Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
PUNJAB 2007-08

MICS

Volume 32
JHELUM

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
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Contributors to the Report:

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- UNICEF Pakistan
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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from **www.childinfo.org**.

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FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed
Chairman,
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Jhelum

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007–08		MICS 2003–04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007–08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
LITERACY AND EDUCATION								
Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	77	59	68	54
			45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	74	56	64	52
		60	46	Adult literacy rate 15–24 years	93	73	82	68
		52	36	Pre-school attendance	22	14	-	-
		54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	26	19	-	-
				Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	58	38	-	-
	6	55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5–9 years)	69	53	70	51
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	119	97	118	88
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:				
				- Government schools	59	56	-	-
				- Private schools	40	43	-	-
Education		56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	43	29	50	33
	9	61	42	Gender parity index for:				
				- Primary education	0.96	0.96	0.95	0.93
				- Middle/secondary education	0.92	0.94	1.03	0.88
			41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:				
				- Government boys	97	93	-	-
				- Government girls	97	91	-	-
				- Private boys	94	75	-	-
				- Private girls	87	74	-	-
ENVIRONMENT								
			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	85	92	87	92
	30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	94	97	94	97
		13	49	Use of properly treated water	6.5	4.8	-	-
			55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	56	51	-	-
	31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	75	70	57	58
Water and Sanitation			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	72	68		-
				Proper disposal of:				
			53	- Waste water	69	57	42	43
			52	- Solid waste	9	14	4.0	15
			54	Hand washing adequately:				
				- Before meal	76	57	44	41
				- After using latrine	83	66	57	55
ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE								
			28	Prevalence of chronic cough	0.7	2.2	2.0	2
Adult health			29	Reported tuberculosis	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
			30	Reported hepatitis	0.5	0.7	-	-
			25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	74	50	73	35
Health care			35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	87	75	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Jhelum

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007–08		MICS 2003–04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007–08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
CHILD MORTALITY								
Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	69	111	89	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	51	77	93	77
NUTRITION								
Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	26	34	27	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	7.1	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	29	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	16	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	14	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	3.4	5.6	-	-
Breast-feeding		15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	60	49	-	30
		16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12–15 months	73	74	-	79
				- 20–23 months	49	53	-	47
		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	45	42	46	44
		18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	33	31	-	-
		19	10	Adequately fed infants	47	40	-	-
Salt iodisation		41	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	15	6	17	8
Vitamin A		42	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	92	79	96	87
CHILD HEALTH								
Care of illness		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	46	47	24	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	4.3	7.8	13	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	10	15	-	-
		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	18	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	82	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	4	10	-	-
			32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	66	71	-	-
CHILD PROTECTION								
Birth registration		62	34	Birth registration	96	77	94	82
Child labour		71	56	Child labour	2.0	5.1	-	-
		72	57	Labourer students	1.9	3.4	-	-
		73	58	Student labourers	85	49	-	-
Disability		101	62	Child disability (2–9 years)	5.1	5.2	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Jhelum

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

| TOPIC | Indicator No. | | | INDICATOR | MICS 2007–08 | | MICS 2003–04 | |
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007–08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH								
Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	5.8	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	38	32	35	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	2.8	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	18	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health		20	13	Antenatal care	76	53	72	44
	17	4	3	Skilled attendant at delivery	62	43	46	33
		5	4	Institutional deliveries	50	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	59	41	45	30
		68	17	Currently married women aged 15–19	2.0	3.2	-	-
HIV/AIDS								
HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	32	18	-	-
		86	27	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	35	43	-	-
SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT								
Emloyment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	11	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	21	12	30	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	98	89	64	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	99	94	96	83
			73	Household characteristics:				
				- Finished floor (pacca)	89	57	-	-
Housing and Assets				- Finished roof (pacca)	99	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	95	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	90	84	90	86
				- Land	36	34	44	32
				- Livestock	45	51	47	41
			71	Mean household size	6.1	6.5	6.2	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.2	3.7	2.7	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	7.2	5.5	15	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	12.5	4.1	14	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	1.8	1.4	5.4	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
				- Receiving pensions	25.2	6.2	-	-
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	26	16	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	30	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	22	17	-	-
				- Rarely	77	79	-	-

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS–3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background

This report is the 32nd volume of the tesil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Jhelum District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

1.3.   Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 32nd volume, presents results at tehsil level for Jhelum District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

1.4.   Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 yea

rs of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

Table SD.1A: Sample size and allocation (households)				
	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Punjab	10464	21360	59456	91280
Jhelum District	0	540	1152	1692
Tehsil				
Dina	0	168	240	408
Jhelum	0	204	208	412
Pind Dadan Khan	0	96	336	432
Sohawa	0	72	368	440

- Household Questionnaire
    - Household Listing
    - Education
    - Income and Employment
    - Water and Sanitation
    - Child Labour
    - Disability
    - Maternal Mortality
    - Household Characteristics
    - Salt Iodisation
    - Drinking Water Testing

- Questionnaire for Individual Woman
    - Child Mortality
    - Maternal and Newborn Health
    - Contraception
    - HIV/AIDS

- Questionnaire for Children Under 5
    - Birth Registration
    - Vitamin A
    - Breastfeeding
    - Care during Illness
    - BCG Immunisation
    - Anthropometry

The MICS–3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

1.5.   Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3–5 districts each. Rawalpindi Region comprised of Rawalpindi, Attock, Chakwal and Jhelum districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Rawalpindi region was trainined in two sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Rawalpindi in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of 12 team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Rawalpindi region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35–45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Rawalpindi region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan

(GRAP). The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 96 interviewers, 12 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 100 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

1.6. Data Processing and Analysis

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS–3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS–3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Jhelum data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

LIST OF TABLES – DISTRICT JHELUM

Volume 32

Households (HH)

Nutrition (NU)

Child Health (CH)

Environment (EN)

Reproductive Health (RH)

Education (ED)

Child Protection (CP)

HIV/ AIDS (HA)

Household Characteristics (HC)

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
District Jhelum	3,812	100.0	3,858	100.0	7,670	100.0
Age						
0-4	405	10.6	415	10.7	819	10.7
5-9	446	11.7	411	10.7	857	11.2
10-14	435	11.4	419	10.9	854	11.1
15-19	499	13.1	455	11.8	954	12.4
20-24	396	10.4	386	10.0	781	10.2
25-29	259	6.8	332	8.6	592	7.7
30-34	180	4.7	234	6.1	414	5.4
35-39	218	5.7	237	6.2	455	5.9
40-44	172	4.5	206	5.3	378	4.9
45-49	151	4.0	141	3.6	292	3.8
50-54	165	4.3	182	4.7	347	4.5
55-59	120	3.2	127	3.3	247	3.2
60-64	120	3.1	124	3.2	244	3.2
65-69	80	2.1	77	2.0	158	2.1
70+	166	4.4	110	2.8	276	3.6
Missing/DK	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0
Dependency age groups						
<15	1,286	33.7	1,245	32.3	2,531	33.0
15-64	2,279	59.8	2,425	62.9	4,705	61.3
65+	246	6.5	187	4.9	434	5.7
Missing/DK	0	0.0	1	0.0	1	0.0

Table HH.3: Household composition

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

		Number of households	
	Weighted percent	Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
District			
Jhelum	100.0	1,251	1,680
Tehsil			
Dina	17.6	220	399
Jhelum	35.8	448	410
Pind Dadan Khan	28.8	361	432
Sohawa	17.7	222	439
Area of residence			
Rural	74.3	929	1,148
All Urban	25.7	321	532
Other Urban	100.0	321	532
Sex of household head			
Male	86.0	1,076	1,447
Female	14.0	175	233
No. of household members			
1	2.0	26	33
2-3	13.6	170	215
4-5	27.6	346	464
6-7	30.9	387	528
8-9	15.5	194	264
10+	10.2	128	176
At least one child aged < 5 years	40.4	1,251	1,680
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	80.3	1,251	1,680
Punjab			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	86,148	86,148
District			
Jhelum	100.0	1,181	1,611
Tehsil			
Dina	17.9	212	388
Jhelum	36.6	432	397
Pind Dadan Khan	27.2	321	386
Sohawa	18.4	217	440
Area of residence			
Rural	73.7	870	1,089
All Urban	26.3	311	522
Other Urban	100.0	311	522
Age			
15-19	1.9	23	33
20-24	11.5	136	176
25-29	19.7	232	312
30-34	18.8	222	316
35-39	19.4	228	309
40-44	15.9	187	255
45-49	12.9	152	210
Marital status			
Currently married	94.6	1,117	1,520
Widowed	4.0	47	65
Divorced	1.4	17	26
Motherhood status			
Ever gave birth	85.2	1,006	1,380
Never gave birth	14.8	175	231
Education			
None	35.7	421	589
Primary	25.3	299	393
Middle	13.4	159	215
Secondary	14.8	175	243
Higher	10.6	125	169
Missing/DK	0.2	2	2
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	1.1	13	22
Second	12.6	149	209
Middle	27.3	322	425
Fourth	29.4	347	475
Highest	29.6	349	480

Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	70,226	70,226
District			
Jhelum	100.0	803	1,090
Tehsil			
Dina	17.9	144	265
Jhelum	35.2	282	258
Pind Dadan Khan	28.8	232	277
Sohawa	18.1	145	290
Area of residence			
Rural	75.0	602	755
All Urban	25.0	201	335
Other Urban	100.0	201	335
Gender			
Male	49.7	399	543
Female	50.3	404	547
Age			
< 6 months	10.2	82	112
6-11 months	9.3	75	103
12-23 months	20.4	164	223
24-35 months	19.9	160	214
36-47 months	20.5	164	222
48-59 months	19.7	158	215
Missing/Inconsistent	0.1	0	1
Mother's Education			
None	33.9	273	371
Primary	22.9	184	244
Middle	15.5	124	171
Secondary	16.5	133	181
Higher	11.0	88	121
Missing/DK	0.2	2	2
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	1.5	12	20
Second	14.4	116	159
Middle	29.2	235	311
Fourth	27.1	217	299
Highest	27.8	223	301

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment
Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below - 2 SD*	% below - 3 SD*	% below - 2 SD**	% below - 3 SD**	% below - 2 SD***	% below - 3 SD***	% above + 2 SD	
Punjab	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
District								
Jhelum	26.2	7.1	28.6	15.8	14.0	3.4	3.1	733
Tehsil								
Dina	22.1	4.5	27.0	15.2	14.0	3.0	3.5	130
Jhelum	19.9	6.7	26.8	15.0	9.0	1.8	3.4	256
Pind Dadan Khan	32.8	8.1	29.9	16.7	20.7	4.7	0.9	212
Sohawa	31.9	9.1	31.7	16.4	13.0	5.0	5.5	136
Area of residence								
Rural	28.1	8.1	28.1	15.2	15.1	3.8	3.0	555
All Urban	20.5	4.3	30.4	17.7	10.7	2.3	3.2	179
Other Urban	20.5	4.3	30.4	17.7	10.7	2.3	3.2	179
Gender								
Male	27.0	7.0	29.7	16.9	15.6	4.2	3.2	367
Female	25.4	7.3	27.6	14.7	12.4	2.7	2.9	366
Child's age								
< 6 months	11.0	3.9	15.2	6.5	7.6	2.5	4.4	73
6-11 months	19.2	3.6	14.9	9.5	19.2	4.1	2.6	66
12-23 months	34.2	11.2	35.5	22.5	16.4	3.7	1.9	146
24-35 months	33.7	12.0	33.3	20.1	18.2	4.2	3.4	149
36-47 months	26.6	6.8	34.1	19.5	8.8	3.0	2.6	149
48-59 months	21.1	1.8	24.3	8.5	13.5	3.0	4.0	151
Mother's Education								
None	31.7	9.4	31.0	17.1	15.6	3.5	2.1	248
Primary	26.8	6.2	29.4	16.2	11.3	1.3	5.1	167
Middle	28.6	7.0	25.1	13.5	20.2	7.5	3.3	115
Secondary	22.5	7.1	32.7	17.0	11.5	2.9	2.1	122
Higher	11.1	2.5	18.1	12.6	10.0	2.7	3.2	79
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	19.3	0.0	36.5	0.0	16.4	0.0	0.0	12
Second	30.3	9.2	34.7	18.3	14.1	3.9	2.2	107
Middle	30.8	8.1	28.7	15.5	13.9	3.7	1.4	216
Fourth	33.9	8.0	28.7	17.0	18.1	1.9	4.2	195
Highest	12.2	4.6	24.8	14.6	10.0	4.6	4.4	203

Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	Number of infants aged 0-11 months
Punjab	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
District						
Jhelum	59.5	38.9	26.4	33.2	47.0	157
Tehsil						
Dina	68.5	54.4	28.8	42.2	55.0	26
Jhelum	59.4	33.4	25.7	29.8	45.8	58
Pind Dadan Khan	41.3	40.7	32.0	36.2	38.6	41
Sohawa	72.4	33.3	7.3	25.7	53.5	31
Area of residence						
Rural	62.9	43.4	20.8	34.2	49.6	113
All Urban	49.9	24.7	36.0	31.0	40.2	44
Other Urban	49.9	24.7	36.0	31.0	40.2	44
Gender						
Male	59.9	43.9	31.1	38.0	50.1	86
Female	59.1	33.7	21.4	28.1	43.1	71
Mother's Education						
None	67.7	44.6	29.3	36.9	51.5	54
Primary	61.7	36.9	14.3	28.9	45.4	37
Middle	54.3	45.6	12.4	25.2	43.1	20
Secondary	60.1	34.4	57.8	41.5	50.7	24
Higher	45.2	26.2	6.9	15.4	35.0	20
Missing/DK	.	.	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth Index quintiles						
Lowest	.	0.0	58.9	33.1	33.1	3
Second	64.2	38.0	10.5	26.4	49.3	27
Middle	56.3	47.6	31.4	41.5	48.1	37
Fourth	48.1	44.0	23.6	35.4	42.2	48
Highest	70.7	23.3	27.6	25.8	50.7	44

Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Percent of households in which salt was tested | Number of households interviewed | Percent of households with | | | | | Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt |
| | | | | Salt test result | | | | |
			No salt	0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*	Total	
Punjab	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
District Jhelum	98.9	1,251	0.3	72.3	12.0	15.4	100.0	1,242
Tehsil								
Dina	99.1	220	0.5	61.6	15.2	22.7	100.0	219
Jhelum	98.1	448	0.2	62.6	12.3	24.8	100.0	441
Pind Dadan Khan	100.0	361	0.0	85.8	8.3	5.9	100.0	361
Sohawa	98.7	222	1.0	79.9	14.1	5.0	100.0	221
Area of residence								
Rural	99.0	929	0.3	80.8	8.2	10.7	100.0	923
All Urban	98.8	321	0.4	47.6	23.1	28.9	100.0	319
Other Urban	98.8	321	0.4	47.6	23.1	28.9	100.0	319
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	100.0	22	0.0	87.4	12.6	0.0	100.0	22
Second	100.0	177	0.0	89.2	7.1	3.7	100.0	177
Middle	99.1	339	0.4	85.2	7.8	6.6	100.0	337
Fourth	99.3	360	0.3	71.8	12.7	15.2	100.0	359
Highest	97.9	353	0.5	50.6	17.7	31.2	100.0	347

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received vitamin A:			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
Punjab	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
District							
Jhelum	91.6	0.7	0.6	0.2	6.9	100.0	721
Tehsil							
Dina	92.9	1.8	0.0	0.5	4.7	100.0	131
Jhelum	89.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	9.3	100.0	251
Pind Dadan Khan	94.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6	100.0	212
Sohawa	90.7	2.1	0.0	0.4	6.9	100.0	127
Area of residence							
Rural	91.8	0.9	0.0	0.2	7.1	100.0	542
All Urban	91.0	0.2	2.5	0.0	6.3	100.0	179
Other Urban	91.0	0.2	2.5	0.0	6.3	100.0	179
Gender							
Male	91.2	0.9	0.6	0.3	7.0	100.0	351
Female	91.9	0.5	0.6	0.0	6.9	100.0	370
Age							
6-11 months	50.1	0.0	1.5	0.9	47.5	100.0	75
12-23 months	96.8	0.2	0.7	0.3	2.0	100.0	164
24-35 months	96.3	1.0	0.7	0.0	2.0	100.0	160
36-47 months	95.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.7	100.0	164
48-59 months	97.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	1.9	100.0	158
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0
Mother's Education							
None	90.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	9.0	100.0	247
Primary	91.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	7.7	100.0	165
Middle	95.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.5	100.0	112
Secondary	90.3	0.7	3.7	0.6	4.7	100.0	120
Higher	91.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	7.6	100.0	75
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Wealth Index quintiles							
Lowest	95.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	100.0	12
Second	92.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	6.9	100.0	100
Middle	90.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	8.1	100.0	218
Fourth	91.1	1.4	0.0	0.4	7.2	100.0	192
Highest	92.1	0.0	2.2	0.0	5.6	100.0	199

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Had diarrhoea in last two weeks | Number of children aged 0-59 months | Children with diarrhoea who received: | | | | ORT Use Rate * | Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea |
			NIMKOL	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
Punjab	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
District								
Jhelum	4.3	803	34.9	9.5	12.9	54.0	46.0	35
Tehsil								
Dina	2.2	144	35.4	0.0	20.6	64.6	35.4	3
Jhelum	3.9	282	37.4	29.7	9.6	42.6	57.4	11
Pind Dadan Khan	6.0	232	25.8	0.0	11.5	62.7	37.3	14
Sohawa	4.5	145	49.9	0.0	18.0	50.1	49.9	7
Area of residence	4.4	602	25.1	4.4	17.0	60.4	39.6	26
Rural	4.4	602	25.1	4.4	17.0	60.4	39.6	26
All Urban	4.1	201	66.4	25.6	0.0	33.6	66.4	8
Other Urban	4.1	201	66.4	25.6	0.0	33.6	66.4	8
Gender								
Male	4.8	399	38.7	11.6	10.5	51.0	49.0	19
Female	3.8	404	30.3	6.9	16.0	57.8	42.2	15
Age								
< 6 months	4.6	82	24.5	0.0	0.0	75.5	24.5	4
6-11 months	9.1	75	22.2	32.5	0.0	60.8	39.2	7
12-23 months	8.9	164	37.4	0.0	26.1	44.3	55.7	15
24-35 months	3.1	160	45.9	0.0	14.0	54.1	45.9	5
36-47 months	1.6	164	41.0	41.0	0.0	59.0	41.0	3
48-59 months	1.2	158	45.7	0.0	0.0	54.3	45.7	2
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	0	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education								
None	4.2	273	4.0	10.2	7.3	78.5	21.5	11
Primary	5.1	184	17.2	0.0	15.5	74.6	25.4	9
Middle	1.3	124	70.2	0.0	38.2	29.8	70.2	2
Secondary	7.0	133	70.6	23.0	16.9	17.9	82.1	9
Higher	3.3	88	79.9	0.0	0.0	20.1	79.9	3
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	4.1	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Second	7.0	116	5.7	0.0	10.2	84.1	15.9	8
Middle	5.0	235	25.9	9.9	21.1	48.5	51.5	12
Fourth	2.3	217	61.5	0.0	13.7	38.5	61.5	5
Highest	4.2	223	59.3	22.7	5.4	40.7	59.3	9

Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea
Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Had diarrhoea in last two weeks | Number of children aged 0-59 months | Children with diarrhoea who: | | | | Home manage-ment of diarrhoea* | Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding** | Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea |
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate somewhat less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
District									
Jhelum	4.3	803	17.4	80.2	31.1	58.4	10.1	18.2	35
Tehsil									
Dina	2.2	144	57.3	42.7	35.4	64.6	35.4	35.4	3
Jhelum	3.9	282	10.5	89.5	40.9	48.6	10.5	20.1	11
Pind Dadan Khan	6.0	232	5.9	88.1	28.2	53.9	0.0	12.7	14
Sohawa	4.5	145	34.3	65.7	18.6	81.4	18.6	18.6	7
Area of residence									
Rural	4.4	602	20.3	76.6	30.2	56.0	10.6	17.3	26
All Urban	4.1	201	8.3	91.7	33.9	66.1	8.3	21.1	8
Other Urban	4.1	201	8.3	91.7	33.9	66.1	8.3	21.1	8
Gender									
Male	4.8	399	8.1	87.6	36.1	53.5	3.8	12.9	19
Female	3.8	404	29.0	71.0	24.8	64.4	17.9	24.8	15
Age									
0-11 months	6.8	157	11.1	81.1	11.1	70.2	11.1	11.1	11
12-23 months	8.9	164	29.8	70.2	50.0	50.0	15.8	35.2	15
24-35 months	3.1	160	10.2	89.8	25.1	57.9	0.0	0.0	5
36-47 months	1.6	164	0.0	100.0	0.0	67.7	0.0	0.0	3
48-59 months	1.2	158	0.0	100.0	54.3	45.7	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education									
None	4.2	273	11.9	80.8	32.2	50.4	6.0	13.2	11
Primary	5.1	184	23.3	76.7	30.8	51.5	17.6	17.6	9
Middle	1.3	124	38.2	61.8	38.2	61.8	38.2	38.2	2
Secondary	7.0	133	14.4	85.6	38.6	61.4	5.4	27.1	9
Higher	3.3	88	17.0	83.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	4.1	12	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Second	7.0	116	20.7	69.1	15.9	53.2	5.7	15.9	8
Middle	5.0	235	17.3	82.7	43.6	46.5	17.3	25.2	12
Fourth	2.3	217	26.5	73.5	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	5
Highest	4.2	223	5.4	94.6	41.4	58.6	5.4	16.7	9

Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Public sources					Private sources					Other source				Any appropriate provider *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dispe-nsary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensar/ compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeopath	Other		
Punjab	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022
District																		
Jhelum	2.8	803	1.4	9.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.1	47.8	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.9	22
Tehsil																		
Dina	5.3	144	4.2	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.7	22.6	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.0	8
Jhelum	1.5	282	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.7	4
Pind Dadan Khan	3.1	232	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	71.5	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.9	7
Sohawa	2.2	145	0.0	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.1	22.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.8	3
Area of residence																		
Rural	3.1	602	0.0	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.7	44.0	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.5	19
All Urban	1.8	201	9.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7	67.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Other Urban	1.8	201	9.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7	67.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Gender																		
Male	3.8	399	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.5	51.7	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.9	15
Female	1.7	404	4.7	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.0	39.0	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.6	7
Age																		
0-11 months	2.4	157	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.4	6.0	21.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.0	4
12-23 months	4.5	164	0.0	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.3	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.1	7
24-35 months	3.2	160	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.5	45.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.5	5
36-47 months	2.7	164	0.0	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.0	63.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
48-59 months	1.0	158	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.6	44.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.6	2
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education																		
None	2.9	273	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3	69.2	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.5	8
Primary	1.6	184	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.6	0.0	23.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.6	3
Middle	4.7	124	5.5	30.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.3	0.0	13.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	6
Secondary	2.5	133	0.0	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Higher	2.4	88	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles																		
Lowest	5.5	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Second	2.4	116	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.6	30.0	25.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.6	3
Middle	4.2	235	0.0	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.6	32.3	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.7	10
Fourth	1.2	217	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.4	27.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.5	3
Highest	2.7	223	0.0	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6

Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/ caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/ caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breast-feed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breat-hing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symp-toms		
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
District										
Jhelum	37.5	67.7	73.0	15.1	12.4	7.2	32.5	1.3	4.0	803
Tehsil										
Dina	45.4	69.7	63.0	12.7	9.7	2.2	38.4	2.8	2.9	144
Jhelum	42.9	66.1	68.9	16.6	14.2	3.5	32.1	0.0	5.0	282
Pind Dadan Khan	36.8	63.8	76.8	16.4	13.6	8.4	40.1	1.7	3.5	232
Sohawa	20.2	74.9	84.9	12.5	9.7	17.3	15.2	1.8	3.7	145
Area of residence										
Rural	38.6	72.7	75.0	12.1	10.5	8.3	35.3	1.7	3.0	602
All Urban	34.0	52.6	66.9	24.1	18.1	3.8	24.1	0.3	6.9	201
Other Urban	34.0	52.6	66.9	24.1	18.1	3.8	24.1	0.3	6.9	201
Mother's Education										
None	31.0	70.2	80.0	16.9	8.3	10.1	36.8	1.5	4.5	273
Primary	38.5	69.1	72.3	12.0	13.9	7.8	34.6	0.0	4.1	184
Middle	45.3	68.7	71.5	9.2	13.7	4.3	28.8	2.3	1.0	124
Secondary	36.2	67.1	65.0	15.6	14.9	6.4	29.4	1.0	4.4	133
Higher	47.1	55.8	66.4	23.5	16.6	2.3	23.4	2.6	5.5	88
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	32.9	56.2	84.9	4.0	0.0	29.7	42.8	0.0	0.0	12
Second	27.1	70.7	77.9	9.9	8.2	10.2	24.1	1.3	4.6	116
Middle	38.1	75.5	78.9	13.6	10.7	7.4	31.5	1.8	2.9	235
Fourth	39.0	64.2	69.6	14.7	17.3	5.4	43.3	1.1	3.9	217
Highest	41.0	62.0	67.1	20.3	12.3	5.9	26.9	1.0	5.0	223

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

				Percentage of households using:										
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Kerosene	Coal/ Charcoal	Wood	Straw/ shrubs/ grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/mi ssing	Total	Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households
Punjab	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
District														
Jhelum	0.2	18.6	15.2	0.0	0.2	1.0	62.0	0.4	2.2	0.1	0.0	100.0	65.7	1,251
Tehsil														
Dina	0.3	29.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.7	66.6	0.0	1.6	0.3	0.0	100.0	69.2	220
Jhelum	0.6	27.2	29.9	0.0	0.4	0.3	39.5	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	41.9	448
Pind Dadan Khan	0.0	3.8	14.7	0.0	0.0	2.3	76.5	0.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	81.6	361
Sohawa	0.0	14.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.5	79.2	0.0	4.5	0.3	0.2	100.0	84.5	222
Area of residence														
Rural	0.0	14.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	78.8	0.5	3.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	83.8	929
All Urban	1.0	31.2	53.3	0.1	0.9	0.0	13.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	100.0	13.5	321
Other Urban	1.0	31.2	53.3	0.1	0.9	0.0	13.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	100.0	13.5	321
Mother's Education														
None	0.0	9.3	8.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	77.3	0.6	2.9	0.1	0.0	100.0	81.4	360
Primary	0.3	15.8	10.5	0.0	0.1	1.0	68.4	0.0	3.3	0.5	0.0	100.0	73.2	204
Middle	0.8	18.4	10.1	0.0	0.2	1.7	64.9	0.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	70.5	201
Secondary	0.0	21.4	22.1	0.0	0.0	1.2	53.8	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.1	100.0	56.3	342
Higher	0.6	39.1	28.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	30.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	31.3	141
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	43.7	2
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.8	87.6	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.8	22
Second	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	90.8	1.3	5.3	0.3	0.0	100.0	99.3	177
Middle	0.0	2.8	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	90.3	0.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.3	339
Fourth	0.5	16.6	9.6	0.1	0.1	1.1	70.2	0.4	1.1	0.2	0.1	100.0	72.9	360
Highest	0.3	46.0	42.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	10.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	11.2	353

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Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water — Improved sources									Main source of drinking water — Unimproved sources						
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/spring, rainwater	Bottled/can water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/Cart with smakk tank	Surface water	Bottled/can water	Other/Missing	Total	Improved source of drinking water*	Number of household members
Punjab	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
District																	
Jhelum	32.9	0.9	3.2	11.9	28.2	10.9	1.2	4.9	-	2.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.8	100.0	94.1	7,670
Tehsil																	
Dina	34.6	0.8	2.7	8.2	29.0	17.9	0.0	4.1	-	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	100.0	97.2	1,389
Jhelum	28.8	1.1	1.3	14.3	33.8	16.0	1.7	1.8	-	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	100.0	98.8	2,818
Pind Dadan Khan	53.5	1.1	5.9	6.7	21.4	1.0	0.0	1.4	-	0.3	0.9	1.6	2.4	3.7	100.0	91.1	2,082
Sohawa	8.5	0.4	3.3	18.2	26.3	8.3	3.5	17.3	-	11.3	0.9	0.1	0.0	1.9	100.0	85.8	1,381
Area of residence																	
Rural	28.5	0.3	3.2	15.3	32.8	5.9	1.0	5.6	-	3.2	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.4	100.0	92.6	5,609
All Urban	44.8	2.5	3.0	2.4	15.8	24.5	2.0	2.9	-	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	100.0	98.0	2,061
Other Urban	44.8	2.5	3.0	2.4	15.8	24.5	2.0	2.9	-	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	100.0	98.0	2,061
Education of head of household																	
None	33.8	1.1	4.5	14.6	21.6	9.4	0.7	6.0	-	2.2	0.7	1.7	1.5	2.1	100.0	91.8	2,140
Primary	31.7	1.8	3.6	13.4	26.9	10.0	0.7	5.4	-	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.1	100.0	93.5	1,279
Middle	33.9	1.0	3.1	11.5	29.6	6.0	1.4	6.4	-	3.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	2.9	100.0	93.0	1,270
Secondary	32.3	0.6	1.9	9.2	35.8	11.1	2.4	3.2	-	2.1	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.8	100.0	96.4	2,091
Higher	32.3	0.0	2.4	9.2	26.5	22.2	0.3	3.4	-	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	100.0	96.2	878
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	52.5	0.0	0.0	47.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	10
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	4.6	0.0	10.5	54.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	-	4.8	0.0	10.8	0.0	6.1	100.0	78.3	125
Second	21.0	1.2	7.3	30.6	5.9	4.7	0.0	14.4	-	5.7	0.0	0.8	2.3	6.1	100.0	85.1	967
Middle	35.0	1.0	4.4	16.9	22.5	4.8	0.3	6.5	-	4.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.9	100.0	91.3	2,023
Fourth	36.9	0.4	2.9	7.1	39.2	7.3	1.5	2.0	-	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.2	100.0	97.3	2,299
Highest	33.5	1.4	0.2	1.8	33.2	23.2	2.4	2.2	-	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	98.0	2,257

Table EN.2: Household water treatment

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	\multicolumn{7}{l}{Water treatment method used in the household}		\multicolumn{2}{l}{All drinking water sources}		\multicolumn{2}{l}{Improved drinking water sources}		\multicolumn{2}{l}{Unimproved drinking water sources}	
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
Punjab	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913
District													
Jhelum	93.1	2.3	0.1	0.1	4.1	0.1	0.0	6.5	7,670	6.9	7,215	0.2	455
Tehsil													
Dina	94.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	4.7	1,389	4.8	1,350	0.0	39
Jhelum	86.2	4.5	0.2	0.2	8.8	0.0	0.0	13.5	2,818	13.7	2,784	0.0	34
Pind Dadan Khan	98.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.0	2,082	2.2	1,896	0.0	186
Sohawa	98.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.6	1,381	0.6	1,185	0.5	196
Area of residence													
Rural	97.8	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.0	1.9	5,609	2.1	5,196	0.2	413
All Urban	80.4	7.1	0.2	0.3	11.5	0.0	0.0	18.8	2,061	19.2	2,019	0.0	42
Other Urban	80.4	7.1	0.2	0.3	11.5	0.0	0.0	18.8	2,061	19.2	2,019	0.0	42
Education of head of household													
None	96.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	3.1	2,140	3.4	1,965	0.0	175
Primary	96.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	3.2	1,279	3.4	1,196	1.2	83
Middle	95.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.3	0.0	4.1	1,270	4.4	1,181	0.0	89
Secondary	91.0	2.4	0.0	0.3	5.9	0.1	0.0	8.3	2,091	8.6	2,016	0.0	75
Higher	81.2	3.5	0.6	0.0	14.3	0.4	0.0	18.4	878	19.1	845	0.0	33
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	1	.	0
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10	0.0	10	.	0
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	125	0.0	98	0.0	27
Second	99.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	967	0.0	822	0.0	144
Middle	99.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2,023	0.6	1,847	0.0	176
Fourth	97.7	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.1	2,299	2.1	2,236	1.6	62
Highest	80.1	5.6	0.2	0.0	13.5	0.0	0.0	19.4	2,257	19.7	2,211	0.0	45

Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Time to source of drinking water | | | | | | Mean time to | |
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	Don't know	Total	source of drinking water*	Number of households
Punjab	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
District								
Jhelum	85.0	11.3	1.9	1.7	0.1	100.0	20.5	1,251
Tehsil								
Dina	90.3	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6.4	220
Jhelum	94.5	4.6	0.6	0.0	0.3	100.0	9.9	448
Pind Dadan Khan	84.1	7.1	3.6	5.1	0.0	100.0	43.6	361
Sohawa	61.8	33.0	3.8	1.3	0.0	100.0	11.3	222
Area of residence								
Rural	82.6	12.8	2.2	2.3	0.1	100.0	21.9	929
All Urban	92.0	6.7	1.2	0.1	0.0	100.0	11.6	321
Other Urban	92.0	6.7	1.2	0.1	0.0	100.0	11.6	321
Education of head of household								
None	79.6	12.1	4.0	4.2	0.0	100.0	30.0	360
Primary	84.2	14.0	0.6	1.1	0.0	100.0	14.3	204
Middle	83.4	14.6	1.5	0.5	0.0	100.0	12.1	201
Secondary	89.5	8.5	1.2	0.5	0.3	100.0	15.2	342
Higher	90.9	7.5	1.0	0.7	0.0	100.0	17.9	141
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	2
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	58.7	30.6	10.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	17.4	22
Second	64.2	26.4	5.9	3.4	0.0	100.0	20.8	177
Middle	79.4	14.3	2.0	4.3	0.0	100.0	26.0	339
Fourth	92.4	6.4	1.0	0.2	0.0	100.0	14.6	360
Highest	94.9	4.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	100.0	8.1	353

Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
Punjab	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
District						
Jhelum	92.1	1,251	44.2	55.8	100.0	1,151
Tehsil						
Dina	99.7	220	61.5	38.5	100.0	219
Jhelum	95.9	448	31.8	68.2	100.0	430
Pind Dadan Khan	81.6	361	55.4	44.6	100.0	294
Sohawa	93.8	222	35.7	64.3	100.0	208
Area of residence						
Rural	92.5	929	53.6	46.4	100.0	860
All Urban	90.7	321	16.4	83.6	100.0	292
Other Urban	90.7	321	16.4	83.6	100.0	292
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	95.4	22	39.2	60.8	100.0	21
Second	91.8	177	53.8	46.2	100.0	162
Middle	89.9	339	49.5	50.5	100.0	305
Fourth	92.5	360	46.8	53.2	100.0	333
Highest	93.6	353	32.3	67.7	100.0	330

Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household												Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members
	Improved sanitation facility						Unimproved sanitation facility					Total		
	Flush/pour flush to:			Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab	Public/ communal latrine	Uncovered pit	Bucket	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing			
	Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine											
Punjab	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
District														
Jhelum	7.9	63.1	3.5	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	24.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	74.9	7,670
Tehsil														
Dina	2.2	73.4	2.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8	0.1	0.0	100.0	78.1	1,389
Jhelum	20.3	66.8	2.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.1	100.0	89.6	2,818
Pind Dadan Khan	0.3	63.0	3.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.1	0.0	100.0	66.6	2,082
Sohawa	0.1	45.6	7.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	45.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	54.3	1,381
Area of residence														
Rural	0.3	61.8	4.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	66.6	5,609
All Urban	28.6	66.8	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	97.5	2,061
Other Urban	28.6	66.8	1.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.8	0.1	0.1	100.0	97.5	2,061
Education of head of household														
None	3.3	52.6	2.4	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	40.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	58.9	2,140
Primary	7.1	62.8	6.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	23.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	76.6	1,279
Middle	6.3	60.1	3.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.1	0.2	0.0	100.0	69.8	1,270
Secondary	9.0	72.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	14.4	0.0	0.1	100.0	85.0	2,091
Higher	19.8	72.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	94.3	878
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	52.5	47.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	10
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	95.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	3.9	125
Second	0.0	12.1	1.8	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	84.4	0.1	0.0	100.0	15.3	967
Middle	0.5	51.8	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.1	0.1	0.0	100.0	56.8	2,023
Fourth	3.8	85.6	5.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.2	2,299
Highest	22.7	75.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	100.0	99.9	2,257

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	Number of household members
Punjab	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
District				
Jhelum	94.1	74.9	72.3	7,670
Tehsil				
Dina	97.2	78.1	76.7	1,389
Jhelum	98.8	89.6	88.4	2,818
Pind Dadan Khan	91.1	66.6	63.8	2,082
Sohawa	85.8	54.3	48.1	1,381
Area of residence				
Rural	92.6	66.6	63.8	5,609
All Urban	98.0	97.5	95.6	2,061
Other Urban	98.0	97.5	95.6	2,061
Education of head of household				
None	91.8	58.9	56.1	2,140
Primary	93.5	76.6	73.6	1,279
Middle	93.0	69.8	66.7	1,270
Secondary	96.4	85.0	83.8	2,091
Higher	96.2	94.3	90.6	878
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	10
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	78.3	3.9	3.9	125
Second	85.1	15.3	14.7	967
Middle	91.3	56.8	52.7	2,023
Fourth	97.3	95.2	92.5	2,299
Highest	98.0	99.9	97.9	2,257

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal							
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/ DK	Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
Punjab	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
District Jhelum	8.4	61.8	1.2	1.6	27.0	-	68.6	7,670
Tehsil								
Dina	2.5	84.1	1.2	1.6	10.6	-	79.5	1,389
Jhelum	20.9	67.7	2.0	1.3	8.1	-	89.8	2,818
Pind Dadan Khan	0.0	62.5	0.7	2.3	34.4	-	58.6	2,082
Sohawa	0.3	28.8	0.0	1.1	69.8	-	29.1	1,381
Area of residence								
Rural	0.0	61.2	0.9	1.7	36.2	-	58.8	5,609
All Urban	30.1	63.6	1.8	1.3	3.2	-	95.2	2,061
Other Urban	30.1	63.6	1.8	1.3	3.2	-	95.2	2,061
Education of head of household								
None	4.0	55.9	0.8	1.4	37.8	-	56.5	2,140
Primary	8.4	65.7	0.2	1.4	24.3	-	70.8	1,279
Middle	6.1	63.5	1.8	3.6	24.9	-	69.0	1,270
Secondary	8.6	65.6	1.1	0.9	23.8	-	73.4	2,091
Higher	20.8	58.8	2.8	0.8	16.8	-	82.0	878
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	1
Missing/DK	52.5	47.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	10
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	18.7	0.0	0.0	81.3	-	16.3	125
Second	0.0	35.0	0.1	3.8	61.2	-	30.2	967
Middle	1.0	54.7	0.8	2.8	40.7	-	52.9	2,023
Fourth	3.2	72.5	1.3	0.7	22.3	-	76.0	2,299
Highest	23.5	69.1	1.8	0.7	4.9	-	94.3	2,257

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal						Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/ DK		
Punjab	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
District								
Jhelum	1.1	1.0	7.0	3.0	88.0	0.0	9.0	7,670
Tehsil								
Dina	0.7	0.1	6.3	3.7	89.1	0.0	7.2	1,389
Jhelum	2.4	2.6	15.8	3.4	75.8	0.1	20.8	2,818
Pind Dadan Khan	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.5	96.3	0.0	0.2	2,082
Sohawa	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	99.3	0.1	0.1	1,381
Area of residence								
Rural	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	97.8	0.0	0.7	5,609
All Urban	3.9	3.6	24.1	6.8	61.4	0.1	31.7	2,061
Other Urban	3.9	3.6	24.1	6.8	61.4	0.1	31.7	2,061
Education of head of household								
None	0.7	0.0	3.0	3.0	93.2	0.0	3.7	2,140
Primary	0.8	0.0	6.3	2.3	90.5	0.0	7.1	1,279
Middle	0.4	0.1	4.8	3.6	91.0	0.0	5.3	1,270
Secondary	1.1	2.5	8.8	2.4	85.2	0.0	12.4	2,091
Higher	3.2	2.4	16.4	3.3	74.5	0.3	21.9	878
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.5	47.5	0.0	0.0	10
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	98.4	0.8	0.0	125
Second	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	99.7	0.0	0.0	967
Middle	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	98.9	0.0	0.1	2,023
Fourth	0.4	0.0	2.0	4.8	92.8	0.0	2.4	2,299
Highest	3.1	3.3	21.7	4.0	67.8	0.1	28.1	2,257

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
Punjab	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	0.0	56.5	592,843
District Jhelum	72.4	4.0	18.5	4.6	0.4	0.1	76.4	7,670
Tehsil								
Dina	80.3	3.4	14.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	83.7	1,389
Jhelum	86.3	2.0	10.0	1.7	0.1	0.0	88.3	2,818
Pind Dadan Khan	58.4	6.7	26.2	7.0	1.4	0.3	65.1	2,082
Sohawa	57.2	4.5	28.9	9.3	0.1	0.0	61.7	1,381
Area of residence								
Rural	67.7	4.0	22.3	5.7	0.2	0.0	71.7	5,609
All Urban	85.2	3.9	8.2	1.5	0.9	0.3	89.1	2,061
Other Urban	85.2	3.9	8.2	1.5	0.9	0.3	89.1	2,061
Education of head of household								
None	56.9	7.0	26.8	8.0	1.2	0.2	63.8	2,140
Primary	78.8	1.7	13.2	5.9	0.2	0.2	80.5	1,279
Middle	73.0	2.9	22.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	76.0	1,270
Secondary	78.0	3.7	14.7	3.4	0.2	0.0	81.8	2,091
Higher	86.6	1.7	10.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	88.3	878
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	47.5	52.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	48.6	0.0	27.3	17.5	6.6	0.0	48.6	125
Second	44.4	4.3	37.5	12.9	0.9	0.0	48.7	967
Middle	64.3	6.6	23.4	4.8	0.8	0.1	70.9	2,023
Fourth	76.6	3.0	16.1	4.2	0.0	0.2	79.6	2,299
Highest	88.6	2.8	8.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	91.3	2,257

Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
Punjab	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
District								
Jhelum	80.7	2.5	13.2	3.3	0.1	0.2	83.2	7,670
Tehsil								
Dina	89.0	2.0	7.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	90.9	1,389
Jhelum	92.5	0.9	5.0	1.5	0.1	0.0	93.4	2,818
Pind Dadan Khan	67.2	5.2	21.6	4.8	0.3	0.7	72.5	2,082
Sohawa	68.4	2.1	23.5	5.9	0.0	0.0	70.5	1,381
Area of residence								
Rural	77.7	2.6	15.1	4.3	0.0	0.2	80.4	5,609
All Urban	88.7	2.1	8.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	90.8	2,061
Other Urban	88.7	2.1	8.1	0.5	0.4	0.2	90.8	2,061
Education of head of household								
None	70.7	5.9	17.3	5.3	0.5	0.4	76.5	2,140
Primary	83.4	0.9	10.9	4.6	0.0	0.2	84.3	1,279
Middle	81.4	1.1	14.7	2.5	0.0	0.3	82.5	1,270
Secondary	84.2	1.4	12.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	85.6	2,091
Higher	91.3	1.2	6.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	92.5	878
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	58.2	0.0	21.1	11.6	5.8	3.3	58.2	125
Second	61.3	2.1	29.6	6.6	0.3	0.1	63.5	967
Middle	74.3	5.0	15.5	4.7	0.0	0.5	79.3	2,023
Fourth	84.2	2.1	10.5	3.2	0.0	0.0	86.3	2,299
Highest	92.3	1.0	6.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	93.3	2,257

Table RH.1: Use of contraception

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other	Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method *	Number of women currently married
						Percent of women (currently married) who are using:											
Punjab	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
District																	
Jhelum	61.9	7.3	0.3	2.5	4.2	3.2	14.9	0.3	2.0	1.3	2.3	0.0	100.0	32.5	5.6	38.1	1,117
Tehsil																	
Dina	57.1	9.7	0.0	2.8	4.4	3.0	15.7	0.3	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.2	100.0	36.0	6.9	42.9	199
Jhelum	58.8	6.3	0.5	1.9	6.1	4.1	17.0	0.6	1.4	0.2	3.0	0.0	100.0	36.5	4.7	41.2	409
Pind Dadan Khan	64.7	5.0	0.3	3.1	2.9	2.0	15.4	0.0	2.8	2.3	1.5	0.0	100.0	28.7	6.6	35.3	305
Sohawa	68.6	10.4	0.0	2.2	2.2	3.2	8.9	0.0	1.6	0.9	2.0	0.0	100.0	26.9	4.5	31.4	204
Area of residence																	
Rural	61.4	6.9	0.3	2.3	4.6	3.9	14.9	0.4	1.9	0.9	2.6	0.0	100.0	33.1	5.5	38.6	823
All Urban	63.3	8.5	0.3	3.0	3.1	1.1	14.8	0.0	2.1	2.2	1.5	0.1	100.0	30.9	5.9	36.7	294
Other Urban	63.3	8.5	0.3	3.0	3.1	1.1	14.8	0.0	2.1	2.2	1.5	0.1	100.0	30.9	5.9	36.7	294
Age																	
15-19	87.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	6.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10.6	1.4	12.1	23
20-24	81.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.7	8.6	0.0	4.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	13.0	5.1	18.1	135
25-29	66.1	0.8	0.0	2.1	3.6	4.9	18.4	0.5	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	100.0	30.3	3.7	33.9	231
30-34	61.3	7.5	0.0	2.8	2.7	3.8	17.0	0.5	2.1	0.8	1.5	0.0	100.0	34.3	4.4	38.7	214
35-39	50.9	9.1	0.0	4.7	5.6	5.2	18.1	0.3	2.2	2.7	1.1	0.2	100.0	43.0	6.2	49.1	210
40-44	51.6	17.0	1.1	2.7	5.0	0.8	13.9	0.0	0.0	1.8	6.0	0.0	100.0	40.7	7.7	48.4	169
45-49	61.3	11.7	1.0	1.1	6.2	0.9	9.5	0.0	0.0	1.4	6.8	0.0	100.0	30.5	8.2	38.7	135
Number of living children																	
0	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	173
1-2	70.4	1.0	0.3	2.1	3.4	1.8	15.0	0.4	3.1	1.3	1.4	0.0	100.0	23.9	5.7	29.6	328
3-4	50.9	9.3	0.3	3.3	4.5	5.8	20.1	0.2	2.0	1.0	2.6	0.0	100.0	43.6	5.6	49.1	360
4+	41.4	17.5	0.5	3.4	7.5	3.3	16.9	0.5	1.9	2.5	4.6	0.1	100.0	49.5	9.1	58.6	257
Mother's Education																	
None	60.7	10.0	0.6	2.0	4.7	2.8	12.9	0.8	1.4	1.5	2.6	0.0	100.0	33.9	5.5	39.3	386
Primary	60.5	7.9	0.0	2.2	4.1	4.5	13.9	0.0	3.0	1.0	3.1	0.0	100.0	32.5	7.0	39.5	286
Middle	59.3	4.9	0.0	1.9	4.2	4.6	19.4	0.0	1.6	2.0	2.1	0.0	100.0	35.0	5.7	40.7	152
Secondary	61.9	6.2	0.0	4.8	4.6	1.3	16.9	0.0	1.8	0.6	1.6	0.2	100.0	33.9	4.3	38.1	171
Higher	72.9	1.9	0.7	1.7	2.2	1.9	15.2	0.0	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.0	100.0	23.6	3.5	27.1	122
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	64.1	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0	100.0	28.5	7.3	35.9	11
Second	66.7	9.3	0.7	2.3	2.6	3.0	9.3	0.0	2.6	1.2	2.2	0.0	100.0	27.3	6.0	33.3	138
Middle	60.3	6.8	0.0	1.3	4.2	5.2	17.5	0.6	1.2	0.4	2.6	0.0	100.0	35.5	4.2	39.7	301
Fourth	60.4	7.4	0.4	2.0	4.8	2.8	14.8	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	0.1	100.0	32.1	7.5	39.6	336
Highest	62.8	7.0	0.3	4.1	4.4	1.5	15.0	0.3	1.9	0.9	1.8	0.0	100.0	32.5	4.6	37.2	331

Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15-49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception											Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing	Total	
Punjab	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
District														
Jhelum	2.8	1,117	15.6	24.8	2.7	-	-	19.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	29.3	100.0	32
Tehsil														
Dina	3.9	199	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Jhelum	2.0	409	38.3	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.7	100.0	8
Pind Dadan Khan	3.1	305	0.0	62.6	0.0	-	-	25.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.0	100.0	10
Sohawa	3.1	204	0.0	19.3	20.7	-	-	0.0	20.7	19.9	19.3	0.0	100.0	6
Area of residence														
Rural	3.4	823	0.0	29.3	3.2	-	-	23.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	34.7	100.0	28
All Urban	1.3	294	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Other Urban	1.3	294	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Number of living children														
0	1.8	173	0.0	9.0	2.7	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	3
1-2	3.8	328	10.2	11.6	0.0	-	-	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.5	13
3-4	2.9	360	5.4	4.2	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.5	16.4	31.1	10
4+	2.2	257	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	9.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	13.0	24.7	6
Mother's Education														
None	2.7	386	0.0	48.2	0.0	-	-	17.5	9.9	0.0	0.0	24.3	100.0	10
Primary	4.3	286	13.1	9.8	0.0	-	-	17.9	0.0	6.1	0.0	53.0	100.0	12
Middle	2.3	152	0.0	44.5	0.0	-	-	32.0	0.0	0.0	23.5	0.0	100.0	3
Secondary	1.2	171	67.8	32.2	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Higher	2.8	122	41.2	0.0	24.4	-	-	34.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Second	3.9	138	0.0	20.7	11.7	-	-	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.0	100.0	5
Middle	3.0	301	0.0	57.2	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.8	100.0	9
Fourth	2.8	336	0.0	32.3	0.0	-	-	11.8	7.6	7.3	7.1	33.9	100.0	9
Highest	2.3	331	59.2	0.0	0.0	-	-	40.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?					
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing	Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
Punjab	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
District Jhelum	77.0	17.5	-	5.6	17.5	99
Tehsil						
Dina	78.6	13.6	-	7.8	13.6	18
Jhelum	79.9	20.1	-	0.0	20.1	36
Pind Dadan Khan	75.6	12.3	-	12.2	12.3	27
Sohawa	71.3	24.4	-	4.3	24.4	17
Area of residence						
Rural	80.0	12.9	-	7.2	12.9	73
All Urban	68.2	30.9	-	0.9	30.9	25
Other Urban	68.2	30.9	-	0.9	30.9	25
Number of living children						
0	95.1	0.0	-	4.9	0.0	31
1-2	77.2	18.2	-	4.7	18.2	44
3-4	57.4	34.0	-	8.6	34.0	22
4+	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	100.0	2
Mother's Education						
None	68.5	21.7	-	9.8	21.7	28
Primary	83.3	13.5	-	3.3	13.5	23
Middle	81.0	19.0	-	0.0	19.0	17
Secondary	81.2	9.8	-	9.0	9.8	17
Higher	73.4	23.0	-	3.5	23.0	14
Wealth index quintiles						
Second	73.4	12.6	-	14.0	12.6	12
Middle	74.0	20.8	-	5.2	20.8	27
Fourth	73.8	20.4	-	5.7	20.4	33
Highest	85.5	12.6	-	1.9	12.6	27

Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No ante-natal care rece-ived	Total	Any skilled pers-onnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/m idwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradit-ional birth atten-dant	Relative/ Friend	Other/ mis-sing				
Punjab	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
District											
Jhelum	65.6	5.1	4.8	2.3	15.9	0.6	2.4	3.4	100.0	75.5	330
Tehsil											
Dina	73.0	6.6	3.6	0.5	11.3	0.0	2.0	2.9	100.0	83.2	60
Jhelum	79.2	5.7	0.0	2.0	10.2	0.8	2.2	0.0	100.0	84.9	117
Pind Dadan Khan	46.5	2.7	9.2	3.5	29.3	1.0	3.1	4.6	100.0	58.4	93
Sohawa	61.2	6.1	8.6	2.6	10.5	0.0	2.3	8.6	100.0	75.9	59
Area of residence											
Rural	60.8	5.5	5.4	2.3	18.6	0.4	2.8	4.2	100.0	71.7	247
All Urban	79.6	4.0	2.9	2.1	7.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	100.0	86.5	83
Other Urban	79.6	4.0	2.9	2.1	7.8	1.1	1.4	1.0	100.0	86.5	83
Age											
15-19	70.4	15.9	0.0	0.0	13.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	86.3	5
20-24	65.8	5.7	4.3	5.6	13.6	0.0	0.0	5.0	100.0	75.8	60
25-29	66.5	5.6	4.8	1.5	16.7	0.0	3.3	1.6	100.0	76.9	111
30-34	63.8	7.3	5.3	1.7	12.5	1.1	2.1	6.2	100.0	76.5	88
35-39	63.0	0.0	6.1	1.9	21.7	1.8	3.8	1.8	100.0	69.1	52
40-44	73.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.9	0.0	5.4	0.0	100.0	73.6	11
45-49	86.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	86.9	3
Mother's Education											
None	55.4	4.3	9.9	2.0	19.9	1.0	2.0	5.6	100.0	69.6	100
Primary	55.1	8.4	2.2	4.4	18.3	0.0	5.7	5.9	100.0	65.7	76
Middle	65.0	8.6	3.0	1.6	19.7	0.0	0.0	2.1	100.0	76.7	53
Secondary	79.4	2.4	4.1	1.3	12.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	100.0	85.9	65
Higher	91.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	2.6	3.7	0.0	100.0	91.2	35
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	22.6	29.4	0.0	0.0	29.3	0.0	18.7	0.0	100.0	51.9	4
Second	36.5	4.9	13.7	2.0	30.3	2.1	0.0	10.4	100.0	55.1	45
Middle	57.1	6.3	4.6	4.2	20.0	0.0	4.2	3.6	100.0	68.0	103
Fourth	71.2	5.8	3.9	1.8	14.1	0.0	0.8	2.4	100.0	80.9	90
Highest	86.4	2.1	1.6	0.6	4.9	1.0	2.7	0.7	100.0	90.0	88

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Person assisting at delivery | | | | | | | | | | | Number of |
	Medical doctor	Nurse/m idwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradit- ional birth atten- dant	Relative/f riend	Other/ mis- sing	No atten- dant	Total	Any skilled perso- nnel*	Deliv- ered in health facility**	women who gave birth in preceding two years
Punjab	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
District												
Jhelum	52.8	6.1	3.1	1.0	34.5	1.7	0.4	0.4	100.0	62.0	50.1	330
Tehsil												
Dina	62.8	9.2	3.6	0.5	20.4	0.6	2.4	0.5	100.0	75.6	64.1	60
Jhelum	63.2	5.5	0.0	2.1	26.6	1.7	0.0	0.9	100.0	68.7	51.7	117
Pind Dadan Khan	30.7	4.0	4.5	0.0	58.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	39.2	32.2	93
Sohawa	56.9	7.3	6.6	0.8	27.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	70.8	60.7	59
Area of residence												
Rural	47.2	6.0	3.2	1.2	40.8	1.3	0.3	0.0	100.0	56.4	48.1	247
All Urban	69.2	6.4	2.9	0.4	15.8	2.9	0.8	1.7	100.0	78.5	55.8	83
Other Urban	69.2	6.4	2.9	0.4	15.8	2.9	0.8	1.7	100.0	78.5	55.8	83
Age												
15-19	39.3	0.0	15.9	0.0	44.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	55.2	65.6	5
20-24	49.7	5.5	3.2	2.3	36.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	58.4	56.2	60
25-29	57.5	7.5	2.3	0.7	31.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	67.3	54.4	111
30-34	53.7	6.5	3.9	1.2	29.8	2.1	1.2	1.6	100.0	64.1	47.6	88
35-39	46.5	4.7	2.9	0.0	44.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	54.1	40.9	52
40-44	41.5	2.9	0.0	0.0	52.5	0.0	3.1	0.0	100.0	44.4	33.9	11
45-49	86.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	86.9	30.1	3
Mother's Education												
None	40.0	5.7	4.4	0.0	46.8	2.4	0.8	0.0	100.0	50.0	39.1	100
Primary	42.5	9.5	1.1	1.8	42.2	2.6	0.4	0.0	100.0	53.0	39.5	76
Middle	53.7	7.2	4.5	0.0	34.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	65.4	62.1	53
Secondary	67.1	4.9	4.1	0.5	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	100.0	76.1	59.5	65
Higher	82.0	0.6	0.0	4.4	5.3	3.7	0.9	3.1	100.0	82.6	66.8	35
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	22.6	13.6	0.0	0.0	63.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	36.2	22.6	4
Second	32.5	4.9	4.2	0.0	53.2	5.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	41.6	38.3	45
Middle	39.5	8.7	4.2	1.8	45.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	52.4	42.1	103
Fourth	58.5	4.2	3.0	1.5	30.2	1.2	0.9	0.3	100.0	65.8	52.8	90
Highest	74.0	5.2	1.6	0.0	15.8	1.5	0.7	1.2	100.0	80.7	63.7	88

Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No post-natal care rece-ived	Total	Any skilled perso-nnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/m idwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradi-tional birth atten-dant	Relative/ Friend	Other/ mis-sing				
Punjab	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
District											
Jhelum	49.7	5.7	3.1	0.6	32.1	1.2	2.9	4.7	100.0	58.5	330
Tehsil											
Dina	60.2	7.1	3.6	0.5	21.9	1.1	3.5	2.0	100.0	70.9	60
Jhelum	56.4	5.9	0.0	0.9	22.1	0.0	5.7	9.0	100.0	62.3	117
Pind Dadan Khan	30.7	4.0	4.5	0.0	55.3	2.9	0.9	1.7	100.0	39.2	93
Sohawa	55.7	6.4	6.6	0.8	25.7	0.9	0.0	3.8	100.0	68.8	59
Area of residence											
Rural	46.6	6.0	3.2	0.6	38.5	1.6	1.4	2.1	100.0	55.8	247
All Urban	58.9	4.6	2.9	0.4	13.2	0.0	7.3	12.7	100.0	66.5	83
Other Urban	58.9	4.6	2.9	0.4	13.2	0.0	7.3	12.7	100.0	66.5	83
Age											
15-19	39.3	0.0	15.9	0.0	44.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	55.2	5
20-24	49.0	4.0	3.2	0.0	34.2	2.3	2.1	5.2	100.0	56.2	60
25-29	54.4	6.9	2.3	0.7	29.4	0.0	2.7	3.5	100.0	63.7	111
30-34	49.9	7.4	3.9	1.2	29.1	2.9	1.3	4.3	100.0	61.3	88
35-39	42.3	3.4	2.9	0.0	38.3	0.0	5.4	7.7	100.0	48.6	52
40-44	41.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	42.8	0.0	12.7	0.0	100.0	44.5	11
45-49	55.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.1	0.0	0.0	31.5	100.0	55.4	3
Mother's Education											
None	38.4	4.7	4.4	0.0	45.5	2.4	3.0	1.6	100.0	47.5	100
Primary	40.4	10.5	1.1	0.0	39.3	1.1	1.6	6.0	100.0	52.0	76
Middle	54.4	4.9	4.5	0.0	30.2	0.0	0.0	6.0	100.0	63.8	53
Secondary	58.5	4.9	4.1	0.5	19.9	1.1	6.7	4.3	100.0	67.6	65
Higher	76.8	0.6	0.0	4.4	5.3	0.0	3.1	9.8	100.0	77.4	35
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	22.6	13.6	0.0	0.0	63.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	36.2	4
Second	32.5	4.3	4.2	0.0	50.3	5.1	1.9	1.6	100.0	41.1	45
Middle	38.8	8.1	4.2	0.5	42.5	0.9	1.9	3.2	100.0	51.1	103
Fourth	56.4	5.1	3.0	1.5	28.3	0.8	0.0	4.9	100.0	64.5	90
Highest	65.4	3.8	1.6	0.0	13.3	0.0	7.7	8.3	100.0	70.8	88

Table RH.7: Currently married women by age

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
Punjab	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
District									
Jhelum	2.0	12.1	20.6	19.2	18.8	15.1	12.1	100.0	1,117
Tehsil									
Dina	3.0	8.1	24.2	18.9	18.2	16.6	11.1	100.0	199
Jhelum	1.2	12.1	21.4	16.1	19.4	17.0	12.9	100.0	409
Pind Dadan Khan	2.5	14.1	18.7	22.1	18.7	13.0	10.9	100.0	305
Sohawa	2.2	13.0	18.6	21.4	18.3	13.3	13.1	100.0	204
Area of residence									
Rural	2.1	13.2	22.3	18.6	18.0	14.6	11.3	100.0	823
All Urban	1.8	9.1	16.1	21.0	21.0	16.7	14.4	100.0	294
Other Urban	1.8	9.1	16.1	21.0	21.0	16.7	14.4	100.0	294
Mother's Education									
None	1.5	7.8	13.9	21.0	18.1	19.5	18.2	100.0	386
Primary	2.1	13.1	19.0	18.3	20.1	17.4	10.0	100.0	286
Middle	4.3	15.8	27.9	15.2	14.0	12.6	10.3	100.0	152
Secondary	1.0	15.7	23.4	18.7	22.7	10.2	8.3	100.0	171
Higher	2.2	14.0	33.1	21.6	18.1	5.9	5.0	100.0	122
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	0.0	4.3	11.7	40.1	22.9	13.7	7.3	100.0	11
Second	3.0	13.5	17.2	22.7	17.7	13.2	12.8	100.0	138
Middle	2.6	14.8	22.9	18.0	17.7	13.7	10.4	100.0	301
Fourth	1.9	10.6	21.1	18.7	17.5	17.0	13.1	100.0	336
Highest	1.4	10.9	19.9	18.5	21.4	15.4	12.4	100.0	331

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Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
District						
Jhelum	86.6	2,961	67.5	3,032	76.9	5,993
Tehsil						
Dina	89.0	535	69.9	560	79.2	1,095
Jhelum	91.9	1,077	78.4	1,136	85.0	2,213
Pind Dadan Khan	79.2	820	54.6	783	67.2	1,602
Sohawa	84.6	529	61.1	554	72.6	1,082
Area of residence						
Rural	84.4	2,136	62.5	2,223	73.2	4,359
All Urban	92.0	825	81.5	809	86.8	1,634
Other Urban	92.0	825	81.5	809	86.8	1,634
Age						
10 - 14	97.1	435	94.4	419	95.8	854
15 - 19	95.0	499	91.9	455	93.5	954
20 - 24	94.4	396	88.9	386	91.7	781
25 - 29	94.2	259	79.3	332	85.8	592
30 - 34	89.8	180	63.6	234	75.0	414
35 - 39	80.8	218	65.2	237	72.7	455
40 - 44	83.7	172	53.8	206	67.4	378
45 - 49	82.8	151	47.6	141	65.8	292
50 - 54	78.5	165	33.1	182	54.7	347
55 - 59	73.1	120	28.4	127	50.1	247
60 - 64	66.0	120	18.6	124	41.9	244
65 - 69	64.6	80	15.4	77	40.5	158
70 - 74	56.0	88	15.5	63	39.1	152
75 +	56.9	77	9.6	47	39.0	124
Education						
None	59.5	815	50.0	864	54.6	1,678
Primary	94.4	499	68.9	505	81.6	1,003
Middle	96.9	489	67.9	491	82.4	979
Secondary	97.3	827	77.1	811	87.3	1,638
Higher	99.3	329	85.2	354	92.0	683
Madrasa/NSC	.	0	100.0	1	100.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	3	89.4	7	92.7	10
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	61.6	51	32.0	46	47.5	97
Second	70.7	345	42.4	372	56.0	717
Middle	79.4	781	57.4	784	68.4	1,565
Fourth	91.0	909	70.3	914	80.7	1,824
Highest	96.0	875	85.5	916	90.6	1,791

Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
District						
Jhelum	84.7	2,526	63.2	2,613	73.8	5,139
Tehsil						
Dina	87.5	457	66.0	488	76.4	945
Jhelum	90.7	927	75.4	974	82.9	1,901
Pind Dadan Khan	76.3	691	49.0	680	62.7	1,371
Sohawa	82.7	451	55.8	471	68.9	922
Area of residence						
Rural	82.2	1,814	57.4	1,911	69.5	3,725
All Urban	91.3	712	79.0	702	85.2	1,414
Other Urban	91.3	712	79.0	702	85.2	1,414
Age						
15 - 19	95.0	499	91.9	455	93.5	954
20 - 24	94.4	396	88.9	386	91.7	781
25 - 29	94.2	259	79.3	332	85.8	592
30 - 34	89.8	180	63.6	234	75.0	414
35 - 39	80.8	218	65.2	237	72.7	455
40 - 44	83.7	172	53.8	206	67.4	378
45 - 49	82.8	151	47.6	141	65.8	292
50 - 54	78.5	165	33.1	182	54.7	347
55 - 59	73.1	120	28.4	127	50.1	247
60 - 64	66.0	120	18.6	124	41.9	244
65 - 69	64.6	80	15.4	77	40.5	158
70 - 74	56.0	88	15.5	63	39.1	152
75 +	56.9	77	9.6	47	39.0	124
Education						
None	53.7	693	43.4	741	48.4	1,434
Primary	93.8	430	64.9	443	79.2	873
Middle	96.4	407	63.8	417	79.9	824
Secondary	97.1	708	73.6	694	85.5	1,402
Higher	99.2	284	83.5	313	90.9	597
Madrasa/NSC	.	0	100.0	1	100.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	3	83.7	4	90.4	7
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	53.7	38	25.1	37	39.7	75
Second	65.1	284	35.0	316	49.2	600
Middle	76.9	669	51.0	670	63.9	1,339
Fourth	89.8	774	66.2	786	77.9	1,560
Highest	95.4	761	83.4	804	89.2	1,565

Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
Punjab	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
District						
Jhelum	94.7	894	90.5	841	92.7	1,736
Tehsil						
Dina	93.5	170	93.4	155	93.4	325
Jhelum	97.3	334	97.1	326	97.2	661
Pind Dadan Khan	94.3	234	83.5	216	89.1	450
Sohawa	91.3	155	83.2	144	87.4	300
Area of residence						
Rural	94.0	620	88.7	608	91.4	1,228
All Urban	96.3	274	95.3	234	95.8	508
Other Urban	96.3	274	95.3	234	95.8	508
Age						
15 - 19	95.0	499	91.9	455	93.5	954
20 - 24	94.4	396	88.9	386	91.7	781
Education						
None	90.7	237	82.1	223	86.5	460
Primary	91.6	156	90.9	161	91.2	317
Middle	96.4	142	90.9	135	93.7	278
Secondary	98.4	263	95.5	224	97.1	487
Higher	97.6	94	97.1	96	97.3	190
Missing/DK	100.0	2	100.0	3	100.0	5
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	74.3	16	77.6	7	75.3	24
Second	94.3	76	72.2	99	81.7	175
Middle	91.0	220	83.4	220	87.2	440
Fourth	95.8	298	96.2	260	96.0	558
Highest	97.7	284	98.4	254	98.1	538

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
District						
Jhelum	20.1	160	22.8	167	21.5	326
Tehsil						
Dina	21.1	28	16.9	27	19.0	55
Jhelum	21.4	52	32.3	56	27.1	109
Pind Dadan Khan	14.2	55	22.7	50	18.3	105
Sohawa	29.1	25	11.6	33	19.1	58
Area of residence						
Rural	15.1	119	19.9	129	17.6	248
All Urban	34.6	41	32.8	38	33.8	78
Other Urban	34.6	41	32.8	38	33.8	78
Age						
3	2.5	80	10.1	89	6.5	169
4	37.8	80	37.3	78	37.5	158
Education						
None	15.1	59	16.6	63	15.9	122
Primary	22.5	35	16.1	42	19.0	76
Middle	35.0	23	34.1	25	34.5	48
Secondary	13.5	23	29.4	26	21.9	48
Higher	20.6	20	37.6	11	26.6	31
Missing/DK	.	0	100.0	1	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	20.0	2	23.0	2	21.4	5
Second	15.4	27	6.1	25	10.9	53
Middle	22.8	46	22.7	49	22.7	94
Fourth	15.7	39	19.4	45	17.7	84
Highest	24.1	45	35.5	46	29.8	91

Table ED.2: Primary school entry

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
Punjab	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
District				
Jhelum	25.8	189	58.0	150
Tehsil				
Dina	35.1	37	55.1	23
Jhelum	23.2	67	57.7	54
Pind Dadan Khan	19.6	52	54.7	47
Sohawa	30.3	33	66.5	27
Gender				
Male	24.0	96	60.7	74
Female	27.6	92	55.3	77
Area of residence				
Rural	25.6	142	55.1	106
All Urban	26.4	46	64.8	45
Other Urban	26.4	46	64.8	45
Age of child				
5 or 6	25.8	189	58.0	150
Mother's education				
None	19.4	79	57.9	54
Primary	28.9	41	49.9	39
Middle	30.6	26	62.1	22
Secondary	31.4	26	49.7	18
Higher	28.2	16	79.8	17
Missing/DK	100.0	1		
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	41.9	4	0.0	1
Second	22.5	25	60.8	20
Middle	18.7	54	61.0	40
Fourth	27.9	56	53.6	45
Highest	31.4	49	59.0	44

Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
District						
Jhelum	70.6	446	67.9	411	69.3	857
Tehsil						
Dina	63.4	82	79.0	66	70.3	148
Jhelum	72.4	167	71.0	149	71.7	316
Pind Dadan Khan	68.2	113	60.1	130	63.9	243
Sohawa	77.3	84	65.0	66	71.9	150
Area of residence						
Rural	69.9	333	64.6	302	67.4	635
All Urban	72.6	112	76.7	110	74.6	222
Other Urban	72.6	112	76.7	110	74.6	222
Age						
5	24.9	96	28.6	92	26.7	189
6	62.1	74	56.0	77	59.0	150
7	83.1	105	75.8	91	79.7	195
8	89.4	94	93.3	79	91.2	172
9	96.1	78	92.8	73	94.5	150
Mother's education						
None	71.5	189	61.2	171	66.6	360
Primary	69.9	118	70.1	96	70.0	215
Middle	68.6	49	69.7	57	69.2	105
Secondary	67.3	56	76.2	53	71.6	109
Higher	76.6	34	78.4	33	77.5	68
Missing/DK	.	0	100.0	1	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	76.3	6	69.0	10	71.7	16
Second	73.1	79	55.9	53	66.1	132
Middle	68.9	114	57.4	104	63.4	217
Fourth	68.7	137	69.4	117	69.0	254
Highest	72.7	111	79.9	128	76.5	238

Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
District						
Jhelum	119.9	446	117.1	411	118.5	857
Tehsil						
Dina	110.6	82	134.0	66	121.0	148
Jhelum	114.6	167	122.7	149	118.4	316
Pind Dadan Khan	128.5	113	101.3	130	113.9	243
Sohawa	127.8	84	118.9	66	123.9	150
Area of residence						
Rural	119.2	333	120.1	302	119.6	635
All Urban	122.0	112	108.9	110	115.5	222
Other Urban	122.0	112	108.9	110	115.5	222
Mother's education						
None	127.3	189	117.7	171	122.7	360
Primary	120.8	118	133.3	96	126.4	215
Middle	112.5	49	100.8	57	106.2	105
Secondary	101.2	56	112.5	53	106.7	109
Higher	96.6	34	89.0	33	92.8	68
Missing/DK	.	0	100.0	1	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	180.1	6	97.7	10	128.2	16
Second	118.9	79	114.2	53	117.0	132
Middle	117.7	114	119.8	104	118.7	217
Fourth	119.0	137	122.2	117	120.4	254
Highest	120.8	111	113.0	128	116.6	238

Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
Punjab	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
District						
Jhelum	59.2	40.3	0.1	0.4	100.0	594
Tehsil						
Dina	62.3	37.1	0.3	0.3	100.0	104
Jhelum	50.4	49.0	0.0	0.6	100.0	227
Pind Dadan Khan	60.3	39.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	155
Sohawa	73.3	26.2	0.0	0.5	100.0	108
Area of residence						
Rural	67.7	31.9	0.0	0.4	100.0	428
All Urban	37.4	62.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	166
Other Urban	37.4	62.2	0.2	0.2	100.0	166
Age						
5	60.6	36.7	0.0	2.7	100.0	50
6	55.5	44.1	0.0	0.3	100.0	89
7	55.5	44.1	0.0	0.3	100.0	156
8	58.8	41.0	0.2	0.0	100.0	157
9	65.6	34.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	142
Mother's education						
None	71.6	27.8	0.0	0.6	100.0	240
Primary	60.9	38.5	0.2	0.4	100.0	150
Middle	57.2	42.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	73
Secondary	43.8	56.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	78
Higher	24.5	74.9	0.0	0.6	100.0	52
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	93.8	6.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	11
Second	81.7	16.8	0.0	1.5	100.0	87
Middle	72.5	27.1	0.0	0.4	100.0	138
Fourth	58.7	41.1	0.2	0.0	100.0	175
Highest	36.7	63.1	0.0	0.2	100.0	182

Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
District						
Jhelum	44.9	435	41.3	419	43.1	854
Tehsil						
Dina	44.6	78	48.0	72	46.2	150
Jhelum	52.1	151	42.4	162	47.0	313
Pind Dadan Khan	39.3	129	34.8	102	37.3	231
Sohawa	40.4	78	41.5	82	41.0	160
Area of residence						
Rural	44.9	322	35.1	312	40.1	634
All Urban	44.8	113	59.6	107	52.0	220
Other Urban	44.8	113	59.6	107	52.0	220
Age						
10	6.0	88	3.1	89	4.5	177
11	26.3	73	25.5	70	25.9	143
12	44.7	103	42.0	87	43.5	190
13	71.9	76	59.4	83	65.4	159
14	73.6	95	74.1	90	73.8	185
Mother's education						
None	42.4	218	31.2	207	37.0	425
Primary	45.1	120	41.2	103	43.3	223
Middle	41.6	39	56.2	43	49.3	82
Secondary	55.0	41	59.1	50	57.2	91
Higher	56.3	18	76.3	15	65.4	33
Missing/DK	.	0	100.0	1	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	25.4	12	6.1	9	17.3	21
Second	36.5	62	22.3	56	29.8	118
Middle	44.0	112	33.4	114	38.6	226
Fourth	46.3	136	40.7	128	43.6	264
Highest	50.7	114	62.4	112	56.5	226

Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Punjab	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
District						
Jhelum	47.5	435	45.9	419	46.7	854
Tehsil						
Dina	46.6	78	43.2	72	44.9	150
Jhelum	44.7	151	46.2	162	45.5	313
Pind Dadan Khan	49.3	129	51.3	102	50.2	231
Sohawa	51.0	78	41.2	82	46.0	160
Area of residence						
Rural	47.7	322	50.9	312	49.3	634
All Urban	47.1	113	31.3	107	39.4	220
Other Urban	47.1	113	31.3	107	39.4	220
Age						
10	90.4	88	87.4	89	88.9	177
11	70.9	73	65.2	70	68.1	143
12	49.9	103	45.6	87	47.9	190
13	19.5	76	25.1	83	22.4	159
14	9.8	95	9.4	90	9.6	185
Mother's education						
None	47.3	218	46.9	207	47.1	425
Primary	49.3	120	54.7	103	51.8	223
Middle	55.5	39	39.2	43	46.9	82
Secondary	40.1	41	36.8	50	38.3	91
Higher	38.6	18	23.7	15	31.8	33
Missing/DK	.	0	0.0	1	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	48.9	12	31.8	9	41.7	21
Second	52.5	62	52.6	56	52.5	118
Middle	44.7	112	53.0	114	48.9	226
Fourth	49.1	136	47.1	128	48.1	264
Highest	45.6	114	35.2	112	40.4	226

Table ED.7: Education gender parity

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Punjab	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
District **Jhelum**	67.9	70.6	0.96	41.3	44.9	0.92
Tehsil						
Dina	79.0	63.4	1.25	48.0	44.6	1.08
Jhelum	71.0	72.4	0.98	42.4	52.1	0.81
Pind Dadan Khan	60.1	68.2	0.88	34.8	39.3	0.89
Sohawa	65.0	77.3	0.84	41.5	40.4	1.03
Area of residence						
Rural	64.6	69.9	0.92	35.1	44.9	0.78
All Urban	76.7	72.6	1.06	59.6	44.8	1.33
Other Urban	76.7	72.6	1.06	59.6	44.8	1.33
Mother's education						
None	61.2	71.5	0.86	31.2	42.4	0.74
Primary	70.1	69.9	1.00	41.2	45.1	0.91
Middle	69.7	68.6	1.02	56.2	41.6	1.35
Secondary	76.2	67.3	1.13	59.1	55.0	1.07
Higher	78.4	76.6	1.02	76.3	56.3	1.35
Missing/DK	100.0	.	.	100.0	.	.
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	69.0	76.3	0.90	6.1	25.4	0.24
Second	55.9	73.1	0.76	22.3	36.5	0.61
Middle	57.4	68.9	0.83	33.4	44.0	0.76
Fourth	69.4	68.7	1.01	40.7	46.3	0.88
Highest	79.9	72.7	1.10	62.4	50.7	1.23

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of house-hold members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
District													
Jhelum	97.2	1.3	1.6	97.4	1.1	1.6	93.9	0.3	5.8	87.1	0.4	12.5	1,680
Tehsil													
Dina	99.0	0.3	0.8	98.7	0.5	0.8	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	399
Jhelum	94.3	0.5	5.2	94.1	0.7	5.2	78.1	0.4	21.5	53.7	0.7	45.6	410
Pind Dadan Khan	98.4	1.6	0.0	99.1	0.9	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	432
Sohawa	97.0	2.5	0.5	97.5	2.1	0.5	99.1	0.9	0.0	99.4	0.6	0.0	439
Area of residence													
Rural	98.1	1.6	0.3	98.5	1.1	0.3	99.8	0.2	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	1,148
All Urban	95.3	0.6	4.2	94.8	1.0	4.3	87.6	0.4	12.0	69.0	0.5	30.5	532
Other Urban	95.3	0.6	4.2	94.8	1.0	4.3	87.6	0.4	12.0	69.0	0.5	30.5	532
Education of household head													
None	96.7	1.6	1.6	96.9	1.4	1.7	95.8	0.4	3.9	91.0	0.8	8.3	488
Primary	97.5	1.8	0.7	97.2	1.8	1.1	95.1	0.6	4.3	89.5	0.0	10.5	285
Middle	98.2	1.5	0.4	98.9	0.7	0.4	93.2	0.0	6.8	84.1	0.0	15.9	272
Secondary	97.1	0.7	2.3	97.3	0.5	2.3	94.0	0.0	6.0	87.6	0.0	12.4	445
Higher	96.8	0.5	2.7	96.7	1.1	2.2	89.0	0.8	10.2	80.8	1.4	17.8	187
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	88.2	11.8	0.0	91.2	8.8	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	34
Second	96.7	2.5	0.8	97.1	2.1	0.8	99.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	240
Middle	97.5	1.6	0.9	98.2	0.9	0.9	98.0	0.4	1.6	96.2	0.8	3.0	447
Fourth	99.8	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.0	0.2	95.7	0.0	4.3	91.1	0.0	8.9	485
Highest	95.1	0.9	4.0	94.6	1.3	4.1	88.1	0.3	11.7	71.4	0.6	28.0	474

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of house-hold members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
District Jhelum	74.7	17.6	7.7	75.6	13.9	10.6	82.4	5.5	12.1	69.7	9.2	21.1	1,680
Tehsil													
Dina	78.3	19.4	2.3	86.4	11.1	2.5	87.1	8.0	5.0	75.2	15.6	9.2	399
Jhelum	75.1	13.9	11.1	70.6	13.4	15.9	59.8	5.8	34.4	24.3	10.5	65.1	410
Pind Dadan Khan	73.9	21.1	5.0	75.8	14.6	9.6	92.9	5.9	1.2	87.1	10.7	2.1	432
Sohawa	72.1	16.0	11.9	70.8	15.9	13.3	98.8	1.3	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	439
Area of residence													
Rural	65.9	25.2	8.9	67.9	19.5	12.6	79.8	11.7	8.5	74.6	14.8	10.6	1,148
All Urban	93.8	1.2	5.0	92.4	1.4	6.2	84.6	0.2	15.2	61.7	0.0	38.3	532
Other Urban	93.8	1.2	5.0	92.4	1.4	6.2	84.6	0.2	15.2	61.7	0.0	38.3	532
Education of household head													
None	70.2	20.7	9.1	68.8	18.3	12.9	80.9	8.0	11.1	68.0	13.7	18.3	488
Primary	75.9	18.6	5.5	75.3	15.6	9.1	82.7	6.5	10.8	70.6	9.4	20.0	285
Middle	71.5	20.2	8.2	74.6	14.2	11.2	85.2	3.9	10.9	72.4	7.9	19.7	272
Secondary	78.1	14.4	7.5	79.8	11.0	9.2	83.8	3.7	12.4	71.9	6.2	21.9	445
Higher	81.3	11.9	6.8	85.3	5.9	8.8	79.7	4.2	16.1	66.2	7.0	26.8	187
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	50.0	29.4	20.6	47.1	29.4	23.5	85.7	0.0	14.3	80.0	0.0	20.0	34
Second	51.5	29.0	19.5	51.8	24.6	23.7	81.5	9.9	8.6	77.8	11.1	11.1	240
Middle	70.9	21.4	7.7	70.3	17.2	12.5	81.0	8.2	10.8	72.6	12.6	14.8	447
Fourth	77.3	19.7	3.0	80.3	13.9	5.8	83.1	7.5	9.4	73.4	11.8	14.8	485
Highest	89.5	5.1	5.5	90.0	4.0	6.0	82.6	1.5	15.9	60.0	3.1	36.9	474

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of house-hold members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
District													
Jhelum	64.5	19.2	16.2	63.4	18.8	17.9	71.3	8.6	20.0	60.5	12.6	26.9	1,680
Tehsil													
Dina	71.9	24.3	3.7	68.8	27.6	3.6	86.6	8.2	5.2	78.9	13.3	7.8	399
Jhelum	60.3	22.1	17.6	66.0	18.0	16.0	59.4	7.4	33.2	41.8	10.7	47.4	410
Pind Dadan Khan	65.9	21.2	13.0	64.4	20.0	15.6	82.4	7.5	10.2	76.4	8.6	15.0	432
Sohawa	60.5	10.2	29.3	54.3	9.9	35.8	61.8	12.4	25.9	54.7	18.0	27.3	439
Area of residence													
Rural	51.6	27.7	20.7	50.1	26.8	23.1	57.8	17.2	25.1	48.5	22.1	29.4	1,148
All Urban	92.3	1.2	6.5	92.3	1.2	6.5	82.6	1.5	15.8	73.9	2.0	24.1	532
Other Urban	92.3	1.2	6.5	92.3	1.2	6.5	82.6	1.5	15.8	73.9	2.0	24.1	532
Education of household head													
None	58.5	23.0	18.5	56.9	21.9	21.2	67.7	12.8	19.5	57.4	17.6	25.0	488
Primary	64.0	19.9	16.1	61.7	19.2	19.2	69.2	9.2	21.5	58.4	11.9	29.7	285
Middle	60.5	20.9	18.6	58.7	20.9	20.5	73.8	6.3	19.8	61.4	10.2	28.4	272
Secondary	69.4	15.8	14.8	69.4	15.6	14.9	72.7	7.1	20.2	60.9	12.1	27.0	445
Higher	75.3	14.4	10.3	74.1	14.9	10.9	75.9	5.4	18.8	68.2	7.1	24.7	187
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	33.3	23.3	43.3	33.3	18.5	48.1	40.0	40.0	20.0	45.5	36.4	18.2	34
Second	38.2	25.9	35.9	34.3	24.3	41.4	50.0	21.4	28.6	46.6	26.0	27.4	240
Middle	58.4	23.3	18.2	55.5	22.2	22.2	61.7	12.0	26.2	50.7	16.4	32.9	447
Fourth	66.4	21.9	11.7	65.3	22.6	12.1	73.8	9.0	17.2	63.5	12.4	24.1	485
Highest	83.9	8.8	7.3	84.2	8.9	6.9	80.2	3.0	16.9	69.8	4.9	25.3	474

Table CP.1: Birth registration

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Birth is registered* | Don't know if birth is registered | Number of children aged 0-59 months | Birth is not registered because: | | | | | | | | Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration |
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know	Total	
Punjab	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
District												
Jhelum	95.6	0.6	803	19.9	11.3	14.1	-	18.0	22.8	14.0	100.0	28
Tehsil												
Dina	95.5	1.3	144	18.5	0.0	11.5	-	59.7	4.6	5.8	100.0	6
Jhelum	98.3	0.6	282	0.0	24.7	0.0	-	0.0	75.3	0.0	100.0	3
Pind Dadan Khan	95.8	0.0	232	0.0	13.5	26.3	-	25.4	26.4	8.5	100.0	7
Sohawa	90.0	1.0	145	36.2	11.8	12.1	-	0.0	15.9	23.9	100.0	13
Area of residence												
Rural	95.2	0.5	602	23.2	10.6	17.3	-	9.1	26.7	13.1	100.0	23
All Urban	96.8	1.2	201	5.3	14.7	0.0	-	57.6	4.9	17.5	100.0	5
Other Urban	96.8	1.2	201	5.3	14.7	0.0	-	57.6	4.9	17.5	100.0	5
Gender												
Male	95.6	1.0	399	25.9	16.4	14.4	-	10.9	16.3	16.0	100.0	15
Female	95.5	0.3	404	13.2	5.7	13.9	-	25.7	29.9	11.7	100.0	13
Age of child												
0-11 months	93.4	0.8	157	19.1	14.7	0.0	-	13.1	43.2	9.9	100.0	10
12-23 months	94.4	0.3	164	21.1	0.0	17.3	-	5.0	36.6	20.0	100.0	6
24-35 months	95.7	0.9	160	17.3	16.7	18.3	-	23.0	0.0	24.6	100.0	5
36-47 months	97.2	0.3	164	12.2	21.5	24.4	-	27.7	0.0	14.1	100.0	5
48-59 months	97.1	1.0	158	34.4	0.0	30.4	-	35.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Missing/Inconsistent	100.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Mother's education												
None	94.2	0.8	273	44.2	0.0	9.1	-	19.3	17.4	9.9	100.0	9
Primary	95.2	0.7	184	6.9	10.6	28.4	-	5.2	48.9	0.0	100.0	9
Middle	93.4	0.4	124	0.0	11.9	9.9	-	39.8	7.7	30.7	100.0	6
Secondary	97.8	0.9	133	19.3	42.3	0.0	-	8.4	0.0	30.0	100.0	4
Higher	100.0	0.0	88	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	85.4	4.1	12	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Second	95.8	0.4	116	60.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	40.0	0.0	100.0	4
Middle	92.7	1.0	235	6.1	8.4	26.6	-	26.7	9.6	22.7	100.0	11
Fourth	95.8	0.8	217	28.0	26.5	0.0	-	0.0	33.0	12.5	100.0	9
Highest	98.8	0.0	223	9.4	0.0	34.3	-	10.2	35.2	11.0	100.0	3

Table CP.2: Child labour

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
Punjab	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
District						
Jhelum	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.2	2.0	1,711
Tehsil						
Dina	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	298
Jhelum	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.2	3.4	629
Pind Dadan Khan	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.9	474
Sohawa	0.4	1.6	0.5	0.3	2.8	311
Area of residence						
Rural	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.0	1,269
All Urban	0.0	4.5	0.1	0.4	5.0	442
Other Urban	0.0	4.5	0.1	0.4	5.0	442
Gender						
Male	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.3	2.4	881
Female	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.2	1.6	830
Age of child						
5-11 years	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.3	2.6	1,177
12-14 years	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.7	534
Mother's education						
None	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.2	1.7	785
Primary	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	438
Middle	0.0	2.1	0.2	0.0	2.2	187
Secondary	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.5	4.5	200
Higher	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	4.3	100
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	37
Second	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.2	2.4	250
Middle	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.3	1.2	443
Fourth	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	517
Highest	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.4	4.2	464
School participation						
Yes	0.1	1.6	0.0	0.2	1.9	1,554
No	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.3	3.2	158

Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
District							
Jhelum	2.0	90.8	1,711	85.4	34	1.9	1,554
Tehsil							
Dina	0.2	92.3	298	100.0	1	0.2	275
Jhelum	3.4	92.2	629	95.7	21	3.5	580
Pind Dadan Khan	0.9	88.2	474	79.3	4	0.8	419
Sohawa	2.8	90.4	311	62.2	9	1.9	281
Area of residence							
Rural	1.0	90.5	1,269	66.8	12	0.7	1,149
All Urban	5.0	91.6	442	95.9	22	5.2	405
Other Urban	5.0	91.6	442	95.9	22	5.2	405
Gender							
Male	2.4	92.9	881	83.6	21	2.1	818
Female	1.6	88.6	830	88.3	14	1.6	735
Age of child							
5-11 years	2.6	91.8	1,177	95.5	31	2.7	1,080
12-14 years	0.7	88.6	534	0.0	4	0.0	473
Mother's education							
None	1.7	86.6	785	69.6	13	1.4	680
Primary	0.8	94.4	438	100.0	3	0.8	413
Middle	2.2	94.4	187	100.0	4	2.4	177
Secondary	4.5	94.5	200	89.9	9	4.2	189
Higher	4.3	93.4	100	100.0	4	4.6	94
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	2	.	0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	3.1	67.8	37	0.0	1	0.0	25
Second	2.4	85.2	250	61.5	6	1.8	213
Middle	1.2	88.8	443	100.0	5	1.3	394
Fourth	0.5	92.4	517	76.5	2	0.4	478
Highest	4.2	95.7	464	95.3	19	4.2	444

Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability											3-9 years		2 years	
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No under-standing of instr-uctions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose concious-ness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speak-ing / cannot be under-stood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
District															
Jhelum	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	2.3	0.8	5.1	1,349	2.3	1,183	10.7	165
Tehsil															
Dina	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.5	2.8	0.3	3.7	1.1	8.3	233	2.5	202	17.7	31
Jhelum	0.9	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.4	4.2	483	1.7	425	10.6	59
Pind Dadan Khan	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.4	1.7	1.2	3.6	396	2.6	349	7.6	47
Sohawa	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.6	2.3	0.7	0.8	3.6	0.8	6.5	236	3.0	208	8.2	28
Area of residence															
Rural	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.9	2.8	1.0	5.6	1,006	2.0	883	12.2	123
All Urban	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	3.8	342	3.3	300	6.3	42
Other Urban	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.2	3.8	342	3.3	300	6.3	42
Age of child															
2-4	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.8	0.7	2.9	0.6	5.7	491	1.9	326	10.7	165
5-6	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.8	2.8	1.6	6.0	339	2.6	339	.	0
7-9	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.3	1.3	0.4	4.0	518	2.4	518	.	0
Mother's education															
None	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	2.5	1.1	5.9	540	2.0	482	10.0	58
Primary	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.2	1.4	0.7	1.5	1.0	3.9	332	1.4	291	11.4	41
Middle	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.0	4.2	0.6	7.3	178	2.8	153	7.7	24
Secondary	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.9	0.0	3.9	181	3.4	157	13.8	24
Higher	0.7	1.4	1.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.3	0.7	3.8	116	3.7	98	11.1	17
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2	0.0	2	.	0
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.0	2.8	10.0	24	6.3	20	0.0	4
Second	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.9	0.7	0.7	2.4	1.2	5.7	205	1.1	185	18.9	20
Middle	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.2	2.8	0.8	5.6	363	2.8	312	7.6	52
Fourth	1.8	0.8	1.8	0.8	1.9	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.2	6.4	384	2.2	338	9.2	46
Highest	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.1	2.8	372	2.4	329	13.2	43

Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Heard of AIDS | Number of women | Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by: | | | Knows all three ways | Knows at least two ways | Doesn't know any way | Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS |
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Dis-posable syringe				
Punjab	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
District									
Jhelum	48.6	1,181	36.9	36.4	39.1	31.8	38.4	57.9	501
Tehsil									
Dina	48.6	212	38.1	37.3	38.6	33.7	38.4	58.2	89
Jhelum	63.8	432	49.8	49.8	52.7	43.9	51.7	43.3	244
Pind Dadan Khan	35.8	321	25.1	24.8	28.0	22.1	27.0	71.3	95
Sohawa	37.2	217	27.4	25.7	29.3	20.2	28.8	66.7	73
Area of residence									
Rural	42.2	870	31.4	30.0	32.3	26.5	32.1	65.0	307
All Urban	66.4	311	52.2	54.2	58.3	46.7	55.9	37.8	194
Other Urban	66.4	311	52.2	54.2	58.3	46.7	55.9	37.8	194
Age									
15-19	38.0	23	22.3	29.0	29.0	19.0	29.0	67.7	7
20-24	54.8	136	42.6	45.5	47.9	40.1	46.3	50.3	68
25-29	54.4	232	43.4	38.6	42.4	35.2	42.2	53.0	111
30-34	47.4	222	35.5	33.9	37.2	30.7	36.1	60.2	90
35-39	51.0	228	37.3	37.3	40.6	33.1	38.5	56.5	99
40-44	40.7	187	29.4	30.8	32.3	25.2	32.1	64.8	66
45-49	43.4	152	34.4	34.9	36.8	29.0	37.9	60.8	60
Education of household head									
None	17.4	421	10.2	9.5	11.9	7.8	11.1	87.3	53
Primary	45.6	299	31.9	32.6	35.5	27.2	34.2	61.4	115
Middle	63.0	159	43.2	43.7	45.4	36.0	46.2	50.0	81
Secondary	86.0	175	72.0	68.2	74.6	64.0	72.1	21.2	140
Higher	90.1	125	82.1	81.7	81.8	74.0	83.2	11.6	111
Missing/DK	49.2	2	0.0	49.2	49.2	0.0	49.2	50.8	1
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	3.8	13	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.2	1
Second	13.8	149	6.7	6.4	6.2	4.5	6.7	91.9	12
Middle	32.8	322	20.2	20.9	22.6	17.2	22.1	75.6	81
Fourth	51.1	347	41.0	37.4	43.0	34.7	41.5	54.8	157
Highest	77.0	349	62.3	63.5	65.9	55.2	65.2	28.7	250

Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	Number of women who have heard of AIDS
Punjab	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
District							
Jhelum	1.4	19.3	19.6	19.5	35.3	64.7	574
Tehsil							
Dina	1.2	14.7	18.4	19.0	31.1	68.9	103
Jhelum	1.3	19.3	20.0	18.2	37.3	62.7	275
Pind Dadan Khan	0.7	26.1	18.7	23.3	34.6	65.4	115
Sohawa	2.8	15.6	21.4	19.2	34.8	65.2	81
Area of residence							
Rural	0.7	18.6	18.0	18.6	33.4	66.6	367
All Urban	2.7	20.5	22.5	21.2	38.6	61.4	206
Other Urban	2.7	20.5	22.5	21.2	38.6	61.4	206
Age							
15-19	0.0	22.8	16.9	11.0	39.7	60.3	9
20-24	0.4	13.1	23.0	21.6	29.3	70.7	75
25-29	1.5	16.4	17.6	20.3	34.8	65.2	127
30-34	1.0	20.0	17.5	21.0	33.2	66.8	105
35-39	1.2	25.6	21.4	19.7	40.8	59.2	116
40-44	3.9	21.6	21.5	18.5	39.1	60.9	76
45-49	0.4	16.7	18.1	15.0	31.6	68.4	66
Education of household head							
None	2.1	28.2	28.5	28.4	46.1	53.9	73
Primary	1.0	20.4	21.8	21.8	38.5	61.5	137
Middle	0.9	11.4	22.3	24.2	32.6	67.4	100
Secondary	0.8	21.3	15.2	15.2	33.8	66.2	150
Higher	2.6	16.8	14.9	12.5	29.1	70.9	113
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	1
Second	0.0	40.8	37.0	42.0	58.7	41.3	20
Middle	0.3	25.2	23.3	26.0	43.0	57.0	106
Fourth	0.9	15.8	18.4	18.6	31.6	68.4	178
Highest	2.2	17.7	17.5	15.7	32.8	67.2	269

Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
Punjab	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
District				
Jhelum	0.7	0.3	0.5	7,600
Tehsil				
Dina	0.8	0.4	0.3	1,369
Jhelum	0.7	0.2	0.4	2,781
Pind Dadan Khan	0.7	0.3	0.5	2,076
Sohawa	0.8	0.3	0.7	1,374
Area of residence				
Rural	0.5	0.3	0.5	5,565
All Urban	1.4	0.1	0.3	2,035
Other Urban	1.4	0.1	0.3	2,035
Gender				
Male	0.8	0.2	0.5	3,785
Female	0.7	0.3	0.4	3,814
Education of household head				
None	0.8	0.2	0.5	2,140
Primary	0.9	0.4	0.5	1,277
Middle	0.7	0.5	0.4	1,250
Secondary	0.5	0.2	0.4	2,069
Higher	1.0	0.2	0.6	853
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	10
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	0.7	0.7	0.7	122
Second	0.8	0.2	0.7	967
Middle	0.7	0.3	0.4	2,009
Fourth	0.6	0.3	0.6	2,272
Highest	0.9	0.1	0.2	2,231

Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Weighed the child	Purpose of Visit Provided useful info	Other	DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
Punjab	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
District								
Jhelum	74.1	1,181	43.8	20.4	78.8	12.0	0.7	875
Tehsil								
Dina	72.7	212	37.5	26.6	81.3	9.7		154
Jhelum	63.3	432	29.9	21.3	82.2	9.7	1.2	273
Pind Dadan Khan	85.7	321	51.2	24.3	82.4	4.3	0.9	275
Sohawa	79.5	217	59.7	7.1	65.7	30.2	0.3	172
Area of residence								
Rural	83.4	870	44.6	20.5	80.1	14.3	0.7	726
All Urban	47.9	311	40.0	19.8	72.4	1.0	1.1	149
Other Urban	47.9	311	40.0	19.8	72.4	1.0	1.1	149
Woman education								
None	77.7	421	42.4	16.0	78.9	13.7	0.9	327
Primary	74.2	299	41.3	20.4	81.1	12.6	1.0	222
Middle	77.3	159	55.3	25.8	79.4	12.2		123
Secondary	68.4	175	48.4	24.5	72.0	11.0	1.0	120
Higher	64.9	125	33.5	24.2	81.1	5.4		81
Missing/DK	100.0	2			100.0	-	-	2
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	79.3	13	51.6	19.0	83.7	20.5	-	11
Second	79.6	149	36.8	16.0	73.5	24.2	1.7	118
Middle	83.1	322	52.2	21.9	82.0	13.3	0.2	268
Fourth	80.4	347	44.8	18.8	80.4	9.5	0.6	279
Highest	57.0	349	35.0	23.2	75.4	6.1	1.1	199

Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
Punjab	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
District								
Jhelum	52.2	47.8	-	87.4	8.2	4.3	0.2	7,670
Tehsil								
Dina	36.5	63.5	-	94.3	2.6	2.6	0.5	1,389
Jhelum	40.0	60.0	-	95.6	4.3	0.0	0.2	2,818
Pind Dadan Khan	67.1	32.9	-	81.5	18.1	0.4	0.0	2,082
Sohawa	70.5	29.5	-	72.5	6.8	20.7	0.0	1,381
Area of residence								
Rural	58.1	41.9	-	83.2	11.0	5.9	0.0	5,609
All Urban	36.1	63.9	-	98.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	2,061
Other Urban	36.1	63.9	-	98.8	0.6	0.0	0.6	2,061
Education of household head								
None	53.5	46.5	-	82.0	12.7	5.1	0.2	2,140
Primary	51.9	48.1	-	90.1	6.0	3.2	0.7	1,279
Middle	55.3	44.7	-	86.4	7.6	6.0	0.0	1,270
Secondary	50.3	49.7	-	89.2	7.0	3.8	0.0	2,091
Higher	50.0	50.0	-	93.3	3.8	2.9	0.0	878
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	46.2	53.8	-	65.4	16.4	18.3	0.0	125
Second	54.3	45.7	-	66.2	19.3	14.5	0.0	967
Middle	59.9	40.1	-	82.7	11.9	5.4	0.0	2,023
Fourth	55.7	44.3	-	91.2	6.7	2.0	0.1	2,299
Highest	41.1	58.9	-	97.9	1.1	0.6	0.4	2,257

Table HC.5: Unemployment rate

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
Punjab	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
District				
Jhelum	88.6	11.4	100.0	2,082
Tehsil				
Dina	84.9	15.1	100.0	376
Jhelum	87.5	12.5	100.0	740
Pind Dadan Khan	90.7	9.3	100.0	568
Sohawa	91.4	8.6	100.0	399
Area of residence				
Rural	88.2	11.8	100.0	1,510
All Urban	89.7	10.3	100.0	573
Other Urban	89.7	10.3	100.0	573
Age				
15-24	65.8	34.2	100.0	477
23-34	88.9	11.1	100.0	449
35-44	96.8	3.2	100.0	419
45-54	98.2	1.8	100.0	331
55-64	98.1	1.9	100.0	239
65-74	100.0	0.0	100.0	121
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	47
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	89.3	10.7	100.0	36
Second	91.0	9.0	100.0	247
Middle	87.4	12.6	100.0	576
Fourth	88.6	11.4	100.0	610
Highest	88.8	11.2	100.0	614

Table HC.6: Family member working outside village

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Members working outside village/ town | Number of household members | Place of work of members working outside village/ town | | | | | Number of household members working outside village/ town |
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas	DK/ missing	
Punjab	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593
District								
Jhelum	21.2	7,670	9.6	18.8	8.7	62.0	0.9	1,625
Tehsil								
Dina	26.8	1,389	7.9	16.5	4.7	69.8	1.1	372
Jhelum	24.2	2,818	5.9	16.5	6.7	70.1	0.7	681
Pind Dadan Khan	14.9	2,082	19.3	31.9	11.6	37.2		311
Sohawa	18.9	1,381	10.2	12.6	15.9	59.3	2.0	261
Area of residence								
Rural	23.6	5,609	10.4	20.3	9.8	58.8	0.7	1,321
All Urban	14.7	2,061	6.2	12.4	3.5	76.2	1.7	304
Other Urban	14.7	2,061	6.2	12.4	3.5	76.2	1.7	304
Education of household head								
None	23.3	2,140	12.3	26.7	7.2	53.5	0.4	499
Primary	25.3	1,279	14.1	13.5	14.3	55.7	2.5	323
Middle	20.6	1,270	1.6	23.0	4.2	71.2		262
Secondary	20.0	2,091	9.0	12.4	5.6	71.9	1.0	418
Higher	14.0	878	5.9	13.4	19.3	61.4		123
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missing/DK	0.0	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	15.5	125	-	85.4	-	14.6	-	19
Second	16.8	967	19.9	38.0	3.9	38.2	-	163
Middle	14.9	2,023	13.0	38.0	12.3	35.7	1.0	302
Fourth	23.7	2,299	8.9	13.3	12.5	64.1	1.2	545
Highest	26.4	2,257	5.9	6.7	4.9	81.6	0.9	595

Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
Punjab	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
District					
Jhelum	1.4	9.6	89.0	0.0	1,251
Tehsil					
Dina	1.0	8.1	90.9	0.0	220
Jhelum	1.1	4.1	94.8	0.0	448
Pind Dadan Khan	2.0	13.1	85.0	0.0	361
Sohawa	1.4	16.6	82.0	0.0	222
Area of residence					
Rural	1.7	11.7	86.6	0.0	929
All Urban	0.5	3.5	96.0	0.0	321
Other Urban	0.5	3.5	96.0	0.0	321
Education of household head					
None	3.0	15.4	81.6	0.0	360
Primary	1.8	9.3	88.9	0.0	204
Middle	0.9	10.2	88.9	0.0	201
Secondary	0.4	6.8	92.8	0.0	342
Higher	0.0	1.2	98.8	0.0	141
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	13.7	62.3	24.0	0.0	22
Second	4.2	39.3	56.4	0.0	177
Middle	1.8	8.4	89.8	0.0	339
Fourth	0.2	2.3	97.5	0.0	360
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	353

Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
District Jhelum	0.1	0.5	99.4	0.1	1,251
Tehsil					
Dina	0.0	0.0	99.7	0.3	220
Jhelum	0.0	0.3	99.7	0.0	448
Pind Dadan Khan	0.0	1.4	98.6	0.0	361
Sohawa	0.3	0.0	99.7	0.0	222
Area of residence					
Rural	0.1	0.6	99.3	0.1	929
All Urban	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.0	321
Other Urban	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.0	321
Education of household head					
None	0.0	1.0	99.0	0.0	360
Primary	0.0	1.2	98.4	0.4	204
Middle	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	201
Secondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	342
Higher	0.5	0.0	99.5	0.0	141
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.0	5.7	94.3	0.0	22
Second	0.0	1.5	98.5	0.0	177
Middle	0.2	0.5	99.1	0.2	339
Fourth	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.0	360
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	353

Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
District					
Jhelum	0.0	4.6	95.3	0.0	1,251
Tehsil					
Dina	0.0	5.2	94.8	0.0	220
Jhelum	0.0	2.5	97.5	0.0	448
Pind Dadan Khan	0.0	8.0	92.0	0.0	361
Sohawa	0.2	2.9	96.9	0.0	222
Area of residence					
Rural	0.1	5.1	94.9	0.0	929
All Urban	0.0	3.4	96.6	0.0	321
Other Urban	0.0	3.4	96.6	0.0	321
Education of household head					
None	0.1	8.1	91.7	0.0	360
Primary	0.0	5.1	94.9	0.0	204
Middle	0.0	3.4	96.6	0.0	201
Secondary	0.0	2.7	97.3	0.0	342
Higher	0.0	1.6	98.4	0.0	141
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.0	23.6	76.4	0.0	22
Second	0.3	17.6	82.1	0.0	177
Middle	0.0	4.3	95.7	0.0	339
Fourth	0.0	1.6	98.4	0.0	360
Highest	0.0	0.4	99.6	0.0	353

Table HC.8A: Household utilities

Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cabel TV	Tele-phone	Mobile	Com-puter	Inte-rnet	Fridge/ freezer	Aircon-ditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/ fan	Cooking range/ micro-wave	Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities	Total number of house-holds
Punjab	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
District																						
Jhelum	96.7	18.5	60.3	82.0	23.7	26.3	81.3	12.8	7.1	68.6	9.5	65.0	93.7	10.8	84.2	95.4	6.0	49.8	0.4	99.1	97.5	7,670
Tehsil																						
Dina	99.9	1.1	64.4	88.3	27.0	27.0	87.4	14.3	8.9	76.4	8.8	72.0	96.4	13.0	85.2	96.9	6.7	59.4	0.0	99.8	99.3	1,389
Jhelum	99.5	36.5	67.8	91.1	41.0	42.3	83.8	19.1	11.1	83.6	17.9	83.0	95.6	18.9	88.1	98.0	11.9	70.1	0.0	100.0	99.8	2,818
Pind Dadan Khan	97.9	14.9	55.3	73.3	12.2	13.9	73.5	7.8	3.1	53.9	4.0	54.5	95.8	2.5	82.4	94.5	0.7	31.0	0.2	98.9	97.6	2,082
Sohawa	85.8	5.1	48.4	70.1	2.5	11.9	81.8	6.0	3.2	52.1	1.5	37.1	83.6	4.4	78.0	89.7	1.1	26.9	1.9	96.9	90.8	1,381
Area of residence																						
Rural	95.6	2.7	55.9	76.9	12.2	18.9	77.5	7.1	3.9	63.2	3.4	56.0	93.1	4.5	82.2	94.1	2.2	45.0	0.6	98.8	96.8	5,609
All Urban	99.8	61.6	72.4	95.7	55.2	46.7	91.5	28.4	15.7	83.2	26.1	89.6	95.3	27.8	89.7	98.8	16.3	62.6	0.0	99.9	99.4	2,061
Other Urban	99.8	61.6	72.4	95.7	55.2	46.7	91.5	28.4	15.7	83.2	26.1	89.6	95.3	27.8	89.7	98.8	16.3	62.6	0.0	99.9	99.4	2,061
Education of household head																						
None	93.6	11.7	50.1	71.0	13.2	13.5	73.3	6.2	2.3	51.7	5.2	47.2	89.7	4.9	78.4	91.8	3.1	35.9	1.0	97.6	94.6	2,140
Primary	97.9	14.4	61.2	84.1	18.7	22.9	79.8	9.0	5.3	67.7	7.1	63.6	92.3	5.4	85.5	95.7	2.9	46.2	0.0	99.8	98.8	1,279
Middle	96.5	13.5	57.5	77.8	22.6	21.3	84.4	7.5	4.0	63.9	4.8	59.4	96.0	4.9	83.7	96.9	2.5	44.5	0.5	99.1	98.7	1,270
Secondary	98.3	24.9	65.3	88.5	28.2	33.8	84.2	16.4	8.8	79.3	10.4	78.1	95.5	16.4	86.2	96.1	8.6	61.8	0.0	100.0	98.4	2,091
Higher	98.8	33.0	76.6	96.2	47.6	52.6	91.2	33.9	22.2	91.5	28.3	87.5	97.6	28.1	92.4	99.6	16.5	67.5	0.4	99.6	98.8	878
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	52.5	0.0	100.0	52.5	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	52.5	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	52.5	0.0	100.0	100.0	10
Wealth index quintiles																						
Lowest	32.5	0.0	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.2	0.0	29.5	35.0	0.0	0.0	15.9	62.0	25.8	125
Second	83.5	0.1	22.9	37.8	0.3	0.3	48.3	0.4	0.0	17.4	0.0	8.3	78.1	0.4	54.9	80.4	0.3	7.7	1.2	97.7	89.8	967
Middle	99.5	2.0	46.7	73.4	4.8	3.6	73.2	1.2	0.1	48.6	0.0	37.3	96.6	0.6	76.3	98.1	0.1	26.8	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,023
Fourth	100.0	9.8	68.0	95.6	15.1	20.0	89.0	4.7	0.5	83.0	2.2	84.2	98.0	1.6	94.3	99.0	0.7	58.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,299
Highest	100.0	51.2	83.2	99.3	60.9	65.9	96.8	37.5	23.6	97.5	30.0	98.2	97.1	34.3	96.7	99.1	19.4	82.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,257

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Possessions | | | | | None/ at least one possession | | Total |
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle/ scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	number of house-holds
Punjab	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
District								
Jhelum	99.3	43.6	27.3	8.5	0.9	0.6	99.4	7,670
Tehsil								
Dina	99.1	48.8	31.1	10.2	1.0	0.9	99.1	1,389
Jhelum	99.8	52.6	41.0	11.4	0.2	0.2	99.8	2,818
Pind Dadan Khan	99.0	43.0	14.0	3.7	2.3	0.6	99.4	2,082
Sohawa	98.6	20.7	15.7	8.3	0.0	1.2	98.8	1,381
Area of residence								
Rural	99.0	41.1	22.7	6.1	0.9	0.8	99.2	5,609
All Urban	99.9	50.5	40.0	15.2	0.8	0.1	99.9	2,061
Other Urban	99.9	50.5	40.0	15.2	0.8	0.1	99.9	2,061
Education of household head								
None	98.9	38.8	15.2	4.8	2.0	1.1	98.9	2,140
Primary	99.4	46.6	28.1	4.1	1.2	0.6	99.4	1,279
Middle	98.8	46.0	22.8	6.5	0.2	1.0	99.0	1,270
Secondary	99.8	45.9	35.0	10.7	0.2	0.1	99.9	2,091
Higher	99.3	41.8	44.4	22.2	0.2	0.0	100.0	878
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	52.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	90.6	43.2	0.0	0.0	14.8	9.4	90.6	125
Second	96.2	31.3	6.4	2.2	0.3	3.3	96.7	967
Middle	99.9	37.4	7.0	1.5	1.6	0.1	99.9	2,023
Fourth	99.7	46.9	26.1	5.7	0.3	0.0	100.0	2,299
Highest	100.0	51.0	57.3	20.9	0.2	0.0	100.0	2,257

Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, argricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agricluture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/ squatter/ other	Govt./ Subsdized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/ Missing			
Punjab	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
District Jhelum	90.3	5.1	2.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	36.3	44.8	1,251
Tehsil									
Dina	91.8	6.9	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	34.9	44.3	220
Jhelum	84.2	8.0	2.6	5.2	0.0	0.0	31.0	31.8	448
Pind Dadan Khan	95.3	1.8	2.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	36.7	49.3	361
Sohawa	93.2	2.6	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.7	64.4	222
Area of residence									
Rural	95.8	1.5	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.6	56.4	929
All Urban	74.4	15.3	2.2	8.1	0.0	0.0	9.2	11.2	321
Other Urban	74.4	15.3	2.2	8.1	0.0	0.0	9.2	11.2	321
Education of household head									
None	89.9	5.8	3.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	36.9	57.8	360
Primary	92.6	4.3	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.7	51.1	204
Middle	93.0	1.9	2.1	3.1	0.0	0.0	37.3	47.4	201
Secondary	91.9	4.5	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	37.9	35.0	342
Higher	81.1	9.4	2.3	7.2	0.0	0.0	32.2	23.6	141
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	92.8	0.0	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.9	75.4	22
Second	92.2	2.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.0	65.7	177
Middle	94.1	3.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.7	63.4	339
Fourth	92.7	4.7	0.6	2.0	0.0	0.0	38.8	41.9	360
Highest	83.2	9.1	2.3	5.4	0.0	0.0	22.7	17.6	353

Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of house-holds
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
Punjab	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
District										
Jhelum	2.0	13.6	27.6	30.9	15.5	10.2	100.0	6.1	3.2	1,251
Tehsil										
Dina	2.0	10.6	26.4	34.1	15.9	10.8	100.0	6.3	3.2	220
Jhelum	2.0	14.1	25.9	30.9	16.3	10.9	100.0	6.3	3.1	448
Pind Dadan Khan	2.2	16.4	29.9	29.1	13.6	8.7	100.0	5.8	3.3	361
Sohawa	1.9	11.1	28.5	30.8	16.7	11.0	100.0	6.2	3.4	222
Area of residence										
Rural	2.2	14.3	27.8	30.8	15.2	9.7	100.0	6.0	3.3	929
All Urban	1.5	11.8	27.1	31.2	16.6	11.8	100.0	6.4	3.1	321
Other Urban	1.5	11.8	27.1	31.2	16.6	11.8	100.0	6.4	3.1	321
Sex of household head										
Male	1.2	12.2	26.3	32.5	16.8	11.0	100.0	6.3	3.3	1,076
Female	7.1	22.2	36.1	21.0	8.0	5.6	100.0	5.0	2.7	175

Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance recieved. Punjab, 2007-08

| | Households receiving remittances from Pakistan | Total number of house-hold | Amount of remittances recieved from Pakistan (Rs.) | | | | | | Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.) | Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan |
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not spec-ified		
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
District										
Jhelum	7.2	1,251	16.1	22.8	44.3	14.3	2.5	0.0	60,000	90
Tehsil										
Dina	6.2	220	21.3	7.0	40.5	27.5	3.6	0.0	60,000	14
Jhelum	5.2	448	21.6	31.4	38.5	8.6	0.0	0.0	48,000	23
Pind Dadan Khan	10.1	361	12.8	27.0	42.8	12.4	4.9	0.0	60,000	36
Sohawa	7.4	222	10.9	14.5	59.0	15.5	0.0	0.0	60,000	16
Area of residence										
Rural	8.5	929	14.4	23.7	45.8	13.2	2.9	0.0	60,000	79
All Urban	3.2	321	29.0	15.9	32.6	22.5	0.0	0.0	69,985	10
Other Urban	3.2	321	29.0	15.9	32.6	22.5	0.0	0.0	69,985	10
Education of household head										
None	11.1	360	17.7	28.7	42.3	9.1	2.2	0.0	60,000	40
Primary	8.6	204	13.8	8.0	57.9	20.3	0.0	0.0	61,704	18
Middle	4.0	201	8.7	49.6	33.5	8.1	0.0	0.0	49,634	8
Secondary	5.3	342	23.1	20.1	36.0	15.9	4.9	0.0	69,890	18
Higher	4.3	141	0.0	0.0	57.3	34.4	8.2	0.0	86,088	6
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	6.1	22	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69,506	1
Second	8.7	177	28.7	34.0	37.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	48,708	15
Middle	9.9	339	12.9	26.3	47.0	11.1	2.7	0.0	60,000	33
Fourth	7.1	360	15.6	12.4	45.3	23.2	3.5	0.0	79,212	25
Highest	4.0	353	12.0	23.5	38.3	22.7	3.5	0.0	60,000	14

Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance recieved. Punjab, 2007-08

| | House-holds receiving remittances from abroad | Total number of house-hold | Amount of remittances recieved from abroad (Rs.) | | | | | | Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.) | Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad |
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not spec-ified		
Punjab	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
District										
Jhelum	12.5	1,251	4.6	2.8	24.7	46.2	21.6	0.0	120,000	156
Tehsil										
Dina	18.5	220	3.4	0.0	20.0	47.3	29.3	0.0	120,000	41
Jhelum	17.5	448	4.3	1.5	18.7	54.7	20.6	0.0	120,000	79
Pind Dadan Khan	3.7	361	10.9	0.0	54.2	7.1	27.7	0.0	86,474	13
Sohawa	10.6	222	3.7	13.8	36.2	38.0	8.3	0.0	100,000	23
Area of residence										
Rural	13.0	929	3.4	3.7	26.6	47.7	18.6	0.0	120,000	121
All Urban	10.9	321	8.4	0.0	18.1	41.2	32.3	0.0	120,000	35
Other Urban	10.9	321	8.4	0.0	18.1	41.2	32.3	0.0	120,000	35
Education of household head										
None	11.9	360	3.0	2.4	37.4	43.5	13.6	0.0	120,000	43
Primary	14.0	204	3.8	0.0	23.2	40.6	32.5	0.0	120,000	28
Middle	13.1	201	9.9	4.3	23.5	35.0	27.3	0.0	120,000	26
Secondary	14.2	342	4.3	4.7	18.1	58.5	14.4	0.0	120,000	49
Higher	6.7	141	0.0	0.0	9.7	43.7	46.6	0.0	190,470	10
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.		0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.		0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	3.2	22	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100,000	1
Second	3.9	177	12.3	14.9	58.4	14.4	0.0	0.0	62,343	7
Middle	6.3	339	7.1	2.5	34.3	39.0	17.0	0.0	120,000	21
Fourth	13.6	360	2.7	3.8	30.3	48.5	14.7	0.0	120,000	49
Highest	22.0	353	4.4	1.3	14.9	50.0	29.4	0.0	120,000	78

Table HC.12: Cash donations

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Households receiving cash donations | Total number of household | Amount received | | | | | | Median value of zakat/ donations | Total number of households receiving zakat/ donations |
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not spec-ified		
Punjab	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
District										
Jhelum	1.8	1,251	78.1	2.7	6.1	8.2	0.0	4.9	6,268	22
Tehsil										
Dina	2.4	220	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7,178	5
Jhelum	1.0	448	38.7	0.0	18.8	18.8	0.0	23.7	22,809	5
Pind Dadan Khan	2.5	361	82.4	6.7	0.0	10.8	0.0	0.0	6,000	9
Sohawa	1.6	222	86.0	0.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,297	4
Area of residence										
Rural	1.7	929	90.7	0.0	3.2	6.1	0.0	0.0	6,000	16
All Urban	2.1	321	48.2	9.0	13.1	13.1	0.0	16.5	16,273	7
Other Urban	2.1	321	48.2	9.0	13.1	13.1	0.0	16.5	16,273	7
Education of household head										
None	4.3	360	94.3	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.0	6,000	15
Primary	1.3	204	65.2	0.0	0.0	34.8	0.0	0.0	32,259	3
Middle	0.8	201	31.6	37.1	31.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	58,713	2
Secondary	0.8	342	28.8	0.0	31.6	0.0	0.0	39.7	2,957	3
Higher	0.0	141	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	9.5	22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,128	2
Second	4.0	177	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,924	7
Middle	1.8	339	84.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	6,000	6
Fourth	0.8	360	82.8	0.0	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	7,752	3
Highest	1.2	353	20.2	13.8	20.2	20.2	0.0	25.5	52,235	4

Table HC.13: Pension Benefits

Percentage of households recieving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of house-holds	Source of pension				Number of households recieving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
Punjab	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
District							
Jhelum	25.2	1,251	97.0	0.3	1.3	1.4	315
Tehsil							
Dina	28.6	220	99.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	63
Jhelum	22.1	448	94.0	0.0	3.4	2.5	99
Pind Dadan Khan	24.5	361	96.9	1.2	0.0	2.0	88
Sohawa	29.0	222	99.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	64
Area of residence							
Rural	29.1	929	97.1	0.4	0.9	1.6	271
All Urban	13.7	321	96.4	0.0	3.6	0.0	44
Other Urban	13.7	321	96.4	0.0	3.6	0.0	44
Education of household head							
None	18.8	360	95.2	1.5	1.4	1.9	68
Primary	24.4	204	99.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	50
Middle	30.5	201	97.9	0.0	0.0	2.1	61
Secondary	27.4	342	95.1	0.0	3.0	1.9	94
Higher	28.9	141	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	43.7	2	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	12.3	22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Second	21.6	177	97.8	0.0	0.0	2.2	38
Middle	28.8	339	94.0	1.0	1.4	3.5	98
Fourth	29.5	360	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	106
Highest	19.9	353	96.2	0.0	3.8	0.0	70

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of house-holds	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
Punjab	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
District													
Jhelum	25.7	1,251	1.1	0.2	2.2	19.5	-	0.4	71.8	4.2	0.1	0.5	321
Tehsil													
Dina	28.1	220	0.0	0.2	0.5	4.0	-	0.1	13.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	62
Jhelum	21.1	448	0.0	0.0	1.0	8.2	-	0.3	18.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	95
Pind Dadan Khan	24.1	361	0.9	0.0	0.5	5.2	-	0.0	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	87
Sohawa	35.0	222	0.2	0.0	0.2	2.0	-	0.0	19.3	2.4	0.1	0.0	77
Area of residence													
Rural	33.0	929	1.1	0.2	2.0	19.8	-	0.0	73.3	3.1	0.0	0.5	307
All Urban	4.4	321	1.6	0.0	7.0	11.3	-	9.9	40.0	28.5	1.6	0.0	14
Other Urban	4.4	321	1.6	0.0	7.0	11.3	-	9.9	40.0	28.5	1.6	0.0	14
Education of household head													
None	24.8	360	3.8	0.0	1.0	19.7	-	0.0	72.4	3.1	0.0	0.0	89
Primary	25.9	204	0.4	0.9	2.2	23.3	-	0.7	68.1	2.8	0.0	1.6	53
Middle	32.6	201	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.2	-	1.6	68.9	7.2	0.0	1.0	65
Secondary	27.5	342	0.0	0.0	3.0	18.9	-	0.0	74.1	3.7	0.2	0.0	94
Higher	13.0	141	0.0	0.0	12.3	4.5	-	0.0	76.9	6.3	0.0	0.0	18
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	43.7	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	35.9	22	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	86.4	13.6	0.0	0.0	8
Second	34.3	177	4.1	0.0	1.4	19.0	-	0.0	69.2	6.3	0.0	0.0	60
Middle	31.6	339	1.1	0.0	1.6	20.7	-	0.0	73.7	1.5	0.0	1.4	107
Fourth	27.2	360	0.0	0.5	0.5	20.3	-	0.4	75.4	2.7	0.2	0.0	98
Highest	13.4	353	0.0	0.0	8.6	19.0	-	2.2	61.0	9.2	0.0	0.0	47

Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of house-holds	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as benefitial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regul-arly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Mis-sing	
Punjab	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
District										
Jhelum	30.0	1,251	21.6	77.3	1.1	34.0	59.3	6.1	0.6	376
Tehsil										
Dina	31.3	220	19.1	80.0	0.9	41.9	51.1	6.4	0.5	69
Jhelum	40.0	448	26.5	72.9	0.6	36.6	58.7	3.9	0.9	179
Pind Dadan Khan	24.5	361	15.6	83.5	1.0	24.8	66.3	8.5	0.5	88
Sohawa	17.7	222	16.8	79.2	4.0	36.1	57.5	6.2	0.2	39
Area of residence										
Rural	22.5	929	19.8	78.7	1.5	31.9	61.2	6.5	0.4	209
All Urban	51.7	321	23.8	75.5	0.7	40.3	53.8	4.7	1.2	166
Other Urban	51.7	321	23.8	75.5	0.7	40.3	53.8	4.7	1.2	166
Education of household head										
None	23.7	360	10.9	88.3	0.8	29.2	63.7	6.6	0.5	85
Primary	26.2	204	21.2	76.7	2.1	31.1	60.8	7.6	0.5	53
Middle	30.9	201	18.6	81.4	0.0	34.1	59.5	6.4	0.0	62
Secondary	33.9	342	24.8	73.9	1.3	36.5	56.9	5.9	0.8	116
Higher	41.3	141	33.0	65.6	1.5	44.0	52.8	2.6	0.6	58
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.7	0.0	0.0	56.3	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	12.6	22	0.0	100.0	0.0	26.6	63.6	9.7	0.0	3
Second	11.3	177	20.5	79.5	0.0	25.9	64.5	9.6	0.0	20
Middle	22.4	339	15.5	82.3	2.2	28.3	64.9	6.7	0.2	76
Fourth	30.4	360	17.7	81.0	1.2	33.1	59.4	6.7	0.8	109
Highest	47.6	353	27.3	72.0	0.7	45.1	51.0	2.8	1.1	168