

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**PUNJAB 2007-08**



Volume 19  
KASUR

**Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics**

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**Punjab 2007-08**



VOLUME -19

**KASUR**

GOVERNMENT OF THE PUNJAB  
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org).

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## FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed  
Chairman,  
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh  
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Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Kasur

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	49	59	42	54	
				45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	44	56	37	52
			60	46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	64	73	57	68
			52	36	Pre-school attendance	14	14	-	-
			54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	10	19	-	-
				Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	28	38	-	-	
Education	6	55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	46	53	45	51	
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	90	97	75	88	
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:					
				- Government schools	60	56	-	-	
				- Private schools	40	43	-	-	
		56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	21	29	27	33	
	9	61	42	Gender parity index for:					
				- Primary education	0.93	0.96	0.98	0.93	
				- Middle/secondary education	0.77	0.94	0.60	-	
			41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:					
			- Government boys	92	93	-	-		
			- Government girls	88	91	-	-		
			- Private boys	67	75	-	-		
			- Private girls	66	74	-	-		

### ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	95	92	90	92
	30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	97	97	98	97
			49	Use of properly treated water	1.4	4.8	-	-
			55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	55	51	-	-
	31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	60	70	54	58
			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	58	68		-
				Proper disposal of:				
			53	- Waste water	57	57	43	43
			52	- Solid waste	5.4	14.1	7.0	15
			54	Hand washing adequately:				
			- Before meal	54	57	36	41	
			- After using latrine	62	66	47	55	

### ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health		28	Prevalence of chronic cough	2	2	1.9	2
		29	Reported tuberculosis	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5
		30	Reported hepatitis	0.4	0.7	-	-
Health care		25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	31	50	25	35
		35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	70	75	-	-

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Kasur

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
<b>CHILD MORTALITY</b>								
Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	112	111	139	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	77	77	89	77
<b>NUTRITION</b>								
Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	30	34	43	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	4.0	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	43	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	21	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	9	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	1.9	5.6	-	-
		15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	57	49	-	30
		16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
	Breast-feeding			- 12-15 months	8.3	74	-	79
			- 20-23 months	67	53	-	47	
		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	65	42	60	44
Salt iodisation		18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	48	31	-	-
		19	10	Adequately fed infants	52	40	-	-
		41	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	12	6	4	8
Vitamin A	42	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	79	79	64	87	
<b>CHILD HEALTH</b>								
Care of illness		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	45	47	28	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	6.8	7.8	10	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	22	15	-	-
		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	32	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	64	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	6	10	-	-
			32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	88	71	-	-
<b>CHILD PROTECTION</b>								
Birth registration	62	34	Birth registration	83	77	90	82	
Child labour	71	56	Child labour	14	5	-	-	
	72	57	Labourer students	11	3.4	-	-	
	73	58	Student labourers	55	49	-	-	
Disability	101	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	4.8	5.2	-	-	

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Kasur

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
<b>REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH</b>								
Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	6.7	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	38	32	33	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	3.8	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	18	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health			20	Antenatal care	36	53	30	44
	17	4	3	Skilled attendant at delivery	29	43	23	33
		5	4	Institutional deliveries	26	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	28	41	21	30
		68	17	Currently married women aged 15-19	5	3.2		
<b>HIV/AIDS</b>								
HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	9	18	-	-
		86	27	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	44	43	-	-
<b>SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT</b>								
Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	2.7	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	7	12	3.0	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	86	89	47	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	92	94	96	83
			73	Household characteristics:				
Housing and Assets				- Finished floor (pacca)	39	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	84	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	73	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
			- House	85	84	83	86	
			- Land	41	34	26	32	
			- Livestock	62	51	37	41	
		71	Mean household size	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	
		72	Mean number of persons per room	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.4	
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	5.4	5.5	2.3	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	0.5	4.1	0.6	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	1.7	1.4	5.5	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	2.0	6.2		
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes	27	16	-	-
				of social protection				
			- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	1.6	11.8	-	-	
			How often:					
			- Regularly	17	17	-	-	
			- Rarely	76	79	-	-	



## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

# INTRODUCTION

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## 1.1. Background

This report is the 19<sup>th</sup> volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Kasur District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

## 1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

### 1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 19th volume, presents results at tehsil level for Kasur District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

### 1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
<b>Punjab</b>	10464	21360	59456	91280
<b>Kasur District</b>	-	864	1728	2592
<b>Tehsil</b>				
<b>Kasur</b>	-	552	704	1,256
<b>Chunian</b>	-	144	544	688
<b>Pattoki</b>	-	168	480	648

- **Household Questionnaire**
  - Household Listing
  - Education
  - Income and Employment
  - Water and Sanitation
  - Child Labour
  - Disability
  - Maternal Mortality
  - Household Characteristics
  - Salt Iodisation
  - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
  - Child Mortality
  - Maternal and Newborn Health
  - Contraception
  - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
  - Birth Registration
  - Vitamin A
  - Breastfeeding
  - Care during Illness
  - BCG Immunisation
  - Anthropometry

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

### **1.5. Training and Fieldwork**

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Lahore Region comprised of Lahore, Kasur, Nankana Sahib and Sheikhupura districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Lahore region was trained in three sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Lahore in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of 12 team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Lahore region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Lahore region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP).

The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 90 interviewers, 12 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 100 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

## **1.6. Data Processing and Analysis**

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

## **1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis**

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Kasur data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

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**Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex**

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Punjab</b>	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
<b>District</b>						
<b>Kasur</b>	12,082	100.0	11,266	100.0	23,348	100.0
<b>Age</b>						
0-4	1,610	13.3	1,478	13.1	3,088	13.2
5-9	1,627	13.5	1,532	13.6	3,159	13.5
10-14	1,512	12.5	1,438	12.8	2,950	12.6
15-19	1,383	11.4	1,423	12.6	2,806	12.0
20-24	1,123	9.3	1,088	9.7	2,211	9.5
25-29	898	7.4	922	8.2	1,820	7.8
30-34	637	5.3	600	5.3	1,237	5.3
35-39	562	4.7	515	4.6	1,077	4.6
40-44	590	4.9	445	3.9	1,035	4.4
45-49	423	3.5	304	2.7	727	3.1
50-54	263	2.2	406	3.6	669	2.9
55-59	273	2.3	454	4.0	727	3.1
60-64	515	4.3	226	2.0	741	3.2
65-69	192	1.6	144	1.3	337	1.4
70+	474	3.9	291	2.6	765	3.3
<b>Dependency age groups</b>						
<15	4,749	39.3	4,448	39.5	9,197	39.4
15-64	6,666	55.2	6,383	56.7	13,049	55.9
65+	666	5.5	435	3.9	1,101	4.7



**Table HH.3: Household composition**

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
<b>District</b>			
Kasur	100.0	3,651	2,589
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Kasur	53.4	1,948	1,254
Chunian	26.5	968	688
Pattoki	20.1	735	647
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	81.3	2,967	1,727
All Urban	18.7	684	862
Other Urban	100.0	684	862
<b>Sex of household head</b>			
Male	96.4	3,519	2,459
Female	3.6	132	130
<b>No. of household members</b>			
1	2.1	77	38
2-3	15.5	564	316
4-5	19.7	718	565
6-7	31.0	1,133	820
8-9	19.9	725	512
10+	11.9	434	338
At least one child aged < 5 years	49.1	3,651	2,589
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	78.4	3,651	2,589
<b>Punjab</b>			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

**Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	86,148	86,148
<b>District</b>			
<b>Kasur</b>	100.0	3,233	2,354
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Kasur	52.3	1,689	1,111
Chunian	27.2	878	654
Pattoki	20.6	665	589
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	81.4	2,632	1,593
All Urban	18.6	600	761
<b>Age</b>			
15-19	4.9	158	75
20-24	15.5	502	357
25-29	23.0	743	509
30-34	17.9	578	410
35-39	15.2	491	425
40-44	14.0	453	347
45-49	9.5	308	231
<b>Marital status</b>			
Currently married	98.1	3,170	2,290
Widowed	1.3	43	45
Divorced	0.6	20	19
<b>Motherhood status</b>			
Ever gave birth	86.1	2,783	2,064
Never gave birth	13.9	450	290
<b>Education</b>			
None	71.8	2,322	1,604
Primary	14.9	483	316
Middle	4.7	153	139
Secondary	4.9	158	172
Higher	3.5	112	120
Madrassa/NSC	0.1	5	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	22.5	728	299
Second	22.4	723	578
Middle	29.2	946	694
Fourth	18.2	587	495
Highest	7.7	249	288

**Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	70,226	70,226
<b>District</b>			
<b>Kasur</b>	100.0	3,027	2,244
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Kasur	53.8	1,630	1,035
Chunian	26.0	788	645
Pattoki	20.1	609	564
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	82.6	2,500	1,570
All Urban	17.4	527	674
Other Urban	100.0	527	674
<b>Gender</b>			
Male	52.1	1,578	1,108
Female	47.9	1,449	1,136
<b>Age</b>			
< 6 months	11.2	338	241
6-11 months	10.5	319	212
12-23 months	18.0	545	408
24-35 months	19.2	582	443
36-47 months	19.8	599	460
48-59 months	20.9	633	475
Missing/Inconsistent	0.4	11	5
<b>Mother's Education</b>			
None	72.7	2,200	1,539
Primary	12.8	388	290
Middle	5.5	168	128
Secondary	5.5	166	171
Higher	3.4	104	113
Madrassa/NSC	0.1	2	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	27.2	822	355
Second	23.0	696	606
Middle	28.7	870	629
Fourth	14.4	435	423
Highest	6.8	205	231

**Table NU.1: Child malnourishment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below - 2 SD*	% below - 3 SD*	% below - 2 SD**	% below - 3 SD**	% below - 2 SD***	% below - 3 SD***	% above + 2 SD	
<b>Punjab</b>	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
<b>District</b>								
<b>Kasur</b>	29.8	4.4	42.7	20.5	9.1	1.9	2.8	2,627
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Kasur	27.9	3.8	44.0	24.0	8.6	2.1	3.0	1,334
Chunian	32.6	3.3	43.7	15.6	7.3	0.9	2.3	720
Pattoki	30.7	7.2	38.6	18.4	12.4	2.7	2.8	572
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	31.1	4.4	43.1	20.2	9.2	1.7	2.1	2,177
All Urban	23.5	4.7	41.0	21.7	8.2	3.0	6.0	450
Other Urban	23.5	4.7	41.0	21.7	8.2	3.0	6.0	450
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	30.5	4.2	42.6	21.8	9.9	2.4	3.3	1,370
Female	29.0	4.7	42.9	19.1	8.2	1.5	2.3	1,257
<b>Child's age</b>								
< 6 months	6.8	1.6	10.1	4.0	9.0	1.4	6.9	259
6-11 months	18.9	4.2	40.2	20.2	19.3	8.9	9.1	252
12-23 months	34.1	5.9	53.6	31.6	10.1	1.8	3.1	472
24-35 months	38.2	6.1	51.6	17.3	7.8	1.0	1.4	520
36-47 months	31.5	4.7	47.8	22.2	4.6	1.1	1.3	532
48-59 months	32.0	2.7	36.7	19.7	9.1	0.9	0.6	588
Missing/Inconsistent	60.6	38.2	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	32.8	4.9	45.3	22.0	8.7	1.3	2.3	1,909
Primary	28.9	1.8	36.0	19.3	12.9	4.8	1.4	341
Middle	20.3	7.1	51.1	15.3	7.2	2.9	5.5	132
Secondary	15.8	3.2	30.4	15.2	5.7	2.3	7.0	155
Higher	8.4	2.3	22.8	10.5	10.1	2.3	8.5	88
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	40.1	4.6	57.4	33.0	6.3	0.8	2.5	677
Second	32.5	7.1	43.2	23.0	12.0	2.1	2.2	593
Middle	24.8	3.2	38.4	13.6	8.3	2.2	1.8	781
Fourth	25.0	3.8	33.5	13.3	9.8	2.5	3.7	394
Highest	14.6	1.7	25.2	10.6	11.5	3.2	7.8	182

**Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants**

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/ semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	Number of infants aged 0-11 months
<b>Punjab</b>	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
<b>District</b>						
Kasur	56.5	37.7	58.9	47.7	52.2	658
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Tehsil	56.4	29.6	77.9	53.3	55.0	370
Chunian	47.3	37.2	32.7	35.0	41.0	164
Pattoki	71.1	54.4	42.9	49.7	58.9	123
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	56.1	39.1	60.2	49.1	52.7	554
All Urban	58.5	30.1	51.1	39.5	49.8	103
Other	58.5	30.1	51.1	39.5	49.8	103
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	60.3	37.8	54.1	48.0	54.7	350
Female	51.6	37.6	68.3	47.4	49.4	308
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	60.6	46.7	57.6	52.2	56.5	439
Primary	77.7	7.5	73.5	30.4	49.2	97
Middle	16.7	55.3	29.7	46.6	26.4	50
Secondary	47.4	38.0	52.9	46.1	46.8	46
Higher	45.5	40.3	77.2	59.1	49.9	25
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	59.5	19.9	86.3	48.4	54.1	187
Second	64.0	44.0	49.3	45.7	56.6	137
Middle	47.9	28.3	51.0	43.8	45.8	191
Fourth	51.6	66.5	43.6	60.6	56.8	89
Highest	59.7	26.2	44.9	37.1	49.9	54

**Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption**

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with				Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
			No salt	Salt test result		15+		
			0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*			
<b>Punjab</b>	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
<b>District</b>								
<b>Kasur</b>	98.8	3,651	0.3	81.5	6.2	12.0	100.0	3,620
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Kasur	98.1	1,948	0.5	75.3	7.8	16.3	100.0	1,921
Chunian	99.5	968	0.1	87.3	5.5	7.1	100.0	964
Pattoki	100.0	735	0.0	89.8	2.8	7.4	100.0	735
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	98.6	2,967	0.3	84.6	5.4	9.6	100.0	2,936
All Urban	99.8	684	0.2	68.0	9.6	22.1	100.0	684
Other Urban	99.8	684	0.2	68.0	9.6	22.1	100.0	684
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	97.0	978	0.1	94.3	2.8	2.8	100.0	949
Second	99.2	940	0.6	84.2	4.3	10.8	100.0	939
Middle	99.4	938	0.5	77.3	8.1	14.2	100.0	937
Fourth	100.0	549	0.0	70.2	9.7	20.2	100.0	549
Highest	100.0	245	0.0	62.8	11.5	25.7	100.0	245

**Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation**

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
<b>Punjab</b>	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
<b>District</b>							
<b>Kasur</b>	78.6	0.3	12.9	0.4	7.9	100.0	2,689
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Tehsil	75.6	0.4	18.0	0.2	5.8	100.0	1,424
Chunian	83.2	0.3	6.4	0.9	9.1	100.0	708
Pattoki	80.4	0.0	7.8	0.1	11.6	100.0	557
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	77.5	0.4	12.8	0.4	8.9	100.0	2,217
All Urban	84.0	0.0	13.1	0.0	2.9	100.0	471
Other Urban	84.0	0.0	13.1	0.0	2.9	100.0	471
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	80.7	0.0	11.5	0.0	7.8	100.0	1,388
Female	76.4	0.6	14.3	0.7	8.0	100.0	1,300
<b>Age</b>							
6-11 months	41.2	0.0	12.3	0.7	45.8	100.0	319
12-23 months	78.4	1.1	15.2	0.7	4.6	100.0	545
24-35 months	85.4	0.0	12.9	0.0	1.7	100.0	582
36-47 months	85.3	0.0	11.8	0.2	2.7	100.0	599
48-59 months	85.9	0.3	12.5	0.4	1.0	100.0	633
Missing/Inconsistent	37.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.0	100.0	11
<b>Mother's Education</b>							
None	79.9	0.4	10.1	0.5	9.0	100.0	1,975
Primary	72.7	0.0	22.8	0.0	4.5	100.0	349
Middle	65.8	0.0	26.7	0.0	7.6	100.0	134
Secondary	81.4	0.0	15.6	0.0	3.0	100.0	141
Higher	87.9	0.0	9.4	0.0	2.7	100.0	87
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	68.9	1.1	23.7	0.7	5.6	100.0	727
Second	80.6	0.0	8.4	0.0	11.0	100.0	614
Middle	83.9	0.0	7.9	0.4	7.9	100.0	777
Fourth	80.4	0.0	9.9	0.0	9.8	100.0	397
Highest	85.1	0.0	12.6	0.7	1.6	100.0	174

**Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:				ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Fluid from ORS packet	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
<b>District</b>								
<b>Kasur</b>	6.8	3,027	11.3	10.9	26.2	54.7	45.3	206
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Kasur	6.2	1,630	6.8	13.6	29.7	53.0	47.0	100
Chunian	7.1	788	10.9	6.8	12.4	75.7	24.3	56
Pattoki	8.2	609	20.7	10.2	34.6	34.6	65.4	50
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	6.4	2,500	8.5	6.3	28.3	59.0	41.0	161
All Urban	8.7	527	21.2	27.3	18.9	39.7	60.3	46
Other Urban	8.7	527	21.2	27.3	18.9	39.7	60.3	46
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	8.2	1,578	8.6	11.6	29.5	53.4	46.6	130
Female	5.3	1,449	15.9	9.7	20.7	57.0	43.0	77
<b>Age</b>								
< 6 months	10.0	338	2.1	2.1	11.8	83.9	16.1	34
6-11 months	20.4	319	6.5	5.6	32.8	55.2	44.8	65
12-23 months	7.7	545	20.6	12.6	26.3	45.3	54.7	42
24-35 months	5.3	582	10.2	8.2	43.2	38.3	61.7	31
36-47 months	3.4	599	25.8	25.7	16.3	48.0	52.0	21
48-59 months	2.2	633	9.1	36.1	8.5	54.8	45.2	14
Missing/ Inconsistent	4.6	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	6.4	2,200	11.5	9.8	18.7	61.8	38.2	142
Primary	10.3	388	7.5	14.6	44.7	39.3	60.7	40
Middle	3.4	168	31.3	12.9	25.4	30.4	69.6	6
Secondary	8.1	166	11.1	15.9	48.5	35.6	64.4	13
Higher	4.5	104	15.3	0.0	16.8	67.9	32.1	5
Madrasa/NSC	54.6	2	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	3.9	822	11.0	4.0	25.5	59.6	40.4	32
Second	6.5	696	14.6	9.0	22.4	59.6	40.4	46
Middle	9.2	870	6.9	11.8	23.7	57.6	42.4	80
Fourth	9.3	435	18.6	13.1	30.1	41.9	58.1	40
Highest	3.9	205	0.0	30.2	55.5	44.5	55.5	8



**Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	<b>Children with diarrhoea who:</b>							Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Drank the same or less	Drank more	Ate somewhat less, same or more	Ate much less or none	Home manage- ment of diarrhoea*		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
<b>District</b>									
<b>Kasur</b>	6.8	3,027	28.4	69.6	62.7	34.5	21.6	31.8	206
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Kasur	6.2	1,630	37.0	58.8	64.3	29.9	31.8	41.8	100
Chunian	7.1	788	17.1	82.9	83.2	16.8	9.6	21.6	56
Pattoki	8.2	609	23.8	76.2	36.2	63.8	14.6	23.4	50
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	6.4	2,500	31.1	68.9	67.9	32.1	24.9	33.2	161
All Urban	8.7	527	18.8	71.9	44.5	42.8	10.1	27.2	46
Other Urban	8.7	527	18.8	71.9	44.5	42.8	10.1	27.2	46
<b>Gender</b>									
Male	8.2	1,578	32.3	66.1	63.8	34.5	25.3	32.9	130
Female	5.3	1,449	21.8	75.5	60.7	34.4	15.4	30.1	77
<b>Age</b>									
0-11 months	15.0	658	17.6	82.4	63.2	35.2	15.2	21.0	99
12-23 months	7.7	545	19.5	75.4	55.0	39.9	13.1	28.0	42
24-35 months	5.3	582	57.3	42.7	73.6	26.4	49.5	58.3	31
36-47 months	3.4	599	38.3	54.7	57.4	35.6	21.9	37.9	21
48-59 months	2.2	633	50.0	45.3	64.3	31.0	27.9	50.1	14
Missing/Inconsistent	4.6	11	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	6.4	2,200	21.3	77.8	66.9	32.1	17.6	29.2	142
Primary	10.3	388	51.1	41.6	60.2	28.6	41.3	47.1	40
Middle	3.4	168	12.8	87.2	43.0	57.0	0.0	12.6	6
Secondary	8.1	166	55.1	44.9	23.5	76.5	23.5	23.5	13
Higher	4.5	104	0.0	100.0	83.2	16.8	0.0	15.3	5
Madrassa/NSC	54.6	2	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	3.9	822	41.7	58.3	79.7	20.3	39.4	43.4	32
Second	6.5	696	22.9	74.2	45.2	51.9	14.6	33.2	46
Middle	9.2	870	26.5	69.9	69.2	27.2	21.7	27.7	80
Fourth	9.3	435	21.5	78.5	56.4	39.7	13.7	29.6	40
Highest	3.9	205	59.6	40.4	60.0	40.0	29.4	29.4	8

**Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia		
			Public sources							Private sources								Other source	
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital	Private clinic	Private physician	Dispensar/compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeopath		Other	
<b>Punjab</b>	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022	
<b>District Kasur</b>	6.4	3,027	7.5	0.0	5.7	0.3	0.0	10.0	39.8	18.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.0	63.8	194	
<b>Tehsil</b>																			
Kasur	5.6	1,630	6.5	0.0	12.2	0.7	0.0	16.6	42.4	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	77.0	91	
Chumian	6.1	788	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	23.6	17.2	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	32.8	48	
Pattoki	9.0	609	11.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	50.0	22.8	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	69.3	55	
<b>Area of residence</b>																			
Rural	6.2	2,500	7.5	0.0	7.2	0.0	0.0	11.6	30.2	22.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	57.8	155	
All Urban	7.5	527	7.6	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	3.7	77.7	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.2	0.0	87.4	39	
Other Urban	7.5	527	7.6	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	3.7	77.7	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.2	0.0	87.4	39	
<b>Gender</b>																			
Male	5.6	1,578	10.1	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	8.3	42.2	26.3	0.0	1.8	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.0	64.3	88	
Female	7.3	1,449	5.3	0.0	8.4	0.6	0.0	11.5	37.9	12.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	63.4	105	
<b>Age</b>																			
0-11 months	10.7	658	6.2	0.0	2.1	0.9	0.0	7.7	33.5	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	48.6	70	
12-23 months	6.8	545	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5	39.8	30.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.4	37	
24-35 months	5.0	582	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	57.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	83.3	29	
36-47 months	5.0	599	7.6	0.0	27.3	0.0	0.0	7.9	45.5	6.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	89.8	30	
48-59 months	4.4	633	12.1	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.9	40.7	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.7	28	
Missing/Inconsistent	4.6	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	
<b>Mother's Education</b>																			
None	6.9	2,200	6.1	0.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	7.9	39.4	19.4	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	62.2	151	
Primary	4.5	388	21.9	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	18.5	27.1	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	67.5	17	
Middle	5.3	168	16.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.5	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.0	9	
Secondary	8.1	166	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.6	30.7	24.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.2	13	
Higher	3.1	104	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.6	40.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.6	3	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2																0	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																			
Lowest	4.3	822	7.8	0.0	24.1	0.0	0.0	23.1	26.0	7.8	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	86.9	35	
Second	6.4	696	3.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	54.5	27.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	65.8	45	
Middle	7.9	870	7.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	4.9	28.1	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	40.6	69	
Fourth	8.6	435	14.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	54.3	16.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.6	37	
Highest	3.6	205	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	0.0	20.5	53.2	17.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.7	7	

**Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia**

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breastfeed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
<b>Punjab</b>	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
<b>District</b>										
<b>Kasur</b>	23.0	75.7	78.8	15.6	15.9	3.2	35.3	0.9	2.6	3,027
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Kasur	23.0	78.3	73.4	14.5	14.1	4.3	29.4	1.0	2.2	1,630
Chunian	24.6	69.6	87.8	16.0	19.2	1.1	45.9	0.8	1.8	788
Pattoki	21.2	76.4	81.6	18.2	16.5	2.9	37.5	0.6	4.9	609
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	22.5	77.7	84.1	15.5	15.0	2.3	35.6	0.7	2.1	2,500
All Urban	25.4	66.2	53.4	16.2	20.2	7.6	34.2	1.9	5.1	527
Other Urban	25.4	66.2	53.4	16.2	20.2	7.6	34.2	1.9	5.1	527
<b>Mother's Education</b>										
None	24.4	74.8	80.0	16.0	16.7	2.6	38.3	0.7	2.7	2,200
Primary	13.2	80.6	75.7	11.0	13.0	3.5	23.5	0.6	2.8	388
Middle	14.0	86.4	85.6	14.0	9.4	3.1	21.8	1.8	0.7	168
Secondary	36.3	71.9	66.7	21.6	16.5	8.6	37.6	0.7	1.7	166
Higher	25.8	63.5	72.2	19.7	19.5	5.6	34.7	4.2	4.7	104
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.6	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	28.3	86.4	72.1	11.0	20.8	2.4	44.5	1.1	2.0	822
Second	22.9	73.3	82.3	17.9	14.0	3.3	32.5	0.5	3.2	696
Middle	18.8	68.6	87.9	18.7	12.4	2.8	30.8	0.7	3.3	870
Fourth	22.6	73.0	73.5	12.6	18.5	4.9	34.9	1.0	1.2	435
Highest	21.2	76.2	66.2	20.2	12.6	4.2	28.4	1.8	3.1	205

Table CH.8: Solid fuel use

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of households using:											Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households	
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Kerosene	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/missing			Total
<b>Punjab</b>	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
<b>District Kasur</b>	0.2	4.9	6.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	54.5	1.9	30.3	0.2	0.6	100.0	88.1	3,651
<b>Tehsil</b>														
Kasur	0.3	5.8	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	54.9	2.3	29.3	0.3	1.0	100.0	87.3	1,948
Chunian	0.1	3.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.5	65.5	1.3	26.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	96.3	968
Pattoki	0.0	4.4	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	39.1	1.6	37.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	79.3	735
<b>Area of residence</b>														
Rural	0.1	1.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	58.5	2.3	34.7	0.1	0.6	100.0	96.7	2,967
All Urban	0.3	18.3	29.8	0.1	0.1	1.2	37.5	0.2	11.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	50.7	684
Other Urban	0.3	18.3	29.8	0.1	0.1	1.2	37.5	0.2	11.3	0.6	0.6	100.0	50.7	684
<b>Mother's Education</b>														
None	0.2	2.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	55.1	2.7	36.2	0.1	0.3	100.0	94.6	2,221
Primary	0.0	5.3	8.9	0.0	0.1	0.7	58.1	1.1	25.2	0.4	0.2	100.0	85.5	452
Middle	0.3	7.6	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	55.6	1.0	27.6	0.4	0.9	100.0	84.7	340
Secondary	0.2	9.3	13.5	0.0	0.1	5.0	53.5	0.0	17.2	0.3	0.8	100.0	76.1	464
Higher	0.0	23.9	23.9	0.0	0.0	0.9	37.6	0.3	8.1	1.1	4.3	100.0	47.9	166
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	0.0	82.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	4
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	23.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	77.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Lowest	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	71.4	4.7	23.2	0.0	0.4	100.0	99.5	978
Second	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.6	52.6	2.0	42.1	0.5	1.3	100.0	97.7	940
Middle	0.1	2.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	48.1	0.4	44.3	0.2	0.6	100.0	96.0	938
Fourth	0.7	12.2	13.8	0.0	0.1	0.7	59.4	0.0	12.6	0.4	0.1	100.0	73.1	549
Highest	0.0	34.5	56.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	8.5	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	9.2	245

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Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water											Improved source of drinking water*	Total	Number of household members				
	Improved sources					Unimproved sources												
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/turbine	Protected well outside dwelling/spring/rainwater	Bottled/c an water	Unprotected well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/Cart with smakk tank	Surface water	Bottled/c an water	Other/ Missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843	
<b>District Kasur</b>	7.8	0.7	2.0	29.7	53.9	-	2.8	-	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	-	2.7	100.0	97.0	23,348	
<b>Tehsil</b>																		
Kasur	10.9	1.0	2.2	32.5	50.3	-	0.6	-	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	-	2.3	100.0	97.5	12,291	
Chunian	3.8	0.4	1.3	26.6	60.9	-	5.4	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	-	1.3	100.0	98.5	6,142	
Pattoki	4.9	0.1	2.3	26.6	54.1	-	5.0	-	0.7	0.1	0.7	0.2	-	5.4	100.0	93.7	4,915	
<b>Area of residence</b>																		
Rural	2.7	0.1	2.2	35.0	53.7	-	3.4	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	2.8	100.0	97.2	19,006	
All Urban	30.0	3.0	1.1	6.3	54.6	-	0.0	-	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.7	-	2.4	100.0	96.1	4,341	
Other Urban	30.0	3.0	1.1	6.3	54.6	-	0.0	-	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.7	-	2.4	100.0	96.1	4,341	
<b>Education of head of household</b>																		
None	5.3	0.7	2.0	38.5	47.5	-	2.6	-	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-	3.2	100.0	96.7	14,159	
Primary	10.0	0.4	1.2	20.2	62.8	-	1.8	-	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.6	-	2.3	100.0	96.9	2,959	
Middle	9.7	0.5	4.0	23.6	56.0	-	5.1	-	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.6	100.0	99.4	2,077	
Secondary	11.6	0.1	0.8	11.4	69.8	-	2.8	-	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.5	-	2.2	100.0	96.8	3,016	
Higher	17.5	2.6	3.1	3.0	65.9	-	3.4	-	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	-	2.6	100.0	96.2	1,092	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	30.2	0.0	69.8	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	13	
Missing/DK	50.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.9	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	31	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																		
Lowest	0.5	0.0	4.3	88.4	3.5	-	0.7	-	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	2.5	100.0	97.4	5,259	
Second	3.7	0.4	2.0	32.9	52.8	-	3.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	5.2	100.0	94.8	5,742	
Middle	8.7	0.5	1.4	5.6	78.4	-	3.5	-	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-	1.8	100.0	98.1	6,705	
Fourth	13.0	1.6	0.6	0.4	77.7	-	4.8	-	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	-	0.9	100.0	98.4	3,921	
Highest	27.9	1.8	0.3	0.0	61.8	-	1.1	-	2.3	0.0	1.5	0.7	-	2.5	100.0	95.2	1,721	

Table EN.2: Household water treatment

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household										Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources									
	None		Boil		Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection		Strain through a cloth		Use water filter		Let it stand and settle		Other/DK		Appropriate water treatment method*		Number of household members		Appropriate water treatment method		Number of household members		
<b>Punjab</b>	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913				
<b>District</b>																							
<b>Kasur</b>	98.5	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	23,348	1.4	22,641	2.1	706					
<b>Totals</b>																							
<b>Kasur</b>	97.7	1.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	12,291	2.1	11,987	1.0	304					
<b>Chunian</b>	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	6,142	0.2	6,049	12.7	92					
<b>Pattoki</b>	99.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4,915	1.1	4,605	0.0	310					
<b>Area of residence</b>																							
<b>Rural</b>	99.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	19,006	0.5	18,469	0.0	537					
<b>All Urban</b>	93.8	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	4,341	5.6	4,172	8.7	169					
<b>Other Urban</b>	93.8	2.9	0.0	0.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	4,341	5.6	4,172	8.7	169					
<b>Education of head of household</b>																							
<b>None</b>	99.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	14,159	0.5	13,696	0.0	463					
<b>Primary</b>	97.2	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2,959	2.4	2,869	3.3	90					
<b>Middle</b>	98.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2,077	1.1	2,063	0.0	13					
<b>Secondary</b>	96.6	1.6	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	3,016	3.2	2,918	4.5	98					
<b>Higher</b>	93.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	1,092	6.0	1,051	17.6	42					
<b>Madrassa/NSC</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13	0.0	13	.	0					
<b>Missing/DK</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31	0.0	31	.	0					
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																							
<b>Lowest</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,259	0.0	5,123	0.0	135					
<b>Second</b>	99.6	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	5,742	0.2	5,445	0.0	297					
<b>Middle</b>	99.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	6,705	0.3	6,578	0.0	127					
<b>Fourth</b>	99.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	3,921	0.6	3,856	0.0	64					
<b>Highest</b>	83.5	6.8	0.0	0.4	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	1,721	15.9	1,639	17.8	82					

**Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water**

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	DK/ Missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
<b>District</b>								
<b>Kasur</b>	94.7	4.1	0.8	0.2	0.3	100.0	14.0	3,651
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Kasur	95.2	4.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	100.0	10.3	1,948
Chunian	96.8	2.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	100.0	12.4	968
Pattoki	90.5	5.8	2.2	0.7	0.8	100.0	20.1	735
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	94.6	4.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	100.0	13.9	2,967
All Urban	95.1	4.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	14.7	684
Other Urban	95.1	4.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	14.7	684
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	94.4	4.5	0.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	13.5	2,221
Primary	93.9	4.7	1.1	0.0	0.3	100.0	13.5	452
Middle	95.3	3.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	100.0	10.7	340
Secondary	96.2	2.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	100.0	18.1	464
Higher	94.9	2.8	2.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	22.3	166
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	4
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	93.3	6.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	100.0	10.1	978
Second	92.5	6.0	1.0	0.1	0.4	100.0	12.3	940
Middle	97.0	1.7	0.8	0.1	0.3	100.0	19.6	938
Fourth	96.9	1.4	0.9	0.4	0.4	100.0	25.3	549
Highest	94.9	3.6	1.2	0.0	0.4	100.0	19.2	245



[Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing](#)

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	<u>Percent of households were:</u>		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
<b>Punjab</b>	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
<b>District</b>						
<b>Kasur</b>	98.2	3,651	45.1	54.9	100.0	3,584
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Kasur	98.2	1,948	37.1	62.9	100.0	1,913
Chunian	98.2	968	55.6	44.4	100.0	951
Pattoki	98.0	735	52.1	47.9	100.0	720
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	98.5	2,967	47.5	52.5	100.0	2,923
All Urban	96.7	684	34.1	65.9	100.0	661
Other Urban	96.7	684	34.1	65.9	100.0	661
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	99.1	978	56.2	43.8	100.0	969
Second	98.1	940	45.2	54.8	100.0	922
Middle	98.0	938	39.0	61.0	100.0	920
Fourth	97.8	549	40.0	60.0	100.0	537
Highest	96.3	245	33.7	66.3	100.0	236

**Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal**

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household											Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility							
	Flush/pour flush to:			Ventilated improved pit latrine		Public/communal latrine		Uncovered pit		No facilities or bush or field			
Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine	Pit latrine	with slab	Pit latrine with slab	Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing	Total		
<b>Punjab</b>	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
<b>District</b>													
<b>Kasur</b>	16.0	40.9	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	36.7	3.3	0.1	100.0	59.8	23,348
<b>Tehsil</b>													
<b>Kasur</b>	16.7	34.1	4.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	41.0	3.5	0.1	100.0	55.3	12,291
<b>Chumian</b>	10.9	49.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	34.2	4.5	0.0	100.0	61.3	6,142
<b>Pattoki</b>	21.0	47.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	29.3	1.1	0.2	100.0	69.3	4,915
<b>Area of residence</b>													
<b>Rural</b>	5.9	44.8	1.9	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	44.6	2.7	0.0	100.0	52.6	19,006
<b>All Urban</b>	60.4	23.9	5.8	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	2.1	6.1	0.4	100.0	91.2	4,341
<b>Other Urban</b>	60.4	23.9	5.8	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.2	2.1	6.1	0.4	100.0	91.2	4,341
<b>Education of head of household</b>													
<b>None</b>	12.0	34.2	2.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	48.7	2.6	0.0	100.0	48.5	14,159
<b>Primary</b>	16.8	56.9	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	20.5	4.2	0.1	100.0	75.0	2,959
<b>Middle</b>	17.5	44.9	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	32.2	1.8	0.0	100.0	66.0	2,077
<b>Secondary</b>	26.8	49.7	4.5	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	12.0	6.0	0.3	100.0	81.7	3,016
<b>Higher</b>	34.5	51.4	4.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	5.6	0.0	100.0	90.7	1,092
<b>Madrasa/NSC</b>	0.0	69.8	30.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13
<b>Missing/DK</b>	26.6	73.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	31
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
<b>Lowest</b>	0.6	3.9	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	94.4	0.5	0.0	100.0	5.0	5,259
<b>Second</b>	7.1	37.3	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	47.9	4.6	0.0	100.0	47.2	5,742
<b>Middle</b>	15.0	63.7	3.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	12.6	4.5	0.0	100.0	82.8	6,705
<b>Fourth</b>	30.3	61.8	3.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.5	0.1	100.0	96.0	3,921
<b>Highest</b>	64.8	29.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.6	100.0	97.1	1,721

**Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation**

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
<b>Punjab</b>	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
<b>District</b>				
<b>Kasur</b>	97.0	59.8	58.4	23,348
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Kasur	97.5	55.3	54.5	12,291
Chunian	98.5	61.3	60.6	6,142
Pattoki	93.7	69.3	65.3	4,915
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	97.2	52.6	51.7	19,006
All Urban	96.1	91.2	87.7	4,341
Other Urban	96.1	91.2	87.7	4,341
<b>Education of head of household</b>				
None	96.7	48.5	47.4	14,159
Primary	96.9	75.0	73.4	2,959
Middle	99.4	66.0	65.5	2,077
Secondary	96.8	81.7	79.3	3,016
Higher	96.2	90.7	86.9	1,092
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	100.0	100.0	13
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	31
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	97.4	5.0	4.8	5,259
Second	94.8	47.2	46.2	5,742
Middle	98.1	82.8	81.1	6,705
Fourth	98.4	96.0	94.3	3,921
Highest	95.2	97.1	92.4	1,721

**Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal						Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/DK		
Punjab	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Kasur</b>	3.7	49.1	4.5	4.4	38.3	0.0	57.3	23,348
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Kasur	3.7	43.5	3.7	5.2	43.9	0.0	50.9	12,291
Chunian	3.0	54.1	6.7	3.4	32.9	0.0	63.7	6,142
Pattoki	4.9	56.7	3.9	3.8	30.7	0.0	65.5	4,915
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	1.1	43.9	5.0	5.0	45.1	0.0	49.9	19,006
All Urban	15.5	71.8	2.5	1.8	8.2	0.1	89.8	4,341
Other Urban	15.5	71.8	2.5	1.8	8.2	0.1	89.8	4,341
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	2.7	41.6	4.6	4.4	46.6	0.0	49.0	14,159
Primary	5.3	65.5	1.7	3.4	24.1	0.0	72.4	2,959
Middle	2.4	47.7	5.1	5.4	39.5	0.0	55.1	2,077
Secondary	6.4	63.0	6.3	4.5	19.7	0.1	75.7	3,016
Higher	8.2	63.6	5.1	5.0	18.1	0.0	76.9	1,092
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	13
Missing/DK	0.0	76.7	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	31
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	0.0	10.7	0.8	6.2	82.4	0.0	11.4	5,259
Second	0.6	46.0	4.1	6.1	43.1	0.1	50.7	5,742
Middle	3.1	67.5	5.5	2.8	21.1	0.0	76.0	6,705
Fourth	7.7	65.4	9.7	2.1	15.2	0.0	82.7	3,921
Highest	19.3	67.4	2.5	4.3	6.5	0.0	89.2	1,721

**Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal						Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Kasur</b>	1.9	0.5	3.0	6.1	88.5	-	5.4	23,348
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Kasur	2.4	0.5	3.6	7.8	85.8	-	6.4	12,291
Chunian	0.6	0.4	0.3	3.5	95.3	-	1.2	6,142
Pattoki	2.2	0.9	5.2	4.9	86.8	-	8.3	4,915
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.8	96.0	-	0.2	19,006
All Urban	9.9	2.9	15.7	16.1	55.5	-	28.4	4,341
Other Urban	9.9	2.9	15.7	16.1	55.5	-	28.4	4,341
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	0.9	0.3	1.8	5.3	91.7	-	2.9	14,159
Primary	2.3	0.5	5.0	5.1	87.1	-	7.9	2,959
Middle	3.5	0.4	2.9	5.2	87.9	-	6.9	2,077
Secondary	2.8	1.5	5.2	8.5	82.0	-	9.4	3,016
Higher	7.5	1.2	9.1	11.5	70.7	-	17.8	1,092
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	13
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.9	50.1	-	0.0	31
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	98.6	-	0.0	5,259
Second	0.1	0.1	0.1	6.1	93.5	-	0.4	5,742
Middle	0.6	0.4	1.5	6.0	91.5	-	2.5	6,705
Fourth	4.3	0.3	5.7	10.7	79.0	-	10.3	3,921
Highest	12.7	4.7	22.1	9.5	51.0	-	39.4	1,721

**Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal						Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
Punjab	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	0.0	56.5	592,843
<b>District</b>								
Kasur	36.4	17.4	36.5	4.5	5.3	-	53.8	23,348
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Kasur	37.9	17.5	34.5	5.4	4.8	-	55.3	12,291
Chunian	35.5	13.0	40.2	2.6	8.7	-	48.5	6,142
Pattoki	34.1	22.5	36.9	4.4	2.1	-	56.6	4,915
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	31.5	18.2	38.9	5.1	6.3	-	49.7	19,006
All Urban	57.9	13.9	26.1	1.5	0.6	-	71.8	4,341
Other Urban	57.9	13.9	26.1	1.5	0.6	-	71.8	4,341
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	31.2	19.7	37.5	5.8	5.9	-	50.8	14,159
Primary	35.1	20.2	36.5	2.7	5.5	-	55.3	2,959
Middle	35.7	15.0	37.2	1.8	10.2	-	50.7	2,077
Secondary	52.8	8.6	35.4	2.8	0.5	-	61.4	3,016
Higher	61.9	8.7	27.3	1.6	0.4	-	70.6	1,092
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	13
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	31
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	30.1	19.0	31.3	9.9	9.7	-	49.1	5,259
Second	22.8	24.5	40.7	2.9	9.1	-	47.3	5,742
Middle	33.5	14.9	45.6	3.6	2.4	-	48.4	6,705
Fourth	56.2	13.1	27.7	2.4	0.7	-	69.3	3,921
Highest	68.1	7.5	23.4	1.0	0.0	-	75.6	1,721

**Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
Punjab	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
<b>District</b>								
Kasur	55.5	6.5	33.7	3.0	1.2	-	62.1	23,348
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Kasur	59.9	6.0	30.6	2.6	0.9	-	65.9	12,291
Chunian	50.5	6.0	38.2	2.8	2.4	-	56.5	6,142
Pattoki	51.0	8.4	35.7	4.4	0.6	-	59.4	4,915
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	50.6	7.5	37.1	3.3	1.5	-	58.1	19,006
All Urban	77.3	2.2	18.5	1.8	0.2	-	79.5	4,341
Other Urban	77.3	2.2	18.5	1.8	0.2	-	79.5	4,341
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	50.3	6.6	38.7	3.5	1.0	-	56.9	14,159
Primary	48.5	13.6	34.6	3.0	0.3	-	62.1	2,959
Middle	58.9	5.6	28.5	1.0	6.0	-	64.5	2,077
Secondary	76.3	1.9	18.7	2.8	0.2	-	78.2	3,016
Higher	77.6	1.3	19.1	2.0	0.0	-	78.9	1,092
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	13
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	31
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	50.6	9.1	32.2	4.1	4.0	-	59.7	5,259
Second	39.8	13.4	43.5	2.9	0.4	-	53.2	5,742
Middle	53.5	2.4	40.0	3.4	0.8	-	55.9	6,705
Fourth	74.9	2.4	21.0	1.7	0.0	-	77.3	3,921
Highest	87.1	1.5	9.8	1.6	0.0	-	88.6	1,721

**Table RH.1: Use of contraception**  
 Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:											Number of women currently married					
	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal		Other	Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method *
Punjab	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
<b>District</b>																	
<b>Kasur</b>	61.6	7.4	0.1	2.3	4.5	1.1	9.2	-	5.2	2.8	5.1	0.7	100.0	24.6	13.8	38.4	3,170
<b>Tehsil</b>																	
Kasur	59.1	8.2	0.1	2.3	5.5	1.1	10.0	-	4.9	3.5	4.7	0.4	100.0	27.4	13.5	40.9	1,665
Chumian	67.2	5.1	0.0	3.4	2.4	0.6	6.9	-	6.8	1.7	5.2	0.7	100.0	18.4	14.4	32.8	862
Pattoki	60.6	8.5	0.0	0.9	4.8	1.5	9.9	-	4.0	2.5	5.7	1.5	100.0	25.6	13.8	39.4	643
<b>Area of residence</b>																	
Rural	64.4	6.7	0.0	2.6	3.8	1.1	8.5	-	5.0	3.0	4.1	0.8	100.0	22.7	13.0	35.6	2,586
All Urban	49.5	10.5	0.3	1.3	7.7	0.9	12.3	-	6.3	1.8	9.1	0.4	100.0	32.9	17.6	50.5	584
Other Urban	49.5	10.5	0.3	1.3	7.7	0.9	12.3	-	6.3	1.8	9.1	0.4	100.0	32.9	17.6	50.5	584
<b>Age</b>																	
15-19	76.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.7	-	19.6	1.2	0.0	1.0	100.0	1.5	21.9	23.3	157
20-24	71.3	0.2	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.4	10.5	-	11.9	0.6	1.8	0.6	100.0	13.8	14.9	28.7	496
25-29	69.3	1.8	0.0	0.5	4.0	1.1	13.0	-	5.7	0.7	3.6	0.4	100.0	20.4	10.3	30.7	741
30-34	59.3	8.0	0.1	5.4	5.1	1.4	8.9	-	4.2	1.8	4.7	1.0	100.0	28.9	11.8	40.7	568
35-39	48.1	20.2	0.2	0.8	7.9	1.4	10.4	-	1.1	2.2	6.2	1.3	100.0	41.0	10.9	51.9	479
40-44	57.8	12.4	0.0	1.8	4.9	2.0	4.8	-	0.8	4.9	10.0	0.6	100.0	25.9	16.3	42.2	440
45-49	50.0	8.3	0.0	8.3	5.0	0.0	6.8	-	0.3	12.7	8.5	0.0	100.0	28.4	21.6	50.0	287
<b>Number of living children</b>																	
0	99.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	-	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	100.0	0.4	0.6	1.0	491
1-2	69.2	0.9	0.0	0.9	2.5	0.3	10.2	-	11.3	0.9	3.0	0.7	100.0	14.8	16.0	30.8	747
3-4	58.2	6.7	0.2	0.9	5.5	1.5	11.8	-	6.3	2.0	6.4	0.5	100.0	26.6	15.2	41.8	848
4+	42.2	15.9	0.0	5.5	7.3	1.6	10.4	-	2.6	5.9	7.7	1.0	100.0	40.7	17.2	57.8	1,084
<b>Mother's Education</b>																	
None	59.3	8.5	0.0	3.0	4.4	1.1	9.1	-	5.6	3.3	4.9	0.8	100.0	26.2	14.5	40.7	2,277
Primary	73.5	3.1	0.2	0.7	6.1	0.6	6.4	-	2.3	2.0	4.4	0.8	100.0	17.1	9.4	26.5	476
Middle	65.7	6.1	0.0	1.1	4.2	0.3	7.6	-	5.1	0.0	10.0	0.0	100.0	19.2	15.1	34.3	148
Secondary	55.2	7.8	0.0	0.0	3.7	1.6	19.2	-	7.8	1.0	3.6	0.0	100.0	32.4	12.4	44.8	157
Higher	62.8	4.7	0.0	0.6	1.4	2.1	10.6	-	8.2	3.5	6.1	0.0	100.0	19.4	17.8	37.2	110
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3	-	0.0	0.0	70.7	0.0	100.0	29.3	70.7	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																	
Lowest	67.7	6.7	0.0	4.5	0.9	0.4	9.4	-	3.7	1.1	4.5	1.0	100.0	22.0	10.3	32.3	720
Second	62.9	11.8	0.1	0.5	3.5	1.8	7.6	-	3.9	2.3	4.7	0.9	100.0	25.3	11.7	37.1	705
Middle	58.5	5.1	0.0	3.2	6.5	0.1	9.0	-	8.2	4.3	4.8	0.3	100.0	23.8	17.6	41.5	929
Fourth	62.5	4.8	0.1	1.0	6.8	2.5	8.7	-	4.0	3.5	5.3	0.7	100.0	23.9	13.5	37.5	572
Highest	49.4	12.2	0.0	1.0	5.5	0.8	14.9	-	5.4	1.8	8.3	0.7	100.0	34.4	16.2	50.6	244



Table RH.1.A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15-49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MIC5 2007-08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
<b>District</b>														
<b>Kasur</b>	3.8	3,170	6.7	53.8	3.9	0.6	1.4	2.4	5.3	14.1	10.9	0.8	100.0	122
<b>Tehsil</b>														
Kasur	4.8	1,665	2.0	63.2	3.4	0.0	1.8	1.1	4.8	10.9	11.8	1.0	100.0	80
Chunian	2.2	862	7.1	35.3	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.3	14.1	0.0	100.0	19
Pattoki	3.5	643	44.9	0.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	16.1	9.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	23
<b>Area of residence</b>														
Rural	3.3	2,586	7.4	61.1	1.8	0.0	2.1	2.2	6.6	8.4	9.1	1.2	100.0	87
All Urban	6.0	584	5.1	37.0	8.7	2.1	0.0	2.7	2.3	27.1	14.9	0.0	100.0	35
Other Urban	6.0	584	5.1	37.0	8.7	2.1	0.0	2.7	2.3	27.1	14.9	0.0	100.0	35
<b>Number of living children</b>														
0	2.4	491	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.2	0.8	9.5	12
1-2	4.1	747	0.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.5	0.0	19.0	31
3-4	6.7	848	0.8	34.1	3.9	0.0	1.4	2.4	0.7	4.6	1.8	0.0	49.7	57
4+	2.0	1,084	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	4.6	6.1	4.4	0.0	21.7	21
<b>Mother's Education</b>														
None	3.8	2,277	8.8	53.7	0.0	0.8	1.9	3.1	6.9	12.3	12.5	0.0	100.0	87
Primary	2.6	476	0.0	64.7	21.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	12
Middle	4.7	148	0.0	58.5	41.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7
Secondary	5.9	157	0.0	20.1	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.8	17.8	0.0	100.0	9
Higher	5.7	110	0.0	84.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3	100.0	6
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Lowest	4.5	720	0.0	90.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	5.1	0.0	100.0	33
Second	2.8	705	7.3	18.2	0.0	3.2	1.4	11.9	14.9	19.9	23.2	0.0	100.0	20
Middle	3.6	929	18.1	48.6	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	20.3	7.2	0.0	100.0	33
Fourth	4.4	572	7.9	37.5	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	24.7	15.1	0.0	100.0	25
Highest	4.4	244	0.0	45.3	25.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6	0.0	13.5	100.0	11

**Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy**

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
<b>District</b>						
<b>Kasur</b>	80.4	14.6	3.6	1.4	18.2	424
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Kasur	82.6	12.2	4.4	0.7	16.6	216
Chunian	80.0	13.2	3.8	3.0	17.0	117
Pattoki	75.5	22.1	1.4	1.0	23.5	90
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	82.1	13.4	3.6	0.9	17.0	370
All Urban	68.8	22.6	3.6	5.1	26.2	54
Other Urban	68.8	22.6	3.6	5.1	26.2	54
<b>Number of living children</b>						
0	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	144
1-2	80.6	17.9	0.0	1.5	17.9	130
3-4	68.4	26.3	4.2	1.1	30.5	112
4+	44.6	23.7	27.2	4.5	50.9	39
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	74.7	19.3	5.3	0.7	24.6	253
Primary	92.4	5.0	0.6	2.0	5.6	118
Middle	75.4	20.4	0.0	4.2	20.4	16
Secondary	78.0	9.9	5.3	6.8	15.2	19
Higher	88.6	11.4	0.0	0.0	11.4	17
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	85.5	11.7	2.8	0.0	14.5	124
Second	69.8	24.0	6.1	0.0	30.2	68
Middle	71.8	19.3	6.3	2.6	25.5	110
Fourth	91.3	6.2	0.8	1.7	7.0	94
Highest	80.4	14.1	0.0	5.5	14.1	27

**Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider**

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
<b>District</b>											
<b>Kasur</b>	21.6	11.9	2.9	0.4	38.2	-	0.8	24.2	100.0	36.4	1,325
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Kasur	20.1	10.8	3.7	0.7	45.8	-	0.6	18.2	100.0	34.7	764
Chunian	20.1	15.5	2.2	0.0	26.8	-	0.3	35.0	100.0	37.9	319
Pattoki	28.2	10.5	1.3	0.0	29.1	-	2.0	28.9	100.0	40.0	242
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	16.3	12.2	2.8	0.3	41.0	-	0.2	27.2	100.0	31.3	1,113
All Urban	49.8	10.4	3.4	0.6	23.2	-	3.9	8.7	100.0	63.6	212
Other Urban	49.8	10.4	3.4	0.6	23.2	-	3.9	8.7	100.0	63.6	212
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	13.3	16.2	3.2	0.0	19.9	-	0.0	47.3	100.0	32.8	57
20-24	30.3	12.1	3.1	0.2	21.1	-	1.4	31.9	100.0	45.4	275
25-29	23.5	12.2	4.3	0.5	41.7	-	0.9	17.1	100.0	39.9	441
30-34	18.8	13.0	1.9	0.5	47.5	-	0.5	17.9	100.0	33.7	299
35-39	19.4	9.3	2.0	0.6	38.0	-	0.0	30.7	100.0	30.7	154
40-44	7.4	12.7	1.5	0.0	36.8	-	1.2	40.4	100.0	21.5	64
45-49	3.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	81.8	-	2.4	11.4	100.0	4.5	35
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	13.8	11.3	1.3	0.3	41.4	-	0.7	31.3	100.0	26.4	923
Primary	22.2	18.5	9.0	0.9	38.4	-	0.8	10.2	100.0	49.7	196
Middle	37.6	9.0	2.7	1.3	42.5	-	0.0	6.9	100.0	49.3	78
Secondary	65.1	9.9	6.4	0.0	11.4	-	1.4	5.8	100.0	81.4	79
Higher	70.4	5.4	3.6	0.0	12.3	-	3.7	4.5	100.0	79.4	47
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	3.1	3.7	0.8	0.2	70.4	-	0.5	21.3	100.0	7.6	394
Second	13.0	13.0	1.6	0.6	36.6	-	0.3	35.0	100.0	27.6	270
Middle	24.5	18.1	5.9	0.4	21.9	-	0.5	28.6	100.0	48.5	397
Fourth	45.1	17.9	4.1	0.6	16.6	-	1.4	14.3	100.0	67.2	178
Highest	71.5	4.7	1.1	0.0	15.0	-	3.9	3.8	100.0	77.3	86

**Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/friend	Other/missing	No attendant				
<b>Punjab</b>	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
<b>District</b>												
<b>Kasur</b>	18.7	8.6	1.5	0.5	70.0	0.6	0.1	-	100.0	28.9	25.6	1,325
<b>Tehsil</b>												
Kasur	16.2	7.3	1.8	0.7	72.9	1.0	0.2	-	100.0	25.3	22.7	764
Chunian	24.7	12.0	1.2	0.0	62.1	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	37.9	35.8	319
Pattoki	18.7	8.5	1.1	0.3	71.4	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	28.3	21.1	242
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	16.0	8.0	1.3	0.4	73.7	0.7	0.0	-	100.0	25.3	23.1	1,113
All Urban	33.2	11.9	2.7	0.7	50.8	0.0	0.7	-	100.0	47.8	38.5	212
Other Urban	33.2	11.9	2.7	0.7	50.8	0.0	0.7	-	100.0	47.8	38.5	212
<b>Age</b>												
15-19	7.8	43.3	2.3	0.0	46.7	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	53.3	50.3	57
20-24	24.7	3.8	2.3	0.0	69.1	0.1	0.0	-	100.0	30.8	28.0	275
25-29	19.3	9.9	2.1	0.6	68.0	0.0	0.2	-	100.0	31.2	26.7	441
30-34	20.4	6.0	0.6	0.8	72.2	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	27.0	24.2	299
35-39	16.7	7.0	1.1	0.6	70.0	4.6	0.0	-	100.0	24.8	22.5	154
40-44	6.4	10.4	0.0	0.0	83.3	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	16.7	13.4	64
45-49	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.6	0.0	2.4	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	35
<b>Mother's Education</b>												
None	13.8	8.5	1.2	0.3	75.3	0.8	0.2	-	100.0	23.4	21.0	923
Primary	16.2	10.9	1.2	1.0	70.6	0.1	0.0	-	100.0	28.3	25.7	196
Middle	22.1	8.2	2.1	1.3	66.3	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	32.4	24.2	78
Secondary	51.4	7.5	4.9	0.0	36.3	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	63.7	54.7	79
Higher	65.4	4.5	3.0	0.0	27.1	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	72.9	67.5	47
Madrassa/NSC	29.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.7	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	29.3	29.3	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	2.6	2.8	0.0	0.2	92.4	1.8	0.2	-	100.0	5.4	5.4	394
Second	10.0	10.0	2.2	0.6	77.1	0.1	0.0	-	100.0	22.2	18.1	270
Middle	27.1	12.5	1.9	0.7	57.9	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	41.4	38.5	397
Fourth	30.6	10.9	3.3	0.6	54.1	0.0	0.5	-	100.0	44.9	37.4	178
Highest	56.9	8.5	1.1	0.0	33.4	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	66.6	57.6	86

**Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider**

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
<b>District</b>											
<b>Kasur</b>	18.4	8.4	1.3	0.5	69.2	-	0.3	1.9	100.0	28.1	1,325
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Kasur	15.8	7.1	1.5	0.7	72.0	-	0.4	2.5	100.0	24.3	764
Chunian	24.7	11.3	1.2	0.0	61.1	-	0.3	1.5	100.0	37.1	319
Pattoki	18.5	8.6	1.1	0.3	70.9	-	0.0	0.5	100.0	28.3	242
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	15.7	7.9	1.2	0.5	73.4	-	0.2	1.1	100.0	24.8	1,113
All Urban	33.1	10.8	2.0	0.0	47.0	-	0.7	6.4	100.0	45.9	212
Other Urban	33.1	10.8	2.0	0.0	47.0	-	0.7	6.4	100.0	45.9	212
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	7.8	43.3	2.3	0.0	46.7	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	53.3	57
20-24	24.4	3.8	1.9	0.0	68.4	-	0.0	1.4	100.0	30.1	275
25-29	18.4	9.5	1.9	0.8	67.5	-	0.2	1.8	100.0	29.8	441
30-34	20.6	5.6	0.3	0.6	71.2	-	0.3	1.3	100.0	26.6	299
35-39	16.7	6.8	1.1	0.6	67.5	-	0.9	6.3	100.0	24.6	154
40-44	6.4	10.4	0.0	0.0	83.3	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	16.7	64
45-49	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.6	-	2.4	0.0	100.0	0.0	35
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	13.7	8.5	1.1	0.2	74.3	-	0.3	1.9	100.0	23.3	923
Primary	16.4	9.6	0.7	1.0	71.4	-	0.0	0.9	100.0	26.7	196
Middle	21.3	7.3	1.2	1.3	66.5	-	0.0	2.4	100.0	29.8	78
Secondary	47.3	8.5	4.9	1.7	32.8	-	0.0	4.9	100.0	60.7	79
Higher	65.4	2.4	3.0	0.0	25.8	-	2.1	1.3	100.0	70.8	47
Madrassa/NSC	29.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.7	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	29.3	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	2.6	2.8	0.0	0.2	92.4	-	0.2	1.8	100.0	5.4	394
Second	9.4	10.0	2.2	0.8	75.9	-	0.5	1.1	100.0	21.6	270
Middle	26.6	12.6	1.7	0.5	57.3	-	0.0	1.3	100.0	40.9	397
Fourth	30.9	9.2	2.2	0.6	52.7	-	1.0	3.4	100.0	42.3	178
Highest	56.1	7.7	1.1	0.0	30.4	-	0.0	4.5	100.0	65.0	86

**Table RH.7: Currently married women by age**

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
<b>Punjab</b>	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
<b>District</b>									
<b>Kasur</b>	5.0	15.7	23.4	17.9	15.1	13.9	9.1	100.0	3,170
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Kasur	3.1	14.5	26.5	19.4	13.1	14.0	9.5	100.0	1,665
Chunian	9.5	16.8	19.1	16.2	16.4	13.9	8.2	100.0	862
Pattoki	3.8	17.1	21.1	16.5	18.7	13.7	9.1	100.0	643
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	5.6	15.9	23.1	18.1	14.6	13.6	9.2	100.0	2,586
All Urban	2.0	14.6	24.8	17.3	17.5	15.3	8.5	100.0	584
Other Urban	2.0	14.6	24.8	17.3	17.5	15.3	8.5	100.0	584
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	3.2	13.2	21.3	17.1	16.9	17.3	10.9	100.0	2,277
Primary	16.5	21.3	28.1	16.1	8.4	5.1	4.6	100.0	476
Middle	1.5	25.6	20.9	30.3	13.6	5.0	3.1	100.0	148
Secondary	1.3	22.7	38.5	14.1	13.2	6.9	3.2	100.0	157
Higher	1.2	19.0	27.8	31.5	11.7	4.0	4.8	100.0	110
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.3	0.0	0.0	70.7	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	2.4	15.4	25.4	22.6	15.2	12.8	6.2	100.0	720
Second	4.1	15.6	18.2	19.8	20.5	14.2	7.6	100.0	705
Middle	6.6	16.4	25.7	14.9	11.7	11.3	13.3	100.0	929
Fourth	8.1	15.8	22.0	13.3	13.2	20.1	7.5	100.0	572
Highest	1.3	13.7	26.6	20.9	16.6	11.6	9.3	100.0	244

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**Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
<b>District</b>						
<b>Kasur</b>	58.5	8,845	37.9	8,256	48.6	17,100
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Kasur	56.5	4,562	40.2	4,346	48.5	8,908
Chunian	59.9	2,448	30.0	2,135	46.0	4,583
Pattoki	61.9	1,834	41.9	1,775	52.1	3,609
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	55.2	7,161	32.7	6,686	44.3	13,847
All Urban	72.7	1,684	60.2	1,569	66.7	3,253
Other Urban	72.7	1,684	60.2	1,569	66.7	3,253
<b>Age</b>						
10 - 14	77.8	1,512	67.1	1,438	72.6	2,950
15 - 19	72.6	1,383	56.5	1,423	64.4	2,806
20 - 24	71.8	1,123	53.0	1,088	62.5	2,211
25 - 29	64.5	898	36.8	922	50.5	1,820
30 - 34	66.1	637	32.7	600	49.9	1,237
35 - 39	54.2	562	18.6	515	37.2	1,077
40 - 44	43.1	590	12.9	445	30.1	1,035
45 - 49	46.9	423	14.5	304	33.3	727
50 - 54	45.2	263	7.4	406	22.2	669
55 - 59	31.6	273	2.3	454	13.3	727
60 - 64	17.7	515	1.8	226	12.8	741
65 - 69	35.8	192	1.8	144	21.2	337
70 - 74	20.0	244	2.8	117	14.5	361
75 +	8.6	230	1.5	174	5.6	404
<b>Education</b>						
None	39.7	5,416	27.6	5,061	33.9	10,477
Primary	82.9	1,154	45.8	973	65.9	2,127
Middle	90.3	733	47.6	724	69.1	1,457
Secondary	90.5	1,124	59.3	1,086	75.1	2,210
Higher	94.1	405	73.7	394	84.0	799
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	2	86.9	5	90.6	7
Missing/DK	67.9	11	42.7	12	54.4	23
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	30.0	1,830	16.9	1,780	23.5	3,611
Second	49.9	2,178	27.4	1,878	39.4	4,056
Middle	64.8	2,579	39.0	2,438	52.3	5,017
Fourth	78.9	1,564	57.2	1,525	68.2	3,089
Highest	91.9	694	77.8	634	85.2	1,328



**Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
<b>District</b>						
<b>Kasur</b>	54.6	7,333	31.8	6,818	43.6	14,150
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Kasur	52.1	3,814	33.4	3,560	43.0	7,375
Chunian	56.9	1,990	25.6	1,793	42.1	3,784
Pattoki	57.8	1,528	35.4	1,464	46.8	2,992
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	51.0	5,940	26.4	5,508	39.1	11,448
All Urban	70.0	1,393	54.4	1,309	62.4	2,703
Other Urban	70.0	1,393	54.4	1,309	62.4	2,703
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	72.6	1,383	56.5	1,423	64.4	2,806
20 - 24	71.8	1,123	53.0	1,088	62.5	2,211
25 - 29	64.5	898	36.8	922	50.5	1,820
30 - 34	66.1	637	32.7	600	49.9	1,237
35 - 39	54.2	562	18.6	515	37.2	1,077
40 - 44	43.1	590	12.9	445	30.1	1,035
45 - 49	46.9	423	14.5	304	33.3	727
50 - 54	45.2	263	7.4	406	22.2	669
55 - 59	31.6	273	2.3	454	13.3	727
60 - 64	17.7	515	1.8	226	12.8	741
65 - 69	35.8	192	1.8	144	21.2	337
70 - 74	20.0	244	2.8	117	14.5	361
75 +	8.6	230	1.5	174	5.6	404
<b>Education</b>						
None	32.5	4,477	21.4	4,116	27.2	8,593
Primary	85.7	965	38.2	830	63.7	1,796
Middle	91.6	587	38.2	580	65.1	1,167
Secondary	90.0	953	53.9	941	72.0	1,894
Higher	94.1	342	69.3	336	81.8	678
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	1	86.9	5	88.4	6
Missing/DK	56.1	8	26.6	9	39.9	17
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	24.9	1,557	10.2	1,401	17.9	2,957
Second	44.7	1,702	19.7	1,530	32.8	3,232
Middle	60.2	2,134	31.9	2,038	46.4	4,171
Fourth	75.9	1,329	50.4	1,289	63.4	2,618
Highest	91.7	611	75.3	560	83.8	1,172

**Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)**

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
<b>District</b>						
<b>Kasur</b>	72.2	2,506	55.0	2,511	63.6	5,017
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Kasur	74.5	1,251	55.7	1,309	64.9	2,560
Chunian	67.8	702	48.6	627	58.7	1,328
Pattoki	72.6	553	60.3	575	66.3	1,128
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	69.9	1,988	48.0	1,997	58.9	3,986
All Urban	81.1	518	82.0	514	81.6	1,031
Other Urban	81.1	518	82.0	514	81.6	1,031
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	72.6	1,383	56.5	1,423	64.4	2,806
20 - 24	71.8	1,123	53.0	1,088	62.5	2,211
<b>Education</b>						
None	62.3	1,570	39.7	1,545	51.1	3,115
Primary	87.8	289	67.0	266	77.8	555
Middle	90.8	214	72.5	234	81.3	448
Secondary	87.6	316	87.6	349	87.6	665
Higher	93.7	112	97.0	113	95.4	225
Madrasa/NSC	.	0	100.0	1	100.0	1
Missing/DK	19.3	4	100.0	3	49.4	7
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	48.1	430	13.8	408	31.4	838
Second	65.7	567	40.6	544	53.4	1,110
Middle	75.4	784	56.6	808	65.9	1,592
Fourth	85.9	507	81.3	550	83.5	1,057
Highest	93.5	219	98.4	201	95.8	420

**Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance**

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
<b>District</b>						
Kasur	12.9	628	15.5	622	14.2	1,250
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Kasur	11.2	296	18.1	341	14.9	637
Chunian	7.7	198	9.1	163	8.3	361
Pattoki	24.4	134	17.1	118	21.0	252
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	11.4	519	14.3	499	12.8	1,018
All Urban	19.9	109	20.5	124	20.2	232
Other Urban	19.9	109	20.5	124	20.2	232
<b>Age</b>						
3	3.4	319	4.3	298	3.8	617
4	22.7	309	25.9	324	24.3	633
<b>Education</b>						
None	10.6	505	11.6	477	11.1	982
Primary	22.1	49	24.8	72	23.7	122
Middle	25.4	23	21.3	22	23.4	45
Secondary	19.6	29	42.3	32	31.5	61
Higher	23.6	21	28.3	18	25.7	40
Madrassa/NSC	.	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	5.4	175	3.2	155	4.4	330
Second	10.8	170	12.9	133	11.7	303
Middle	20.2	154	17.2	198	18.5	351
Fourth	12.5	86	28.7	91	20.8	176
Highest	26.2	44	31.5	46	28.9	90

**Table ED.2: Primary school entry**

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1\*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
Punjab	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
<b>District</b>				
Kasur	9.9	533	28.4	709
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Kasur	12.2	310	30.3	378
Chunian	5.3	108	32.7	174
Pattoki	8.1	115	18.8	157
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	8.4	301	34.2	357
Female	11.9	231	22.4	352
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	8.7	430	25.7	595
All Urban	15.2	102	42.3	114
Other Urban	15.2	102	42.3	114
<b>Age of child</b>				
5 or 6	9.9	533	28.4	709
<b>Mother's education</b>				
None	8.6	420	27.3	546
Primary	18.9	70	21.2	83
Middle	8.8	13	31.8	23
Secondary	10.6	16	36.4	34
Higher	5.8	12	64.4	22
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	0.7	136	18.2	197
Second	10.8	193	25.5	185
Middle	13.8	107	33.5	203
Fourth	21.4	65	37.7	73
Highest	8.2	32	44.7	50

**Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
<b>District</b>						
<b>Kasur</b>	47.6	1,627	44.4	1,532	46.0	3,159
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Kasur	49.5	875	39.7	844	44.6	1,720
Chunian	46.5	397	53.0	358	49.6	755
Pattoki	44.1	355	47.2	330	45.6	684
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	45.0	1,354	40.7	1,254	42.9	2,609
All Urban	60.4	273	61.0	277	60.7	550
Other Urban	60.4	273	61.0	277	60.7	550
<b>Age</b>						
5	8.4	301	12.4	231	10.2	533
6	34.2	357	23.2	352	28.7	709
7	47.9	354	49.1	339	48.5	692
8	69.7	384	67.4	339	68.6	723
9	81.9	231	64.8	271	72.6	502
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	47.5	1,375	42.6	1,169	45.3	2,544
Primary	41.7	127	50.5	192	47.0	319
Middle	48.7	40	24.9	62	34.2	102
Secondary	59.7	51	59.0	64	59.3	115
Higher	59.3	29	76.1	40	69.1	69
Madrassa/NSC	18.7	6	23.0	5	20.6	10
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	40.2	432	11.9	378	27.0	809
Second	40.2	482	44.6	494	42.4	976
Middle	53.5	431	58.4	370	55.8	801
Fourth	61.9	196	69.7	192	65.8	388
Highest	63.4	86	66.2	99	64.9	185

**Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
<b>District</b>						
Kasur	94.7	1,627	85.5	1,532	90.2	3,159
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Kasur	95.8	875	82.2	844	89.1	1,720
Chunian	100.8	397	86.2	358	93.9	755
Pattoki	85.0	355	93.3	330	89.0	684
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	92.4	1,354	81.0	1,254	86.9	2,609
All Urban	105.6	273	106.1	277	105.9	550
Other Urban	105.6	273	106.1	277	105.9	550
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	94.8	1,375	83.8	1,169	89.8	2,544
Primary	70.4	127	84.0	192	78.6	319
Middle	146.8	40	100.1	62	118.4	102
Secondary	86.9	51	68.2	64	76.5	115
Higher	82.1	29	98.3	40	91.5	69
Madrasa/NSC	18.7	6	46.0	5	30.9	10
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	72.3	432	36.4	378	55.5	809
Second	90.0	482	82.5	494	86.2	976
Middle	105.1	431	112.2	370	108.4	801
Fourth	130.7	196	132.3	192	131.5	388
Highest	98.5	86	97.8	99	98.1	185

**Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate**

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
Punjab	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
<b>District</b>						
Kasur	59.8	40.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	1,454
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Kasur	61.2	38.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	768
Chunian	57.6	42.2	0.0	0.2	100.0	374
Pattoki	58.9	40.7	0.4	0.0	100.0	312
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	67.7	32.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	1,120
All Urban	33.1	65.9	0.6	0.4	100.0	334
Other Urban	33.1	65.9	0.6	0.4	100.0	334
<b>Age</b>						
5	56.0	44.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	54
6	57.6	42.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	204
7	51.5	48.1	0.0	0.4	100.0	336
8	63.6	36.2	0.2	0.0	100.0	496
9	63.9	35.8	0.3	0.0	100.0	365
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	67.2	32.5	0.2	0.1	100.0	1,152
Primary	36.4	63.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	150
Middle	23.9	76.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	35
Secondary	28.3	71.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	68
Higher	28.8	71.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	47
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	92.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	218
Second	72.1	27.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	414
Middle	52.6	46.8	0.2	0.3	100.0	447
Fourth	44.1	55.5	0.4	0.0	100.0	255
Highest	17.4	82.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	120

**Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio**

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
<b>District</b>						
<b>Kasur</b>	23.1	1,512	17.8	1,438	20.5	2,950
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Kasur	21.4	748	17.6	786	19.5	1,534
Chunian	22.6	458	15.5	341	19.6	799
Pattoki	27.9	306	21.0	311	24.5	617
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	20.1	1,221	13.3	1,178	16.8	2,399
All Urban	35.5	291	38.2	260	36.8	551
Other Urban	35.5	291	38.2	260	36.8	551
<b>Age</b>						
10	3.9	385	2.3	343	3.1	728
11	17.8	291	14.9	154	16.8	444
12	24.6	364	14.2	422	19.0	785
13	44.2	209	26.4	244	34.6	452
14	38.1	264	36.9	276	37.5	540
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	21.0	1,330	14.1	1,217	17.7	2,547
Primary	41.2	79	39.7	107	40.4	186
Middle	25.6	58	24.2	67	24.8	125
Secondary	41.6	25	67.0	25	54.4	50
Higher	60.9	20	41.7	17	52.0	37
Madrassa/ NSC	.	0	50.0	2	50.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	6.2	274	1.7	379	3.6	653
Second	15.3	476	9.7	348	12.9	824
Middle	32.4	445	22.5	400	27.7	845
Fourth	31.2	235	36.8	236	34.0	471
Highest	51.0	82	53.2	73	52.0	156



**Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school**

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
<b>District</b>						
<b>Kasur</b>	49.4	1,512	42.1	1,438	45.9	2,950
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Kasur	53.0	748	43.8	786	48.3	1,534
Chunian	46.1	458	33.9	341	40.9	799
Pattoki	45.8	306	47.0	311	46.4	617
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	51.4	1,221	41.4	1,178	46.5	2,399
All Urban	41.0	291	45.3	260	43.0	551
Other Urban	41.0	291	45.3	260	43.0	551
<b>Age</b>						
10	70.8	385	68.2	343	69.6	728
11	66.1	291	65.0	154	65.7	444
12	54.4	364	44.1	422	48.9	785
13	22.1	209	17.7	244	19.7	452
14	14.7	264	15.4	276	15.1	540
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	49.1	1,330	39.4	1,217	44.5	2,547
Primary	44.6	79	58.1	107	52.4	186
Middle	67.7	58	69.2	67	68.5	125
Secondary	55.8	25	23.6	25	39.6	50
Higher	32.9	20	54.4	17	42.9	37
Madrasa/NSC	.	0	50.0	2	50.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	50.6	274	24.3	379	35.3	653
Second	48.5	476	49.9	348	49.1	824
Middle	48.5	445	48.3	400	48.4	845
Fourth	56.4	235	48.9	236	52.6	471
Highest	35.8	82	41.2	73	38.4	156

**Table ED.7: Education gender parity**

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Punjab	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
<b>District</b>						
<b>Kasur</b>	44.4	47.6	0.93	17.8	23.1	0.77
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Kasur	39.7	49.5	0.80	17.6	21.4	0.82
Chunian	53.0	46.5	1.14	15.5	22.6	0.69
Pattoki	47.2	44.1	1.07	21.0	27.9	0.75
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	40.7	45.0	0.91	13.3	20.1	0.66
All Urban	61.0	60.4	1.01	38.2	35.5	1.08
Other Urban	61.0	60.4	1.01	38.2	35.5	1.08
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	42.6	47.5	0.90	14.1	21.0	0.67
Primary	50.5	41.7	1.21	39.7	41.2	0.96
Middle	24.9	48.7	0.51	24.2	25.6	0.95
Secondary	59.0	59.7	0.99	67.0	41.6	1.61
Higher	76.1	59.3	1.28	41.7	60.9	0.68
Madrassa/NSC	23.0	18.7	1.23	50.0	.	.
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	11.9	40.2	0.30	1.7	6.2	0.28
Second	44.6	40.2	1.11	9.7	15.3	0.64
Middle	58.4	53.5	1.09	22.5	32.4	0.69
Fourth	69.7	61.9	1.13	36.8	31.2	1.18
Highest	66.2	63.4	1.05	53.2	51.0	1.04

Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>Kasur</b>	92.1	4.8	3.1	87.9	8.7	3.5	66.7	12.6	20.7	66.1	13.8	20.1	2,589
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Kasur	91.0	5.4	3.6	83.5	12.0	4.4	68.6	14.1	17.3	67.2	16.4	16.4	1,254
Chunian	93.8	1.1	5.1	93.2	1.7	5.1	63.1	16.2	20.7	63.0	16.3	20.8	688
Pattoki	91.8	8.0	0.2	89.1	10.7	0.2	66.4	5.5	28.1	66.8	5.4	27.8	647
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	90.8	5.2	4.0	86.3	9.1	4.5	37.9	22.5	39.6	37.3	24.5	38.2	1,727
All Urban	96.3	3.5	0.2	93.0	7.0	0.0	96.7	2.3	1.1	96.4	2.6	1.0	862
Other Urban	96.3	3.5	0.2	93.0	7.0	0.0	96.7	2.3	1.1	96.4	2.6	1.0	862
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	89.7	5.8	4.5	84.9	10.0	5.1	58.4	13.3	28.3	57.9	14.6	27.4	1,450
Primary	96.1	2.7	1.2	90.0	8.4	1.6	75.0	9.8	15.2	73.9	11.2	14.9	320
Middle	91.6	6.3	2.1	91.0	7.4	1.6	69.5	17.1	13.3	68.9	17.9	13.2	234
Secondary	96.4	3.3	0.3	93.1	6.2	0.6	74.0	13.5	12.5	73.3	14.8	11.9	404
Higher	96.7	1.6	1.6	95.0	3.3	1.7	90.6	4.2	5.2	89.9	5.1	5.1	176
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	77.4	11.8	10.8	68.1	17.6	14.3	20.5	12.6	66.9	21.8	13.5	64.7	385
Second	92.4	4.7	2.9	88.2	9.2	2.6	49.6	20.5	29.9	48.5	22.9	28.6	700
Middle	95.8	2.9	1.3	93.8	5.4	0.8	71.2	15.1	13.7	70.0	16.7	13.3	724
Fourth	98.6	1.4	0.0	94.7	5.3	0.0	83.5	9.4	7.2	82.9	10.0	7.1	499
Highest	95.0	4.4	0.6	94.1	5.9	0.0	95.7	2.7	1.6	95.8	2.6	1.6	281

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
<b>District Kasur</b>	50.5	28.0	21.5	57.5	23.6	18.9	64.1	9.9	26.0	65.0	11.0	24.1	2,589
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Kasur	46.6	35.4	18.0	54.6	30.7	14.7	67.5	12.7	19.8	66.5	15.2	18.3	1,254
Chunian	39.1	30.9	30.0	48.3	23.8	27.9	56.3	5.5	38.2	60.5	5.1	34.4	688
Pattoki	69.2	12.5	18.4	72.8	11.4	15.9	64.6	8.1	27.3	66.2	7.6	26.2	647
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	40.7	32.1	27.2	49.5	27.0	23.5	40.9	13.3	45.8	42.1	15.5	42.4	1,727
All Urban	85.7	13.1	1.2	88.2	10.6	1.2	92.2	5.8	2.1	92.4	5.5	2.0	862
Other Urban	85.7	13.1	1.2	88.2	10.6	1.2	92.2	5.8	2.1	92.4	5.5	2.0	862
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	45.9	28.5	25.5	52.7	25.8	21.5	58.0	10.4	31.6	58.7	11.7	29.5	1,450
Primary	53.1	26.3	20.7	59.8	19.6	20.5	71.6	6.8	21.6	73.6	6.8	19.6	320
Middle	51.5	30.5	18.0	63.1	22.0	14.9	70.8	10.4	18.9	71.4	10.7	17.9	234
Secondary	57.7	28.9	13.4	65.2	21.0	13.8	67.0	12.8	20.2	67.3	14.3	18.4	404
Higher	71.1	19.3	9.6	71.7	18.6	9.7	82.8	3.4	13.8	82.2	4.4	13.3	176
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	28.4	31.3	40.2	34.7	31.2	34.1	26.4	6.1	67.5	32.5	6.6	60.8	385
Second	40.9	33.7	25.3	49.7	27.3	22.9	51.1	9.6	39.3	50.0	12.9	37.1	700
Middle	57.4	26.8	15.8	62.5	23.3	14.2	70.2	13.8	16.1	69.8	15.1	15.1	724
Fourth	62.8	25.0	12.2	73.7	16.6	9.7	75.7	12.2	12.2	76.4	12.4	11.2	499
Highest	86.1	9.3	4.6	87.7	7.5	4.8	92.5	3.5	4.0	93.3	2.8	3.9	281

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>Kasur</b>	42.4	26.3	31.3	35.0	27.6	37.4	52.8	12.1	35.1	56.3	11.9	31.8	2,589
<b>Tehsil</b>													
<b>Kasur</b>	41.8	31.1	27.2	38.8	32.4	28.8	53.1	18.5	28.4	54.6	17.2	28.2	1,254
<b>Chunian</b>	35.5	26.0	38.5	30.8	19.5	49.7	39.8	5.7	54.5	44.0	9.2	46.8	688
<b>Pattoki</b>	51.3	17.8	30.9	32.3	27.4	40.3	65.0	5.9	29.1	70.0	5.3	24.7	647
<b>Area of residence</b>													
<b>Rural</b>	26.6	30.8	42.6	15.1	32.6	52.3	27.1	13.2	59.7	36.5	11.9	51.5	1,727
<b>All Urban</b>	84.7	14.2	1.0	83.6	15.3	1.1	88.6	10.6	0.8	86.8	11.9	1.4	862
<b>Other Urban</b>	84.7	14.2	1.0	83.6	15.3	1.1	88.6	10.6	0.8	86.8	11.9	1.4	862
<b>Education of household head</b>													
<b>None</b>	36.5	27.1	36.4	28.6	29.1	42.2	46.2	12.4	41.4	50.5	12.1	37.4	1,450
<b>Primary</b>	44.0	27.2	28.8	38.6	24.7	36.7	59.1	10.6	30.3	63.6	9.1	27.3	320
<b>Middle</b>	40.0	27.0	33.0	35.0	26.7	38.3	64.1	12.8	23.1	67.2	11.5	21.3	234
<b>Secondary</b>	53.6	25.3	21.1	44.4	27.2	28.4	55.6	13.1	31.3	59.2	13.1	27.7	404
<b>Higher</b>	68.4	19.1	12.5	62.8	21.2	16.1	72.7	8.0	19.3	69.2	12.1	18.7	176
<b>Madrassa/NSC</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Missing/DK</b>	66.7	33.3	0.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0	50.0	50.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
<b>Lowest</b>	18.1	29.7	52.3	10.0	31.4	58.6	16.9	7.0	76.2	19.8	7.3	72.9	385
<b>Second</b>	28.1	29.5	42.4	18.6	30.6	50.8	41.4	12.0	46.6	46.4	11.7	41.9	700
<b>Middle</b>	44.9	27.6	27.5	35.4	29.3	35.4	56.5	12.9	30.6	60.1	13.0	26.9	724
<b>Fourth</b>	61.9	23.7	14.4	58.6	23.1	18.3	65.4	17.7	16.9	70.0	15.6	14.4	499
<b>Highest</b>	82.4	12.3	5.4	79.0	16.2	4.8	84.8	7.6	7.6	83.9	9.2	6.9	281

**Table CP.1: Birth registration**

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
<b>Punjab</b>	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
<b>District</b>												
<b>Kasur</b>	83.4	0.2	3,027	4.8	31.7	33.2	0.6	10.7	15.7	3.2	100.0	479
<b>Tehsil</b>												
Kasur	79.0	0.1	1,630	0.5	40.7	34.3	0.6	9.6	12.5	1.9	100.0	336
Chunian	90.6	0.3	788	15.1	8.6	25.5	0.0	16.6	26.8	7.4	100.0	65
Pattoki	85.8	0.3	609	14.9	12.4	35.0	1.4	10.4	20.6	5.3	100.0	78
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	83.5	0.2	2,500	5.0	34.3	35.6	0.3	9.8	12.7	2.4	100.0	392
All Urban	83.1	0.2	527	3.9	20.0	22.5	2.2	14.9	29.4	7.1	100.0	87
Other Urban	83.1	0.2	527	3.9	20.0	22.5	2.2	14.9	29.4	7.1	100.0	87
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	82.1	0.1	1,578	4.3	34.9	35.6	0.4	10.0	12.7	2.2	100.0	274
Female	84.8	0.2	1,449	5.5	27.5	30.0	0.9	11.7	19.9	4.6	100.0	205
<b>Age of child</b>												
0-11 months	73.1	0.0	658	2.2	16.7	44.9	0.6	5.2	28.0	2.4	100.0	164
12-23 months	87.7	0.0	545	6.2	48.8	19.5	1.3	6.2	12.3	5.7	100.0	66
24-35 months	83.7	0.3	582	7.8	28.0	29.3	1.2	21.8	8.1	3.7	100.0	90
36-47 months	87.0	0.3	599	4.2	55.3	19.6	0.0	7.7	8.4	4.9	100.0	76
48-59 months	86.4	0.3	633	6.1	30.2	37.6	0.0	15.8	9.5	0.8	100.0	83
Missing/Inconsistent	100.0	0.0	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Mother's education</b>												
None	80.1	0.2	2,200	3.8	33.3	35.9	0.5	10.8	12.2	3.5	100.0	418
Primary	92.4	0.0	388	10.4	19.5	19.5	0.0	6.8	43.9	0.0	100.0	25
Middle	92.5	0.0	168	0.0	29.1	0.0	0.0	33.8	30.8	6.2	100.0	13
Secondary	95.3	0.7	166	24.7	0.0	45.6	10.9	0.0	18.8	0.0	100.0	8
Higher	85.0	0.0	104	16.6	26.2	4.4	0.0	0.0	52.8	0.0	100.0	16
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	74.8	0.1	822	2.3	43.2	44.2	0.0	3.0	5.4	1.9	100.0	196
Second	83.7	0.1	696	2.9	36.8	17.7	1.0	6.7	30.0	5.0	100.0	110
Middle	89.6	0.0	870	8.7	18.1	12.6	1.3	37.4	18.1	3.8	100.0	84
Fourth	81.8	0.7	435	6.9	11.0	55.0	1.1	8.4	14.6	3.1	100.0	75
Highest	93.9	0.0	205	20.8	23.4	5.4	0.0	0.0	44.1	6.3	100.0	12

**Table CP.2: Child labour**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
<b>Punjab</b>	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
<b>District</b>						
Kasur	1.0	0.5	1.6	10.6	13.5	6,109
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Kasur	1.0	0.9	1.8	7.4	10.9	3,253
Chunian	0.1	0.1	1.3	16.4	17.7	1,554
Pattoki	2.0	0.3	1.4	11.6	15.2	1,302
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	0.7	0.5	1.7	12.3	15.1	5,008
All Urban	2.3	0.5	1.1	2.6	6.3	1,101
Other Urban	2.3	0.5	1.1	2.6	6.3	1,101
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	1.4	0.8	0.2	14.2	16.5	3,139
Female	0.5	0.2	3.0	6.8	10.5	2,970
<b>Age of child</b>						
5-11 years	0.6	0.7	0.3	11.2	12.6	4,331
12-14 years	1.9	0.2	4.6	9.1	15.7	1,778
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	1.1	0.6	1.8	11.2	14.6	5,091
Primary	0.7	0.6	0.4	13.6	15.3	505
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.3	3.0	3.3	227
Secondary	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	165
Higher	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	106
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	1.3	1.6	3.6	6.2	12.7	1,462
Second	1.0	0.2	0.8	18.0	19.7	1,801
Middle	0.8	0.2	1.0	9.5	11.3	1,646
Fourth	1.0	0.0	1.1	8.7	10.8	859
Highest	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.5	340
<b>School participation</b>						
Yes	0.2	0.5	0.2	9.8	10.6	4,308
No	3.0	0.8	4.7	12.5	20.5	1,801

**Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
<b>District</b>							
Kasur	13.5	70.5	6,109	55.3	827	10.6	4,308
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Kasur	10.9	67.9	3,253	45.2	355	7.3	2,210
Chunian	17.7	71.5	1,554	62.2	275	15.4	1,112
Pattoki	15.2	75.8	1,302	63.6	197	12.7	986
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	15.1	67.4	5,008	56.9	758	12.8	3,378
All Urban	6.3	84.4	1,101	37.0	70	2.8	930
Other Urban	6.3	84.4	1,101	37.0	70	2.8	930
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	16.5	74.5	3,139	67.7	517	15.0	2,340
Female	10.5	66.3	2,970	34.5	311	5.5	1,968
<b>Age of child</b>							
5-11 years	12.6	74.2	4,331	66.0	547	11.2	3,216
12-14 years	15.7	61.4	1,778	34.2	280	8.8	1,092
<b>Mother's education</b>							
None	14.6	67.4	5,091	57.9	741	12.5	3,431
Primary	15.3	77.6	505	28.4	77	5.6	392
Middle	3.3	95.3	227	65.4	7	2.2	216
Secondary	0.4	92.7	165	100.0	1	0.4	153
Higher	0.8	97.5	106	100.0	1	0.8	103
Madrassa/ NSC	0.0	74.9	12	.	0	0.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	12.7	41.8	1,462	28.2	185	8.5	612
Second	19.7	69.4	1,801	56.2	355	16.0	1,249
Middle	11.3	81.8	1,646	68.7	186	9.5	1,346
Fourth	10.8	91.1	859	77.2	92	9.1	782
Highest	2.5	93.5	340	73.4	8	1.9	318



Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability										3-9 years		2 years		
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No under-standing of instructions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
District															
Kasur	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.7	2.9	2.5	0.7	1.2	0.9	4.8	5,003	2.4	4,409	4.3	594
Tehsil															
Kasur	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.6	4.6	4.2	0.6	1.1	0.8	6.4	2,652	2.9	2,357	2.7	295
Chumian	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.8	2.1	1,272	1.3	1,116	7.9	157
Pattoki	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	3.9	1,079	2.6	937	3.7	142
Area of residence															
Rural	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	3.4	3.0	0.7	1.0	0.8	4.9	4,118	2.0	3,627	4.0	492
All Urban	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	2.2	1.3	4.1	884	4.3	783	5.7	102
Other Urban	0.6	0.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	2.2	1.3	4.1	884	4.3	783	5.7	102
Age of child															
2-4	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.8	4.0	3.5	0.7	1.4	0.7	6.4	1,844	2.3	1,250	4.3	594
5-6	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.7	2.8	2.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	4.6	1,242	2.5	1,242	.	0
7-9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.9	1.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	3.3	1,917	2.5	1,917	.	0
Mother's education															
None	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.7	3.5	3.1	0.7	1.2	0.8	5.4	3,924	2.2	3,526	4.8	398
Primary	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.8	2.6	528	3.6	441	2.5	87
Middle	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	2.3	197	4.6	147	8.1	50
Secondary	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	1.5	3.0	212	1.1	176	1.4	36
Higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	132	0.0	108	0.0	23
Madrasa/NSC	29.0	0.0	0.0	29.0	29.0	0.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.0	11	29.0	11	.	0
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	8.8	8.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	9.7	1,265	1.4	1,139	3.9	126
Second	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.9	2.8	1,424	1.9	1,279	3.6	145
Middle	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.2	1.0	1.6	1.2	3.1	1,337	3.2	1,152	4.5	185
Fourth	1.8	0.2	0.8	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.1	4.0	665	3.7	564	6.3	101
Highest	0.6	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.6	1.9	1.4	2.9	311	3.2	275	2.1	36

**Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:							Doesn't know any way	Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe	Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways		
<b>Punjab</b>	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
<b>District</b>									
<b>Kasur</b>	14.3	3,233	11.3	10.0	10.1	8.9	10.2	87.7	408
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Kasur	16.6	1,689	13.0	11.3	11.5	10.0	11.7	85.9	245
Chunian	7.8	878	6.5	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.3	93.1	64
Pattoki	17.1	665	13.5	11.5	11.8	10.5	11.7	85.3	100
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	8.8	2,632	7.4	6.0	6.1	5.4	6.1	92.1	213
All Urban	38.5	600	28.8	27.5	27.7	24.6	28.1	68.7	195
Other Urban	38.5	600	28.8	27.5	27.7	24.6	28.1	68.7	195
<b>Age</b>									
15-19	11.7	158	10.1	2.9	2.9	2.0	2.9	89.1	17
20-24	16.1	502	13.9	12.6	12.8	11.4	13.1	85.2	74
25-29	18.0	743	14.2	12.7	13.1	11.6	13.2	84.8	117
30-34	13.1	578	10.6	9.6	9.8	8.7	9.7	88.3	68
35-39	14.9	491	11.5	9.8	9.5	8.6	9.9	87.7	63
40-44	10.5	453	6.4	6.1	6.5	5.6	6.2	92.8	36
45-49	11.2	308	9.2	9.5	9.2	8.2	9.4	89.7	32
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	4.5	2,322	2.7	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.1	96.9	74
Primary	21.2	483	16.1	11.0	12.1	10.4	11.1	82.3	88
Middle	34.1	153	29.3	28.0	27.3	26.1	27.8	69.3	50
Secondary	63.7	158	54.3	50.5	53.0	45.9	53.6	41.7	95
Higher	91.7	112	85.1	86.4	83.3	76.7	88.6	10.5	101
Madrassa/NSC	32.5	5	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	77.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	0.9	728	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	99.7	3
Second	4.9	723	2.8	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.0	96.7	24
Middle	11.3	946	8.1	7.6	7.3	6.6	7.4	91.1	90
Fourth	26.7	587	21.7	16.1	17.3	14.3	17.3	76.6	139
Highest	63.6	249	56.4	56.3	55.6	51.4	57.2	40.3	152

**Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/ AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/ AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
<b>District</b>							
<b>Kasur</b>	1.4	24.3	27.2	26.8	44.3	55.7	463
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Kasur	1.9	27.3	25.6	24.1	45.2	54.8	281
Chunian	0.7	22.7	26.9	27.5	41.7	58.3	68
Pattoki	0.7	17.9	31.5	33.1	43.7	56.3	114
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	0.0	17.6	22.3	22.7	36.6	63.4	233
All Urban	2.8	31.1	32.3	31.0	52.0	48.0	231
Other Urban	2.8	31.1	32.3	31.0	52.0	48.0	231
<b>Age</b>							
15-19	0.0	12.9	6.6	6.6	19.5	80.5	18
20-24	0.0	23.2	24.9	26.5	43.0	57.0	81
25-29	1.7	24.8	26.9	24.7	44.1	55.9	133
30-34	0.0	28.4	22.9	23.8	42.3	57.7	76
35-39	3.9	22.0	41.8	41.4	56.0	44.0	73
40-44	0.0	29.2	24.8	22.0	42.3	57.7	47
45-49	3.7	20.4	27.5	29.3	43.5	56.5	34
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	2.6	23.1	45.5	47.2	59.4	40.6	104
Primary	1.1	22.5	26.5	23.4	38.5	61.5	102
Middle	1.8	11.9	21.1	20.7	27.3	72.7	52
Secondary	1.8	30.1	24.8	25.0	47.9	52.1	101
Higher	0.0	27.9	15.0	14.6	40.1	59.9	103
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	29.3	29.3	29.3	29.3	70.7	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	0.0	18.4	48.8	48.8	67.1	32.9	6
Second	3.1	25.3	52.6	51.2	71.4	28.6	35
Middle	2.2	23.0	20.5	21.4	33.8	66.2	107
Fourth	0.6	26.1	30.5	31.0	49.9	50.1	157
Highest	1.3	23.5	22.1	20.1	38.9	61.1	158

**Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis**

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
<b>Punjab</b>	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
<b>District</b>				
<b>Kasur</b>	1.8	0.3	0.4	23,273
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Kasur	2.2	0.3	0.3	12,246
Chunian	1.1	0.3	0.4	6,136
Pattoki	1.7	0.2	0.6	4,891
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	1.7	0.3	0.4	18,975
All Urban	2.4	0.3	0.6	4,299
Other Urban	2.4	0.3	0.6	4,299
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	1.8	0.2	0.4	12,055
Female	1.8	0.3	0.4	11,218
<b>Education of household head</b>				
None	1.8	0.3	0.4	14,140
Primary	2.0	0.1	0.3	2,949
Middle	2.7	0.2	0.5	2,069
Secondary	1.5	0.2	0.5	2,990
Higher	0.6	0.1	0.4	1,081
Madrasa/NSC	23.3	0.0	5.0	13
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	31
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	1.0	0.2	0.2	5,259
Second	2.5	0.3	0.5	5,734
Middle	1.8	0.3	0.5	6,673
Fourth	1.9	0.3	0.4	3,913
Highest	1.3	0.1	0.5	1,693

**Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)**

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Purpose of Visit			DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
				Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other		
<b>Punjab</b>	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
<b>District</b>								
<b>Kasur</b>	31.0	3,233	59.8	3.8	57.3	14.2	7.5	1,001
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Kasur	19.1	1,689	48.7	3.2	46.3	23.6	10.4	322
Chunian	50.8	878	66.6	1.9	59.5	10.8	8.3	445
Pattoki	35.1	665	62.0	8.4	68.1	7.8	2.0	234
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	32.6	2,632	62.1	3.5	57.7	14.9	7.2	857
All Urban	24.1	600	46.0	5.9	54.8	10.4	9.1	144
Other Urban	24.1	600	46.0	5.9	54.8	10.4	9.1	144
<b>Woman education</b>								
None	29.5	2,322	63.3	2.6	57.4	14.7	4.5	684
Primary	36.4	483	49.1	4.4	50.3	20.9	16.9	175
Middle	27.5	153	62.0	10.3	52.3	3.9	9.4	42
Secondary	36.6	158	44.3	6.6	65.4	5.9	12.9	58
Higher	33.7	112	62.9	10.4	74.6	-	9.7	37
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	5	100.0	23.0	100.0	-	-	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	20.7	728	48.6	0.3	50.5	39.5	1.3	151
Second	27.2	723	59.1	1.4	69.0	5.4	6.1	196
Middle	35.3	946	68.9	4.2	54.7	12.3	5.5	334
Fourth	41.6	587	55.2	5.4	52.6	12.2	14.2	244
Highest	30.7	249	58.9	10.6	66.5	1.6	10.7	76

**Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility**

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Kasur</b>	35.1	64.8	0.1	70.4	14.1	15.4	0.2	23,348
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Kasur	23.8	76.2	0.0	73.7	14.5	11.7	0.0	12,291
Chunian	47.2	52.5	0.3	69.4	13.9	16.4	0.3	6,142
Pattoki	48.2	51.5	0.3	63.3	13.3	23.0	0.3	4,915
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	38.7	61.1	0.1	64.5	16.6	18.7	0.1	19,006
All Urban	19.2	80.7	0.1	96.0	3.2	0.5	0.2	4,341
Other Urban	19.2	80.7	0.1	96.0	3.2	0.5	0.2	4,341
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	33.3	66.6	0.1	67.2	14.4	18.4	0.1	14,159
Primary	41.8	57.8	0.4	78.6	8.6	12.4	0.4	2,959
Middle	36.6	63.4	0.0	61.3	25.0	13.4	0.2	2,077
Secondary	36.5	63.3	0.2	79.1	12.3	8.4	0.2	3,016
Higher	32.4	67.6	0.0	82.8	10.6	6.6	0.0	1,092
Madrassa/NSC	69.8	30.2	0.0	30.2	0.0	69.8	0.0	13
Missing/DK	50.1	49.9	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	27.4	72.6	0.0	66.9	8.2	24.9	0.0	5,259
Second	39.8	59.9	0.2	60.3	19.3	20.2	0.2	5,742
Middle	42.4	57.4	0.2	71.7	15.2	12.8	0.3	6,705
Fourth	31.3	68.6	0.1	77.7	16.7	5.4	0.1	3,921
Highest	22.8	77.2	0.0	92.9	4.5	2.6	0.0	1,721

**Table HC.5: Unemployment rate**

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
<b>Punjab</b>	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
<b>District</b>				
<b>Kasur</b>	97.3	2.7	100.0	6,310
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Kasur	97.7	2.3	100.0	3,345
Chunian	97.3	2.7	100.0	1,632
Pattoki	96.0	4.0	100.0	1,333
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	98.2	1.8	100.0	5,080
All Urban	93.4	6.6	100.0	1,230
Other Urban	93.4	6.6	100.0	1,230
<b>Age</b>				
15-24	92.4	7.6	100.0	1,723
23-34	97.8	2.2	100.0	1,495
35-44	99.8	0.2	100.0	1,246
45-54	99.4	0.6	100.0	710
55-64	99.8	0.2	100.0	741
65-74	100.0	0.0	100.0	338
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	57
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	99.1	0.9	100.0	1,478
Second	96.7	3.3	100.0	1,473
Middle	98.1	1.9	100.0	1,780
Fourth	95.9	4.1	100.0	1,101
Highest	93.3	6.7	100.0	478

**Table HC.6: Family member working outside village**

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other vil-lage/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas	DK/ missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593
<b>District</b>								
<b>Kasur</b>	6.5	23,348	27.9	56.8	7.3	7.5	0.5	1,529
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Kasur	5.2	12,291	34.7	50.8	9.1	5.0	0.4	636
Chunian	8.1	6,142	18.0	75.0	4.1	2.0	0.9	498
Pattoki	8.0	4,915	29.4	43.6	8.4	18.6	-	395
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	6.9	19,006	26.8	59.0	7.3	6.5	0.3	1,316
All Urban	4.9	4,341	34.4	43.2	7.4	13.8	1.3	213
Other Urban	4.9	4,341	34.4	43.2	7.4	13.8	1.3	213
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	7.1	14,159	27.1	60.6	5.4	6.2	0.7	1,004
Primary	5.9	2,959	26.8	55.7	11.6	6.0	-	176
Middle	4.2	2,077	31.7	58.5	-	9.9	-	88
Secondary	6.0	3,016	37.3	37.9	17.4	7.4	-	180
Higher	7.4	1,092	15.1	52.9	6.4	25.5	-	81
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missing/DK	0.0	31	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	3.8	5,259	27.7	55.1	17.2	-	-	199
Second	10.2	5,742	26.4	65.0	5.9	2.7	-	588
Middle	5.5	6,705	34.5	57.7	0.6	6.5	0.7	369
Fourth	6.8	3,921	26.3	54.2	7.8	10.1	1.7	265
Highest	6.3	1,721	17.7	19.1	18.0	45.2	-	108



**Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
<b>Punjab</b>	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Kasur</b>	4.5	56.5	39.0	0.0	3,651
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Kasur	8.0	53.6	38.4	0.0	1,948
Chunian	0.2	66.8	33.1	0.0	968
Pattoki	0.8	50.5	48.5	0.2	735
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	5.0	66.3	28.7	0.0	2,967
All Urban	1.9	14.2	83.7	0.2	684
Other Urban	1.9	14.2	83.7	0.2	684
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	6.5	65.4	28.0	0.1	2,221
Primary	0.8	57.6	41.5	0.0	452
Middle	1.9	53.9	44.2	0.0	340
Secondary	1.1	30.0	68.9	0.0	464
Higher	1.6	15.6	82.8	0.0	166
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	4
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	12.4	87.0	0.5	0.1	978
Second	2.4	83.4	14.2	0.0	940
Middle	1.5	42.1	56.4	0.0	938
Fourth	0.7	6.0	93.2	0.0	549
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	245

**Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Kasur</b>	0.1	16.1	83.8	0.1	3,651
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Kasur	0.1	18.8	81.1	0.0	1,948
Chunian	0.0	15.3	84.6	0.0	968
Pattoki	0.0	10.1	89.8	0.2	735
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.0	19.2	80.8	0.0	2,967
All Urban	0.3	2.6	96.8	0.3	684
Other Urban	0.3	2.6	96.8	0.3	684
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.1	20.9	78.9	0.1	2,221
Primary	0.0	9.6	90.4	0.0	452
Middle	0.0	6.5	93.5	0.0	340
Secondary	0.0	11.7	88.3	0.0	464
Higher	0.0	2.3	97.7	0.0	166
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	4
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	0.1	40.6	59.0	0.2	978
Second	0.0	16.7	83.3	0.0	940
Middle	0.1	2.8	97.1	0.0	938
Fourth	0.0	1.2	98.8	0.0	549
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	245

**Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08 ;

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Kasur</b>	0.1	26.7	73.0	0.2	3,651
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Kasur	0.3	35.0	64.7	0.0	1,948
Chunian	0.0	20.3	79.2	0.4	968
Pattoki	0.0	13.1	86.7	0.2	735
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.2	32.0	67.7	0.1	2,967
All Urban	0.1	3.9	95.8	0.3	684
Other Urban	0.1	3.9	95.8	0.3	684
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.2	36.1	63.4	0.3	2,221
Primary	0.0	14.1	85.9	0.0	452
Middle	0.0	12.3	87.7	0.0	340
Secondary	0.0	11.9	88.1	0.0	464
Higher	0.0	6.9	93.1	0.0	166
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	4
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	0.6	70.4	28.6	0.4	978
Second	0.0	24.5	75.3	0.2	940
Middle	0.0	5.8	94.2	0.0	938
Fourth	0.0	0.3	99.7	0.0	549
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	245

[Table HC.8A: Household utilities](#)  
Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities														Total number of households							
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cabel TV	Telephone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Airconditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/microwave		Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	None/ any two/ any three utilities
<b>Punjab</b>	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
<b>District Kasur</b>	86.7	7.4	34.7	47.8	11.5	6.5	60.2	2.9	1.1	31.0	1.7	33.8	84.8	1.3	71.0	78.4	1.1	63.7	6.2	89.4	85.7	23,348
<b>Tehsil</b>																						
Kasur	79.4	6.7	34.3	45.4	13.3	7.2	53.5	3.1	1.2	30.0	2.0	31.6	78.4	1.6	71.2	73.6	1.7	58.4	8.5	84.9	80.6	12,291
Chunian	91.9	0.9	35.7	47.3	5.8	4.4	70.3	1.5	0.5	31.0	1.0	35.2	89.0	0.8	67.6	82.2	0.3	71.0	5.4	91.9	89.4	6,142
Pattoki	98.7	17.2	34.4	54.4	13.9	7.2	64.2	4.0	1.6	33.2	1.5	37.3	95.7	1.1	74.6	85.9	0.5	67.6	1.3	97.8	94.0	4,915
<b>Area of residence</b>																						
Rural	83.9	1.4	32.0	41.6	2.3	4.2	57.7	1.6	0.3	25.8	1.0	25.4	82.3	0.7	67.4	74.5	0.5	60.1	7.5	87.3	83.0	19,006
All Urban	99.4	33.5	46.4	74.7	51.6	16.5	71.1	8.5	4.5	53.4	4.7	70.2	95.9	3.7	86.7	95.7	3.6	79.2	0.3	99.0	97.7	4,341
Other Urban	99.4	33.5	46.4	74.7	51.6	16.5	71.1	8.5	4.5	53.4	4.7	70.2	95.9	3.7	86.7	95.7	3.6	79.2	0.3	99.0	97.7	4,341
<b>Education of household head</b>																						
None	80.8	3.1	28.4	38.2	6.6	2.3	48.2	0.5	0.2	18.2	0.2	22.4	77.1	0.5	63.7	69.8	0.7	53.5	9.9	83.3	78.0	14,159
Primary	94.4	9.3	41.1	62.8	16.4	9.0	73.3	4.3	0.4	43.6	1.4	40.3	97.1	1.1	72.8	87.6	0.9	79.0	0.7	98.3	96.6	2,959
Middle	96.4	8.5	38.2	51.7	12.6	7.1	72.7	1.7	0.8	35.2	1.1	42.1	91.9	1.2	74.9	85.2	0.8	67.5	0.0	97.6	94.8	2,077
Secondary	95.4	16.9	45.5	64.6	19.1	14.8	83.6	6.7	2.6	57.5	3.8	56.1	98.8	2.0	91.2	97.3	1.8	83.8	0.3	99.7	99.4	3,016
Higher	100.0	29.2	62.2	78.5	38.7	29.1	91.9	21.5	11.4	81.1	16.1	83.0	99.9	10.2	95.6	99.9	4.7	90.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,092
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	69.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.8	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	30.2	0.0	100.0	100.0	13
Missing/DK	100.0	26.6	23.3	49.9	0.0	23.3	26.6	0.0	0.0	26.6	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	31
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																						
Lowest	43.7	0.0	13.8	6.3	0.3	0.1	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	40.8	0.1	33.2	24.0	0.0	4.3	27.4	53.5	38.9	5,259
Second	97.7	0.7	27.9	31.3	1.0	2.7	47.8	0.1	0.0	5.7	0.0	4.0	94.3	0.1	60.6	83.6	0.9	56.3	0.0	99.6	97.9	5,742
Middle	99.9	1.2	34.7	60.0	5.0	2.0	74.8	0.7	0.1	32.2	0.0	37.3	98.8	0.4	87.5	98.6	0.2	90.4	0.0	100.0	100.0	6,705
Fourth	100.0	13.3	56.1	85.1	25.9	10.7	90.7	4.8	0.7	78.9	0.5	87.3	99.7	0.8	96.7	99.9	0.0	94.2	0.0	100.0	100.0	3,921
Highest	100.0	62.7	72.3	97.1	73.0	45.7	97.0	24.9	13.3	95.5	21.3	99.2	99.7	13.1	98.1	100.0	10.9	95.6	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,721

**Table HC.8B: Household possessions**

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle/scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
<b>Punjab</b>	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Kasur</b>	87.0	43.2	22.2	7.5	13.3	7.8	92.2	23,348
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Kasur	87.2	41.7	25.1	5.3	11.5	7.8	92.2	12,291
Chunian	86.2	44.7	17.9	10.5	15.4	8.5	91.5	6,142
Pattoki	87.4	45.1	20.5	9.1	14.9	6.7	93.3	4,915
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	85.3	45.8	22.2	8.3	15.6	8.6	91.4	19,006
All Urban	94.4	32.0	22.5	3.8	3.0	4.0	96.0	4,341
Other Urban	94.4	32.0	22.5	3.8	3.0	4.0	96.0	4,341
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	83.4	42.7	17.9	5.0	13.7	10.6	89.4	14,159
Primary	94.0	43.2	15.9	12.0	10.4	3.2	96.8	2,959
Middle	79.8	44.5	18.6	6.3	20.3	8.6	91.4	2,077
Secondary	97.4	48.7	40.5	11.5	10.1	0.9	99.1	3,016
Higher	99.2	33.0	52.4	19.5	10.9	0.6	99.4	1,092
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	30.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	13
Missing/DK	76.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.3	76.7	31
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	57.8	36.3	12.2	0.7	9.3	26.6	73.4	5,259
Second	89.8	44.2	7.2	4.4	15.2	4.5	95.5	5,742
Middle	97.2	47.5	25.4	4.1	16.1	2.0	98.0	6,705
Fourth	99.1	48.5	38.7	21.1	15.2	0.5	99.5	3,921
Highest	99.7	32.2	52.6	20.7	3.1	0.2	99.8	1,721

**Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership**

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter/other	Govt./Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/Missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
<b>District</b>									
<b>Kasur</b>	85.4	2.2	10.0	1.5	0.1	0.9	41.1	62.0	3,651
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Kasur	83.9	2.0	11.9	1.2	0.1	1.0	42.8	61.8	1,948
Chunian	91.1	1.2	6.9	0.6	0.0	0.2	43.6	71.8	968
Pattoki	82.0	4.0	9.0	3.4	0.1	1.5	33.2	49.8	735
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	85.1	0.7	11.8	1.7	0.0	0.7	49.3	72.6	2,967
All Urban	87.0	8.8	1.9	0.3	0.3	1.7	5.6	16.2	684
Other Urban	87.0	8.8	1.9	0.3	0.3	1.7	5.6	16.2	684
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	84.2	1.4	11.2	1.9	0.0	1.3	41.8	70.7	2,221
Primary	91.9	2.4	4.3	1.0	0.0	0.4	37.2	57.1	452
Middle	84.3	1.8	11.9	1.0	0.2	0.8	37.3	45.2	340
Secondary	86.0	3.6	9.5	0.8	0.2	0.0	48.0	50.3	464
Higher	84.5	8.8	6.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	32.2	27.5	166
Madrasa/NSC	82.2	0.0	17.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.2	4
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.2	48.2	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	68.4	0.4	26.7	2.5	0.0	1.9	48.8	75.4	978
Second	88.2	1.5	7.0	2.1	0.1	1.1	35.5	69.4	940
Middle	94.1	2.3	2.8	0.5	0.0	0.3	41.7	62.0	938
Fourth	94.3	4.4	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	45.3	44.9	549
Highest	90.2	6.4	1.9	1.0	0.6	0.0	20.2	19.3	245

**Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room**

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
<b>District</b>										
<b>Kasur</b>	2.1	15.5	19.7	31.0	19.9	11.9	100.0	6.4	3.9	3,651
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Kasur	2.2	15.3	18.7	34.4	18.7	10.6	100.0	6.3	3.9	1,948
Chunian	3.3	17.5	19.4	23.7	22.6	13.5	100.0	6.3	3.8	968
Pattoki	0.2	13.3	22.6	31.7	19.2	13.1	100.0	6.7	3.8	735
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	2.2	16.3	18.7	30.4	20.2	12.3	100.0	6.4	3.9	2,967
All Urban	1.6	12.0	24.1	33.7	18.4	10.3	100.0	6.3	3.7	684
Other Urban	1.6	12.0	24.1	33.7	18.4	10.3	100.0	6.3	3.7	684
<b>Sex of household head</b>										
Male	1.9	15.0	19.2	31.2	20.4	12.2	100.0	6.5	3.9	3,519
Female	6.4	26.5	32.5	25.4	6.1	3.2	100.0	4.6	3.2	132

**Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan**

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>										
	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
<b>District</b>										
<b>Kasur</b>	5.4	3,651	43.3	11.7	30.4	10.1	3.1	1.4	40,000	195
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Kasur	4.3	1,948	38.8	13.9	31.5	7.6	6.0	2.2	48,000	84
Chunian	6.7	968	52.2	10.3	22.6	13.4	1.5	0.0	30,000	64
Pattoki	6.4	735	38.9	9.8	39.1	10.2	0.0	1.9	51,925	47
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	6.0	2,967	42.7	11.9	31.5	10.2	2.7	1.0	42,210	178
All Urban	2.6	684	48.9	10.4	19.3	9.4	7.0	5.0	25,276	18
Other Urban	2.6	684	48.9	10.4	19.3	9.4	7.0	5.0	25,276	18
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	6.1	2,221	52.6	11.5	23.7	7.4	2.8	2.0	30,000	135
Primary	6.0	452	20.0	11.3	48.3	15.8	4.6	0.0	72,000	27
Middle	2.0	340	19.7	0.0	52.4	13.9	14.1	0.0	69,549	7
Secondary	3.9	464	18.0	13.0	53.3	15.7	0.0	0.0	72,000	18
Higher	5.0	166	41.3	24.1	13.2	21.4	0.0	0.0	43,000	8
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	3.5	978	74.6	2.8	19.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	24,000	34
Second	7.9	940	57.4	13.6	21.9	5.7	1.3	0.0	30,000	74
Middle	5.6	938	23.6	10.1	47.6	16.0	2.6	0.0	72,000	52
Fourth	5.4	549	7.0	22.2	32.7	20.8	8.1	9.2	74,070	30
Highest	2.1	245	39.3	0.0	36.4	0.0	24.3	0.0	97,730	5



**Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad**

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>										
	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
<b>District</b>										
<b>Kasur</b>	0.5	3,651	5.9	0.0	6.7	23.0	57.6	6.7	240,000	19
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Kasur	0.3	1,948	10.2	0.0	0.0	23.7	66.1	0.0	244,555	6
Chunian	0.4	968	14.9	0.0	0.0	40.6	44.4	0.0	174,720	4
Pattoki	1.3	735	0.0	0.0	13.4	16.2	56.9	13.4	240,000	10
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	0.5	2,967	3.5	0.0	8.7	16.9	62.3	8.7	240,000	15
All Urban	0.6	684	14.5	0.0	0.0	44.3	41.2	0.0	135,340	4
Other Urban	0.6	684	14.5	0.0	0.0	44.3	41.2	0.0	135,340	4
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	0.5	2,221	10.8	0.0	0.0	21.2	68.0	0.0	240,000	11
Primary	0.3	452	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100,000	1
Middle	0.6	340	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	272,975	2
Secondary	0.6	464	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.4	23.6	0.0	120,000	3
Higher	1.5	166	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.5	54.5	704,700	2
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	0.0	978	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	0.5	940	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.4	0.0	271,980	5
Middle	0.5	938	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.2	65.8	0.0	240,000	4
Fourth	0.8	549	15.2	0.0	0.0	61.2	23.6	0.0	139,975	4
Highest	2.6	245	0.0	0.0	20.2	7.2	52.5	20.2	206,255	6

**Table HC.12: Cash donations**

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/ donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/ donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/ donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>										
	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
<b>District</b>										
<b>Kasur</b>										
	1.7	3,651	79.4	7.4	8.5	2.9	0.0	1.9	15,000	62
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Kasur	1.4	1,948	91.4	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	4.1	12,000	28
Chunian	1.0	968	70.6	7.1	22.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	22,917	10
Pattoki	3.3	735	68.8	16.2	7.6	7.5	0.0	0.0	20,000	24
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	1.5	2,967	79.1	4.8	9.6	4.0	0.0	2.5	15,000	45
All Urban	2.4	684	80.2	14.5	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	16,856	17
Other Urban	2.4	684	80.2	14.5	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	16,856	17
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	2.1	2,221	86.1	6.6	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.5	13,059	46
Primary	1.1	452	86.9	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,661	5
Middle	0.6	340	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26,350	2
Secondary	1.3	464	20.9	0.0	49.9	29.2	0.0	0.0	67,257	6
Higher	1.7	166	69.3	30.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24,000	3
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	1.5	978	78.2	4.8	9.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	6,000	14
Second	2.0	940	93.6	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15,000	19
Middle	1.8	938	76.9	5.5	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	17,250	17
Fourth	2.0	549	60.0	15.7	7.9	16.4	0.0	0.0	22,342	11
Highest	0.0	245	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0

**Table HC.13: Pension Benefits**

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
<b>District</b>							
<b>Kasur</b>	2.0	3,651	87.3	0.7	1.8	10.2	73
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Kasur	1.9	1,948	92.7	0.0	0.0	7.3	37
Chunian	1.1	968	95.2	4.8	0.0	0.0	11
Pattoki	3.4	735	75.9	0.0	5.2	19.0	25
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	1.4	2,967	95.3	0.0	0.0	4.7	42
All Urban	4.5	684	76.3	1.7	4.2	17.9	31
Other Urban	4.5	684	76.3	1.7	4.2	17.9	31
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	0.5	2,221	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11
Primary	0.2	452	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Middle	5.0	340	88.4	0.0	0.0	11.6	17
Secondary	6.0	464	81.9	1.8	4.5	11.8	28
Higher	9.5	166	86.3	0.0	0.0	13.7	16
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	0.1	978	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Second	0.5	940	79.7	0.0	0.0	20.3	4
Middle	1.4	938	94.7	0.0	0.0	5.3	13
Fourth	6.9	549	92.1	0.0	0.0	7.9	38
Highest	6.8	245	72.1	3.0	7.6	17.3	17

Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Deamess allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
<b>District Kasur</b>	26.8	3,651	0.2	1.5	0.4	5.0	-	-	89.2	2.9	0.8	-	978
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Kasur	22.9	1,948	0.2	1.5	0.0	3.9	-	-	38.6	1.2	0.3	-	447
Chumian	29.5	968	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	-	-	28.0	0.6	0.1	-	285
Pattoki	33.5	735	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	-	-	22.7	1.1	0.4	-	246
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	32.2	2,967	0.0	1.5	0.3	5.1	-	-	89.7	2.8	0.6	-	955
All Urban	3.3	684	6.8	2.9	5.6	0.0	-	-	71.3	6.6	6.8	-	23
Other Urban	3.3	684	6.8	2.9	5.6	0.0	-	-	71.3	6.6	6.8	-	23
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	27.8	2,221	0.3	2.1	0.6	5.6	-	-	88.9	2.0	0.5	-	616
Primary	33.1	452	0.0	0.6	0.2	2.1	-	-	94.0	2.5	0.6	-	150
Middle	28.4	340	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	-	-	91.9	1.1	1.8	-	97
Secondary	20.0	464	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	-	-	82.2	10.0	1.9	-	93
Higher	12.9	166	0.0	3.1	0.0	3.3	-	-	84.3	9.3	0.0	-	21
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0
Missing/DK	28.8	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	20.5	978	0.0	0.6	0.0	13.9	-	-	85.0	0.5	0.0	-	201
Second	34.0	940	0.3	4.0	0.3	1.7	-	-	91.5	1.6	0.5	-	319
Middle	32.0	938	0.2	0.0	0.4	2.4	-	-	91.4	5.1	0.4	-	301
Fourth	25.8	549	0.0	0.5	1.2	5.9	-	-	86.5	4.6	1.4	-	142
Highest	6.4	245	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	79.2	5.0	15.8	-	16

**Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores**

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
<b>District</b>										
<b>Kasur</b>	1.6	3,651	17.2	76.1	6.6	15.6	69.9	12.2	2.3	60
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Kasur	1.6	1,948	22.8	72.3	4.8	12.1	73.8	11.1	3.1	30
Chunian	1.0	968	17.8	55.3	26.8	21.3	59.4	17.0	2.3	9
Pattoki	2.8	735	8.6	91.4	0.0	17.4	73.4	8.7	0.4	20
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	0.8	2,967	17.4	74.1	8.5	15.9	68.7	12.7	2.7	23
All Urban	5.4	684	17.1	77.4	5.5	14.5	75.0	9.6	0.9	37
Other Urban	5.4	684	17.1	77.4	5.5	14.5	75.0	9.6	0.9	37
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	0.8	2,221	15.7	70.2	14.1	13.1	73.3	13.4	0.2	18
Primary	1.2	452	17.6	68.0	14.4	18.8	66.1	8.9	6.1	5
Middle	2.8	340	7.1	92.9	0.0	18.3	60.2	14.9	6.6	10
Secondary	3.3	464	18.8	81.2	0.0	19.7	63.7	10.5	6.2	15
Higher	7.2	166	25.4	68.8	5.7	23.7	71.3	4.4	0.6	12
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	0.1	978	0.0	100.0	0.0	4.6	75.7	14.8	4.8	1
Second	0.8	940	0.0	82.0	18.0	19.1	63.8	14.2	2.9	7
Middle	0.8	938	10.0	80.4	9.6	17.1	72.5	9.9	0.5	7
Fourth	4.5	549	23.2	68.8	8.0	24.7	64.3	10.5	0.5	25
Highest	8.1	245	19.6	80.4	0.0	19.8	72.4	6.2	1.6	20



United Nations Children's Fund  
Pakistan



Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics