-	97.7	868

**Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal							Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/DK	Proper disposal of solid waste	
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	8.2	1.2	0.1	2.5	87.9	0.0	9.5	6,689
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Hafizabad	12.2	1.9	0.1	2.9	82.9	0.1	14.2	4,047
Pindi Bhattian	2.2	0.2	0.0	1.9	95.7	0.0	2.4	2,642
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	97.5	0.1	0.0	4,393
All Urban	24.0	3.6	0.2	2.7	69.6	0.0	27.7	2,296
Other Urban	24.0	3.6	0.2	2.7	69.6	0.0	27.7	2,296
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	5.0	1.0	0.0	2.2	91.6	0.1	6.0	3,391
Primary	9.6	1.1	0.0	3.0	86.3	0.0	10.7	878
Middle	8.3	3.6	0.0	3.1	85.0	0.0	11.9	621
Secondary	10.8	1.2	0.3	2.7	85.0	0.0	12.3	1,266
Higher	20.4	0.0	0.0	2.4	77.2	0.0	20.4	530
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.2	97.7	0.0	0.2	890
Second	0.3	0.0	0.0	2.2	97.4	0.1	0.3	1,823
Middle	1.1	0.4	0.0	2.9	95.7	0.0	1.4	1,544
Fourth	14.8	0.9	0.3	1.9	82.1	0.0	16.0	1,564
Highest	34.0	7.1	0.0	3.9	54.9	0.0	41.1	868

**Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal					Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one		
<b>Punjab</b>	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	56.5	592,843
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	30.0	20.1	23.1	11.4	15.5	50.0	6,689
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Hafizabad	31.9	17.4	18.9	11.9	19.9	49.2	4,047
Pindi Bhattian	27.0	24.2	29.5	10.6	8.7	51.3	2,642
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	22.9	21.9	27.1	11.5	16.7	44.7	4,393
All Urban	43.5	16.7	15.4	11.2	13.2	60.2	2,296
Other Urban	43.5	16.7	15.4	11.2	13.2	60.2	2,296
<b>Education of head of household</b>							
None	22.2	23.0	25.2	12.1	17.5	45.1	3,391
Primary	27.2	25.7	27.6	9.1	10.4	52.9	878
Middle	24.7	21.1	25.2	13.5	15.5	45.8	621
Secondary	43.7	13.3	19.0	9.8	14.2	57.0	1,266
Higher	57.9	7.7	9.0	11.1	14.3	65.6	530
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	15.0	27.3	26.6	15.5	15.6	41.9	890
Second	15.4	27.7	32.0	8.3	16.6	43.1	1,823
Middle	21.9	22.9	20.7	16.2	18.4	44.8	1,544
Fourth	43.7	11.9	20.0	11.2	13.2	55.6	1,564
Highest	65.4	6.8	10.3	5.5	12.0	72.2	868

**Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	38.0	13.6	31.6	15.8	0.8	0.1	51.6	6,689
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Hafizabad	39.4	11.8	30.8	16.9	1.2	0.0	51.0	4,047
Pindi Bhattian	36.0	16.4	32.9	14.2	0.2	0.3	52.4	2,642
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	30.8	15.4	35.9	16.9	0.9	0.2	46.1	4,393
All Urban	51.8	10.2	23.5	13.9	0.6	0.0	62.0	2,296
Other Urban	51.8	10.2	23.5	13.9	0.6	0.0	62.0	2,296
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	29.7	16.9	34.7	17.2	1.2	0.2	46.5	3,391
Primary	37.1	15.8	32.4	13.4	1.2	0.0	53.0	878
Middle	34.4	10.9	40.1	14.6	0.0	0.0	45.3	621
Secondary	51.6	8.9	22.6	16.9	0.0	0.0	60.5	1,266
Higher	65.0	3.2	21.7	10.1	0.0	0.0	68.2	530
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	17.8	24.3	33.2	20.9	3.1	0.5	41.8	890
Second	19.4	24.2	38.7	16.6	0.9	0.1	43.6	1,823
Middle	34.1	10.7	33.8	21.0	0.5	0.0	44.7	1,544
Fourth	54.3	3.9	28.3	13.5	0.0	0.0	58.2	1,564
Highest	75.5	3.1	17.3	4.1	0.0	0.0	78.6	868

**Table RH1. Use of contraception**  
 Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Not using any method	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:										Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method *	Number of women currently married		
	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Fill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal						Other	
Punjab	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
District Hafizabad	69.0	7.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	1.9	9.5	-	0.5	2.1	4.9	0.1	100.0	23.4	7.6	31.0	881
Tehsil																	
Hafizabad	68.9	7.6	0.0	2.0	2.2	1.7	10.4	-	0.3	1.8	5.1	0.0	100.0	24.0	7.1	31.1	531
Pindi Bhattian	69.2	7.7	0.2	1.4	2.8	2.3	8.2	-	0.9	2.6	4.6	0.2	100.0	22.6	8.3	30.8	350
Area of residence																	
Rural	69.9	7.4	0.0	1.9	3.0	1.7	10.2	-	0.6	1.5	3.8	0.0	100.0	24.2	5.8	30.1	582
All Urban	67.3	8.1	0.2	1.4	1.4	2.4	8.2	-	0.5	3.3	6.9	0.2	100.0	21.8	11.0	32.7	300
Other Urban	67.3	8.1	0.2	1.4	1.4	2.4	8.2	-	0.5	3.3	6.9	0.2	100.0	21.8	11.0	32.7	300
Age																	
15-19	94.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	-	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	3.0	2.8	5.8	30
20-24	82.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.7	5.0	-	1.9	4.0	2.7	0.0	100.0	8.9	8.6	17.6	97
25-29	72.5	2.1	0.0	2.0	3.7	2.3	9.9	-	0.4	2.0	5.1	0.0	100.0	20.0	7.5	27.5	199
30-34	69.3	5.5	0.0	2.6	1.8	2.2	12.0	-	0.3	1.9	4.5	0.0	100.0	24.0	6.7	30.7	187
35-39	63.1	12.1	0.0	1.3	3.0	2.0	10.0	-	0.8	2.5	5.0	0.4	100.0	28.2	8.6	36.9	193
40-44	59.9	16.3	0.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	10.4	-	0.0	1.3	4.3	0.0	100.0	34.5	5.6	40.1	116
45-49	58.8	17.1	0.0	1.8	2.5	0.0	8.0	-	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.0	100.0	29.4	11.8	41.2	59
Number of living children																	
0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	114
1-2	71.5	1.1	0.0	1.8	2.3	3.3	8.6	-	1.0	3.7	6.7	0.0	100.0	17.1	11.4	28.5	235
3-4	64.6	9.1	0.0	2.2	2.5	1.1	13.0	-	0.5	1.9	5.1	0.0	100.0	27.9	7.5	35.4	294
4+	56.5	16.2	0.3	2.2	3.8	2.5	10.9	-	0.3	1.9	5.2	0.3	100.0	35.8	7.7	43.5	234
Missing	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
Mother's Education																	
None	71.3	9.1	0.1	1.8	2.1	1.6	7.3	-	0.4	1.9	4.4	0.0	100.0	21.9	6.8	28.7	532
Primary	63.2	5.3	0.0	3.2	4.0	4.0	14.0	-	0.6	0.5	4.6	0.5	100.0	30.6	6.2	36.8	158
Middle	65.8	9.7	0.0	1.5	2.4	1.6	8.6	-	1.1	2.4	6.9	0.0	100.0	23.8	10.4	34.2	69
Secondary	69.7	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	16.1	-	0.0	3.2	6.1	0.0	100.0	21.0	9.3	30.3	75
Higher	66.1	3.4	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	10.8	-	1.5	7.4	5.4	0.0	100.0	19.5	14.4	33.9	47
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	69.0	11.8	0.0	2.8	4.8	1.3	3.7	-	0.7	4.0	2.0	0.0	100.0	24.3	6.7	31.0	106
Second	71.8	8.0	0.0	2.6	2.5	1.8	7.8	-	1.3	0.7	3.5	0.0	100.0	22.7	5.5	28.2	243
Middle	70.1	7.8	0.0	1.4	0.8	2.1	9.6	-	0.0	0.8	7.4	0.0	100.0	21.6	8.3	29.9	191
Fourth	68.7	4.9	0.3	1.3	2.9	2.0	14.1	-	0.0	1.2	4.1	0.3	100.0	25.6	4.1	31.3	213
Highest	62.6	8.0	0.0	0.8	2.1	2.0	9.9	-	0.6	6.7	7.3	0.0	100.0	22.9	14.6	37.4	128



Table RH1A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15-49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	4.6	881	7.2	37.5	28.4	1.7	-	2.6	-	9.6	7.5	5.4	100.0	40
<b>Tehsil</b>														
Hafizabad	1.2	531	0.0	38.3	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	30.2	31.5	100.0	7
Pindi Bhattian	9.6	350	7.9	37.4	31.2	1.9	-	2.9	-	10.5	5.3	2.9	100.0	34
<b>Area of residence</b>														
Rural	5.4	582	7.5	35.1	29.5	1.8	-	2.7	-	9.9	7.8	5.6	100.0	32
All Urban	2.9	300	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9
Other Urban	2.9	300	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9
<b>Number of living children</b>														
0	8.6	114	0.0	19.6	12.8	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.5	10
1-2	4.1	235	0.0	8.6	5.3	0.0	-	2.6	-	0.0	2.7	2.8	22.0	10
3-4	3.8	294	5.3	1.9	6.5	0.0	-	0.0	-	5.5	1.4	0.0	20.6	11
4+	4.1	234	1.9	7.3	3.8	1.7	-	0.0	-	4.1	3.4	2.6	24.9	10
Missing	0.0	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Mother's Education</b>														
None	5.4	532	6.6	37.4	22.7	2.1	-	3.3	-	11.9	9.3	6.7	100.0	29
Primary	3.3	158	28.3	0.0	71.7	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5
Middle	2.6	69	0.0	67.2	32.8	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Secondary	6.2	75	0.0	42.0	58.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5
Higher	0.0	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Lowest	8.1	106	6.3	39.9	21.3	5.7	-	0.0	-	17.4	9.5	0.0	100.0	9
Second	5.8	243	14.6	35.8	25.2	0.0	-	0.0	-	11.7	5.3	7.3	100.0	14
Middle	2.8	191	0.0	43.1	18.9	0.0	-	18.9	-	0.0	19.1	0.0	100.0	5
Fourth	3.5	213	0.0	17.0	65.1	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	17.9	100.0	8
Highest	3.7	128	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5

**Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy**

percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-0

	<b>Wanted to get pregnant?</b>				Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	45.5	27.4	9.0	18.1	36.4	78
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Hafizabad	47.3	27.4	7.1	18.2	34.5	49
Pindi Bhattian	42.4	27.5	12.2	17.9	39.6	29
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	43.5	31.9	5.6	19.0	37.5	53
All Urban	49.8	17.8	16.2	16.1	34.0	25
Other Urban	49.8	17.8	16.2	16.1	34.0	25
<b>Number of living children</b>						
0	73.5	6.4	0.0	20.1	6.4	23
1-2	37.5	48.1	1.9	12.5	50.0	21
3-4	41.0	33.6	12.3	13.1	45.9	21
4+	0.0	24.9	37.3	37.8	62.2	11
Missing	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	46.7	27.8	10.9	14.6	38.7	45
Primary	53.5	21.7	6.1	18.7	27.8	15
Middle	51.6	32.9	0.0	15.5	32.9	6
Secondary	27.3	12.3	14.2	46.2	26.5	9
Higher	34.2	65.8	0.0	0.0	65.8	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	67.2	22.1	10.8	0.0	32.8	8
Second	39.2	27.4	5.9	27.5	33.2	23
Middle	46.7	36.8	5.7	10.8	42.5	19
Fourth	47.6	28.5	8.6	15.3	37.1	17
Highest	37.6	14.5	19.8	28.2	34.3	12

**Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider**

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	48.3	1.6	6.0	1.0	21.2	-	1.7	20.2	100.0	55.9	337
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Hafizabad	54.1	1.7	5.3	0.9	16.7	-	2.4	19.0	100.0	61.1	213
Pindi Bhattian	38.2	1.5	7.2	1.2	28.9	-	0.5	22.4	100.0	47.0	124
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	44.8	1.7	6.3	1.1	25.3	-	1.8	18.9	100.0	52.9	224
All Urban	55.0	1.4	5.3	0.9	13.1	-	1.5	22.8	100.0	61.7	113
Other Urban	55.0	1.4	5.3	0.9	13.1	-	1.5	22.8	100.0	61.7	113
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	64.5	11.7	0.0	0.0	12.4	-	0.0	11.4	100.0	76.2	7
20-24	49.8	1.2	9.0	1.7	25.6	-	1.4	11.3	100.0	60.0	52
25-29	50.5	1.4	7.7	1.5	18.3	-	2.3	18.4	100.0	59.6	112
30-34	49.9	1.9	3.7	0.0	17.5	-	0.6	26.4	100.0	55.4	97
35-39	38.3	1.4	4.8	0.0	33.0	-	1.8	20.7	100.0	44.5	50
40-44	50.9	0.0	8.1	7.9	19.4	-	0.0	13.6	100.0	59.1	11
45-49	30.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	-	12.7	44.1	100.0	30.5	7
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	38.0	1.4	5.6	1.8	25.8	-	2.1	25.4	100.0	45.0	195
Primary	50.1	3.0	8.3	0.0	17.6	-	2.5	18.5	100.0	61.4	64
Middle	65.7	3.1	3.2	0.0	17.2	-	0.0	10.8	100.0	72.0	29
Secondary	59.2	0.0	11.9	0.0	15.2	-	0.0	13.7	100.0	71.1	26
Higher	96.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	96.3	22
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	17.5	2.5	6.5	1.3	35.7	-	0.0	36.5	100.0	26.6	48
Second	42.7	2.0	4.6	3.0	20.7	-	2.3	24.8	100.0	49.2	96
Middle	47.1	0.9	7.4	0.0	23.4	-	0.0	21.2	100.0	55.4	74
Fourth	59.3	2.3	8.3	0.0	14.2	-	3.3	12.7	100.0	69.8	76
Highest	77.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	14.5	-	2.2	3.6	100.0	79.7	43

**Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery							No attend	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/friend	Other/missing					
<b>Punjab</b>	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	35.0	1.7	4.8	2.3	53.2	0.8	2.2	-	100.0	41.5	36.5	337
<b>Tehsil</b>												
Hafizabad	42.4	1.3	3.5	1.4	48.7	0.9	1.9	-	100.0	47.2	43.1	213
Pindi Bhattian	22.2	2.6	7.0	3.9	61.0	0.7	2.7	-	100.0	31.8	25.3	124
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	33.6	1.4	3.1	2.3	56.8	0.8	1.9	-	100.0	38.2	33.6	224
All Urban	37.6	2.4	8.1	2.2	46.0	0.8	2.8	-	100.0	48.0	42.3	113
Other Urban	37.6	2.4	8.1	2.2	46.0	0.8	2.8	-	100.0	48.0	42.3	113
<b>Age</b>												
15-19	30.9	11.7	0.0	0.0	57.4	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	42.6	42.6	7
20-24	38.6	3.4	1.8	5.4	47.8	1.6	1.4	-	100.0	43.9	44.5	52
25-29	37.7	0.0	8.1	3.1	49.5	0.0	1.6	-	100.0	45.8	36.6	112
30-34	36.2	1.5	3.3	1.6	54.3	0.0	3.2	-	100.0	41.0	36.2	97
35-39	28.1	3.5	3.3	0.0	59.8	1.9	3.5	-	100.0	34.9	30.2	50
40-44	23.2	0.0	12.3	0.0	64.5	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	35.5	28.9	11
45-49	20.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.8	12.7	0.0	-	100.0	20.5	33.2	7
<b>Mother's Education</b>												
None	24.7	2.1	4.0	3.0	62.8	1.4	2.0	-	100.0	30.8	25.1	195
Primary	40.0	1.5	4.2	1.5	51.6	0.0	1.2	-	100.0	45.7	43.5	64
Middle	43.5	3.1	6.9	0.0	43.8	0.0	2.7	-	100.0	53.5	44.1	29
Secondary	49.3	0.0	7.8	3.7	35.7	0.0	3.5	-	100.0	57.1	58.0	26
Higher	84.3	0.0	7.7	0.0	3.7	0.0	4.3	-	100.0	92.0	84.3	22
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	10.5	0.0	4.5	3.1	76.3	3.8	1.9	-	100.0	15.0	13.4	48
Second	26.5	1.8	1.8	2.9	65.5	0.0	1.5	-	100.0	30.1	25.6	96
Middle	35.1	2.1	6.9	2.6	53.4	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	44.1	36.3	74
Fourth	44.6	2.3	5.0	2.1	42.8	0.0	3.3	-	100.0	51.8	45.0	76
Highest	63.7	2.2	7.8	0.0	18.4	2.2	5.8	-	100.0	73.6	71.9	43

**Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider**

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15-49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	33.6	1.5	4.3	4.5	48.9	0.3	5.9	1.0	100.0	39.4	337
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Hafizabad	40.9	0.9	3.1	2.5	46.3	0.0	5.2	1.2	100.0	44.8	213
Pindi Bhattian	21.1	2.6	6.4	7.9	53.4	0.7	7.3	0.7	100.0	30.1	124
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	31.7	1.0	2.8	4.6	51.7	0.4	6.3	1.5	100.0	35.5	224
All Urban	37.4	2.4	7.3	4.3	43.4	0.0	5.3	0.0	100.0	47.0	113
Other Urban	37.4	2.4	7.3	4.3	43.4	0.0	5.3	0.0	100.0	47.0	113
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	30.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.4	0.0	11.7	0.0	100.0	30.9	7
20-24	40.0	3.4	0.0	5.4	46.4	1.6	3.1	0.0	100.0	43.5	52
25-29	35.1	0.0	7.4	5.2	45.7	0.0	5.9	0.7	100.0	42.5	112
30-34	35.4	1.5	3.3	2.3	51.4	0.0	4.2	1.9	100.0	40.2	97
35-39	22.9	3.5	3.3	8.5	51.3	0.0	10.5	0.0	100.0	29.7	50
40-44	23.2	0.0	12.3	0.0	49.4	0.0	15.1	0.0	100.0	35.5	11
45-49	33.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.8	0.0	0.0	10.0	100.0	33.2	7
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	23.4	1.6	4.0	5.8	57.1	0.4	5.9	1.7	100.0	29.1	195
Primary	41.0	1.5	2.9	2.9	47.9	0.0	3.8	0.0	100.0	45.3	64
Middle	40.9	3.1	3.7	0.0	43.8	0.0	8.5	0.0	100.0	47.7	29
Secondary	45.8	0.0	7.8	7.2	32.2	0.0	7.0	0.0	100.0	53.6	26
Higher	80.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	3.7	0.0	8.6	0.0	100.0	87.7	22
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	10.5	0.0	4.5	5.2	65.3	1.8	12.8	0.0	100.0	15.0	48
Second	23.7	1.8	1.8	5.4	59.3	0.0	4.4	3.6	100.0	27.3	96
Middle	36.2	2.1	5.8	2.6	52.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	100.0	44.1	74
Fourth	42.2	1.2	5.0	7.4	39.8	0.0	4.4	0.0	100.0	48.4	76
Highest	61.6	2.2	5.6	0.0	18.4	0.0	12.2	0.0	100.0	69.4	43

**Table RH.7: Currently married women by age**

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
<b>Punjab</b>	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	3.4	11.0	22.6	21.2	21.9	13.1	6.7	100.0	881
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Hafizabad	2.9	10.8	24.5	23.5	17.4	14.6	6.4	100.0	531
Pindi Bhattian	4.2	11.2	19.8	17.8	28.9	10.9	7.3	100.0	350
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	4.3	10.1	23.2	21.7	22.0	12.6	6.1	100.0	582
All Urban	1.7	12.7	21.5	20.3	21.7	14.2	7.9	100.0	300
Other Urban	1.7	12.7	21.5	20.3	21.7	14.2	7.9	100.0	300
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	3.0	8.5	17.6	21.0	25.1	15.6	9.2	100.0	532
Primary	5.0	13.8	27.4	21.6	17.7	9.3	5.3	100.0	158
Middle	3.7	16.2	28.2	24.6	13.7	12.6	1.0	100.0	69
Secondary	3.8	15.0	33.0	20.0	16.3	10.3	1.4	100.0	75
Higher	1.5	15.9	37.1	20.1	22.0	3.5	0.0	100.0	47
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	1.9	11.1	21.4	16.3	28.7	15.0	5.6	100.0	106
Second	3.3	9.5	20.4	24.8	22.3	10.6	9.1	100.0	243
Middle	3.3	10.0	25.3	19.5	22.3	13.5	6.1	100.0	191
Fourth	4.6	11.2	20.1	22.9	20.8	13.7	6.7	100.0	213
Highest	3.1	14.7	27.9	18.2	17.1	14.9	4.1	100.0	128

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**Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	65.9	2,586	49.7	2,498	57.9	5,084
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Hafizabad	68.7	1,539	55.8	1,522	62.3	3,061
Pindi Bhattian	61.7	1,047	40.2	976	51.3	2,023
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	64.7	1,687	44.0	1,644	54.5	3,331
All Urban	68.2	899	60.7	854	64.5	1,753
Other Urban	68.2	899	60.7	854	64.5	1,753
<b>Age</b>						
10 - 14	81.4	460	82.2	423	81.8	883
15 - 19	80.1	381	74.4	411	77.2	792
20 - 24	76.1	328	66.6	307	71.5	636
25 - 29	75.9	260	53.4	265	64.5	525
30 - 34	67.4	177	41.8	201	53.8	377
35 - 39	56.5	203	30.9	214	43.4	417
40 - 44	62.6	165	27.6	125	47.5	289
45 - 49	52.2	129	17.1	69	39.9	198
50 - 54	49.4	114	13.2	165	28.0	280
55 - 59	33.6	80	8.9	86	20.8	167
60 - 64	40.5	105	9.9	87	26.6	192
65 - 69	31.6	58	7.0	45	20.9	103
70 - 74	26.7	64	2.9	55	15.7	119
75 +	20.4	63	3.9	44	13.6	107
<b>Education</b>						
None	43.0	1,336	35.7	1,245	39.4	2,580
Primary	89.7	339	54.4	331	72.3	670
Middle	83.2	230	55.2	232	69.2	462
Secondary	92.0	484	66.7	493	79.2	977
Higher	95.9	197	81.3	196	88.6	392
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	1	50.0	1	75.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	43.5	339	19.8	289	32.6	627
Second	57.8	690	34.2	675	46.1	1,364
Middle	64.6	605	50.8	583	57.8	1,188
Fourth	77.3	604	63.7	603	70.5	1,208
Highest	86.1	349	78.4	348	82.2	697



**Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	62.6	2,127	43.0	2,075	52.9	4,202
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Hafizabad	65.3	1,283	49.5	1,268	57.4	2,551
Pindi Bhattian	58.4	844	32.9	807	45.9	1,651
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	60.8	1,393	36.8	1,371	48.9	2,765
All Urban	65.9	734	55.2	703	60.6	1,437
Other Urban	65.9	734	55.2	703	60.6	1,437
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	80.1	381	74.4	411	77.2	792
20 - 24	76.1	328	66.6	307	71.5	636
25 - 29	75.9	260	53.4	265	64.5	525
30 - 34	67.4	177	41.8	201	53.8	377
35 - 39	56.5	203	30.9	214	43.4	417
40 - 44	62.6	165	27.6	125	47.5	289
45 - 49	52.2	129	17.1	69	39.9	198
50 - 54	49.4	114	13.2	165	28.0	280
55 - 59	33.6	80	8.9	86	20.8	167
60 - 64	40.5	105	9.9	87	26.6	192
65 - 69	31.6	58	7.0	45	20.9	103
70 - 74	26.7	64	2.9	55	15.7	119
75 +	20.4	63	3.9	44	13.6	107
<b>Education</b>						
None	36.1	1,086	28.1	1,030	32.2	2,116
Primary	90.5	281	46.9	274	69.0	554
Middle	81.1	190	46.7	186	64.1	376
Secondary	92.2	405	61.1	414	76.5	819
Higher	95.0	164	79.0	170	86.9	334
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1	50.0	1	75.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	39.7	272	10.7	239	26.1	511
Second	51.6	550	25.6	548	38.6	1,098
Middle	62.1	492	42.9	483	52.6	975
Fourth	74.1	512	58.8	513	66.4	1,025
Highest	84.4	301	74.8	292	79.7	592

**Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)**

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	78.2	709	71.1	718	74.6	1,428
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Hafizabad	80.4	414	79.4	446	79.9	860
Pindi Bhattian	75.2	296	57.4	272	66.6	568
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	79.3	454	64.4	447	71.9	902
All Urban	76.4	255	82.0	271	79.3	526
Other Urban	76.4	255	82.0	271	79.3	526
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	80.1	381	74.4	411	77.2	792
20 - 24	76.1	328	66.6	307	71.5	636
<b>Education</b>						
None	68.3	368	57.0	349	62.8	717
Primary	88.7	92	75.1	97	81.7	189
Middle	78.2	73	74.7	66	76.5	139
Secondary	92.7	132	89.6	147	91.1	279
Higher	96.0	43	96.7	60	96.4	103
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	60.1	86	17.8	62	42.3	148
Second	67.3	180	48.3	173	58.0	353
Middle	82.5	175	76.4	180	79.4	356
Fourth	88.7	169	89.5	192	89.1	361
Highest	88.6	99	95.9	110	92.5	209

**Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance**

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
<b>Punjab</b>	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	7.6	184	6.6	174	7.1	358
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Hafizabad	9.7	115	8.8	103	9.2	218
Pindi Bhattian	4.1	69	3.5	71	3.8	139
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	7.5	122	4.8	117	6.2	240
All Urban	7.8	61	10.4	57	9.1	118
Other Urban	7.8	61	10.4	57	9.1	118
<b>Age</b>						
3	1.9	93	1.7	99	1.8	192
4	13.5	90	13.1	75	13.3	166
<b>Education</b>						
None	8.3	103	6.3	110	7.3	213
Primary	5.3	37	6.2	31	5.7	68
Middle	19.3	13	0.0	13	9.7	26
Secondary	0.0	17	13.4	13	5.8	30
Higher	7.0	13	13.3	7	9.2	20
Missing/DK	.	0	0.0	1	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	5.3	37	0.0	30	2.9	67
Second	8.1	42	5.0	53	6.4	95
Middle	6.8	40	2.6	34	4.9	74
Fourth	11.2	37	9.0	39	10.1	76
Highest	6.1	28	25.5	17	13.5	46

**Table ED.2: Primary school entry**

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1\*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
<b>Punjab</b>	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	20.4	119	39.7	190
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Hafizabad	21.9	67	36.5	115
Pindi Bhattian	18.3	52	44.5	75
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	19.3	77	43.0	89
Female	22.3	42	36.8	101
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	19.4	77	40.3	130
All Urban	22.2	41	38.3	59
Other Urban	22.2	41	38.3	59
<b>Age of child</b>				
5 or 6	20.4	119	39.7	190
<b>Mother's education</b>				
None	15.3	84	38.1	126
Primary	26.1	19	43.2	28
Middle	57.4	6	39.4	17
Secondary	31.1	7	44.6	16
Higher	31.7	3	47.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	21.1	22	27.2	39
Second	9.3	42	43.4	51
Middle	21.3	24	44.6	42
Fourth	34.5	20	45.7	43
Highest	34.2	10	27.8	15

**Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	60.9	435	58.8	373	59.9	808
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Hafizabad	64.6	248	60.4	239	62.6	487
Pindi Bhattian	56.0	187	56.0	134	56.0	321
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	59.7	279	57.6	245	58.7	524
All Urban	63.0	155	61.3	128	62.2	284
Other Urban	63.0	155	61.3	128	62.2	284
<b>Age</b>						
5	19.3	77	22.3	42	20.4	119
6	44.1	89	37.6	101	40.6	190
7	69.9	90	65.2	91	67.5	181
8	76.8	102	81.8	89	79.2	191
9	90.2	77	79.6	50	86.0	128
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	57.4	300	53.5	259	55.6	559
Primary	65.6	69	71.9	59	68.5	128
Middle	71.1	22	65.9	24	68.4	47
Secondary	70.0	30	72.3	23	71.0	53
Higher	78.0	13	74.9	9	76.7	22
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	51.8	74	43.1	63	47.8	137
Second	53.7	128	52.6	105	53.2	233
Middle	62.5	100	64.1	85	63.2	185
Fourth	74.3	94	68.3	90	71.4	184
Highest	65.7	38	70.3	30	67.7	68

**Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	117.9	435	121.5	373	119.6	808
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Hafizabad	123.7	248	122.8	239	123.3	487
Pindi Bhattian	110.3	187	119.1	134	114.0	321
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	122.8	279	120.0	245	121.5	524
All Urban	109.3	155	124.3	128	116.1	284
Other Urban	109.3	155	124.3	128	116.1	284
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	114.2	300	112.0	259	113.2	559
Primary	113.3	69	137.7	59	124.5	128
Middle	151.4	22	113.2	24	131.5	47
Secondary	87.0	30	126.0	23	104.0	53
Higher	107.3	13	96.2	9	102.9	22
Missing/DK	.	0	.	0	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	106.2	74	80.2	63	94.3	137
Second	121.8	128	120.4	105	121.1	233
Middle	119.5	100	132.9	85	125.6	185
Fourth	124.0	94	126.8	90	125.4	184
Highest	108.9	38	163.6	30	133.2	68

**Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate**

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/N SC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
<b>Punjab</b>	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	65.8	31.5	0.1	2.6	100.0	484
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Hafizabad	58.4	39.6	0.0	2.0	100.0	304
Pindi Bhattian	78.2	17.9	0.3	3.5	100.0	180
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	76.7	19.6	0.2	3.6	100.0	308
All Urban	46.9	52.3	0.0	0.9	100.0	177
Other Urban	46.9	52.3	0.0	0.9	100.0	177
<b>Age</b>						
5	73.8	18.8	0.0	7.4	100.0	24
6	63.3	34.7	0.0	2.0	100.0	77
7	65.2	32.7	0.0	2.1	100.0	122
8	68.1	28.2	0.0	3.7	100.0	151
9	63.3	35.4	0.6	0.8	100.0	110
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	75.7	20.9	0.2	3.2	100.0	311
Primary	54.3	42.8	0.0	2.9	100.0	87
Middle	46.5	53.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	32
Secondary	50.3	49.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	37
Higher	13.7	86.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	17
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	95.9	3.2	0.0	0.9	100.0	66
Second	81.9	13.5	0.5	4.1	100.0	124
Middle	65.2	29.7	0.0	5.1	100.0	117
Fourth	53.0	46.3	0.0	0.6	100.0	132
Highest	17.7	82.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	46

**Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio**

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Puniab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	27.9	460	26.7	423	27.3	883
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Hafizabad	29.0	256	29.3	254	29.1	511
Pindi Bhattian	26.5	203	22.8	169	24.8	372
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	26.4	294	20.0	272	23.3	567
All Urban	30.4	165	38.8	151	34.4	316
Other Urban	30.4	165	38.8	151	34.4	316
<b>Age</b>						
10	3.9	114	4.8	104	4.3	218
11	13.9	68	20.8	58	17.1	126
12	31.8	109	28.2	105	30.0	213
13	53.3	69	43.2	74	48.1	143
14	42.7	101	42.1	81	42.4	182
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	26.0	350	20.5	301	23.5	651
Primary	26.0	56	37.7	70	32.5	126
Middle	32.4	30	32.3	19	32.3	49
Secondary	54.3	18	51.1	22	52.5	40
Higher	54.6	6	70.5	9	64.1	16
Missing/DK	.	0	50.0	2	50.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	13.1	67	5.7	50	9.9	116
Second	20.3	140	13.2	127	16.9	266
Middle	26.6	113	26.4	100	26.5	213
Fourth	34.4	92	40.5	91	37.4	183
Highest	60.5	48	54.0	56	57.0	105



**Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school**

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	49.3	460	49.8	423	49.5	883
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Hafizabad	52.4	256	53.0	254	52.7	511
Pindi Bhattian	45.5	203	44.9	169	45.2	372
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	55.2	294	53.1	272	54.2	567
All Urban	38.9	165	43.7	151	41.2	316
Other Urban	38.9	165	43.7	151	41.2	316
<b>Age</b>						
10	74.7	114	82.7	104	78.5	218
11	73.7	68	59.6	58	67.2	126
12	44.5	109	53.0	105	48.7	213
13	29.7	69	24.8	74	27.1	143
14	23.1	101	19.1	81	21.3	182
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	49.0	350	49.4	301	49.2	651
Primary	55.8	56	52.2	70	53.8	126
Middle	59.4	30	62.1	19	60.4	49
Secondary	19.6	18	48.9	22	35.9	40
Higher	45.4	6	19.6	9	30.0	16
Missing/DK	.	0	50.0	2	50.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	53.6	67	44.4	50	49.7	116
Second	58.5	140	51.1	127	55.0	266
Middle	46.7	113	54.5	100	50.4	213
Fourth	46.5	92	49.9	91	48.2	183
Highest	28.6	48	42.8	56	36.2	105

**Table ED.7: Education gender parity**

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education. MICs Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
<b>Punjab</b>	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	58.3	60.9	0.96	26.5	27.9	0.95
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Hafizabad	60.0	64.6	0.93	29.3	29.0	1.01
Pindi Bhattian	55.3	56.0	0.99	22.2	26.5	0.84
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	56.7	59.7	0.95	19.6	26.4	0.74
All Urban	61.3	63.0	0.97	38.8	30.4	1.28
Other Urban	61.3	63.0	0.97	38.8	30.4	1.28
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	53.1	57.4	0.93	20.5	26.0	0.79
Primary	71.9	65.6	1.10	37.7	26.0	1.45
Middle	61.7	71.1	0.87	26.8	32.4	0.83
Secondary	72.3	70.0	1.03	51.1	54.3	0.94
Higher	74.9	78.0	0.96	70.5	54.6	1.29
Missing/DK	.	.	.	50.0	.	.
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	43.1	51.8	0.83	5.7	13.1	0.43
Second	52.6	53.7	0.98	13.2	20.3	0.65
Middle	62.8	62.5	1.01	26.4	26.6	0.99
Fourth	67.2	74.3	0.90	39.4	34.4	1.15
Highest	70.3	65.7	1.07	54.0	60.5	0.89

Table ED.9: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	97.5	2.2	0.3	96.8	2.9	0.3	98.3	-	1.7	97.5	0.8	1.7	1,127
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Hafizabad	98.6	1.2	0.2	98.6	1.4	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	631
Pindi Bhattian	96.2	3.4	0.4	94.5	4.8	0.6	95.2	-	4.8	93.2	2.3	4.5	496
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	97.1	2.7	0.3	95.7	3.9	0.4	92.6	-	7.4	89.7	3.4	6.9	768
All Urban	98.7	1.0	0.3	99.4	0.6	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	359
Other Urban	98.7	1.0	0.3	99.4	0.6	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	359
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	97.6	2.3	0.2	97.0	2.8	0.2	95.7	-	4.3	95.7	0.0	4.3	565
Primary	99.3	0.7	0.0	97.9	2.1	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	152
Middle	94.7	4.3	1.1	92.6	6.4	1.1	100.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	104
Secondary	97.9	1.6	0.5	97.9	1.6	0.5	100.0	-	0.0	97.1	2.9	0.0	210
Higher	96.7	3.3	0.0	95.7	4.3	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	95
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	94.7	4.7	0.6	92.9	5.9	1.2	83.3	-	16.7	83.3	0.0	16.7	173
Second	96.7	2.9	0.3	95.8	3.9	0.3	93.3	-	6.7	88.2	5.9	5.9	317
Middle	99.1	0.9	0.0	97.9	2.1	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	239
Fourth	97.9	1.7	0.4	98.3	1.7	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	260
Highest	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	138

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	61.2	18.3	20.6	62.1	17.6	20.3	88.9	2.2	8.9	90.0	3.3	6.7	1,127
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Hafizabad	69.7	14.9	15.3	71.9	13.5	14.6	87.7	1.9	10.4	89.3	3.3	7.4	631
Pindi Bhattian	51.5	22.0	26.5	51.2	22.2	26.7	93.1	3.4	3.4	92.9	3.6	3.6	496
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	48.7	23.0	28.3	49.8	22.0	28.2	77.4	3.2	19.4	82.3	5.1	12.7	768
All Urban	91.0	6.9	2.1	90.8	7.2	2.0	98.6	1.4	0.0	98.6	1.4	0.0	359
Other Urban	91.0	6.9	2.1	90.8	7.2	2.0	98.6	1.4	0.0	98.6	1.4	0.0	359
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	56.0	20.0	24.0	57.2	19.0	23.8	89.1	1.8	9.1	86.4	4.5	9.1	565
Primary	66.9	12.8	20.3	66.7	12.6	20.7	92.3	0.0	7.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	152
Middle	63.6	15.9	20.5	65.1	15.1	19.8	86.7	6.7	6.7	88.2	5.9	5.9	104
Secondary	64.9	21.1	14.0	67.6	19.4	12.9	85.0	2.5	12.5	90.5	2.4	7.1	210
Higher	71.6	13.6	14.8	68.6	16.3	15.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	95
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	42.9	19.9	37.3	42.2	19.9	37.9	66.7	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	33.3	173
Second	47.3	26.2	26.5	49.0	25.5	25.5	73.7	5.3	21.1	80.0	8.0	12.0	317
Middle	63.0	20.7	16.3	65.0	18.7	16.3	82.1	3.6	14.3	85.3	5.9	8.8	239
Fourth	77.3	11.6	11.1	77.8	11.1	11.1	97.5	0.0	2.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	260
Highest	90.7	2.8	6.5	89.8	3.7	6.5	97.4	2.6	0.0	97.3	2.7	0.0	138

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	41.3	18.3	40.4	38.7	19.2	42.1	80.8	3.3	15.8	82.0	4.3	13.7	1,127
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Hafizabad	49.8	14.9	35.3	45.3	16.8	37.9	80.2	3.7	16.0	83.0	4.0	13.0	631
Pindi Bhattian	30.9	22.4	46.6	31.0	21.9	47.1	82.1	2.6	15.4	79.5	5.1	15.4	496
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	25.1	20.7	54.2	21.0	21.7	57.4	70.8	4.6	24.6	76.2	4.8	19.0	768
All Urban	78.3	12.9	8.7	78.1	13.5	8.4	92.7	1.8	5.5	90.9	3.6	5.5	359
Other Urban	78.3	12.9	8.7	78.1	13.5	8.4	92.7	1.8	5.5	90.9	3.6	5.5	359
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	34.7	20.2	45.2	31.2	21.6	47.2	75.0	5.8	19.2	78.1	6.3	15.6	565
Primary	42.3	13.1	44.5	42.3	11.7	46.0	93.3	0.0	6.7	88.2	5.9	5.9	152
Middle	41.8	16.5	41.8	38.6	18.2	43.2	85.7	7.1	7.1	86.7	6.7	6.7	104
Secondary	51.4	21.5	27.1	50.0	21.3	28.7	84.8	0.0	15.2	86.1	0.0	13.9	210
Higher	57.3	11.2	31.5	53.9	13.5	32.6	66.7	0.0	33.3	71.4	0.0	28.6	95
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	22.0	18.2	59.7	18.5	19.1	62.4	60.0	0.0	40.0	64.7	0.0	35.3	173
Second	25.0	26.4	48.6	23.3	26.4	50.3	85.0	5.0	10.0	88.0	4.0	8.0	317
Middle	38.4	20.8	40.7	34.4	23.0	42.6	70.8	4.2	25.0	75.0	6.3	18.8	239
Fourth	59.5	12.9	27.6	57.2	13.5	29.3	86.7	6.7	6.7	87.1	6.5	6.5	260
Highest	79.5	3.6	17.0	78.2	4.5	17.3	90.3	0.0	9.7	88.2	2.9	8.8	138

**Table CP.1: Birth registration**

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
<b>Punjab</b>	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	87.7	16.8	781	5.5	15.3	38.5	-	8.9	10.2	21.6	100.0	68
<b>Tehsil</b>												
Hafizabad	88.7	17.8	489	8.9	11.1	36.2	-	9.6	9.7	24.5	100.0	42
Pindi Bhattian	86.2	15.1	292	0.0	22.2	42.3	-	7.7	10.9	16.8	100.0	26
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	86.4	13.9	527	7.1	19.8	33.7	-	7.1	8.6	23.7	100.0	53
All Urban	90.5	22.9	254	0.0	0.0	55.2	-	14.9	15.5	14.4	100.0	15
Other Urban	90.5	22.9	254	0.0	0.0	55.2	-	14.9	15.5	14.4	100.0	15
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	87.6	16.5	404	8.4	13.9	39.2	-	5.8	12.5	20.3	100.0	34
Female	87.9	17.1	377	2.7	16.7	37.9	-	11.9	7.9	22.9	100.0	34
<b>Age of child</b>												
0-11 months	74.9	15.7	151	7.8	22.2	19.6	-	7.4	25.3	17.6	100.0	24
12-23 months	89.2	18.1	156	0.0	11.9	53.7	-	12.4	0.0	21.9	100.0	14
24-35 months	90.8	20.2	143	11.3	0.0	70.8	-	0.0	0.0	17.9	100.0	8
36-47 months	88.7	15.8	171	7.1	12.6	30.4	-	12.0	6.4	31.4	100.0	13
48-59 months	94.7	14.5	158	0.0	20.4	48.6	-	10.7	0.0	20.3	100.0	8
Missing/Inconsistent	100.0	39.1	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Mother's education</b>												
None	86.9	17.2	460	4.5	11.9	37.5	-	12.1	6.9	27.0	100.0	41
Primary	89.1	12.6	145	13.7	32.5	39.8	-	7.7	6.1	0.0	100.0	14
Middle	85.0	16.3	67	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	31.8	68.2	100.0	5
Secondary	94.9	19.1	62	0.0	31.9	68.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Higher	86.3	24.2	47	0.0	0.0	67.2	-	0.0	32.8	0.0	100.0	5
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	80.0	10.3	122	9.5	16.2	53.8	-	14.2	0.0	6.3	100.0	19
Second	85.6	19.6	218	0.0	11.3	27.4	-	14.2	12.3	34.8	100.0	23
Middle	89.7	12.4	170	18.2	26.2	22.5	-	0.0	8.1	25.1	100.0	10
Fourth	91.4	19.2	171	0.0	26.7	10.1	-	0.0	23.8	39.4	100.0	7
Highest	92.2	22.3	101	0.0	0.0	80.4	-	0.0	19.6	0.0	100.0	8

**Table CP.2: Child labour**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
<b>Punjab</b>	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.8	3.2	1,690
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Hafizabad	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8	1.6	997
Pindi Bhattian	0.0	0.4	2.2	3.2	5.4	693
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	0.0	0.1	0.9	2.0	2.6	1,091
All Urban	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.4	4.1	600
Other Urban	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.4	4.1	600
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	0.0	0.5	1.3	2.1	3.4	894
Female	0.0	0.1	1.1	1.5	2.8	796
<b>Age of child</b>						
5-11 years	0.0	0.5	0.5	2.3	3.0	1,152
12-14 years	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.9	3.5	539
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	0.0	0.3	1.6	2.3	3.9	1,210
Primary	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.0	1.6	253
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95
Secondary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	92
Higher	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.5	38
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.0	3.8	254
Second	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.8	3.3	499
Middle	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.9	4.1	397
Fourth	0.0	0.7	0.3	1.1	2.1	367
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	1.8	173
<b>School participation</b>						
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.6	1.9	2.7	1,291
No	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.6	4.5	399

**Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
<b>Punjab</b>	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	3.2	76.4	1,690	66.3	53	2.7	1,291
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Hafizabad	1.6	81.5	997	65.5	16	1.3	812
Pindi Bhattian	5.4	69.1	693	66.7	38	5.2	479
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	2.6	75.4	1,091	67.1	29	2.4	822
All Urban	4.1	78.2	600	65.4	25	3.4	469
Other Urban	4.1	78.2	600	65.4	25	3.4	469
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	3.4	77.0	894	80.9	31	3.6	689
Female	2.8	75.7	796	46.5	23	1.7	603
<b>Age of child</b>							
5-11 years	3.0	77.8	1,152	81.0	34	3.1	896
12-14 years	3.5	73.4	539	40.0	19	1.9	395
<b>Mother's education</b>							
None	3.9	72.6	1,210	64.2	48	3.5	879
Primary	1.6	83.7	253	100.0	4	2.0	212
Middle	0.0	85.3	95	.	0	0.0	81
Secondary	0.8	89.8	92	100.0	1	0.9	83
Higher	2.5	91.5	38	0.0	1	0.0	34
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	2	.	0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	3.8	63.7	254	48.4	10	2.9	161
Second	3.3	70.4	499	65.0	17	3.1	352
Middle	4.1	78.0	397	61.6	16	3.2	310
Fourth	2.1	83.1	367	100.0	8	2.6	305
Highest	1.8	94.4	173	69.5	3	1.3	163



Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability															
	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability					Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability*		Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability		Number of children aged 2 years					
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Difficultly to have hearing	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No under-standing of instructions	Difficultly in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot be understood in words		Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow				
	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
<b>Punjab</b>															
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.0	2.7	1,298	1.4	1,166	7.0	133
<b>Tehsil</b>															
Hafizabad	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.2	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.1	2.6	786	1.1	705	7.3	81
Pindi Bhattian	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.1	0.8	2.9	513	1.8	461	6.4	52
<b>Area of residence</b>															
Rural	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	1.3	863	0.8	764	7.4	99
All Urban	0.7	0.4	1.0	2.3	1.3	1.4	2.0	3.1	1.9	5.4	436	2.4	402	5.6	34
Other Urban	0.7	0.4	1.0	2.3	1.3	1.4	2.0	3.1	1.9	5.4	436	2.4	402	5.6	34
<b>Age of child</b>															
2-4	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.0	3.0	490	1.6	358	7.0	133
5-6	0.8	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.5	1.3	1.7	1.3	3.1	308	2.3	308	.	0
7-9	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.1	500	0.6	500	.	0
<b>Mother's education</b>															
None	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.8	3.3	852	1.2	772	9.3	80
Primary	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	219	0.7	195	0.0	24
Middle	1.9	0.9	1.9	0.9	1.9	0.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	85	3.1	72	7.2	13
Secondary	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	2.0	0.9	2.8	92	1.0	83	0.0	9
Higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	50	5.8	42	11.8	8
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	1	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>															
Lowest	0.3	0.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.3	0.0	1.2	222	0.8	204	11.1	17
Second	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.9	374	1.1	328	7.8	46
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.2	1.1	0.6	2.5	290	0.8	258	2.9	32
Fourth	1.3	0.7	1.6	2.8	1.6	0.8	1.3	3.0	1.7	5.9	284	1.7	261	8.0	23
Highest	1.2	0.0	0.6	2.5	1.2	3.1	3.1	3.7	3.1	4.3	128	3.5	114	6.5	14

**Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:					Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe	Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways			
<b>Punjab</b>	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470	
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	22.2	911	17.7	17.6	17.7	15.4	17.7	80.2	181	
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Hafizabad	24.4	546	21.2	20.6	20.8	18.4	20.9	76.7	125	
Pindi Bhattian	18.9	365	12.5	13.0	12.9	11.0	12.8	85.4	56	
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	16.6	605	12.6	11.3	12.3	10.3	12.2	86.2	86	
All Urban	33.3	306	27.7	29.9	28.2	25.6	28.5	68.2	96	
Other Urban	33.3	306	27.7	29.9	28.2	25.6	28.5	68.2	96	
<b>Age</b>										
15-19	20.1	31	12.8	11.2	11.2	9.7	11.2	85.7	5	
20-24	27.3	99	21.6	23.3	22.0	16.4	23.2	72.7	26	
25-29	28.1	204	23.2	21.4	23.5	20.5	22.3	74.8	52	
30-34	21.7	189	15.8	17.0	16.1	14.2	15.9	81.2	37	
35-39	20.2	202	17.0	16.9	17.3	15.9	17.3	81.9	37	
40-44	10.0	122	7.5	6.9	6.5	5.3	7.2	91.6	10	
45-49	28.2	64	23.8	23.8	22.3	22.3	23.8	76.2	15	
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	8.5	556	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.2	6.2	93.3	39	
Primary	23.8	161	17.9	17.1	18.8	15.2	17.6	79.0	36	
Middle	37.2	70	31.2	27.3	25.3	22.7	27.7	66.6	24	
Secondary	65.7	75	53.1	56.2	52.8	48.1	53.8	39.8	43	
Higher	86.2	48	80.8	75.1	80.0	72.7	78.9	15.7	40	
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	6.8	116	4.0	3.0	3.8	2.5	3.8	95.4	5	
Second	11.6	251	7.1	8.1	7.8	6.4	7.5	91.0	24	
Middle	12.7	195	9.3	6.9	8.1	6.9	7.4	90.0	21	
Fourth	27.6	219	21.7	21.8	21.1	17.6	22.1	75.1	56	
Highest	61.7	131	55.9	57.6	57.4	53.3	57.4	39.7	76	

**Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	1.8	38.6	10.9	9.7	46.9	53.1	203
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Hafizabad	0.6	39.6	10.3	8.2	46.2	53.8	133
Pindi Bhattian	4.3	36.7	12.0	12.8	48.3	51.7	69
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	2.9	37.0	11.6	11.1	47.3	52.7	100
All Urban	0.7	40.2	10.1	8.4	46.5	53.5	102
Other Urban	0.7	40.2	10.1	8.4	46.5	53.5	102
<b>Age</b>							
15-19	15.3	58.4	15.3	0.0	73.8	26.2	6
20-24	0.0	51.5	17.1	13.0	57.6	42.4	27
25-29	2.9	44.1	10.5	10.3	49.4	50.6	57
30-34	2.6	31.6	1.1	5.0	36.6	63.4	41
35-39	0.0	32.5	7.8	3.7	42.2	57.8	41
40-44	0.0	21.2	19.2	18.6	48.7	51.3	12
45-49	0.0	36.2	24.6	24.6	46.3	53.7	18
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	2.3	37.8	14.7	16.1	51.1	48.9	47
Primary	4.9	30.0	20.6	18.2	37.1	62.9	38
Middle	0.0	38.7	7.8	6.8	46.1	53.9	26
Secondary	1.5	38.1	4.7	7.0	48.3	51.7	50
Higher	0.0	47.8	6.9	0.0	49.9	50.1	42
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	5.9	22.9	5.9	17.4	28.8	71.2	8
Second	2.1	27.3	11.7	13.9	35.1	64.9	29
Middle	3.8	40.8	25.7	18.1	62.3	37.7	25
Fourth	1.6	34.6	10.1	8.6	43.3	56.7	61
Highest	0.9	46.5	7.1	5.8	50.8	49.2	81

**Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis**

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
<b>Punjab</b>	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	0.9	0.2	0.4	6,592
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Hafizabad	0.8	0.2	0.3	4,013
Pindi Bhattian	1.1	0.2	0.5	2,579
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	0.9	0.2	0.3	4,344
All Urban	0.8	0.2	0.6	2,248
Other Urban	0.8	0.2	0.6	2,248
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	1.0	0.2	0.3	3,391
Female	0.7	0.2	0.5	3,201
<b>Education of household head</b>				
None	1.1	0.3	0.3	3,330
Primary	1.2	0.2	0.7	867
Middle	0.6	0.1	0.5	621
Secondary	0.6	0.1	0.3	1,240
Higher	0.2	0.1	0.4	530
Madrassa/NSC	20.0	0.0	0.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	1.2	0.3	0.4	883
Second	1.4	0.2	0.2	1,808
Middle	0.8	0.3	0.4	1,506
Fourth	0.6	0.1	0.5	1,539
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.6	857

**Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)**

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Purpose of Visit			DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
				Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other		
<b>Punjab</b>	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	63.9	911	70.4	12.9	56.0	5.3	1.6	582
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Hafizabad	69.6	546	72.9	13.5	54.5	5.5	1.4	380
Pindi Bhattian	55.5	365	65.9	11.7	58.8	5.0	2.0	202
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	69.1	605	69.6	13.9	58.3	5.1	1.6	418
All Urban	53.8	306	72.5	10.2	50.1	5.8	1.5	165
Other Urban	53.8	306	72.5	10.2	50.1	5.8	1.5	165
<b>Woman education</b>								
None	62.2	556	69.7	12.3	57.3	6.7	1.5	346
Primary	68.5	161	73.9	15.9	55.1	4.2	0.8	110
Middle	60.6	70	79.7	8.4	43.6	2.2	3.7	42
Secondary	64.0	75	63.7	6.1	57.5		3.5	48
Higher	73.8	48	65.3	23.4	58.7	5.5		36
Missing/DK	0.0	1						
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	55.8	116	66.7	6.2	56.7	7.4	3.8	65
Second	63.9	251	69.3	13.4	56.6	8.1	0.5	160
Middle	62.7	195	70.8	12.6	55.3	6.7	2.0	122
Fourth	66.7	219	74.6	15.1	62.8	2.6	1.7	146
Highest	68.1	131	67.9	13.5	43.8	1.2	1.2	89

**Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility**

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	45.4	54.6	-	91.5	7.0	1.4	0.1	6,689
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Hafizabad	42.5	57.5	-	96.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	4,047
Pindi Bhattian	49.7	50.3	-	83.7	12.4	3.7	0.3	2,642
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	45.8	54.2	-	88.2	9.4	2.2	0.2	4,393
All Urban	44.6	55.4	-	97.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	2,296
Other Urban	44.6	55.4	-	97.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	2,296
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	45.3	54.7	-	88.4	10.0	1.4	0.2	3,391
Primary	46.7	53.3	-	94.9	4.3	0.8	0.0	878
Middle	42.4	57.6	-	93.8	3.8	2.3	0.0	621
Secondary	47.9	52.1	-	95.3	3.2	1.5	0.0	1,266
Higher	41.1	58.9	-	93.4	4.7	2.0	0.0	530
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	44.4	55.6	-	80.6	16.3	3.0	0.0	890
Second	46.3	53.7	-	87.7	10.4	2.0	0.0	1,823
Middle	49.1	50.9	-	92.3	6.2	1.0	0.5	1,544
Fourth	46.7	53.3	-	96.8	2.0	1.2	0.0	1,564
Highest	35.2	64.8	-	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	868

**Table HC.5: Unemployment rate**

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
<b>Punjab</b>	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	94.6	5.4	100.0	1,690
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Hafizabad	94.3	5.7	100.0	1,036
Pindi Bhattian	95.1	4.9	100.0	655
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	95.0	5.0	100.0	1,097
All Urban	93.9	6.1	100.0	593
Other Urban	93.9	6.1	100.0	593
<b>Age</b>				
15-24	83.3	16.7	100.0	418
23-34	95.8	4.2	100.0	395
35-44	99.6	0.4	100.0	380
45-54	98.5	1.5	100.0	246
55-64	100.0	0.0	100.0	158
65-74	100.0	0.0	100.0	79
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	13
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	97.1	2.9	100.0	226
Second	94.8	5.2	100.0	459
Middle	94.9	5.1	100.0	376
Fourth	92.0	8.0	100.0	413
Highest	96.1	3.9	100.0	217

**Table HC.6: Family member working outside village**

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					DK/ missing	Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas			
<b>Punjab</b>	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593	
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	8.6	6,689	22.2	25.5	11.2	40.2	0.9	573	
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Hafizabad	8.6	4,047	13.5	25.2	5.6	54.4	1.4	348	
Pindi Bhattian	8.5	2,642	36.3	25.9	20.3	17.4	0.2	225	
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	9.0	4,393	29.9	31.5	4.6	32.8	1.2	397	
All Urban	7.7	2,296	5.3	12.1	25.8	56.5	0.2	176	
Other Urban	7.7	2,296	5.3	12.1	25.8	56.5	0.2	176	
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	6.7	3,391	26.5	15.9	17.4	40.2		227	
Primary	10.0	878	11.3	56.2	5.2	26.8	0.5	88	
Middle	16.6	621	16.3	13.1	12.6	58.0		103	
Secondary	8.9	1,266	20.7	34.1	6.4	38.8		113	
Higher	8.1	530	38.9	17.7		32.2	11.2	43	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3							
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	4.1	890	39.6	60.4				37	
Second	8.0	1,823	47.7	29.6	13.2	9.5		145	
Middle	9.2	1,544	4.2	31.3	21.1	43.4		142	
Fourth	9.7	1,564	12.6	17.7		66.1	3.6	152	
Highest	11.1	868	18.1	9.0	14.4	58.6		96	



**Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
<b>Punjab</b>	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	8.7	42.2	49.0	0.2	1,011
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Hafizabad	8.3	34.1	57.6	0.0	592
Pindi Bhattian	9.2	53.5	36.9	0.4	419
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	11.1	49.3	39.3	0.3	678
All Urban	3.6	27.6	68.8	0.0	333
Other Urban	3.6	27.6	68.8	0.0	333
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	11.4	52.2	36.3	0.2	512
Primary	9.6	47.2	43.2	0.0	135
Middle	9.4	38.3	51.2	1.1	92
Secondary	3.8	24.4	71.8	0.0	187
Higher	1.0	17.3	81.7	0.0	84
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	14.1	84.4	1.6	0.0	149
Second	15.2	64.6	19.6	0.6	289
Middle	8.9	41.3	49.8	0.0	219
Fourth	1.5	10.2	88.3	0.0	233
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	122

**Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	0.0	10.2	89.6	0.2	1,011
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Hafizabad	0.0	6.5	93.5	0.0	592
Pindi Bhattian	0.0	15.4	84.2	0.5	419
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.0	14.0	85.7	0.3	678
All Urban	0.0	2.5	97.5	0.0	333
Other Urban	0.0	2.5	97.5	0.0	333
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.0	13.4	86.4	0.3	512
Primary	0.0	12.2	87.8	0.0	135
Middle	0.0	4.6	95.4	0.0	92
Secondary	0.0	6.3	93.7	0.0	187
Higher	0.0	2.4	97.0	0.6	84
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	0.0	39.2	60.8	0.0	149
Second	0.0	11.2	88.4	0.5	289
Middle	0.0	5.2	94.6	0.3	219
Fourth	0.0	0.5	99.5	0.0	233
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	122

**Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	0.0	14.9	85.1	0.1	1,011
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Hafizabad	0.0	10.5	89.5	0.0	592
Pindi Bhattian	0.0	21.0	78.8	0.2	419
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.0	19.2	80.7	0.1	678
All Urban	0.0	6.1	93.9	0.0	333
Other Urban	0.0	6.1	93.9	0.0	333
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.0	22.3	77.6	0.2	512
Primary	0.0	16.2	83.8	0.0	135
Middle	0.0	5.8	94.2	0.0	92
Secondary	0.0	4.5	95.5	0.0	187
Higher	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	84
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	0.0	61.9	38.1	0.0	149
Second	0.0	16.3	83.4	0.3	289
Middle	0.0	4.6	95.4	0.0	219
Fourth	0.0	0.4	99.6	0.0	233
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	122

**Table HC.8A: Household utilities**  
Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities														Total number of households							
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cable TV	Telephone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Air conditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/microwave		Sitching Machine	Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities
<b>Punjab</b>	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	98.5	24.7	40.0	62.5	17.4	12.5	74.8	5.5	2.1	35.4	3.7	55.1	92.7	3.7	87.0	94.2	2.9	53.9	0.6	98.9	96.7	6,689
<b>Tehsil</b>																						
Hafizabad	99.8	33.3	42.1	70.4	19.5	16.3	77.3	6.9	2.7	39.7	4.4	66.9	94.7	4.7	89.8	96.4	3.8	62.3	0.0	99.6	98.6	4,047
Pindi Bhattian	96.4	11.5	36.6	50.4	14.3	6.8	70.9	3.3	1.2	28.7	2.6	36.9	89.6	2.2	82.6	90.7	1.5	41.1	1.4	97.9	93.9	2,642
<b>Area of residence</b>																						
Rural	97.8	4.1	39.6	56.2	3.1	9.1	73.9	3.7	1.3	30.7	1.6	43.9	91.1	1.7	85.0	93.7	1.0	43.9	0.7	98.8	96.2	4,393
All Urban	99.7	64.0	40.6	74.6	44.9	19.1	76.3	8.9	3.7	44.4	7.6	76.3	95.7	7.5	90.7	95.2	6.6	73.1	0.3	99.2	97.7	2,296
Other Urban	99.7	64.0	40.6	74.6	44.9	19.1	76.3	8.9	3.7	44.4	7.6	76.3	95.7	7.5	90.7	95.2	6.6	73.1	0.3	99.2	97.7	2,296
<b>Education of household head</b>																						
None	97.9	17.4	39.3	56.9	11.8	4.5	68.2	1.9	1.0	25.2	1.5	40.9	91.0	1.1	81.7	91.1	1.7	42.3	0.9	98.4	95.2	3,391
Primary	98.9	26.0	33.1	55.9	17.4	6.2	72.2	1.0	1.5	24.8	2.6	57.1	95.2	2.0	90.4	96.6	3.2	48.6	0.2	99.8	96.3	878
Middle	98.4	32.0	35.3	59.6	16.9	12.7	77.5	3.2	1.4	34.0	0.6	62.0	93.0	0.6	91.0	95.0	0.8	64.5	0.0	98.0	98.0	621
Secondary	99.0	33.3	44.7	73.2	25.2	24.2	84.8	8.2	4.1	52.7	5.9	73.9	93.6	6.6	91.6	98.3	6.3	71.6	0.3	99.6	99.1	1,266
Higher	100.0	40.5	49.8	87.4	36.0	45.8	93.1	32.1	6.6	78.5	17.3	89.1	96.4	20.0	98.8	99.1	4.7	83.2	0.0	100.0	100.0	530
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																						
Lowest	91.2	0.0	14.1	11.9	0.0	0.0	33.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	74.9	0.0	50.2	69.3	0.0	1.4	3.9	92.1	75.9	890
Second	98.7	2.2	35.7	44.0	2.6	1.4	66.7	0.0	0.0	8.6	0.2	25.5	93.0	0.4	83.7	94.9	1.2	13.5	0.1	99.9	99.7	1,823
Middle	100.0	13.0	38.5	72.2	4.7	2.9	83.0	0.5	0.6	30.5	1.2	58.6	95.6	0.6	93.3	99.0	0.7	68.6	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,544
Fourth	100.0	44.3	48.1	84.8	26.2	18.6	88.0	6.5	0.7	60.2	1.6	91.3	97.1	1.2	98.9	99.7	1.2	90.9	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,564
Highest	100.0	82.8	63.4	96.1	73.3	55.0	95.9	29.8	14.0	91.5	22.9	99.1	97.1	24.3	98.8	99.4	16.6	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	868

**Table HC.8B: Household possessions**

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle/s cooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
<b>Punjab</b>	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	96.0	58.0	24.2	5.4	8.9	1.9	98.1	6,689
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Hafizabad	96.4	57.5	27.3	5.3	10.3	1.4	98.6	4,047
Pindi Bhattian	95.5	58.7	19.5	5.7	6.6	2.6	97.4	2,642
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	95.9	58.6	24.8	5.6	10.8	2.4	97.6	4,393
All Urban	96.3	56.8	23.0	5.1	5.2	1.0	99.0	2,296
Other Urban	96.3	56.8	23.0	5.1	5.2	1.0	99.0	2,296
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	93.6	60.0	16.8	3.3	10.0	2.7	97.3	3,391
Primary	99.0	52.7	20.3	1.8	7.3	1.0	99.0	878
Middle	96.8	55.6	20.1	4.6	8.6	2.8	97.2	621
Secondary	98.5	56.0	37.8	8.1	8.4	0.9	99.1	1,266
Higher	100.0	61.2	50.5	19.7	5.8	0.0	100.0	530
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	80.3	55.1	0.8	0.8	8.9	10.8	89.2	890
Second	96.8	61.2	10.0	2.0	10.4	1.6	98.4	1,823
Middle	98.4	54.6	25.5	5.0	10.4	0.2	99.8	1,544
Fourth	99.5	58.3	37.4	6.6	7.6	0.0	100.0	1,564
Highest	100.0	59.7	52.0	16.1	5.0	0.0	100.0	868

**Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership**

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-

	House Ownership						Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/ squatter/ other	Govt./ Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/ Missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	79.0	2.3	18.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	33.3	53.6	1,011
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Hafizabad	78.8	1.8	19.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.9	47.8	592
Pindi Bhattian	79.3	3.1	16.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	35.2	61.7	419
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	78.9	1.1	19.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	45.1	66.3	678
All Urban	79.2	4.8	15.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	9.2	27.5	333
Other Urban	79.2	4.8	15.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	9.2	27.5	333
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	76.8	2.3	20.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	31.2	60.0	512
Primary	80.6	2.7	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.0	46.1	135
Middle	81.9	1.8	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.9	47.0	92
Secondary	84.0	2.1	12.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	36.2	47.8	187
Higher	75.3	2.7	21.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	47.6	45.9	84
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	67.8	3.6	27.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	25.5	64.1	149
Second	75.4	2.1	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.7	64.7	289
Middle	81.2	3.0	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.4	60.3	219
Fourth	86.9	1.8	10.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	32.4	41.3	233
Highest	82.3	1.1	15.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	24.6	25.6	122

**Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room**

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	0.7	10.0	26.7	30.5	20.0	12.0	100.0	6.6	3.9	1,011
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Hafizabad	0.6	8.3	25.0	32.2	20.3	13.5	100.0	6.8	3.8	592
Pindi Bhattian	0.9	12.4	29.0	28.1	19.6	10.0	100.0	6.3	3.9	419
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	0.7	11.3	28.0	29.4	18.5	12.0	100.0	6.5	3.8	678
All Urban	0.6	7.4	23.9	32.7	23.2	12.1	100.0	6.9	4.0	333
Other Urban	0.6	7.4	23.9	32.7	23.2	12.1	100.0	6.9	4.0	333
<b>Sex of household head</b>										
Male	0.5	8.9	26.4	30.8	20.8	12.5	100.0	6.7	3.9	970
Female	5.3	35.8	32.2	24.4	2.3	0.0	100.0	4.2	2.7	41

**Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan**

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of households	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	2.9	1,011	34.4	12.9	27.1	16.5	0.0	9.2	43,591	29
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Hafizabad	2.8	592	32.5	6.3	35.3	9.8	0.0	16.0	33,140	17
Pindi Bhattian	3.0	419	36.9	21.7	16.1	25.4	0.0	0.0	51,578	13
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	3.2	678	24.5	17.6	32.8	12.5	0.0	12.6	51,841	21
All Urban	2.4	333	61.0	0.0	11.7	27.3	0.0	0.0	16,992	8
Other Urban	2.4	333	61.0	0.0	11.7	27.3	0.0	0.0	16,992	8
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	2.3	512	12.1	15.4	36.6	28.1	0.0	7.7	86,037	12
Primary	4.8	135	55.9	30.6	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	25,386	7
Middle	4.9	92	0.0	0.0	64.1	15.9	0.0	20.0	60,000	4
Secondary	2.2	187	78.7	0.0	0.0	21.3	0.0	0.0	18,000	4
Higher	3.2	84	65.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.2	7,395	3
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	2.0	149	20.5	0.0	79.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	88,384	3
Second	2.8	289	9.0	25.3	22.6	20.9	0.0	22.2	49,662	8
Middle	3.0	219	57.0	26.6	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	25,577	7
Fourth	3.2	233	30.4	0.0	24.0	33.3	0.0	12.3	60,000	7
Highest	3.6	122	63.2	0.0	21.2	15.6	0.0	0.0	17,350	4



**Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad**

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)					Not specified	Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more			
<b>Punjab</b>	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	2.9	1,011	30.1	3.4	18.9	33.8	13.8	0.0	100,000	30
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Hafizabad	4.3	592	32.0	4.0	14.2	37.0	12.8	0.0	108,950	26
Pindi Bhattian	1.0	419	18.0	0.0	48.2	13.6	20.2	0.0	100,000	4
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	2.6	678	20.0	5.7	26.1	38.9	9.3	0.0	104,905	18
All Urban	3.5	333	45.4	0.0	7.9	26.1	20.7	0.0	88,176	12
Other Urban	3.5	333	45.4	0.0	7.9	26.1	20.7	0.0	88,176	12
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	2.0	512	35.2	0.0	16.8	33.5	14.5	0.0	106,142	10
Primary	2.4	135	23.6	0.0	0.0	76.4	0.0	0.0	120,000	3
Middle	7.9	92	23.2	14.0	39.9	22.9	0.0	0.0	79,377	7
Secondary	3.3	187	45.7	0.0	15.5	38.8	0.0	0.0	54,216	6
Higher	3.1	84	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	387,593	3
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	0.0	149	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	0.7	289	46.7	53.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32,500	2
Middle	2.9	219	33.0	0.0	41.0	26.1	0.0	0.0	69,172	6
Fourth	5.8	233	35.7	0.0	14.8	44.1	5.4	0.0	111,660	14
Highest	6.3	122	13.8	0.0	12.1	30.5	43.7	0.0	200,600	8

**Table HC.12: Cash donations**

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	1.1	1,011	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,000	11
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Hafizabad	1.2	592	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,000	7
Pindi Bhattian	0.9	419	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,667	4
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	0.8	678	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,376	5
All Urban	1.6	333	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,000	5
Other Urban	1.6	333	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,000	5
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	1.6	512	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,841	8
Primary	1.5	135	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,812	2
Middle	0.0	92	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Secondary	0.4	187	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	1
Higher	0.0	84	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	0.5	149	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,000	1
Second	2.1	289	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,500	6
Middle	1.1	219	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,384	2
Fourth	0.7	233	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,363	2
Highest	0.0	122	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0

**Table HC.13: Pension Benefits**

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	2.6	1,011	88.5	4.9	-	6.6	26
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Hafizabad	2.9	592	89.4	0.0	-	10.6	17
Pindi Bhattian	2.1	419	86.9	13.1	-	0.0	9
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	2.6	678	94.0	0.0	-	6.0	18
All Urban	2.6	333	78.7	13.5	-	7.8	9
Other Urban	2.6	333	78.7	13.5	-	7.8	9
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	1.3	512	83.5	16.5	-	0.0	7
Primary	0.8	135	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	1
Middle	4.4	92	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	4
Secondary	5.5	187	82.3	0.0	-	17.7	10
Higher	4.9	84	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	4
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	0.0	149	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0
Second	1.4	289	75.3	24.7	-	0.0	4
Middle	2.0	219	75.8	0.0	-	24.2	4
Fourth	5.1	233	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	12
Highest	4.9	122	86.9	0.0	-	13.1	6

**Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes**

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	10.7	1,011	2.2	14.0	19.1	19.1	-	46.5	15.5	1.8	0.9	108	
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Hafizabad	10.5	592	0.8	11.6	12.6	-	-	21.9	10.2	0.0	0.9	62	
Pindi Bhattian	11.0	419	1.4	2.4	6.6	-	-	24.6	5.3	1.8	0.0	46	
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	12.4	678	2.1	9.9	19.9	-	-	48.7	15.8	2.3	1.2	84	
All Urban	7.4	333	2.6	27.7	16.5	-	-	38.8	14.3	0.0	0.0	25	
Other Urban	7.4	333	2.6	27.7	16.5	-	-	38.8	14.3	0.0	0.0	25	
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	10.7	512	3.2	8.4	21.9	-	-	48.4	16.0	2.0	0.0	55	
Primary	14.1	135	0.0	8.9	14.0	-	-	67.1	9.9	0.0	0.0	19	
Middle	8.4	92	8.4	33.0	20.5	-	-	38.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8	
Secondary	11.7	187	0.0	24.3	12.3	-	-	37.0	21.8	0.0	4.6	22	
Higher	5.8	84	0.0	18.6	37.3	-	-	0.0	27.0	17.2	0.0	5	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	16.2	149	0.0	0.0	5.6	-	-	78.4	16.0	0.0	0.0	24	
Second	8.2	289	7.4	16.7	15.2	-	-	48.3	9.0	3.5	0.0	24	
Middle	15.1	219	0.0	13.4	27.5	-	-	41.8	13.9	3.4	0.0	33	
Fourth	8.9	233	0.0	21.6	28.3	-	-	30.0	20.1	0.0	0.0	21	
Highest	5.6	122	9.4	33.1	13.4	-	-	0.0	29.4	0.0	14.7	7	

**Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores**

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
<b>District Hafizabad</b>	9.2	1,011	16.5	81.6	1.9	20.9	51.6	26.2	1.2	93
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Hafizabad	10.4	592	18.2	78.9	2.9	22.0	50.3	26.5	1.2	61
Pindi Bhattian	7.5	419	12.7	87.3	0.0	19.4	53.5	25.9	1.1	32
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	8.3	678	13.3	83.5	3.2	20.5	49.4	28.8	1.4	56
All Urban	11.1	333	21.2	78.8	0.0	21.9	56.3	21.1	0.8	37
Other Urban	11.1	333	21.2	78.8	0.0	21.9	56.3	21.1	0.8	37
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	7.8	512	9.1	90.9	0.0	16.7	52.2	29.3	1.9	40
Primary	8.8	135	13.5	86.5	0.0	19.1	56.1	24.8	0.0	12
Middle	10.0	92	17.4	82.6	0.0	24.7	47.3	28.0	0.0	9
Secondary	11.6	187	28.0	64.1	7.9	27.2	47.5	23.9	1.3	22
Higher	12.3	84	21.0	79.0	0.0	31.3	55.6	13.1	0.0	10
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	5.8	149	0.0	100.0	0.0	11.0	56.0	31.5	1.4	9
Second	6.8	289	3.1	96.9	0.0	15.7	50.1	32.2	2.0	20
Middle	9.0	219	12.0	88.0	0.0	21.6	50.3	27.3	0.8	20
Fourth	15.4	233	16.0	79.1	4.9	27.5	50.4	21.4	0.7	36
Highest	7.4	122	70.5	29.5	0.0	31.6	54.7	13.1	0.6	9



United Nations Children's Fund  
Pakistan



Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics