

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**PUNJAB 2007-08**



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**Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics**

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**Punjab 2007-08**



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GOVERNMENT OF THE PUNJAB  
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org).

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## FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed  
Chairman,  
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh  
Member/ Chief Economist

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Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Lodhran

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	45	59	37	54	
				45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	41	56	35	52
			60	46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	60	73	50	68
			52	Pre-school attendance	12	14	-	-	
			54	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	16	19	-	-	
				Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	32	38	-	-	
Education	6	55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	42	53	30	51	
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	85	97	57	88	
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:					
				- Government schools	72	56	-	-	
				- Private schools	26	43	-	-	
			56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	18	29	18	33
	9	61	42	Gender parity index for:					
				- Primary education	0.89	0.96	0.86	0.93	
				- Middle/secondary education	0.88	0.94	0.63	0.88	
			41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:					
			- Government boys	90	93	-	-		
			- Government girls	90	91	-	-		
			- Private boys	65	75	-	-		
			- Private girls	56	74	-	-		

### ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	93	92	87	92
	30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	99	97	93	97
			49	Use of properly treated water	1.5	4.8	-	-
			55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	32	51	-	-
	31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	58	70	39	58
			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	58	68		-
				Proper disposal of:				
			53	- Waste water	24	57	17	43
			52	- Solid waste	4.3	14.1	5.0	15
			54	Hand washing adequately:				
			- Before meal	48	57	18	41	
			- After using latrine	52	66	25	55	

### ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health		28	Prevalence of chronic cough	3.3	2.2	3.6	2
		29	Reported tuberculosis	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5
		30	Reported hepatitis	0.5	0.7	-	-
Health care		25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	60	50	28	35
		35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	51	75	-	-

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Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
<b>CHILD MORTALITY</b>								
Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	167	111	147	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	108	77	93	77
<b>NUTRITION</b>								
Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	46	34	45	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	15	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	50	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	25	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	13	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	4.9	5.6	-	-
Breast-feeding	15	8	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	42	49	-	30
	16	9	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12-15 months	68	74	-	79
				- 20-23 months	61	53	-	47
		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	44	42	25	44
Salt iodisation	18	11	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	28	31	-	-
	19	10	10	Adequately fed infants	36	40	-	-
	41	70	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	1.3	6.3	4.0	8
	42	22	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	83	79	96	87
<b>CHILD HEALTH</b>								
Care of illness	33	19	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	35	47	45	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	8.9	7.8	33	22
	34	20	20	Home management of diarrhoea	17	15	-	-
	35	21	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	31	30	-	-
	23	18	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	59	70	-	-
	22	33	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	4.8	10	-	-
			32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
29	24	69	Solid fuels	93	71	-	-	
<b>CHILD PROTECTION</b>								
Birth registration	62	34	34	Birth registration	55	77	70	82
Child labour	71	56	56	Child labour	5.7	5.1	-	-
	72	57	57	Labourer students	3.3	3.4	-	-
	73	58	58	Student labourers	36	49	-	-
Disability	101	62	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	7.4	5.2	-	-

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Lodhran

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
<b>REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH</b>								
Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	7.1	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	23	32	48	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	3.6	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	27	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	46	53	24	44
			3	Skilled attendant at delivery	31	43	14	33
			4	Institutional deliveries	28	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	29	41	13	30
			68	Currently married women aged 15-19	4.5	3.2		
<b>HIV/AIDS</b>								
HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	4	18	-	-
			86	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	57	43	-	-
<b>SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT</b>								
Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	4.7	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	13	12	4.0	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	80	89	36	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	92	94	68	83
			73	Household characteristics:				
Housing and Assets				- Finished floor (pacca)	51	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	81	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	64	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
			- House	76	84	92	86	
			- Land	46	34	38	32	
			- Livestock	73	51	57	41	
			71	Mean household size	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	8.3	5.5	2.1	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	1.2	4.1	1.1	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	1.0	1.4	3.4	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	2.6	6.2		
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes	5.7	15.6	-	-
				of social protection				
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	7.7	11.8	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	6.6	16.8	-	-
				- Rarely	91	79	-	-



## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

# INTRODUCTION

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## 1.1. Background

This report is the 24<sup>th</sup> volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Lodhran District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

## 1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

### 1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 24<sup>th</sup> volume, presents results at tehsil level for Lodhran District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

### 1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
<b>Punjab</b>	10464	21360	59456	91280
<b>Lodhran District</b>	-	576	1152	1728
<b>Tehsil</b>				
<b>Dunya Pur</b>	-	132	336	468
<b>Kehror Pacca</b>	-	192	464	656
<b>Lodhran</b>	-	252	352	604

- **Household Questionnaire**
  - Household Listing
  - Education
  - Income and Employment
  - Water and Sanitation
  - Child Labour
  - Disability
  - Maternal Mortality
  - Household Characteristics
  - Salt Iodisation
  - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
  - Child Mortality
  - Maternal and Newborn Health
  - Contraception
  - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
  - Birth Registration
  - Vitamin A
  - Breastfeeding
  - Care during Illness
  - BCG Immunisation

- Anthropometry

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

## 1.5. Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Multan region comprised of Multan, Khanewal, Lodhran and Vehari districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Multan region was trained in two sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Khanewal in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of six teams supervisors led the interviewer teams at Multan region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Multan region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP). The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 54 interviewers, 6 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 60 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

## **1.6. Data Processing and Analysis**

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

## **1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis**

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Lodhran data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

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**Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex**

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Punjab</b>	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
<b>District</b>						
<b>Lodhran</b>	5,401	100.0	4,991	100.0	10,392	100.0
<b>Age</b>						
0-4	732	13.6	704	14.1	1,436	13.8
5-9	725	13.4	658	13.2	1,384	13.3
10-14	744	13.8	569	11.4	1,312	12.6
15-19	614	11.4	574	11.5	1,189	11.4
20-24	434	8.0	439	8.8	873	8.4
25-29	440	8.1	469	9.4	909	8.7
30-34	292	5.4	270	5.4	562	5.4
35-39	302	5.6	307	6.1	609	5.9
40-44	237	4.4	204	4.1	441	4.2
45-49	198	3.7	148	3.0	346	3.3
50-54	135	2.5	181	3.6	317	3.0
55-59	134	2.5	130	2.6	264	2.5
60-64	142	2.6	128	2.6	270	2.6
65-69	88	1.6	88	1.8	177	1.7
70+	177	3.3	121	2.4	298	2.9
Missing/DK	6	0.1	0	0.0	6	0.1
<b>Dependency age groups</b>						
<15	2,201	40.8	1,931	38.7	4,132	39.8
15-64	2,929	54.2	2,850	57.1	5,779	55.6
65+	265	4.9	209	4.2	475	4.6
Missing/DK	6	0.1	0	0.0	6	0.1



**Table HH.3: Household composition**

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
<b>District</b>			
Lodhran	100.0	1,521	1,725
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Dunya Pur	28.3	430	467
Kehror Pacca	31.1	472	654
Lodhran	40.6	618	604
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	85.6	1,302	1,152
All Urban	14.4	219	573
Other Urban	100.0	219	573
<b>Sex of household head</b>			
Male	97.5	1,482	1,674
Female	2.5	38	51
<b>No. of household members</b>			
1	0.8	12	17
2-3	11.8	180	192
4-5	20.9	317	365
6-7	30.6	466	517
8-9	20.8	316	356
10+	15.1	229	278
At least one child aged < 5 years	53.2	1,521	1,725
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	85.0	1,521	1,725
<b>Punjab</b>			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

**Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	86,148	86,148
<b>District</b>			
<b>Lodhran</b>	100.0	1,557	1,716
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Dunya Pur	29.0	451	476
Kehror Pacca	30.9	481	650
Lodhran	40.1	624	590
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	85.4	1,329	1,138
All Urban	14.6	227	578
Other Urban	100.0	227	578
<b>Age</b>			
15-19	4.4	69	83
20-24	13.6	212	242
25-29	23.5	366	397
30-34	16.3	254	288
35-39	19.2	299	321
40-44	13.7	213	229
45-49	9.3	145	156
<b>Marital status</b>			
Currently married	97.1	1,511	1,676
Widowed	1.9	30	27
Divorced	1.0	16	13
<b>Motherhood status</b>			
Ever gave birth	86.0	1,339	1,483
Never gave birth	14.0	218	233
<b>Education</b>			
None	81.5	1,268	1,313
Primary	8.4	130	158
Middle	3.0	47	79
Secondary	4.2	66	99
Higher	2.8	44	66
Madrasa/NSC	0.1	1	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	28.4	443	391
Second	29.6	460	455
Middle	25.1	391	440
Fourth	13.2	205	294
Highest	3.7	58	136

**Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	70,226	70,226
<b>District</b>			
Lodhran	100.0	1,404	1,540
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Dunya Pur	26.7	374	394
Kehror Pacca	31.8	446	610
Lodhran	41.6	584	536
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	86.1	1,209	1,047
All Urban	13.9	195	493
Other Urban	100.0	195	493
<b>Gender</b>			
Male	51.1	718	797
Female	48.9	686	743
<b>Age</b>			
< 6 months	11.6	163	178
6-11 months	9.6	134	150
12-23 months	17.0	239	257
24-35 months	18.7	263	301
36-47 months	21.2	298	318
48-59 months	21.2	298	326
Missing/Inconsistent	0.6	9	10
<b>Mother's Education</b>			
None	81.0	1,137	1,158
Primary	8.4	118	145
Middle	3.2	45	75
Secondary	4.6	64	92
Higher	2.8	40	70
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	32.5	456	398
Second	28.5	400	402
Middle	23.2	325	378
Fourth	12.6	176	244
Highest	3.3	47	118

**Table NU.1: Child malnourishment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% above	
	- 2 SD*	- 3 SD*	- 2 SD**	- 3 SD**	- 2 SD***	- 3 SD***	+ 2 SD	
<b>Punjab</b>	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
<b>District</b>								
<b>Lodhran</b>	45.9	14.8	49.5	25.4	13.4	4.9	3.6	1,231
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Dunya Pur	40.9	14.3	49.4	24.9	11.9	4.3	2.8	335
Kehror Pacca	49.4	16.6	51.6	30.2	12.8	4.9	4.1	380
Lodhran	46.6	13.8	48.1	22.2	14.8	5.4	3.6	516
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	47.2	14.9	50.2	25.2	13.4	4.7	2.9	1,088
All Urban	36.7	13.6	44.5	26.5	13.2	6.9	8.7	143
Other Urban	36.7	13.6	44.5	26.5	13.2	6.9	8.7	143
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	42.9	13.5	47.5	23.7	14.2	4.1	3.3	629
Female	49.1	16.2	51.6	27.1	12.6	5.8	3.8	602
<b>Child's age</b>								
< 6 months	23.7	5.5	19.3	9.1	10.0	4.3	4.6	126
6-11 months	31.5	9.2	25.9	8.9	14.9	3.7	2.9	118
12-23 months	50.6	16.6	55.2	20.1	21.0	8.1	2.1	212
24-35 months	56.8	22.2	53.3	32.5	11.3	4.8	3.8	243
36-47 months	46.2	13.5	59.6	33.6	11.2	2.6	2.7	263
48-59 months	48.9	14.7	55.7	29.8	12.5	5.8	5.4	262
Missing/Inconsister	50.7	14.1	82.2	41.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	47.6	15.5	52.7	27.3	12.5	4.4	3.2	998
Primary	44.6	12.9	42.4	16.7	22.3	7.9	5.4	103
Middle	55.6	19.1	54.4	33.6	18.4	9.1	5.5	40
Secondary	31.7	8.5	22.0	12.2	11.9	5.2	3.3	57
Higher	12.8	4.0	16.3	6.5	10.3	7.4	6.3	33
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	56.0	17.7	57.3	32.7	16.5	5.7	3.9	408
Second	46.3	16.2	50.6	26.1	11.1	4.8	3.5	346
Middle	41.0	12.0	50.0	21.1	12.0	3.3	2.2	282
Fourth	34.7	11.4	32.8	14.9	14.0	5.7	3.8	154
Highest	19.1	5.6	22.0	14.7	8.8	6.1	9.9	42

**Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants**

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					Number of infants aged 0-11 months
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	
<b>Punjab</b>	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
<b>District</b>						
Lodhran	42.0	31.4	21.4	28.3	35.9	298
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Tehsil	52.5	26.9	16.2	23.7	40.0	76
Kehror Pacca	48.7	31.1	23.7	28.2	38.9	95
Lodhran	30.9	34.0	22.2	31.1	31.0	127
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	42.0	32.9	21.1	29.4	36.4	256
All Urban	42.2	21.3	23.1	22.0	32.7	41
Other Urban	42.2	21.3	23.1	22.0	32.7	41
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	43.2	31.3	12.9	24.1	34.8	152
Female	40.8	31.5	36.4	32.6	37.0	145
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	46.0	33.5	23.4	30.6	39.2	234
Primary	31.7	35.5	46.2	36.9	33.2	29
Middle	24.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	11
Secondary	0.0	33.5	5.7	16.0	9.5	15
Higher	52.3	18.8	39.1	28.2	34.3	9
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	46.8	31.5	25.7	29.3	38.2	91
Second	45.0	30.9	12.6	27.0	37.8	89
Middle	47.9	44.9	33.8	42.7	45.5	68
Fourth	15.4	5.1	17.5	11.1	13.5	41
Highest	47.0	8.0	0.0	4.9	20.9	9

**Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption**

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with				Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
			Salt test result					
			No salt	0 PPM	>0 to <15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
<b>Punjab</b>	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
<b>District Lodhran</b>	99.7	1,521	0.0	97.4	1.3	1.3	100.0	1,516
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Dunya Pur	99.8	430	0.0	97.4	1.6	1.0	100.0	429
Kehror Pacca	99.4	472	0.0	97.7	1.4	0.9	100.0	469
Lodhran	99.8	618	0.1	97.1	1.0	1.7	100.0	618
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	99.7	1,302	0.0	98.1	1.1	0.8	100.0	1,298
All Urban	99.3	219	0.3	93.2	2.6	4.0	100.0	218
Other Urban	99.3	219	0.3	93.2	2.6	4.0	100.0	218
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	99.7	480	0.0	97.9	1.1	1.0	100.0	479
Second	100.0	456	0.0	98.5	0.9	0.6	100.0	456
Middle	99.6	356	0.0	98.8	0.6	0.5	100.0	355
Fourth	99.1	172	0.4	93.6	3.2	2.8	100.0	171
Highest	98.9	56	0.0	86.0	4.3	9.7	100.0	56

**Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation**

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received vitamin A:			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
<b>Punjab</b>	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
<b>District</b>							
<b>Lodhran</b>	82.9	0.2	3.3	2.2	11.4	100.0	1,241
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Tehsil	83.3	0.0	7.3	1.4	8.0	100.0	331
Kehror Pacca	87.8	0.7	0.9	1.4	9.2	100.0	396
Lodhran	78.8	0.1	2.5	3.3	15.3	100.0	513
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	84.9	0.3	1.3	2.5	11.0	100.0	1,068
All Urban	70.3	0.2	15.4	0.5	13.6	100.0	173
Other Urban	70.3	0.2	15.4	0.5	13.6	100.0	173
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	83.1	0.1	3.7	2.7	10.4	100.0	632
Female	82.6	0.4	2.8	1.7	12.5	100.0	608
<b>Age</b>							
6-11 months	28.6	0.7	5.3	5.7	59.6	100.0	134
12-23 months	89.3	0.1	3.5	1.7	5.4	100.0	239
24-35 months	90.4	0.0	2.6	1.3	5.8	100.0	263
36-47 months	88.5	0.5	2.3	2.8	5.9	100.0	298
48-59 months	89.8	0.1	3.5	1.3	5.2	100.0	298
Missing/Inconsistent	87.2	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	9
<b>Mother's Education</b>							
None	83.3	0.3	2.6	2.4	11.5	100.0	1,007
Primary	88.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	8.6	100.0	98
Middle	73.7	0.0	10.8	1.0	14.4	100.0	41
Secondary	78.9	0.5	8.5	3.6	8.6	100.0	58
Higher	73.4	0.0	7.8	2.0	16.7	100.0	37
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	83.6	0.4	2.2	1.3	12.4	100.0	410
Second	83.3	0.3	1.6	3.0	11.9	100.0	346
Middle	83.7	0.0	3.8	2.1	10.5	100.0	288
Fourth	81.6	0.2	5.7	2.9	9.7	100.0	154
Highest	72.0	0.0	14.5	2.8	10.7	100.0	43

**Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:				ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Fluid from ORS packet	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
<b>District</b>								
<b>Lodhran</b>	8.9	1,404	18.2	9.8	10.4	64.7	35.3	124
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Dunya Pur	3.0	374	25.3	29.4	9.9	55.2	44.8	11
Kehror Pacca	7.9	446	29.4	13.4	23.3	37.7	62.3	35
Lodhran	13.4	584	12.2	5.3	4.6	78.3	21.7	78
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	9.0	1,209	15.2	7.9	9.5	70.3	29.7	108
All Urban	8.2	195	38.8	22.7	16.2	26.9	73.1	16
Other Urban	8.2	195	38.8	22.7	16.2	26.9	73.1	16
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	8.1	718	22.8	14.6	11.6	56.2	43.8	58
Female	9.6	686	14.1	5.5	9.3	72.2	27.8	66
<b>Age</b>								
< 6 months	9.5	163	13.8	17.2	8.7	63.3	36.7	16
6-11 months	16.4	134	13.7	5.4	7.9	74.3	25.7	22
12-23 months	16.6	239	17.6	14.3	8.9	66.9	33.1	40
24-35 months	8.3	263	17.0	2.6	17.2	63.2	36.8	22
36-47 months	5.9	298	16.4	9.0	8.0	66.6	33.4	18
48-59 months	2.6	298	50.6	6.0	14.7	28.8	71.2	8
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	9	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	9.7	1,137	17.0	7.8	8.6	69.4	30.6	110
Primary	5.8	118	17.1	31.8	25.9	29.6	70.4	7
Middle	6.0	45	88.0	0.0	29.0	0.0	100.0	3
Secondary	5.2	64	0.0	41.0	28.3	30.7	69.3	3
Higher	3.7	40	23.8	0.0	0.0	76.2	23.8	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	10.2	456	6.0	2.5	4.4	87.1	12.9	47
Second	9.3	400	22.9	10.6	14.4	55.1	44.9	37
Middle	7.7	325	17.5	13.8	15.1	59.2	40.8	25
Fourth	7.8	176	39.2	20.0	12.9	31.3	68.7	14
Highest	4.4	47	79.5	41.6	0.0	20.5	79.5	2



**Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

<b>Children with diarrhoea who:</b>									
	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate some-what less, same or more	Ate much less or none	Home management of diarrhoea*	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
<b>District</b>									
<b>Lodhran</b>	8.9	1,404	24.7	72.5	59.9	38.9	16.7	30.5	124
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Dunya Pur	3.0	374	27.1	72.9	35.8	64.2	17.3	19.8	11
Kehror Pacca	7.9	446	17.0	78.3	52.0	44.9	8.5	44.1	35
Lodhran	13.4	584	27.9	69.9	67.0	32.6	20.3	26.0	78
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	9.0	1,209	27.0	70.6	64.6	34.8	17.8	31.4	108
All Urban	8.2	195	9.4	85.4	28.1	66.6	9.4	24.6	16
Other Urban	8.2	195	9.4	85.4	28.1	66.6	9.4	24.6	16
<b>Gender</b>									
Male	8.1	718	26.1	70.0	50.4	49.0	14.3	28.4	58
Female	9.6	686	23.6	74.8	68.3	30.0	18.8	32.4	66
<b>Age</b>									
0-11 months	12.6	298	13.9	82.0	35.9	61.6	5.0	9.9	38
12-23 months	16.6	239	31.6	67.2	64.2	34.5	14.9	25.3	40
24-35 months	8.3	263	19.6	80.4	84.6	15.4	19.6	46.3	22
36-47 months	5.9	298	49.6	42.4	72.7	27.3	49.6	64.7	18
48-59 months	2.6	298	0.0	100.0	55.4	44.6	0.0	35.3	8
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	9.7	1,137	24.1	74.1	62.5	36.2	16.3	30.8	110
Primary	5.8	118	26.5	53.0	51.1	48.9	26.5	26.5	7
Middle	6.0	45	0.0	100.0	29.0	71.0	0.0	29.0	3
Secondary	5.2	64	71.7	28.3	43.4	56.6	30.7	43.4	3
Higher	3.7	40	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	10.2	456	18.6	80.2	72.5	27.5	15.2	21.3	47
Second	9.3	400	24.2	75.8	46.6	53.4	9.6	26.0	37
Middle	7.7	325	35.5	57.0	61.6	36.4	29.0	48.8	25
Fourth	7.8	176	28.0	65.1	49.4	43.6	17.9	36.0	14
Highest	4.4	47	20.5	79.5	62.1	37.9	20.5	62.1	2

Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia		
			Public sources							Private sources								Any appropriate provider*	
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensary/ compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeopath	Other			
<b>Punjab</b>	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022	
<b>District</b>																			
<b>Lodhran</b>	6.6	1,404	13.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	34.2	22.2	0.8	0.5	2.0	3.9	1.4	0.0	58.6	93	
<b>Tehsil</b>																			
Dunya Pur	2.9	374	18.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	56.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.1	11	
Kehror Pacca	7.0	446	13.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	8.3	28.2	40.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.2	31	
Lodhran	8.8	584	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4	33.1	15.6	1.4	0.0	2.2	7.1	2.6	0.0	54.0	51	
<b>Area of residence</b>																			
Rural	5.7	1,209	12.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.9	31.5	30.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	49.9	68	
All Urban	12.8	195	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7	41.7	0.0	0.0	1.9	7.5	4.6	5.3	0.0	82.5	25	
Other Urban	12.8	195	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.7	41.7	0.0	0.0	1.9	7.5	4.6	5.3	0.0	82.5	25	
<b>Gender</b>																			
Male	7.2	718	14.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	12.2	29.2	28.2	1.4	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.4	0.0	58.9	52	
Female	6.0	686	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	40.5	14.7	0.0	1.1	3.1	7.7	1.5	0.0	58.2	41	
<b>Age</b>																			
0-11 months	8.4	298	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	34.0	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.6	2.4	0.0	68.4	25	
12-23 months	5.9	239	10.2	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	16.3	41.2	20.6	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.5	14	
24-35 months	7.9	263	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	35.9	32.5	3.5	0.0	2.8	3.5	1.5	0.0	56.1	21	
36-47 months	6.8	298	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	33.3	19.6	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	48.9	20	
48-59 months	4.4	298	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	25.9	27.1	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.6	13	
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	9																0	
<b>Mother's Education</b>																			
None	6.1	1,137	10.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	4.8	33.8	29.7	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.0	52.0	70	
Primary	5.2	118	24.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.1	35.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	0.0	88.3	6	
Middle	19.6	45	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.3	45.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	9.7	0.0	0.0	77.6	9	
Secondary	9.9	64	33.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.6	3.3	0.0	0.0	7.4	0.0	39.0	0.0	0.0	61.0	6	
Higher	5.7	40	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																			
Lowest	4.5	456	9.6	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.7	20.0	24.7	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	40.6	21	
Second	8.2	400	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	17.7	47.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	39.0	33	
Middle	6.7	325	22.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	62.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.8	22	
Fourth	8.2	176	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	42.2	0.0	0.0	3.2	6.4	22.9	2.9	0.0	67.7	14	
Highest	8.1	47	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	57.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.6	4	

**Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia**

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breast-feed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
<b>Punjab</b>	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
<b>District</b>										
<b>Lodhran</b>	16.1	62.3	67.7	16.1	20.2	11.2	39.2	0.4	4.8	1,404
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Dunya Pur	20.2	65.9	70.3	24.7	30.0	18.6	54.9	0.3	10.2	374
Kehror Pacca	18.9	68.8	66.2	22.8	17.0	8.3	50.3	0.1	4.5	446
Lodhran	11.4	55.1	67.2	5.3	16.5	8.7	20.8	0.6	1.6	584
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	17.0	61.5	66.6	15.4	19.5	11.5	42.8	0.3	4.3	1,209
All Urban	10.8	67.8	74.1	20.0	24.7	9.2	17.6	0.9	8.4	195
Other Urban	10.8	67.8	74.1	20.0	24.7	9.2	17.6	0.9	8.4	195
<b>Mother's Education</b>										
None	16.8	61.6	67.4	15.9	19.3	11.4	38.7	0.3	4.6	1,137
Primary	13.8	68.8	77.2	15.3	16.2	9.2	37.4	0.4	4.8	118
Middle	12.3	54.0	52.2	10.1	26.3	5.9	46.0	1.0	2.5	45
Secondary	13.2	62.9	69.6	23.8	31.6	13.0	50.6	1.5	7.2	64
Higher	12.7	72.1	62.3	19.0	33.4	15.3	33.8	0.0	10.8	40
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	21.0	57.9	66.1	14.5	21.1	10.1	40.4	0.5	5.1	456
Second	16.2	69.4	70.6	12.9	17.0	11.3	40.7	0.3	3.2	400
Middle	13.8	62.3	68.9	19.4	20.9	12.4	41.9	0.3	5.1	325
Fourth	9.2	56.9	65.0	17.9	22.6	11.3	30.8	0.2	4.9	176
Highest	11.0	66.2	59.4	28.6	26.0	11.9	29.4	0.0	14.7	47

**Table CH.8: Solid fuel use**

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of households using:											Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households	
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Kerosene	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/sing			Total
<b>Punjab</b>	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
<b>District Lodhran</b>	0.1	2.0	4.8	0.0	-	0.5	91.3	0.6	0.5	-	0.2	100.0	92.8	1,521
<b>Tehsil</b>														
Dunya Pur	0.0	2.6	0.1	0.0	-	0.3	94.8	1.2	0.6	-	0.5	100.0	96.8	430
Kehror Pacca	0.3	3.3	0.9	0.0	-	0.9	93.4	0.2	0.8	-	0.1	100.0	95.3	472
Lodhran	0.0	0.7	11.0	0.1	-	0.3	87.2	0.4	0.2	-	0.1	100.0	88.2	618
<b>Area of residence</b>														
Rural	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.0	-	0.6	96.7	0.7	0.3	-	0.2	100.0	98.3	1,302
All Urban	0.0	9.7	28.9	0.2	-	0.0	59.1	0.0	1.6	-	0.5	100.0	60.7	219
Other Urban	0.0	9.7	28.9	0.2	-	0.0	59.1	0.0	1.6	-	0.5	100.0	60.7	219
<b>Mother's Education</b>														
None	0.1	0.6	2.3	0.0	-	0.5	94.9	0.8	0.6	-	0.2	100.0	96.8	884
Primary	0.0	0.8	5.6	0.0	-	0.3	92.6	0.5	0.4	-	0.0	100.0	93.7	256
Middle	0.0	3.4	9.1	0.0	-	0.7	86.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.8	100.0	86.7	132
Secondary	0.0	5.4	9.0	0.0	-	1.1	83.2	0.0	0.7	-	0.5	100.0	85.1	165
Higher	0.7	12.6	13.3	0.5	-	0.0	72.8	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	72.8	82
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.6	98.4	0.7	0.3	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	480
Second	0.2	0.3	0.9	0.0	-	0.4	96.9	0.3	0.6	-	0.6	100.0	98.1	456
Middle	0.0	0.3	2.8	0.0	-	0.5	94.5	1.1	0.6	-	0.2	100.0	96.7	356
Fourth	0.0	7.6	17.6	0.0	-	0.7	73.1	0.0	1.0	-	0.0	100.0	74.9	172
Highest	1.1	27.6	50.3	0.7	-	0.0	20.3	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	20.3	56

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Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources.

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water										Improved source of drinking water*	Total	Number of household members					
	Improved sources					Unimproved sources												
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/spring/rainwater	Bottled/c an water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/ Cart with smakk tank	Surface water	Bottled/ can water	Other/ Missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843	
<b>District Lodhran</b>	15.1	0.3	3.7	33.8	45.6		0.6		0.2		0.1		0.4	0.3	100.0	99.2	10,392	
<b>Tehsil</b>																		
Dunya Pur	37.4	0.7	6.4	25.9	27.8		0.0		0.2		0.2		0.5	1.0	100.0	98.3	2,995	
Kehror Pacca	3.0	0.0	1.9	36.4	58.1		0.4		0.1		0.0		0.2	0.0	100.0	99.8	3,254	
Lodhran	8.5	0.2	3.2	37.6	48.6		1.2		0.2		0.0		0.4	0.2	100.0	99.4	4,143	
<b>Area of residence</b>																		
Rural	15.0	0.2	4.3	38.9	40.2		0.7		0.1		0.1		0.2	0.4	100.0	99.4	8,829	
All Urban	15.8	0.7	0.2	5.5	75.6		0.0		0.6		0.0		1.5	0.1	100.0	98.4	1,563	
Other Urban	15.8	0.7	0.2	5.5	75.6		0.0		0.6		0.0		1.5	0.1	100.0	98.4	1,563	
<b>Education of head of household</b>																		
None	12.0	0.2	4.9	42.6	38.6		0.5		0.1		0.0		0.5	0.5	100.0	99.0	5,920	
Primary	16.9	0.1	2.4	33.8	46.6		0.0		0.0		0.0		0.2	0.0	100.0	99.8	1,829	
Middle	21.8	0.7	2.3	23.0	51.0		0.0		0.3		0.7		0.2	0.0	100.0	99.1	909	
Secondary	19.2	0.2	2.8	9.8	65.4		1.6		0.2		0.0		0.2	0.5	100.0	99.3	1,137	
Higher	23.4	0.7	0.0	9.3	66.3		0.0		0.4		0.0		0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	581	
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.5		66.5		0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																		
Lowest	5.3	0.6	6.2	76.9	8.5		0.8		0.0		0.0		0.8	1.0	100.0	98.2	2,982	
Second	15.6	0.1	4.9	34.1	44.3		0.3		0.2		0.2		0.1	0.2	100.0	99.5	3,118	
Middle	22.0	0.1	2.0	5.8	69.4		0.4		0.0		0.0		0.4	0.0	100.0	99.6	2,589	
Fourth	22.6	0.2	0.0	0.7	74.4		1.4		0.6		0.0		0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,313	
Highest	16.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	83.2		0.0		0.4		0.0		0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	389	

[Table EN.2: Household water treatment](#)

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household						All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
<b>Punjab</b>	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913		
<b>District</b>															
<b>Lodhran</b>	97.2	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.0	1.4	10,392	1.5	10,313	0.0	79		
<b>Tehsil</b>															
Dunya Pur	98.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	2,995	0.8	2,945	0.0	49		
Kehror Pacca	96.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	2.1	0.0	0.6	3,254	0.6	3,247	0.0	6		
Lodhran	97.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.3	0.0	2.6	4,143	2.6	4,120	0.0	23		
<b>Area of residence</b>															
Rural	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	8,829	0.1	8,775	0.0	54		
All Urban	86.2	2.0	0.0	0.6	6.9	4.4	0.0	8.9	1,563	9.0	1,538	0.0	25		
Other Urban	86.2	2.0	0.0	0.6	6.9	4.4	0.0	8.9	1,563	9.0	1,538	0.0	25		
<b>Education of head of household</b>															
None	99.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	5,920	0.3	5,860	0.0	60		
Primary	97.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.0	1,829	1.0	1,826	0.0	3		
Middle	97.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.3	0.0	1.1	909	1.1	901	0.0	8		
Secondary	92.7	1.8	0.0	0.3	3.1	1.4	0.0	4.9	1,137	4.9	1,129	0.0	8		
Higher	88.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	7.9	1.2	0.0	8.1	581	8.1	581	0.0	0		
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15	0.0	15	0.0	0		
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>															
Lowest	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	2,982	0.0	2,929	0.0	53		
Second	99.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	3,118	0.0	3,101	0.0	17		
Middle	97.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.0	0.3	2,589	0.3	2,579	0.0	10		
Fourth	95.5	0.8	0.0	0.2	1.0	1.8	0.0	1.8	1,313	1.8	1,313	0.0	0		
Highest	68.9	4.5	0.0	0.4	26.1	0.5	0.0	30.6	389	30.6	389	0.0	0		

**Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water**

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	DK/ Missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
<b>District</b>								
<b>Lodhran</b>	93.1	4.3	1.4	1.1	0.1	100.0	23.9	1,521
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Dunya Pur	90.0	3.4	2.9	3.7	0.0	100.0	38.2	430
Kehror Pacca	96.3	2.7	0.6	0.1	0.3	100.0	15.5	472
Lodhran	92.8	6.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	13.3	618
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	92.5	4.6	1.5	1.3	0.1	100.0	24.6	1,302
All Urban	96.5	2.6	0.8	0.1	0.0	100.0	15.0	219
Other Urban	96.5	2.6	0.8	0.1	0.0	100.0	15.0	219
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	91.3	5.1	1.9	1.5	0.1	100.0	25.4	884
Primary	95.6	2.8	1.3	0.0	0.3	100.0	17.0	256
Middle	96.0	2.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	100.0	26.7	132
Secondary	94.2	4.5	0.5	0.7	0.0	100.0	21.7	165
Higher	99.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	30.0	82
Madrasa/NSC	23.9	76.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	88.3	8.0	2.5	1.1	0.2	100.0	19.9	480
Second	92.3	4.0	1.6	1.9	0.1	100.0	30.6	456
Middle	96.6	2.1	0.6	0.7	0.0	100.0	24.4	356
Fourth	99.2	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	15.8	172
Highest	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10.0	56



**Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing**

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
<b>Punjab</b>	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
<b>District</b>						
<b>Lodhran</b>	90.1	1,521	67.8	32.2	100.0	1,370
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Dunya Pur	86.9	430	77.9	22.1	100.0	374
Kehror Pacca	96.7	472	62.2	37.8	100.0	457
Lodhran	87.3	618	65.5	34.5	100.0	539
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	88.5	1,302	69.1	30.9	100.0	1,151
All Urban	99.8	219	61.0	39.0	100.0	219
Other Urban	99.8	219	61.0	39.0	100.0	219
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	88.3	480	62.9	37.1	100.0	424
Second	90.8	456	68.3	31.7	100.0	414
Middle	90.9	356	76.8	23.2	100.0	324
Fourth	92.0	172	64.8	35.2	100.0	159
Highest	89.1	56	55.2	44.8	100.0	50

**Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal**

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household										Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Total	Number of household members
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility							
	Flush/pour flush to:		Ventilated improved pit latrine			Public/communal latrine		Uncovered pit		No facilities or bush or field			
Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine	Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab	Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
<b>District Lodhran</b>	16.6	3.8	32.2	0.7	4.4	0.0	0.2	41.2	0.9	0.0	100.0	57.7	10,392
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Dunya Pur	10.1	4.7	52.7	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	32.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	67.8	2,995
Kehror Pacca	23.2	2.1	28.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.4	43.5	0.3	0.1	100.0	55.7	3,254
Lodhran	16.1	4.4	20.0	1.1	10.3	0.0	0.2	46.0	2.0	0.0	100.0	51.9	4,143
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	5.3	3.1	36.9	0.6	5.2	0.0	0.2	47.8	1.0	0.0	100.0	51.1	8,829
All Urban	80.5	7.5	5.8	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	4.1	0.4	0.3	100.0	94.9	1,563
Other Urban	80.5	7.5	5.8	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.4	4.1	0.4	0.3	100.0	94.9	1,563
<b>Education of head of household</b>													
None	10.3	2.1	26.9	0.8	4.6	0.0	0.2	54.0	1.0	0.1	100.0	44.7	5,920
Primary	14.3	3.1	42.6	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.3	32.7	0.7	0.0	100.0	66.3	1,829
Middle	29.9	4.7	30.7	1.1	5.1	0.0	0.2	27.5	0.7	0.0	100.0	71.5	909
Secondary	36.1	7.1	38.3	0.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	15.3	0.8	0.0	100.0	83.8	1,137
Higher	29.0	13.9	42.9	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	88.6	581
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	33.5	66.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	0.9	1.0	13.2	0.6	2.4	0.0	0.0	80.8	1.2	0.0	100.0	18.0	2,982
Second	7.7	1.6	34.0	1.4	5.1	0.0	0.7	49.1	0.4	0.0	100.0	49.9	3,118
Middle	21.3	5.9	53.1	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	13.4	0.8	0.2	100.0	85.7	2,589
Fourth	45.8	9.9	36.0	0.8	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	100.0	98.4	1,313
Highest	78.1	8.6	10.5	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	389

**Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation**

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
<b>Punjab</b>	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
<b>District</b>				
Lodhran	99.2	57.7	57.5	10,392
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Dunya Pur	98.3	67.8	67.6	2,995
Kehror Pacca	99.8	55.7	55.6	3,254
Lodhran	99.4	51.9	51.6	4,143
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	99.4	51.1	51.0	8,829
All Urban	98.4	94.9	94.0	1,563
Other Urban	98.4	94.9	94.0	1,563
<b>Education of head of household</b>				
None	99.0	44.7	44.5	5,920
Primary	99.8	66.3	66.3	1,829
Middle	99.1	71.5	71.3	909
Secondary	99.3	83.8	83.1	1,137
Higher	100.0	88.6	88.6	581
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	100.0	15
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	98.2	18.0	18.0	2,982
Second	99.5	49.9	49.5	3,118
Middle	99.6	85.7	85.4	2,589
Fourth	100.0	98.4	98.4	1,313
Highest	100.0	100.0	100.0	389

**Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal						Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Lodhran</b>	13.3	8.4	2.6	27.0	48.7	-	24.3	10,392
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Dunya Pur	8.9	3.4	5.3	45.6	36.7	-	17.6	2,995
Kehror Pacca	12.6	13.7	2.7	24.0	47.1	-	28.9	3,254
Lodhran	17.1	7.8	0.5	15.8	58.7	-	25.5	4,143
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	5.7	4.4	2.9	30.7	56.2	-	13.0	8,829
All Urban	56.7	30.8	0.6	5.8	6.2	-	88.0	1,563
Other Urban	56.7	30.8	0.6	5.8	6.2	-	88.0	1,563
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	7.9	6.6	1.6	23.5	60.4	-	16.1	5,920
Primary	13.3	8.8	2.1	36.2	39.6	-	24.2	1,829
Middle	23.9	11.1	4.9	25.0	35.2	-	39.8	909
Secondary	28.0	13.6	4.7	31.3	22.4	-	46.2	1,137
Higher	23.8	11.1	6.6	27.0	31.5	-	41.6	581
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.5	33.5	-	0.0	15
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	1.1	2.0	0.8	18.2	77.9	-	3.9	2,982
Second	6.2	7.1	2.6	25.5	58.6	-	15.9	3,118
Middle	16.4	11.6	3.8	40.8	27.5	-	31.7	2,589
Fourth	34.1	19.6	3.3	28.8	14.2	-	57.0	1,313
Highest	73.5	9.0	5.7	7.5	4.3	-	88.2	389

**Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal						Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Lodhran</b>	3.6	0.5	0.2	13.7	81.9	0.1	4.3	10,392
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Dunya Pur	3.5	0.1	0.0	17.4	78.9	0.1	3.6	2,995
Kehror Pacca	3.4	0.3	0.5	17.9	77.6	0.2	4.2	3,254
Lodhran	3.7	0.9	0.2	7.7	87.4	0.0	4.9	4,143
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	0.3	0.0	0.1	12.6	87.0	0.0	0.5	8,829
All Urban	21.8	3.4	1.0	19.9	53.3	0.7	26.1	1,563
Other Urban	21.8	3.4	1.0	19.9	53.3	0.7	26.1	1,563
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	2.1	0.2	0.3	11.7	85.6	0.1	2.6	5,920
Primary	2.0	0.1	0.2	14.0	83.7	0.0	2.3	1,829
Middle	4.8	1.8	0.6	16.5	76.2	0.0	7.3	909
Secondary	9.8	0.5	0.0	18.4	70.9	0.4	10.4	1,137
Higher	8.9	2.4	0.0	20.2	68.5	0.0	11.3	581
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	15
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	0.6	0.0	0.3	9.0	90.0	0.1	0.9	2,982
Second	0.9	0.0	0.0	12.0	86.9	0.1	0.9	3,118
Middle	2.7	0.3	0.1	16.8	80.0	0.0	3.2	2,589
Fourth	10.2	1.6	0.4	20.7	66.7	0.3	12.3	1,313
Highest	30.7	5.8	1.5	18.4	43.6	0.0	38.0	389

**Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS

	Hand washing before meal					Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one		
<b>Punjab</b>	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	56.5	592,843
<b>District</b>							
<b>Lodhran</b>	28.5	19.5	43.6	5.9	2.5	48.0	10,392
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Dunya Pur	37.8	21.6	35.3	3.0	2.2	59.5	2,995
Kehror Pacca	33.0	11.4	42.0	9.3	4.2	44.3	3,254
Lodhran	18.2	24.4	50.8	5.3	1.3	42.6	4,143
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	25.8	22.9	44.3	4.2	2.8	48.6	8,829
All Urban	43.9	0.8	39.6	15.3	0.5	44.6	1,563
Other Urban	43.9	0.8	39.6	15.3	0.5	44.6	1,563
<b>Education of head of household</b>							
None	19.9	24.3	45.4	6.9	3.5	44.2	5,920
Primary	33.2	14.7	46.3	3.5	2.3	47.9	1,829
Middle	35.3	18.3	39.5	6.8	0.1	53.6	909
Secondary	42.5	12.3	39.2	5.2	0.7	54.8	1,137
Higher	63.2	2.5	30.7	3.6	0.0	65.2	581
Madrasa/NSC	33.5	0.0	66.5	0.0	0.0	33.5	15
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	13.0	31.4	43.6	6.4	5.7	44.3	2,982
Second	17.2	24.7	48.5	7.5	2.2	41.8	3,118
Middle	36.7	11.0	46.5	5.0	0.8	47.8	2,589
Fourth	57.8	3.1	34.4	4.6	0.1	60.8	1,313
Highest	83.8	0.0	16.2	0.0	0.0	83.8	389

**Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Lodhran</b>	43.0	9.5	41.8	4.0	1.7	-	52.4	10,392
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Dunya Pur	53.3	12.0	28.9	3.6	2.2	-	65.2	2,995
Kehror Pacca	47.1	7.4	35.9	7.2	2.3	-	54.4	3,254
Lodhran	32.4	9.3	55.6	1.8	0.8	-	41.7	4,143
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	40.9	10.8	43.6	2.8	1.9	-	51.6	8,829
All Urban	55.1	2.0	31.5	11.0	0.4	-	57.1	1,563
Other Urban	55.1	2.0	31.5	11.0	0.4	-	57.1	1,563
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	34.4	12.2	46.1	4.7	2.6	-	46.5	5,920
Primary	46.4	6.2	44.2	2.0	1.2	-	52.6	1,829
Middle	54.8	10.7	31.8	2.6	0.0	-	65.5	909
Secondary	58.5	4.3	32.2	5.0	0.0	-	62.8	1,137
Higher	71.7	1.0	23.5	3.8	0.0	-	72.1	581
Madrasa/NSC	33.5	0.0	66.5	0.0	0.0	-	33.5	15
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	23.4	17.6	49.9	5.3	3.8	-	40.9	2,982
Second	33.1	11.8	49.8	3.6	1.7	-	44.8	3,118
Middle	55.8	2.6	37.1	4.2	0.3	-	58.4	2,589
Fourth	72.5	2.0	22.6	2.9	0.0	-	74.5	1,313
Highest	88.1	0.5	11.4	0.0	0.0	-	88.6	389

[Table RH.1: Use of contraception](#)

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Not using any method	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:											Number of women currently married				
		Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other		Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method*
<b>Punjab</b>	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
<b>District</b>																	
<b>Lodhran</b>	76.9	6.2	0.1	3.4	3.6	1.8	2.9	0.7	2.0	1.0	1.1	0.4	100.0	18.6	4.5	23.1	1,511
<b>Tehsil</b>																	
Dunya Pur	79.9	6.6	0.3	4.7	1.8	2.6	2.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.5	100.0	18.1	2.0	20.1	440
Kehror Pacca	81.3	6.1	0.1	2.5	3.6	1.9	1.8	0.0	0.1	1.2	1.1	0.3	100.0	16.0	2.7	18.7	473
Lodhran	71.2	6.0	0.0	3.1	4.9	1.1	4.3	1.7	4.8	1.5	1.1	0.4	100.0	21.1	7.8	28.8	598
<b>Area of residence</b>																	
Rural	76.6	6.1	0.1	3.5	3.8	1.7	2.3	0.8	2.4	1.0	1.3	0.5	100.0	18.3	5.1	23.4	1,288
All Urban	78.3	6.9	0.0	2.8	2.2	2.5	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3	100.0	20.6	1.1	21.7	223
Other Urban	78.3	6.9	0.0	2.8	2.2	2.5	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.3	100.0	20.6	1.1	21.7	223
<b>Age</b>																	
15-19	88.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	100.0	7.9	3.3	11.2	68
20-24	85.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.0	2.0	3.2	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.4	0.5	100.0	9.9	4.7	14.6	212
25-29	80.8	2.2	0.0	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.5	0.0	2.6	2.4	0.3	1.1	100.0	12.9	6.3	19.2	364
30-34	74.4	8.5	0.0	4.1	2.3	1.9	4.3	1.6	2.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	100.0	22.6	3.0	25.6	245
35-39	69.1	9.4	0.0	4.9	6.1	0.4	2.9	1.3	1.4	1.2	3.3	0.0	100.0	25.0	5.9	30.9	290
40-44	68.3	12.1	0.2	5.3	5.0	2.4	1.8	1.2	0.9	0.5	1.8	0.6	100.0	27.9	3.8	31.7	202
45-49	81.4	10.1	0.9	2.3	0.2	3.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	17.9	0.7	18.6	130
<b>Number of living children</b>																	
0	99.1	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	229
1-2	86.2	1.8	0.0	1.7	2.1	1.1	3.3	0.0	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	100.0	10.1	3.7	13.8	410
3-4	69.6	5.9	0.0	3.7	6.2	3.5	2.7	0.5	3.1	2.1	2.0	0.8	100.0	22.4	8.0	30.4	421
4+	63.9	13.4	0.3	6.2	4.3	1.8	4.0	1.8	1.9	0.8	1.4	0.3	100.0	31.8	4.3	36.1	449
Missing	73.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	26.9	0.0	26.9	1
<b>Mother's Education</b>																	
None	76.7	7.0	0.1	3.2	4.1	1.7	2.0	0.8	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.4	100.0	19.0	4.3	23.3	1,228
Primary	76.9	3.2	0.0	5.8	2.2	1.1	5.0	0.0	2.7	1.3	1.7	0.0	100.0	17.4	5.7	23.1	126
Middle	87.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	6.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	11.8	1.2	13.0	47
Secondary	71.7	1.7	0.0	5.5	0.0	5.0	11.3	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.5	1.3	100.0	23.5	4.8	28.3	66
Higher	78.1	3.2	0.0	0.5	3.0	1.4	4.1	0.0	2.7	4.5	2.5	0.0	100.0	12.2	9.8	21.9	42
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																	
Lowest	77.7	7.8	0.0	2.5	3.2	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.7	1.1	2.2	0.6	100.0	16.8	5.5	22.3	430
Second	74.1	6.3	0.3	5.5	4.2	2.1	1.7	1.0	3.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	100.0	21.2	4.7	25.9	450
Middle	78.7	4.8	0.0	2.2	4.2	2.2	3.7	0.5	1.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	100.0	17.7	3.6	21.3	377
Fourth	78.2	5.0	0.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	5.9	0.0	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.3	100.0	18.3	3.5	21.8	198
Highest	76.1	7.0	0.0	3.1	0.5	0.0	8.8	0.0	2.0	0.6	1.9	0.0	100.0	19.3	4.5	23.9	56



Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15-49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	
		Number of women	Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other			Missing
<b>Punjab</b>	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
<b>District</b>														
Lodhran	3.6	1,511	15.4	10.1	9.4	-	11.5	-	14.9	1.0	4.1	33.7	100.0	54
<b>Tehsil</b>														
Dunya Pur	4.0	440	18.4	22.9	8.6	-	2.1	-	0.0	0.0	10.7	37.3	100.0	18
Kehror Pacca	4.4	473	4.5	0.0	0.0	-	21.5	-	16.6	0.0	0.0	57.4	100.0	21
Lodhran	2.7	598	24.8	5.0	21.9	-	11.9	-	33.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	16
<b>Area of residence</b>														
Rural	3.1	1,288	11.0	10.4	11.2	-	7.1	-	17.8	0.0	4.9	37.6	100.0	40
All Urban	6.3	223	37.8	8.5	0.0	-	33.9	-	0.0	6.0	0.0	13.8	100.0	14
Other Urban	6.3	223	37.8	8.5	0.0	-	33.9	-	0.0	6.0	0.0	13.8	100.0	14
<b>Number of living children</b>														
0	0.8	229	1.0	2.9	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	7.2	2
1-2	2.9	410	5.0	1.4	0.0	-	3.1	-	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	17.1	12
3-4	5.7	421	3.7	5.8	9.4	-	2.5	-	2.4	1.0	4.1	8.8	37.7	24
4+	3.7	449	5.7	0.0	0.0	-	5.9	-	7.5	0.0	0.0	18.8	38.0	16
Missing	36.5	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Mother's Education</b>														
None	3.3	1,228	14.1	10.4	11.3	-	13.8	-	11.9	1.2	0.0	37.3	100.0	40
Primary	2.6	126	39.5	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.5	100.0	3
Middle	10.1	47	20.1	14.3	0.0	-	0.0	-	51.5	0.0	0.0	14.1	100.0	5
Secondary	6.7	66	18.2	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	81.8	0.0	100.0	4
Higher	3.8	42	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Lowest	2.6	430	18.6	12.7	27.1	-	13.5	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	100.0	11
Second	2.9	450	0.0	16.8	9.4	-	4.2	-	9.4	0.0	0.0	60.2	100.0	13
Middle	4.1	377	8.0	0.0	0.0	-	14.8	-	60.5	0.0	0.0	16.7	100.0	16
Fourth	5.4	198	42.5	7.5	0.0	-	4.4	-	0.0	5.4	22.0	18.1	100.0	11
Highest	7.4	56	35.6	0.0	0.0	-	64.4	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4

**Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy**

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un- willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
<b>District</b>						
<b>Lodhran</b>	64.1	22.3	4.2	9.4	26.5	195
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Dunya Pur	49.7	36.2	0.4	13.7	36.6	66
Kehror Pacca	70.7	15.3	10.3	3.7	25.6	49
Lodhran	72.0	15.2	3.5	9.3	18.8	81
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	65.1	21.5	2.8	10.6	24.3	169
All Urban	58.0	27.7	12.5	1.8	40.2	27
Other Urban	58.0	27.7	12.5	1.8	40.2	27
<b>Number of living children</b>						
0	93.3	4.3	0.0	2.4	4.3	49
1-2	60.8	26.6	0.4	12.2	27.0	72
3-4	57.8	28.9	3.0	10.4	31.9	54
4+	20.9	33.9	31.5	13.7	65.4	20
Missing	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	65.0	20.7	4.5	9.9	25.2	145
Primary	61.8	27.4	5.9	4.9	33.3	23
Middle	66.3	22.6	0.0	11.1	22.6	10
Secondary	66.7	26.4	2.7	4.2	29.0	11
Higher	43.4	34.4	0.0	22.2	34.4	6
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	70.1	19.5	5.3	5.0	24.8	57
Second	64.6	23.1	1.3	11.1	24.4	49
Middle	54.1	28.8	4.7	12.5	33.4	48
Fourth	65.0	18.1	4.2	12.7	22.3	31
Highest	74.6	15.9	9.5	0.0	25.4	9

**Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider**

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Med-ical doctor	Nurse/ mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradi-tional birth attend-ant	Relative/ Friend	Other/ missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
<b>District</b>											
<b>Lodhran</b>	39.9	3.9	2.0	1.1	16.5	-	2.7	34.1	100.0	45.7	566
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Dunya Pur	43.8	3.0	2.7	1.6	23.0	-	0.0	26.0	100.0	49.4	160
Kehror Pacca	32.8	5.3	3.1	0.9	12.1	-	6.2	39.7	100.0	41.2	176
Lodhran	42.5	3.4	0.6	0.8	15.3	-	1.9	35.5	100.0	46.5	230
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	37.1	4.4	2.2	1.0	16.4	-	2.9	36.0	100.0	43.7	489
All Urban	57.1	0.3	0.8	1.3	16.9	-	1.4	22.2	100.0	58.3	77
Other Urban	57.1	0.3	0.8	1.3	16.9	-	1.4	22.2	100.0	58.3	77
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	58.2	4.5	0.0	0.0	3.8	-	0.0	33.5	100.0	62.7	30
20-24	39.8	3.9	2.1	2.5	14.5	-	6.6	30.6	100.0	45.8	108
25-29	40.8	4.6	1.9	0.6	15.7	-	2.3	34.2	100.0	47.2	203
30-34	49.0	1.8	4.6	1.9	16.5	-	2.6	23.7	100.0	55.3	100
35-39	24.3	3.3	0.7	0.3	24.1	-	1.0	46.4	100.0	28.3	81
40-44	30.1	7.9	0.0	0.0	21.2	-	0.0	40.8	100.0	38.0	34
45-49	34.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	-	0.0	51.7	100.0	34.1	11
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	32.1	4.2	1.8	1.1	18.4	-	2.9	39.5	100.0	38.1	448
Primary	55.5	1.8	4.2	0.0	11.7	-	0.0	26.7	100.0	61.5	50
Middle	61.3	1.9	5.4	4.9	8.9	-	4.9	12.6	100.0	68.6	21
Secondary	85.3	7.1	0.0	0.0	2.4	-	5.3	0.0	100.0	92.4	25
Higher	89.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	89.6	22
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	23.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	22.6	-	2.1	45.7	100.0	27.6	171
Second	31.4	3.6	3.4	0.7	19.7	-	3.3	37.9	100.0	38.4	171
Middle	47.1	6.8	1.2	0.8	11.8	-	3.3	29.0	100.0	55.1	135
Fourth	74.8	3.9	0.0	0.7	5.7	-	1.8	13.1	100.0	78.7	69
Highest	85.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	-	1.6	8.5	100.0	85.5	20

**Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/mis- sng	No attendant				
<b>Punjab</b>	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
<b>District</b>												
<b>Lodhran</b>	24.4	5.2	0.9	0.3	66.8	-	1.2	1.1	100.0	30.5	28.3	566
<b>Tehsil</b>												
Dunya Pur	35.0	3.4	0.7	0.1	56.8	-	3.2	0.7	100.0	39.2	39.2	160
Kehror Pacca	21.5	4.6	0.8	0.9	69.2	-	1.1	2.1	100.0	26.8	23.8	176
Lodhran	19.2	6.8	1.2	0.0	72.0	-	0.0	0.7	100.0	27.3	24.1	230
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	21.9	5.6	1.1	0.2	68.8	-	1.3	1.1	100.0	28.6	26.3	489
All Urban	39.8	2.3	0.0	0.9	54.5	-	0.9	1.6	100.0	42.1	40.6	77
Other Urban	39.8	2.3	0.0	0.9	54.5	-	0.9	1.6	100.0	42.1	40.6	77
<b>Age</b>												
15-19	18.5	16.3	0.0	0.0	64.2	-	0.0	1.1	100.0	34.8	35.8	30
20-24	26.1	2.3	0.6	1.4	67.6	-	2.0	0.0	100.0	28.9	28.3	108
25-29	26.4	4.5	0.3	0.0	67.0	-	0.6	1.1	100.0	31.2	27.7	203
30-34	30.7	2.4	1.1	0.2	62.1	-	2.3	1.1	100.0	34.2	33.7	100
35-39	16.8	4.9	3.4	0.0	70.9	-	1.4	2.5	100.0	25.2	22.6	81
40-44	15.3	19.2	0.0	0.0	65.5	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	34.5	27.4	34
45-49	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.3	-	0.0	7.1	100.0	12.6	12.6	11
<b>Mother's Education</b>												
None	18.0	6.1	0.9	0.1	72.1	-	1.3	1.4	100.0	25.1	23.1	448
Primary	40.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.7	-	2.6	0.0	100.0	40.7	40.7	50
Middle	35.7	5.6	5.4	6.1	47.3	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	46.7	42.1	21
Secondary	49.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.4	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	49.6	49.6	25
Higher	76.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	20.5	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	79.5	68.0	22
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	14.9	5.5	2.4	0.0	74.3	-	0.4	2.4	100.0	22.8	21.3	171
Second	16.6	4.7	0.7	0.0	76.1	-	1.6	0.3	100.0	22.0	19.5	171
Middle	28.2	7.9	0.0	0.8	59.2	-	2.6	1.3	100.0	36.1	34.2	135
Fourth	44.9	1.5	0.0	1.0	52.6	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	46.4	44.4	69
Highest	76.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.7	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	76.3	68.5	20

**Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider**

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/misssing				
<b>Punjab</b>	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
<b>District</b>											
<b>Lodhran</b>	23.0	5.1	0.9	0.6	66.1	0.3	3.5	0.6	100.0	29.0	566
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Dunya Pur	31.5	3.4	0.7	1.0	56.6	0.0	6.7	0.0	100.0	35.7	160
Kehror Pacca	20.9	4.2	0.8	0.9	68.0	1.0	3.7	0.7	100.0	25.8	176
Lodhran	18.8	6.8	1.2	0.0	71.3	0.0	1.0	0.8	100.0	26.8	230
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	20.6	5.5	1.1	0.5	68.1	0.2	3.7	0.3	100.0	27.2	489
All Urban	38.4	2.3	0.0	0.9	53.4	0.7	2.3	2.0	100.0	40.7	77
Other Urban	38.4	2.3	0.0	0.9	53.4	0.7	2.3	2.0	100.0	40.7	77
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	16.8	16.3	0.0	0.0	64.2	0.0	2.8	0.0	100.0	33.1	30
20-24	23.3	2.3	0.6	1.4	63.8	1.6	6.7	0.3	100.0	26.2	108
25-29	24.8	4.2	0.3	0.7	65.3	0.0	3.6	1.1	100.0	29.3	203
30-34	29.7	2.4	1.1	0.2	63.2	0.0	3.4	0.0	100.0	33.2	100
35-39	16.8	4.9	3.4	0.0	72.9	0.0	1.2	0.7	100.0	25.2	81
40-44	15.3	19.2	0.0	0.0	65.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	34.5	34
45-49	12.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	12.6	11
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	16.6	6.0	0.9	0.4	71.3	0.4	3.8	0.6	100.0	23.5	448
Primary	40.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	100.0	40.7	50
Middle	35.7	5.6	5.4	6.1	44.4	0.0	2.9	0.0	100.0	46.7	21
Secondary	49.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.3	0.0	3.1	0.0	100.0	49.6	25
Higher	71.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	20.5	0.0	5.9	0.0	100.0	73.7	22
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	13.6	5.5	2.4	0.0	74.3	0.0	3.2	0.9	100.0	21.6	171
Second	14.1	4.7	0.7	0.0	76.2	0.0	4.0	0.3	100.0	19.5	171
Middle	28.2	7.5	0.0	1.8	56.8	1.2	4.0	0.5	100.0	35.7	135
Fourth	44.9	1.5	0.0	1.0	51.2	0.0	0.9	0.5	100.0	46.4	69
Highest	69.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.7	0.0	6.5	0.0	100.0	69.8	20

**Table RH.7: Currently married women by age**

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
<b>Punjab</b>	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
<b>District</b>									
<b>Lodhran</b>	4.5	14.0	24.1	16.2	19.2	13.4	8.6	100.0	1,511
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Dunya Pur	3.5	11.0	25.9	16.9	18.7	13.6	10.5	100.0	440
Kehror Pacca	4.7	16.6	21.7	17.4	19.4	13.2	7.0	100.0	473
Lodhran	5.1	14.1	24.6	14.8	19.4	13.4	8.5	100.0	598
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	4.3	13.7	24.8	15.7	19.6	13.3	8.6	100.0	1,288
All Urban	5.3	15.8	20.1	19.3	16.9	13.7	8.8	100.0	223
Other Urban	5.3	15.8	20.1	19.3	16.9	13.7	8.8	100.0	223
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	3.6	11.5	23.1	15.8	20.8	15.0	10.1	100.0	1,228
Primary	11.6	19.2	30.6	16.2	12.4	7.7	2.2	100.0	126
Middle	8.9	29.8	31.4	12.3	12.5	3.6	1.5	100.0	47
Secondary	4.9	35.0	18.0	20.8	10.9	8.6	1.9	100.0	66
Higher	2.7	19.8	34.3	25.8	14.2	3.2	0.0	100.0	42
Madrassa/NSI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	4.8	12.3	22.4	16.8	23.0	14.7	5.9	100.0	430
Second	3.8	14.3	26.3	15.6	16.8	13.1	10.0	100.0	450
Middle	5.3	14.1	23.0	14.2	19.4	13.1	10.9	100.0	377
Fourth	4.2	16.3	23.6	18.1	17.2	13.1	7.5	100.0	198
Highest	2.1	15.6	27.9	23.7	14.7	8.2	7.8	100.0	56

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**Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
<b>District</b>						
<b>Lodhran</b>	58.6	3,943	29.1	3,628	44.5	7,572
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Dunya Pur	65.3	1,178	35.8	1,073	51.2	2,251
Kehror Pacca	55.7	1,215	26.7	1,156	41.5	2,371
Lodhran	55.9	1,551	26.0	1,398	41.7	2,950
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	56.1	3,354	25.3	3,070	41.4	6,424
All Urban	72.7	590	50.2	558	61.8	1,147
Other Urban	72.7	590	50.2	558	61.8	1,147
<b>Age</b>						
10 - 14	68.1	744	56.6	569	63.1	1,312
15 - 19	73.5	614	48.8	574	61.6	1,189
20 - 24	72.4	434	38.5	439	55.3	873
25 - 29	65.2	440	28.2	469	46.1	909
30 - 34	63.7	292	22.1	270	43.7	562
35 - 39	47.9	302	14.3	307	31.0	609
40 - 44	48.7	237	9.4	204	30.5	441
45 - 49	46.1	198	5.2	148	28.6	346
50 - 54	41.1	135	3.2	181	19.4	317
55 - 59	38.6	134	4.2	130	21.7	264
60 - 64	32.9	142	5.2	128	19.8	270
65 - 69	25.7	88	3.2	88	14.5	177
70 - 74	21.8	111	2.7	59	15.2	170
75 +	20.0	71	0.5	62	10.9	134
<b>Education</b>						
None	36.6	2,267	17.4	2,035	27.5	4,302
Primary	84.8	713	32.9	642	60.2	1,355
Middle	87.4	331	42.1	330	64.8	662
Secondary	91.0	427	51.2	400	71.8	827
Higher	97.8	203	67.2	213	82.1	416
Madrassa/NSC	50.0	3	44.9	7	46.2	10
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	34.9	1,082	10.1	977	23.1	2,059
Second	53.2	1,186	20.1	1,123	37.1	2,309
Middle	71.2	1,010	38.3	901	55.7	1,910
Fourth	86.2	506	58.5	482	72.7	988
Highest	92.7	160	71.9	146	82.8	305



**Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
<b>District</b>						
<b>Lodhran</b>	56.4	3,200	24.0	3,060	40.6	6,259
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Dunya Pur	63.7	960	31.1	942	47.6	1,902
Kehror Pacca	53.4	991	21.8	955	37.9	1,946
Lodhran	53.2	1,248	20.0	1,163	37.2	2,411
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	53.6	2,715	20.4	2,604	37.4	5,318
All Urban	72.1	485	44.4	456	58.7	941
Other Urban	72.1	485	44.4	456	58.7	941
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	73.5	614	48.8	574	61.6	1,189
20 - 24	72.4	434	38.5	439	55.3	873
25 - 29	65.2	440	28.2	469	46.1	909
30 - 34	63.7	292	22.1	270	43.7	562
35 - 39	47.9	302	14.3	307	31.0	609
40 - 44	48.7	237	9.4	204	30.5	441
45 - 49	46.1	198	5.2	148	28.6	346
50 - 54	41.1	135	3.2	181	19.4	317
55 - 59	38.6	134	4.2	130	21.7	264
60 - 64	32.9	142	5.2	128	19.8	270
65 - 69	25.7	88	3.2	88	14.5	177
70 - 74	21.8	111	2.7	59	15.2	170
75 +	20.0	71	0.5	62	10.9	134
<b>Education</b>						
None	31.5	1,834	13.0	1,729	22.5	3,563
Primary	86.5	591	26.4	540	57.8	1,131
Middle	88.5	270	36.8	272	62.6	542
Secondary	93.4	338	47.0	340	70.1	678
Higher	97.8	164	60.0	174	78.4	338
Madrassa/NSC	50.0	3	62.0	5	58.1	8
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	30.5	845	7.0	824	18.9	1,669
Second	49.9	968	14.0	937	32.2	1,904
Middle	69.4	823	31.5	758	51.2	1,581
Fourth	85.6	425	52.7	412	69.4	837
Highest	93.9	139	68.6	130	81.7	269

**Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)**

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
<b>District</b>						
<b>Lodhran</b>	73.0	1,048	44.3	1,013	58.9	2,061
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Dunya Pur	84.4	303	55.8	298	70.2	601
Kehror Pacca	68.8	336	41.2	349	54.8	684
Lodhran	68.1	409	37.9	367	53.8	776
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	71.1	864	39.1	842	55.3	1,706
All Urban	82.3	184	70.1	171	76.4	355
Other Urban	82.3	184	70.1	171	76.4	355
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	73.5	614	48.8	574	61.6	1,189
20 - 24	72.4	434	38.5	439	55.3	873
<b>Education</b>						
None	61.9	581	26.8	575	44.4	1,156
Primary	85.5	212	54.8	190	71.0	402
Middle	81.9	98	67.6	90	75.0	189
Secondary	90.0	104	78.7	109	84.2	212
Higher	95.9	52	89.8	50	92.9	102
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	53.6	249	17.1	253	35.2	502
Second	64.6	314	29.0	325	46.4	639
Middle	83.9	292	60.7	262	72.9	554
Fourth	93.9	146	85.4	131	89.9	277
Highest	100.0	47	97.8	41	99.0	88

**Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance**

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
<b>District</b>						
Lodhran	12.6	312	10.5	289	11.6	601
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Dunya Pur	14.5	81	13.2	78	13.9	160
Kehror Pacca	9.2	107	4.8	87	7.2	194
Lodhran	14.4	124	12.8	123	13.6	247
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	12.0	268	9.7	250	10.9	518
All Urban	16.7	44	15.6	39	16.2	83
Other Urban	16.7	44	15.6	39	16.2	83
<b>Age</b>						
3	3.1	149	3.5	142	3.3	291
4	21.3	163	17.2	147	19.4	310
<b>Education</b>						
None	9.0	251	8.0	245	8.5	496
Primary	19.1	30	23.4	15	20.5	45
Middle	12.2	9	3.3	10	7.5	20
Secondary	50.7	13	35.8	14	43.0	27
Higher	38.9	9	41.0	4	39.6	13
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	9.7	107	5.4	89	7.7	196
Second	10.6	81	9.5	83	10.0	164
Middle	14.2	82	7.3	67	11.1	148
Fourth	17.0	31	20.9	42	19.3	73
Highest	32.9	11	46.5	8	38.8	20

**Table ED.2: Primary school entry**

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1\*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
<b>Punjab</b>	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
<b>District</b>				
<b>Lodhran</b>	16.2	293	32.2	249
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Dunya Pur	29.6	69	45.8	72
Kehror Pacca	11.6	87	24.5	95
Lodhran	12.3	136	29.2	82
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	19.4	141	30.0	142
Female	13.3	151	35.1	107
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	14.5	246	28.1	210
All Urban	25.4	47	54.6	39
Other Urban	25.4	47	54.6	39
<b>Age of child</b>				
5 or 6	16.2	293	32.2	249
<b>Mother's education</b>				
None	12.6	257	27.7	210
Primary	32.0	16	43.1	19
Middle	21.2	5	59.6	8
Secondary	56.3	9	62.4	7
Higher	72.3	5	94.2	5
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	6.4	95	8.7	78
Second	19.2	87	36.4	78
Middle	21.4	66	44.3	64
Fourth	20.3	37	60.0	21
Highest	39.2	8	48.7	8

**Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
<b>District</b>						
Lodhran	43.8	725	39.2	658	41.6	1,384
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Dunya Pur	54.8	206	59.7	156	56.9	362
Kehror Pacca	37.2	216	34.1	211	35.7	427
Lodhran	41.1	304	31.9	291	36.6	596
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	40.4	614	35.5	553	38.1	1,167
All Urban	62.4	111	58.9	105	60.7	216
Other Urban	62.4	111	58.9	105	60.7	216
<b>Age</b>						
5	19.8	141	13.9	151	16.7	293
6	31.2	142	37.6	107	34.0	249
7	49.4	174	36.8	139	43.8	313
8	56.0	156	54.0	160	55.0	316
9	64.3	112	58.8	101	61.6	213
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	41.3	622	34.6	573	38.1	1,195
Primary	46.8	46	70.9	43	58.4	89
Middle	69.0	15	69.5	12	69.2	27
Secondary	66.3	31	81.5	15	71.2	46
Higher	73.9	11	83.5	11	78.5	22
Madrassa/NSC	.	0	0.0	4	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	29.0	246	19.8	215	24.7	462
Second	44.0	197	36.2	201	40.1	398
Middle	54.1	185	55.7	156	54.8	341
Fourth	62.1	77	61.9	70	62.0	147
Highest	59.5	20	75.8	17	66.9	36

**Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
<b>District</b>						
<b>Lodhran</b>	97.9	725	70.4	658	84.8	1,384
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Dunya Pur	123.6	206	102.5	156	114.5	362
Kehror Pacca	89.9	216	68.9	211	79.5	427
Lodhran	86.1	304	54.4	291	70.6	596
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	97.0	614	64.8	553	81.7	1,167
All Urban	102.8	111	100.2	105	101.5	216
Other Urban	102.8	111	100.2	105	101.5	216
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	92.7	622	63.0	573	78.5	1,195
Primary	86.3	46	114.7	43	100.0	89
Middle	107.9	15	102.4	12	105.4	27
Secondary	85.8	31	95.7	15	89.0	46
Higher	127.3	11	109.2	11	118.6	22
Madrasa/NSC	.	0	0.0	4	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	72.8	246	35.9	215	55.6	462
Second	110.2	197	69.5	201	89.7	398
Middle	111.6	185	100.3	156	106.4	341
Fourth	111.2	77	106.0	70	108.7	147
Highest	106.4	20	99.4	17	103.2	36

**Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate**

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
<b>Punjab</b>	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
<b>District</b>						
<b>Lodhran</b>	71.5	26.1	0.7	1.7	100.0	576
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Dunya Pur	67.3	28.6	0.0	4.1	100.0	206
Kehror Pacca	82.9	16.4	0.0	0.6	100.0	152
Lodhran	67.5	30.4	1.8	0.3	100.0	218
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	73.5	23.6	0.9	2.0	100.0	444
All Urban	64.7	34.3	0.0	1.0	100.0	131
Other Urban	64.7	34.3	0.0	1.0	100.0	131
<b>Age</b>						
5	68.5	31.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	49
6	71.7	25.7	0.0	2.7	100.0	85
7	68.9	28.4	0.0	2.6	100.0	137
8	74.7	23.1	1.5	0.7	100.0	174
9	71.0	25.8	1.0	2.2	100.0	131
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	76.5	21.4	0.9	1.3	100.0	455
Primary	68.0	32.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	52
Middle	46.3	41.4	0.0	12.3	100.0	19
Secondary	41.0	54.8	0.0	4.2	100.0	32
Higher	36.0	60.7	0.0	3.3	100.0	17
Lowest	89.8	3.7	3.5	3.0	100.0	114
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Second	80.9	18.9	0.0	0.2	100.0	160
Middle	66.5	32.3	0.0	1.2	100.0	187
Fourth	54.3	41.2	0.0	4.5	100.0	91
Highest	26.9	73.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	24
0	71.5	26.1	0.7	1.7	100.0	576

**Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio**

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
<b>District</b>						
<b>Lodhran</b>	19.2	744	16.9	569	18.2	1,312
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Dunya Pur	20.9	217	21.3	132	21.1	349
Kehror Pacca	17.6	223	11.7	201	14.8	425
Lodhran	19.1	303	18.9	235	19.0	538
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	17.2	639	14.0	467	15.8	1,106
All Urban	31.4	104	30.4	102	30.9	206
Other Urban	31.4	104	30.4	102	30.9	206
<b>Age</b>						
10	5.0	207	4.1	119	4.7	326
11	11.6	121	8.4	68	10.4	189
12	16.5	186	16.7	149	16.6	335
13	29.8	97	22.1	98	25.9	195
14	44.0	133	29.3	134	36.6	267
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	17.9	681	13.4	493	16.0	1,174
Primary	30.5	31	32.5	45	31.7	76
Middle	36.1	8	56.7	11	48.2	19
Secondary	35.6	14	64.9	8	46.3	22
Higher	31.5	8	44.1	6	37.0	15
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1	37.2	3	54.2	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	9.4	237	3.5	154	7.0	391
Second	15.4	218	8.3	186	12.2	404
Middle	23.9	187	21.5	143	22.8	330
Fourth	41.4	81	48.0	70	44.5	152
Highest	42.3	20	68.6	16	53.9	36



**Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school**

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
<b>District</b>						
<b>Lodhran</b>	47.3	744	32.6	569	41.0	1,312
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Dunya Pur	57.4	217	43.7	132	52.2	349
Kehror Pacca	44.0	223	32.5	201	38.6	425
Lodhran	42.5	303	26.5	235	35.5	538
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	48.8	639	31.2	467	41.4	1,106
All Urban	38.1	104	39.2	102	38.7	206
Other Urban	38.1	104	39.2	102	38.7	206
<b>Age</b>						
10	62.9	207	46.3	119	56.8	326
11	63.8	121	43.6	68	56.5	189
12	46.6	186	41.8	149	44.4	335
13	30.1	97	19.5	98	24.8	195
14	22.0	133	14.0	134	18.0	267
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	46.7	681	32.3	493	40.7	1,174
Primary	58.2	31	39.5	45	47.0	76
Middle	60.1	8	36.8	11	46.5	19
Secondary	43.9	14	24.2	8	36.7	22
Higher	68.5	8	32.5	6	52.9	15
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	1	0.0	3	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	43.2	237	17.1	154	32.9	391
Second	53.3	218	33.0	186	44.0	404
Middle	47.7	187	46.0	143	47.0	330
Fourth	43.6	81	40.1	70	42.0	152
Highest	43.6	20	23.5	16	34.7	36

**Table ED.7: Education gender parity**

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
<b>Punjab</b>	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
<b>District</b>						
<b>Lodhran</b>	39.2	43.8	0.89	16.9	19.2	0.88
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Dunya Pur	59.7	54.8	1.09	21.3	20.9	1.02
Kehror Pacca	34.1	37.2	0.92	11.7	17.6	0.66
Lodhran	31.9	41.1	0.78	18.9	19.1	0.99
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	35.5	40.4	0.88	14.0	17.2	0.81
All Urban	58.9	62.4	0.94	30.4	31.4	0.97
Other Urban	58.9	62.4	0.94	30.4	31.4	0.97
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	34.6	41.3	0.84	13.4	17.9	0.75
Primary	70.9	46.8	1.52	32.5	30.5	1.06
Middle	69.5	69.0	1.01	56.7	36.1	1.57
Secondary	81.5	66.3	1.23	64.9	35.6	1.82
Higher	83.5	73.9	1.13	44.1	31.5	1.40
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	.	.	37.2	100.0	0.37
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	19.8	29.0	0.69	3.5	9.4	0.37
Second	36.2	44.0	0.82	8.3	15.4	0.54
Middle	55.7	54.1	1.03	21.5	23.9	0.90
Fourth	61.9	62.1	1.00	48.0	41.4	1.16
Highest	75.8	59.5	1.27	68.6	42.3	1.62

Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>Lodhran</b>	89.5	8.2	2.2	89.7	8.1	2.3	65.0	16.2	18.8	65.8	15.7	18.5	1,725
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Dunya Pur	90.2	4.6	5.2	91.4	5.0	3.7	54.6	21.7	23.7	55.0	21.7	23.2	467
Kehror Pacca	91.8	6.3	1.9	91.6	5.6	2.8	64.9	14.9	20.2	63.6	15.6	20.8	654
Lodhran	86.5	13.1	0.3	86.2	13.3	0.5	76.1	11.8	12.1	79.7	9.5	10.9	604
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	85.0	11.8	3.2	85.3	11.5	3.2	42.5	25.4	32.1	43.9	24.5	31.6	1,152
All Urban	98.4	1.2	0.3	98.3	1.4	0.3	96.5	3.3	0.2	96.3	3.5	0.2	573
Other Urban	98.4	1.2	0.3	98.3	1.4	0.3	96.5	3.3	0.2	96.3	3.5	0.2	573
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	87.3	10.6	2.1	87.2	10.6	2.2	56.9	18.9	24.2	58.3	18.1	23.6	935
Primary	91.6	5.1	3.3	91.5	5.1	3.3	61.7	20.6	17.7	61.4	21.3	17.4	278
Middle	92.0	7.4	0.6	92.0	7.4	0.6	73.1	9.7	17.2	72.9	9.7	17.4	167
Secondary	93.7	4.5	1.8	94.6	3.6	1.8	81.8	11.8	6.4	82.3	11.3	6.4	225
Higher	91.2	4.4	4.4	93.0	3.5	3.5	83.7	5.8	10.6	84.5	4.9	10.7	118
Madrasa/NSC	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	81.4	16.1	2.5	80.7	16.3	3.0	38.9	27.2	33.9	40.7	26.0	33.3	446
Second	90.4	8.3	1.3	91.2	7.9	0.9	56.1	22.1	21.8	56.5	21.6	21.9	470
Middle	91.8	4.6	3.6	92.0	4.6	3.4	72.5	10.1	17.4	72.7	10.5	16.9	419
Fourth	94.6	3.5	1.9	94.6	3.1	2.3	86.7	8.2	5.2	87.6	7.7	4.7	260
Highest	96.9	2.3	0.8	97.7	1.6	0.8	95.2	3.2	1.6	96.0	2.4	1.6	130

**Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08**

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>Lodhran</b>	57.7	32.5	9.8	57.4	29.4	13.2	59.5	19.4	21.0	59.1	19.6	21.3	1,725
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Dunya Pur	66.6	28.2	5.2	64.2	28.6	7.2	48.6	24.2	27.3	48.4	24.2	27.5	467
Kehror Pacca	51.4	31.1	17.5	53.6	22.4	23.9	60.1	17.9	22.0	59.5	17.7	22.8	654
Lodhran	57.0	37.5	5.4	56.0	37.8	6.2	69.8	16.3	13.9	69.4	17.0	13.6	604
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	37.4	47.5	15.1	37.1	42.6	20.3	34.6	29.5	35.9	34.2	29.6	36.2	1,152
All Urban	94.6	5.2	0.2	94.4	5.4	0.2	94.6	5.2	0.2	94.4	5.4	0.2	573
Other Urban	94.6	5.2	0.2	94.4	5.4	0.2	94.6	5.2	0.2	94.4	5.4	0.2	573
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	48.5	39.9	11.6	49.4	36.0	14.6	51.5	21.6	27.0	51.3	21.5	27.2	935
Primary	55.0	33.1	11.9	53.1	28.6	18.3	55.1	25.9	19.0	54.4	25.5	20.1	278
Middle	65.4	24.5	10.1	64.8	20.8	14.5	68.0	13.6	18.4	68.0	13.6	18.4	167
Secondary	81.8	15.5	2.7	80.2	16.1	3.7	77.5	14.2	8.3	76.3	15.5	8.2	225
Higher	76.5	18.3	5.2	75.4	17.5	7.0	77.7	10.7	11.7	76.9	11.5	11.5	118
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	28.5	57.2	14.3	31.0	51.4	17.7	33.8	26.4	39.9	33.1	25.7	41.2	446
Second	50.7	37.0	12.3	49.2	33.1	17.7	49.7	26.5	23.7	49.7	26.7	23.6	470
Middle	68.4	21.7	9.8	66.9	19.9	13.1	65.2	15.8	19.0	64.7	16.4	19.0	419
Fourth	81.3	15.5	3.2	80.8	14.4	4.8	81.4	13.5	5.1	80.8	14.2	5.0	260
Highest	93.8	5.4	0.8	93.8	6.2	0.0	94.4	3.2	2.4	94.4	3.2	2.4	130

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
<b>District</b>													
Lodhran	46.5	28.7	24.9	42.3	23.6	34.1	51.9	16.0	32.1	51.7	16.2	32.1	1,725
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Dunya Pur	49.9	29.8	20.3	47.9	32.7	19.4	43.0	25.4	31.6	43.0	25.4	31.6	467
Kehror Pacca	41.6	22.7	35.7	32.7	12.6	54.7	49.7	6.8	43.5	49.1	7.5	43.4	654
Lodhran	49.1	34.3	16.6	48.4	28.5	23.2	63.8	15.4	20.8	63.7	15.5	20.8	604
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	22.1	40.3	37.6	15.8	32.5	51.6	20.2	23.5	56.3	19.9	23.8	56.3	1,152
All Urban	93.7	6.1	0.2	93.5	6.3	0.2	93.7	6.1	0.2	93.5	6.3	0.2	573
Other Urban	93.7	6.1	0.2	93.5	6.3	0.2	93.7	6.1	0.2	93.5	6.3	0.2	573
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	36.6	33.2	30.2	32.9	26.6	40.5	43.4	16.6	40.0	43.1	16.8	40.1	935
Primary	38.5	32.7	28.7	35.8	24.8	39.4	45.2	20.3	34.5	44.7	20.8	34.5	278
Middle	60.5	23.5	16.0	54.3	18.5	27.2	61.0	14.2	24.8	61.0	14.2	24.8	167
Secondary	73.4	15.8	10.8	68.9	17.1	14.0	71.9	14.3	13.8	71.9	14.3	13.8	225
Higher	71.6	15.5	12.9	64.3	16.5	19.1	71.4	9.2	19.4	70.7	10.1	19.2	118
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	17.4	43.0	39.5	14.2	35.8	50.0	20.3	17.2	62.5	20.0	17.2	62.8	446
Second	38.2	34.4	27.4	34.2	25.4	40.4	43.3	20.1	36.6	43.3	20.1	36.6	470
Middle	53.5	22.9	23.6	47.6	19.8	32.7	57.1	17.1	25.8	56.5	17.7	25.8	419
Fourth	74.7	16.3	8.9	70.7	16.0	13.3	74.1	14.2	11.6	74.1	14.2	11.6	260
Highest	93.1	3.8	3.1	91.5	3.9	4.7	94.4	2.4	3.2	93.7	3.2	3.2	130

[Table CP.1: Birth registration](#)

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
<b>Punjab</b>	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
<b>District</b>												
<b>Lodhran</b>	54.7	5.4	1,404	2.3	7.7	42.3	4.7	14.8	14.9	13.3	100.0	567
<b>Tehsil</b>												
Dunya Pur	74.6	3.9	374	5.8	17.1	37.7	5.3	15.2	4.6	14.3	100.0	76
Kehror Pacca	48.6	7.0	446	1.4	6.3	47.6	8.3	14.6	3.0	18.8	100.0	199
Lodhran	46.6	5.3	584	1.9	6.1	39.9	2.1	15.0	25.7	9.2	100.0	292
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	54.0	5.4	1,209	1.6	7.7	44.3	5.4	13.9	14.5	12.6	100.0	491
All Urban	59.0	5.7	195	6.9	7.2	29.8	0.0	21.2	17.3	17.6	100.0	76
Other Urban	59.0	5.7	195	6.9	7.2	29.8	0.0	21.2	17.3	17.6	100.0	76
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	55.6	4.9	718	3.1	5.4	41.1	4.7	18.2	14.2	13.2	100.0	287
Female	53.8	6.0	686	1.4	9.9	43.6	4.7	11.4	15.6	13.4	100.0	280
<b>Age of child</b>												
0-11 months	47.0	5.3	298	1.2	9.5	39.9	4.9	14.9	21.4	8.2	100.0	139
12-23 months	56.1	5.0	239	1.7	8.9	43.1	3.9	12.2	15.5	14.6	100.0	99
24-35 months	54.5	7.5	263	1.7	6.0	43.1	5.8	15.4	9.5	18.7	100.0	104
36-47 months	56.7	4.9	298	4.0	5.0	40.1	6.9	17.2	13.8	13.0	100.0	114
48-59 months	59.9	4.8	298	3.1	7.9	45.3	2.0	14.4	12.9	14.5	100.0	105
Missing/ Inconsistent	40.3	0.0	9	0.0	21.4	67.3	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	5
<b>Mother's education</b>												
None	51.3	5.2	1,137	2.2	7.5	44.7	4.2	15.3	13.6	12.5	100.0	494
Primary	68.1	7.9	118	2.6	7.1	32.9	11.2	8.1	26.2	12.0	100.0	38
Middle	61.5	1.9	45	4.8	11.2	32.7	4.0	14.8	10.9	21.4	100.0	17
Secondary	72.3	7.9	64	0.0	0.0	7.9	6.4	15.8	41.9	28.0	100.0	12
Higher	77.0	4.6	40	0.0	27.5	5.9	0.0	18.6	10.3	37.7	100.0	6
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	40.8	6.9	456	2.4	5.8	49.4	3.6	12.7	11.4	14.7	100.0	241
Second	53.0	5.1	400	2.0	6.8	43.7	4.2	19.5	14.5	9.4	100.0	167
Middle	63.1	3.4	325	0.8	15.0	39.1	6.6	14.7	12.6	11.3	100.0	112
Fourth	72.5	6.0	176	5.2	3.7	10.4	9.2	9.7	40.7	21.0	100.0	39
Highest	79.4	7.0	47	9.8	0.0	4.2	0.0	10.0	34.3	41.8	100.0	9

**Table CP.2: Child labour**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
<b>Punjab</b>	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
<b>District</b>						
<b>Lodhran</b>	1.2	0.2	1.4	3.2	5.7	2,696
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Dunya Pur	1.3	0.2	0.6	1.5	3.4	711
Kehror Pacca	0.4	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.8	851
Lodhran	1.7	0.4	2.9	5.6	10.0	1,134
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	1.3	0.1	1.6	3.5	6.2	2,273
All Urban	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.4	2.8	423
Other Urban	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.4	2.8	423
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	1.1	0.3	1.3	4.1	6.4	1,469
Female	1.3	0.1	1.6	2.0	4.8	1,227
<b>Age of child</b>						
5-11 years	0.6	0.1	0.4	3.4	4.5	1,899
12-14 years	2.7	0.4	3.7	2.6	8.5	797
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	1.3	0.2	1.4	3.3	5.9	2,369
Primary	0.5	0.0	2.4	3.1	5.9	165
Middle	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.2	5.4	46
Secondary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67
Higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	2.4	0.0	1.7	5.1	8.8	852
Second	0.8	0.3	1.8	2.5	4.8	802
Middle	0.7	0.4	0.5	2.0	3.3	671
Fourth	0.1	0.3	2.0	2.7	5.1	298
Highest	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.9	73
<b>School participation</b>						
Yes	0.1	0.1	0.9	2.3	3.3	1,684
No	3.1	0.3	2.2	4.6	9.6	1,012

**Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
<b>Punjab</b>	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
<b>District</b>							
<b>Lodhran</b>	5.7	62.5	2,696	36.3	153	3.3	1,684
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Dunya Pur	3.4	75.7	711	34.0	24	1.5	538
Kehror Pacca	1.8	52.5	851	28.9	16	1.0	447
Lodhran	10.0	61.6	1,134	37.8	113	6.1	699
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	6.2	60.4	2,273	34.7	141	3.6	1,373
All Urban	2.8	73.7	423	54.8	12	2.1	312
Other Urban	2.8	73.7	423	54.8	12	2.1	312
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	6.4	68.8	1,469	38.2	94	3.6	1,011
Female	4.8	54.9	1,227	33.2	59	2.9	673
<b>Age of child</b>							
5-11 years	4.5	63.6	1,899	43.9	85	3.1	1,207
12-14 years	8.5	59.9	797	26.6	68	3.8	478
<b>Mother's education</b>							
None	5.9	59.5	2,369	32.2	141	3.2	1,410
Primary	5.9	80.0	165	78.2	10	5.8	132
Middle	5.4	88.1	46	100.0	2	6.1	40
Secondary	0.0	94.7	67	.	0	0.0	64
Higher	0.0	99.1	37	.	0	0.0	36
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	28.3	9	.	0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	8.8	44.0	852	20.5	75	4.1	375
Second	4.8	60.3	802	39.5	39	3.2	484
Middle	3.3	74.0	671	51.2	22	2.3	496
Fourth	5.1	88.0	298	85.3	15	4.9	262
Highest	1.9	91.3	73	21.0	1	0.4	66



Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability										Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	3-9 years		2 years		Number of children aged 2 years			
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing at night	No under-standing of instructions	Difficulty walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Speech is not normal		Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object		Number of children aged 2 years		
<b>Punjab</b>	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.0	1.7	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
<b>District</b>																			
<b>Lodhran</b>	1.3	0.6	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.4	3.0	1.7	7.4	2,261	2.3	1,984	15.5	277
<b>Tehsil</b>																			
Dunya Pur	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.9	0.2	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.2	2.1	0.7	5.4	599	1.0	521	12.1	78
Kehror Pacca	1.0	0.4	1.2	2.8	1.4	1.1	2.7	3.4	2.4	2.4	1.1	3.4	2.4	8.4	718	3.1	621	15.3	97
Lodhran	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.4	1.2	1.2	3.3	1.7	1.7	1.2	3.3	1.7	7.9	944	2.6	842	18.3	102
<b>Area of residence</b>																			
Rural	1.4	0.7	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.4	1.4	3.1	1.5	1.5	1.4	3.1	1.5	7.4	1,924	2.2	1,685	16.3	239
All Urban	0.5	0.2	0.9	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	1.6	2.2	2.6	7.5	338	3.1	299	10.8	38
Other Urban	0.5	0.2	0.9	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.6	1.6	2.2	2.6	7.5	338	3.1	299	10.8	38
<b>Age of child</b>																			
2-4	1.6	0.5	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.5	3.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	3.1	2.0	7.3	878	2.5	601	15.5	277
5-6	0.9	0.4	0.8	2.2	1.3	1.6	1.5	3.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	3.3	1.2	6.8	542	1.7	542	.	0
7-9	1.2	1.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.3	2.7	1.6	7.9	842	2.6	842	.	0
<b>Mother's education</b>																			
None	1.3	0.7	1.1	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.5	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	3.2	1.6	7.6	1,906	1.9	1,691	18.2	216
Primary	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	3.4	0.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	1.8	1.8	6.7	163	5.8	134	8.7	29
Middle	2.0	1.1	3.7	2.6	5.2	2.5	2.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	2.6	4.6	4.5	9.3	55	7.7	47	0.0	8
Secondary	1.7	0.3	0.0	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	1.0	5.4	88	2.5	72	4.4	16
Higher	0.0	0.6	3.6	0.8	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.8	0.0	5.3	43	0.0	35	7.8	8
Madrasa/NISC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4	0.0	4	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																			
Lowest	1.7	0.5	1.8	2.5	2.1	1.5	2.4	4.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	4.2	2.2	8.5	749	2.9	658	17.2	92
Second	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.0	3.9	1.5	1.5	1.0	3.9	1.5	6.7	638	2.7	562	21.3	76
Middle	0.8	0.8	0.6	2.7	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.8	6.9	553	1.0	489	14.4	64
Fourth	2.0	0.4	0.5	1.1	2.1	0.5	0.3	1.1	2.0	2.0	0.3	1.1	2.0	6.4	254	2.0	220	0.0	35
Highest	0.0	0.4	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.9	2.9	2.2	1.5	2.9	9.9	67	4.4	56	16.3	11

**Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:					Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Dispo-sable syringe						
<b>Punjab</b>	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470		
<b>District</b>											
<b>Lodhran</b>	11.8	1,557	7.5	5.3	6.1	4.1	6.4	91.7	150		
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Dunya Pur	13.2	451	10.8	9.0	8.5	7.3	9.3	88.4	54		
Kehror Pacca	8.3	481	7.3	3.7	4.7	2.0	5.8	92.2	38		
Lodhran	13.4	624	5.4	3.8	5.4	3.4	4.9	93.7	59		
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	11.6	1,329	6.9	4.8	5.4	3.5	5.8	92.2	125		
All Urban	12.8	227	10.9	8.4	9.8	7.4	10.2	88.6	26		
Other Urban	12.8	227	10.9	8.4	9.8	7.4	10.2	88.6	26		
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	11.1	69	7.2	5.6	7.4	2.5	8.9	91.1	6		
20-24	16.1	212	11.5	6.4	7.3	3.6	8.9	87.4	33		
25-29	15.9	366	9.4	6.5	7.1	5.0	7.8	89.7	44		
30-34	12.3	254	9.9	8.4	9.0	7.7	9.2	89.6	29		
35-39	7.8	299	5.2	3.3	4.2	2.9	3.9	94.1	19		
40-44	6.9	213	4.0	2.8	4.6	2.6	3.8	94.9	13		
45-49	9.9	145	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.8	2.6	97.4	6		
<b>Education of household head</b>											
None	4.8	1,268	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.2	98.1	34		
Primary	22.1	130	15.1	11.9	14.0	8.6	13.7	81.3	27		
Middle	44.3	47	35.4	24.5	28.1	12.0	32.5	56.5	20		
Secondary	57.3	66	43.1	29.7	38.9	25.5	38.2	52.0	35		
Higher	77.2	44	60.4	50.3	53.7	45.5	57.5	38.7	33		
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1		
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	1.2	443	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	99.2	4		
Second	8.0	460	3.6	1.5	1.9	0.6	2.2	95.9	24		
Middle	11.3	391	7.5	4.7	4.8	3.6	5.7	92.2	35		
Fourth	35.7	205	23.5	19.0	21.6	15.4	22.0	73.3	65		
Highest	41.2	58	33.4	26.9	33.0	23.0	33.1	62.7	23		

**Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
<b>District</b>							
<b>Lodhran</b>	1.1	25.5	33.5	35.6	56.6	43.4	183
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Dunya Pur	2.1	26.1	24.9	28.3	51.8	48.2	60
Kehror Pacca	2.1	35.2	31.2	31.5	60.8	39.2	40
Lodhran	0.0	20.4	40.7	42.8	58.1	41.9	84
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	1.3	25.7	33.9	37.7	59.6	40.4	154
All Urban	0.0	24.1	31.5	24.5	40.9	59.1	29
Other Urban	0.0	24.1	31.5	24.5	40.9	59.1	29
<b>Age</b>							
15-19	0.0	35.4	29.8	22.2	65.2	34.8	8
20-24	2.5	22.6	43.2	42.4	61.2	38.8	34
25-29	0.0	29.6	29.1	30.1	55.6	44.4	58
30-34	4.0	23.4	20.2	37.4	49.7	50.3	31
35-39	0.0	29.0	48.3	40.8	68.7	31.3	23
40-44	0.0	16.5	21.1	10.5	27.0	73.0	15
45-49	0.0	18.2	47.7	62.5	71.2	28.8	14
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	0.0	15.8	39.8	47.0	56.7	43.3	61
Primary	0.0	31.8	26.7	22.3	55.2	44.8	29
Middle	0.0	32.1	35.6	31.8	65.4	34.6	21
Secondary	2.2	25.4	25.6	34.5	49.3	50.7	38
Higher	3.7	30.8	36.7	31.2	58.7	41.3	34
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	0.0	0.0	21.0	0.0	21.0	79.0	5
Second	0.0	12.1	43.7	52.0	61.6	38.4	37
Middle	1.9	40.1	28.3	36.9	63.6	36.4	44
Fourth	1.7	23.5	37.4	36.4	57.2	42.8	73
Highest	0.0	30.7	18.4	13.7	42.3	57.7	24

**Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis**

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
<b>Punjab</b>	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
<b>District</b>				
<b>Lodhran</b>	3.3	0.4	0.5	9,731
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Dunya Pur	2.7	0.5	0.4	2,900
Kehror Pacca	4.0	0.4	0.6	3,108
Lodhran	3.3	0.2	0.5	3,723
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	3.1	0.4	0.5	8,252
All Urban	4.5	0.3	0.8	1,478
Other Urban	4.5	0.3	0.8	1,478
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	3.4	0.5	0.6	5,062
Female	3.3	0.2	0.5	4,669
<b>Education of household head</b>				
None	3.4	0.3	0.4	5,533
Primary	3.1	0.3	0.3	1,689
Middle	5.0	0.9	0.3	875
Secondary	3.6	0.6	1.1	1,066
Higher	1.2	0.1	1.1	553
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	15
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	3.3	0.3	0.3	2,785
Second	3.8	0.4	0.4	2,926
Middle	3.1	0.5	0.5	2,433
Fourth	3.2	0.4	0.9	1,233
Highest	2.4	0.1	1.6	354

**Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)**

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	Purpose of Visit				DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
			For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other		
<b>Punjab</b>	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
<b>District</b>								
<b>Lodhran</b>	59.5	1,557	55.2	9.0	64.3	5.8	1.3	921
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Dunya Pur	75.7	451	40.4	13.0	74.4	1.9	1.1	340
Kehror Pacca	68.7	481	59.2	6.7	66.0	6.4	1.0	327
Lodhran	40.7	624	69.8	6.6	48.5	10.4	2.0	253
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	57.8	1,329	52.9	10.8	71.8	5.8	1.5	765
All Urban	69.2	227	66.4		27.4	5.9	0.6	155
Other Urban	69.2	227	66.4		27.4	5.9	0.6	155
<b>Woman education</b>								
None	57.3	1,268	54.8	9.8	64.9	6.3	1.4	722
Primary	68.3	130	53.0	7.0	66.7	4.8	2.1	88
Middle	70.5	47	76.6	1.0	57.9			33
Secondary	72.7	66	55.4	4.5	60.4	4.3		48
Higher	64.0	44	48.0	11.6	54.4	6.2	0.8	28
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1			100.0			1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	49.7	443	56.1	12.9	64.1	8.1	1.6	219
Second	56.0	460	59.7	11.8	69.3	7.2	0.8	256
Middle	69.9	391	50.1	7.3	66.5	3.2	1.8	273
Fourth	66.0	205	54.5	2.8	60.1	3.7	0.9	134
Highest	68.4	58	58.1	1.6	32.3	9.5	1.7	39

**Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility**

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Lodhran</b>	70.9	28.3	0.8	50.5	33.7	15.3	0.6	10,392
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Dunya Pur	71.8	27.6	0.6	54.9	36.3	8.7	0.1	2,995
Kehror Pacca	53.2	45.4	1.4	62.1	28.6	8.0	1.3	3,254
Lodhran	84.0	15.4	0.6	38.1	35.8	25.8	0.3	4,143
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	76.9	22.1	1.0	42.7	38.8	17.9	0.6	8,829
All Urban	36.8	63.2	0.0	94.2	4.9	0.2	0.6	1,563
Other Urban	36.8	63.2	0.0	94.2	4.9	0.2	0.6	1,563
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	71.9	26.8	1.3	45.9	35.2	18.2	0.7	5,920
Primary	72.7	26.8	0.4	47.0	38.0	14.3	0.7	1,829
Middle	68.1	31.9	0.0	57.1	27.1	15.7	0.0	909
Secondary	68.2	31.8	0.0	68.4	26.1	5.2	0.4	1,137
Higher	64.0	36.0	0.0	62.8	29.0	8.2	0.0	581
Madrassa/NSC	66.5	33.5	0.0	33.5	66.5	0.0	0.0	15
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	73.1	25.2	1.7	39.2	41.4	18.3	1.0	2,982
Second	74.0	25.7	0.3	45.5	35.7	18.4	0.4	3,118
Middle	71.9	27.1	1.0	57.1	31.4	11.2	0.4	2,589
Fourth	63.5	36.5	0.0	64.0	23.2	12.6	0.2	1,313
Highest	46.8	53.2	0.0	87.5	8.5	2.9	1.1	389

**Table HC.5: Unemployment rate**

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
<b>Punjab</b>	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
<b>District</b>				
Lodhran	95.3	4.7	100.0	3,176
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Dunya Pur	96.1	3.9	100.0	979
Kehror Pacca	94.2	5.8	100.0	944
Lodhran	95.4	4.6	100.0	1,253
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	96.2	3.8	100.0	2,730
All Urban	89.5	10.5	100.0	446
Other Urban	89.5	10.5	100.0	446
<b>Age</b>				
15-24	85.5	14.5	100.0	862
23-34	97.7	2.3	100.0	833
35-44	99.6	0.4	100.0	667
45-54	99.4	0.6	100.0	384
55-64	99.7	0.3	100.0	270
65-74	100.0	0.0	100.0	128
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	29
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	97.1	2.9	100.0	950
Second	95.3	4.7	100.0	1,003
Middle	94.7	5.3	100.0	746
Fourth	92.0	8.0	100.0	369
Highest	93.5	6.5	100.0	107

**Table HC.6: Family member working outside village**

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas	DK/ missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593
<b>District</b>								
<b>Lodhran</b>	13.1	10,392	21.6	27.5	32.2	16.9	1.8	1,361
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Dunya Pur	20.1	2,995	25.4	23.6	23.1	25.1	2.7	602
Kehror Pacca	13.2	3,254	25.3	37.9	25.7	9.2	2.0	430
Lodhran	7.9	4,143	9.7	20.9	57.2	12.3	-	328
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	12.9	8,829	23.6	26.6	32.0	15.7	2.2	1,135
All Urban	14.4	1,563	11.6	32.0	33.4	22.9	-	226
Other Urban	14.4	1,563	11.6	32.0	33.4	22.9	-	226
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	11.8	5,920	22.4	23.6	42.5	8.9	2.6	696
Primary	12.9	1,829	24.5	26.6	30.1	18.8	-	236
Middle	14.2	909	12.4	17.6	26.9	37.3	5.9	129
Secondary	14.5	1,137	21.2	38.4	13.7	26.7	-	165
Higher	23.3	581	20.4	44.4	10.3	24.9	-	135
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	6.8	2,982	34.2	26.6	33.7	5.6	-	202
Second	12.9	3,118	18.8	29.9	45.9	5.0	0.4	402
Middle	18.4	2,589	23.6	26.3	25.9	19.4	4.9	477
Fourth	15.5	1,313	13.6	24.5	28.4	33.4	-	204
Highest	19.7	389	10.7	32.4	7.9	49.0	-	77



**Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
<b>Punjab</b>	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Lodhran</b>	0.1	48.4	51.4	0.1	1,521
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Dunya Pur	0.1	50.7	49.0	0.2	430
Kehror Pacca	0.2	46.9	52.9	0.0	472
Lodhran	0.0	48.1	51.9	0.0	618
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.0	52.7	47.2	0.1	1,302
All Urban	0.7	23.0	76.4	0.0	219
Other Urban	0.7	23.0	76.4	0.0	219
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.1	59.3	40.6	0.0	884
Primary	0.2	47.8	52.1	0.0	256
Middle	0.0	34.3	65.7	0.0	132
Secondary	0.0	25.2	74.8	0.0	165
Higher	0.0	4.3	94.7	1.1	82
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	0.1	86.4	13.5	0.0	480
Second	0.2	55.3	44.5	0.0	456
Middle	0.0	18.2	81.8	0.0	356
Fourth	0.0	2.6	96.9	0.5	172
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	56

**Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Lodhran</b>	0.0	19.1	80.6	0.3	1,521
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Dunya Pur	0.0	19.0	80.8	0.2	430
Kehror Pacca	0.0	19.9	80.1	0.0	472
Lodhran	0.1	18.5	80.9	0.5	618
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.0	20.7	79.0	0.3	1,302
All Urban	0.2	9.7	90.1	0.0	219
Other Urban	0.2	9.7	90.1	0.0	219
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.0	23.9	75.9	0.1	884
Primary	0.0	19.1	80.2	0.7	256
Middle	0.3	12.0	87.7	0.0	132
Secondary	0.0	7.4	92.6	0.0	165
Higher	0.0	2.3	96.7	1.1	82
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	0.0	41.2	58.2	0.6	480
Second	0.0	16.7	83.3	0.0	456
Middle	0.0	3.9	96.1	0.0	356
Fourth	0.2	1.1	98.1	0.5	172
Highest	0.0	1.2	98.8	0.0	56

**Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Lodhran</b>	0.5	35.0	64.4	0.1	1,521
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Dunya Pur	1.0	39.9	58.9	0.2	430
Kehror Pacca	0.3	37.6	61.9	0.1	472
Lodhran	0.3	29.5	70.2	0.0	618
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.6	38.8	60.6	0.1	1,302
All Urban	0.1	12.5	87.4	0.0	219
Other Urban	0.1	12.5	87.4	0.0	219
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.7	43.3	56.1	0.0	884
Primary	0.7	37.8	61.2	0.3	256
Middle	0.0	18.6	81.4	0.0	132
Secondary	0.0	14.6	85.4	0.0	165
Higher	0.0	5.3	93.7	1.1	82
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	1.6	68.6	29.6	0.1	480
Second	0.0	35.9	64.1	0.0	456
Middle	0.0	10.5	89.5	0.0	356
Fourth	0.0	0.9	98.6	0.5	172
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	56

Table HC.8A: Household utilities

Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities													None/ any two/ any three utilities			Total number of household holds						
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cable TV	Telephone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Air-conditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/micro-wave	Stitching Machine	Iron		Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities	
<b>Punjab</b>	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843	
<b>District</b>																							
<b>Lodhran</b>	84.2	6.0	35.4	44.8	4.7	5.5	62.6	2.8	1.0	22.8	2.1	25.1	75.8	2.5	62.5	61.7	2.6	50.7	5.1	87.8	80.4	10,392	
<b>Tehsil</b>																							
Dunya Pur	86.0	1.2	40.4	54.0	2.5	8.4	68.7	3.0	0.7	27.8	2.0	27.9	76.8	2.9	71.1	66.8	2.1	39.9	2.6	90.0	84.1	2,995	
Kehror Pacca	81.7	2.6	31.1	42.0	5.2	4.0	60.0	2.0	0.9	20.2	1.6	24.4	71.3	1.7	60.8	60.5	1.9	58.9	7.3	83.8	77.7	3,254	
Lodhran	84.8	12.1	35.3	40.4	6.0	4.7	60.2	3.3	1.4	21.2	2.6	23.7	78.6	2.8	57.7	59.0	3.4	52.2	5.1	89.5	79.7	4,143	
<b>Area of residence</b>																							
Rural	82.0	0.9	35.5	41.7	0.6	3.7	60.0	1.5	0.4	19.3	1.2	18.8	72.6	1.8	60.6	57.9	1.3	45.1	5.8	86.0	77.6	8,829	
All Urban	96.6	35.1	35.1	62.4	28.2	15.6	77.0	10.3	4.5	42.5	7.4	61.0	93.5	6.4	73.1	83.4	9.9	82.5	1.2	98.2	95.8	1,563	
Other Urban	96.6	35.1	35.1	62.4	28.2	15.6	77.0	10.3	4.5	42.5	7.4	61.0	93.5	6.4	73.1	83.4	9.9	82.5	1.2	98.2	95.8	1,563	
<b>Education of household head</b>																							
None	77.6	2.9	32.4	33.3	2.1	2.2	51.8	0.5	0.6	10.8	0.6	12.6	68.9	1.4	54.9	50.5	0.9	41.7	8.0	82.1	71.3	5,920	
Primary	89.9	5.6	39.1	52.8	3.8	6.7	71.0	1.8	0.7	26.6	0.9	28.8	83.8	1.4	67.0	66.8	1.6	51.1	1.6	93.3	89.0	1,829	
Middle	91.0	11.8	34.9	56.5	8.5	5.6	76.1	1.2	1.0	33.3	2.5	34.5	86.1	2.9	64.9	78.7	1.6	57.2	0.8	94.3	90.8	909	
Secondary	98.1	12.9	39.3	74.1	13.5	10.7	80.1	10.4	1.6	50.1	7.4	55.5	89.3	4.0	79.3	88.1	6.0	75.3	0.9	99.1	97.5	1,137	
Higher	95.1	16.9	48.4	60.1	10.8	25.1	89.9	16.5	5.9	62.1	10.9	67.8	77.4	13.3	87.7	81.0	17.0	82.9	0.6	97.0	95.1	581	
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	33.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	66.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																							
Lowest	54.6	0.0	14.2	11.7	0.1	1.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.2	40.7	0.7	30.4	11.7	0.1	6.6	17.0	58.5	36.5	2,982	
Second	91.9	0.5	34.3	37.8	0.3	1.3	57.9	0.1	0.4	5.8	0.0	3.8	85.5	1.3	60.4	64.3	1.0	45.0	0.5	99.3	95.6	3,118	
Middle	98.7	2.8	42.3	61.5	2.3	4.8	83.2	1.8	0.9	30.2	1.6	33.8	90.4	2.9	82.1	91.3	2.6	80.4	0.2	99.8	99.7	2,589	
Fourth	100.0	21.5	63.8	88.5	15.3	12.7	96.5	5.4	0.5	77.1	3.5	91.1	96.4	0.7	91.6	99.7	3.1	92.1	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,313	
Highest	100.0	64.7	66.0	96.5	56.4	54.9	98.8	43.4	16.8	98.3	33.8	99.4	99.2	29.0	96.7	100.0	31.5	98.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	389	

**Table HC.8B: Household possessions**

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle/s cooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
<b>Punjab</b>	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Lodhran</b>	80.5	63.7	26.4	9.1	5.1	8.4	91.6	10,392
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Dunya Pur	87.7	73.7	30.5	8.9	4.3	4.8	95.2	2,995
Kehror Pacca	81.8	61.8	26.8	5.1	3.1	7.9	92.1	3,254
Lodhran	74.3	57.9	23.0	12.4	7.3	11.4	88.6	4,143
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	79.5	66.2	25.8	9.5	5.8	8.6	91.4	8,829
All Urban	86.2	49.5	29.7	6.9	1.4	7.0	93.0	1,563
Other Urban	86.2	49.5	29.7	6.9	1.4	7.0	93.0	1,563
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	74.2	63.0	17.2	8.3	7.3	11.6	88.4	5,920
Primary	86.4	69.5	31.3	9.1	2.4	4.9	95.1	1,829
Middle	88.4	60.1	33.2	10.4	1.1	5.0	95.0	909
Secondary	90.6	63.6	38.4	10.4	2.3	4.1	95.9	1,137
Higher	92.7	58.6	70.2	13.8	2.8	0.0	100.0	581
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	33.5	33.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	15
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	58.3	58.1	6.9	5.9	7.0	19.7	80.3	2,982
Second	81.6	64.1	18.2	7.6	5.6	7.3	92.7	3,118
Middle	93.5	71.1	35.1	8.7	3.2	1.7	98.3	2,589
Fourth	97.3	64.2	59.6	15.8	4.7	1.2	98.8	1,313
Highest	98.2	51.4	70.5	26.6	0.6	0.0	100.0	389

**Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership**

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership							Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter/other	Govt./Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/Missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075	
<b>District</b>										
<b>Lodhran</b>	75.6	1.5	19.5	2.2	0.1	1.2	46.3	72.9	1,521	
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Dunya Pur	88.1	1.1	8.4	2.0	0.0	0.5	51.1	77.0	430	
Kehror Pacca	76.6	1.7	19.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	41.2	65.0	472	
Lodhran	66.1	1.6	27.1	2.4	0.3	2.6	46.8	76.2	618	
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	75.7	0.4	20.0	2.4	0.1	1.4	50.7	79.6	1,302	
All Urban	75.0	7.7	16.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	20.0	33.6	219	
Other Urban	75.0	7.7	16.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	20.0	33.6	219	
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	74.5	0.8	20.3	2.7	0.2	1.5	42.8	78.1	884	
Primary	78.1	1.4	18.8	1.2	0.0	0.5	49.8	73.6	256	
Middle	71.8	1.9	22.6	2.7	0.0	1.1	47.2	66.7	132	
Secondary	79.1	3.2	15.9	1.0	0.0	0.8	51.3	59.3	165	
Higher	79.5	4.5	13.7	1.2	0.0	1.1	60.0	51.8	82	
Madrasa/NSC	23.9	0.0	76.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	3	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	66.0	0.7	25.1	4.7	0.4	3.0	38.6	81.7	480	
Second	74.9	0.6	22.9	1.3	0.0	0.3	47.9	79.7	456	
Middle	83.1	1.8	13.7	1.0	0.0	0.3	49.4	70.3	356	
Fourth	85.3	3.4	10.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	55.3	50.7	172	
Highest	84.0	7.4	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.7	28.3	56	

**Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room**

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
<b>District</b>										
<b>Lodhran</b>	0.8	11.8	20.9	30.6	20.8	15.1	100.0	6.8	3.7	1,521
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Dunya Pur	1.7	10.3	19.0	28.9	25.7	14.4	100.0	7.0	3.4	430
Kehror Pacca	0.3	11.8	20.2	31.6	20.5	15.7	100.0	6.9	3.9	472
Lodhran	0.5	12.9	22.6	31.2	17.7	15.1	100.0	6.7	3.8	618
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	0.7	12.1	20.8	31.1	20.9	14.4	100.0	6.8	3.8	1,302
All Urban	1.3	9.9	21.3	28.1	20.4	18.9	100.0	7.1	3.6	219
Other Urban	1.3	9.9	21.3	28.1	20.4	18.9	100.0	7.1	3.6	219
<b>Sex of household head</b>										
Male	0.6	11.6	20.7	30.7	21.1	15.3	100.0	6.9	3.7	1,482
Female	8.9	19.9	28.1	29.0	9.1	4.9	100.0	5.2	3.4	38

**Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan**

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>										
	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
<b>District</b>										
<b>Lodhran</b>	8.3	1,521	46.8	28.1	20.3	4.8	0.0	0.0	36,000	126
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Dunya Pur	12.3	430	33.2	36.9	20.5	9.5	0.0	0.0	36,000	53
Kehror Pacca	8.1	472	43.8	28.7	25.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	36,000	38
Lodhran	5.6	618	71.0	14.1	14.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	24,000	35
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	8.3	1,302	44.4	30.2	20.5	4.9	0.0	0.0	36,000	108
All Urban	8.1	219	61.8	15.5	19.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	19,916	18
Other Urban	8.1	219	61.8	15.5	19.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	19,916	18
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	8.2	884	55.9	23.2	18.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	30,000	72
Primary	8.7	256	36.5	41.6	16.4	5.5	0.0	0.0	40,000	22
Middle	9.5	132	50.4	29.8	10.9	9.0	0.0	0.0	29,412	13
Secondary	6.7	165	22.9	30.5	44.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	49,476	11
Higher	9.5	82	20.5	29.4	30.3	19.9	0.0	0.0	60,360	8
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	5.4	480	55.9	30.2	9.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	35,000	26
Second	9.5	456	59.0	18.3	22.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	24,000	43
Middle	10.8	356	30.2	44.1	20.7	5.0	0.0	0.0	37,472	38
Fourth	7.6	172	36.5	15.0	37.0	11.4	0.0	0.0	51,546	13
Highest	9.0	56	49.0	14.5	8.0	28.4	0.0	0.0	44,296	5



**Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad**

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
<b>District</b>										
<b>Lodhran</b>	1.2	1,521	25.7	18.1	23.2	18.7	12.4	1.8	92,664	18
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Dunya Pur	2.5	430	19.8	21.6	22.8	24.7	11.1	0.0	100,000	11
Kehror Pacca	0.9	472	20.5	22.3	23.5	16.9	16.9	0.0	91,084	4
Lodhran	0.5	618	54.0	0.0	24.2	0.0	11.1	10.8	33,309	3
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	1.2	1,302	28.3	15.6	20.9	22.5	12.7	0.0	100,000	15
All Urban	1.4	219	13.3	30.3	34.4	0.0	11.2	10.9	58,971	3
Other Urban	1.4	219	13.3	30.3	34.4	0.0	11.2	10.9	58,971	3
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	0.9	884	22.2	23.5	20.6	29.6	0.0	4.1	64,280	8
Primary	1.5	256	0.0	35.8	32.1	0.0	32.1	0.0	100,000	4
Middle	0.3	132	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,000	0
Secondary	0.9	165	77.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	0.0	84,269	2
Higher	5.2	82	29.8	0.0	30.9	22.8	16.5	0.0	100,971	4
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	0.0	480	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	0.3	456	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100,000	1
Middle	1.9	356	30.2	14.9	19.0	25.6	10.4	0.0	90,010	7
Fourth	3.8	172	14.6	34.3	25.9	25.2	0.0	0.0	71,434	7
Highest	6.3	56	46.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.8	9.3	249,868	4

**Table HC.12: Cash donations**

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/ donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/ donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/ donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
<b>District</b>										
<b>Lodhran</b>	1.0	1,521	91.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	3,000	15
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Dunya Pur	1.7	430	83.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.2	2,319	7
Kehror Pacca	0.8	472	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,770	4
Lodhran	0.6	618	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7,552	4
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	0.8	1,302	88.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.9	3,000	10
All Urban	2.1	219	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,505	5
Other Urban	2.1	219	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,505	5
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	1.0	884	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	9
Primary	1.5	256	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,831	4
Middle	0.7	132	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		1
Secondary	0.7	165	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0	1
Higher	0.0	82								0
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3								0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	1.0	480	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,000	5
Second	1.5	456	82.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.9	3,000	7
Middle	0.8	356	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,284	3
Fourth	0.0	172								0
Highest	0.6	56	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,000	0

**Table HC.13: Pension Benefits**

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
<b>District</b>							
<b>Lodhran</b>	2.6	1,521	88.5	-	-	11.5	39
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Dunya Pur	3.3	430	76.2	-	-	23.8	14
Kehror Pacca	1.6	472	88.1	-	-	11.9	7
Lodhran	2.8	618	98.2	-	-	1.8	17
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	2.2	1,302	86.4	-	-	13.6	29
All Urban	4.6	219	94.8	-	-	5.2	10
Other Urban	4.6	219	94.8	-	-	5.2	10
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	0.4	884	100.0	-	-	0.0	4
Primary	2.8	256	83.1	-	-	16.9	7
Middle	6.1	132	83.3	-	-	16.7	8
Secondary	8.4	165	86.9	-	-	13.1	14
Higher	7.7	82	97.0	-	-	3.0	6
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	0.0	-	-	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	0.4	480	100.0	-	-	0.0	2
Second	1.0	456	100.0	-	-	0.0	5
Middle	3.6	356	79.7	-	-	20.3	13
Fourth	7.3	172	100.0	-	-	0.0	13
Highest	13.3	56	74.6	-	-	25.4	7

Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Deamess allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
<b>District Lodhran</b>	5.7	1,521	11.2	2.0	2.1	27.3	1.6	1.3	25.7	11.2	15.3	2.3	87
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Dunya Pur	9.0	430	2.1	0.0	1.5	13.7	0.0	1.3	4.2	7.5	13.4	0.0	39
Kehror Pacca	5.1	472	1.4	2.0	0.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	3.4	0.8	1.2	24
Lodhran	3.9	618	7.8	0.0	0.7	4.5	1.6	0.0	11.4	0.4	1.1	1.1	24
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	5.0	1,302	14.4	2.7	2.0	31.4	2.2	1.8	12.9	12.6	19.3	0.9	65
All Urban	10.1	219	2.4	0.0	2.6	15.8	0.0	0.0	61.4	7.5	4.1	6.2	22
Other Urban	10.1	219	2.4	0.0	2.6	15.8	0.0	0.0	61.4	7.5	4.1	6.2	22
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	3.6	884	16.6	3.4	1.0	20.1	4.3	3.6	24.4	8.1	13.8	4.8	32
Primary	5.2	256	32.1	4.6	0.0	16.3	0.0	0.0	16.1	14.8	16.2	0.0	13
Middle	9.9	132	0.0	0.0	10.3	19.7	0.0	0.0	34.0	7.7	28.3	0.0	13
Secondary	9.9	165	0.0	0.0	1.7	50.6	0.0	0.0	24.5	10.3	13.0	0.0	16
Higher	15.3	82	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.8	0.0	0.0	33.7	20.6	7.9	3.9	13
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	2.2	480	21.5	0.0	0.0	18.9	12.3	10.3	10.4	11.1	10.4	5.1	11
Second	6.6	456	23.3	3.5	5.2	28.7	0.0	0.0	16.4	3.3	19.6	0.0	30
Middle	6.6	356	1.3	0.0	0.0	37.5	0.0	0.0	26.7	18.8	15.7	0.0	24
Fourth	10.1	172	0.0	3.5	0.0	25.4	0.0	0.0	41.4	11.5	12.6	5.5	17
Highest	8.9	56	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.8	24.4	8.1	8.1	5

**Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores**

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
<b>District</b>										
<b>Lodhran</b>	7.7	1,521	6.6	91.2	2.2	18.0	71.1	10.6	0.3	117
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Dunya Pur	5.4	430	8.0	87.1	4.9	27.2	71.2	1.1	0.5	23
Kehror Pacca	4.5	472	3.4	96.6	0.0	11.0	88.2	0.8	0.0	21
Lodhran	11.7	618	7.0	91.0	2.0	17.0	58.0	24.7	0.3	72
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	6.0	1,302	5.5	91.1	3.4	18.8	69.0	12.0	0.3	78
All Urban	17.6	219	8.5	91.5	0.0	13.6	83.8	2.5	0.1	39
Other Urban	17.6	219	8.5	91.5	0.0	13.6	83.8	2.5	0.1	39
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	5.4	884	5.6	94.4	0.0	13.8	73.2	12.7	0.3	48
Primary	7.2	256	3.2	96.8	0.0	21.5	68.1	9.9	0.5	18
Middle	9.1	132	3.4	87.2	9.4	19.0	70.9	10.1	0.0	12
Secondary	15.8	165	9.8	85.1	5.2	28.3	67.6	4.1	0.0	26
Higher	15.4	82	10.9	89.1	0.0	31.0	65.0	4.0	0.0	13
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.1	23.9	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	3.6	480	4.9	87.3	7.8	12.7	71.3	16.1	0.0	17
Second	6.8	456	7.1	88.5	4.3	17.6	72.1	10.3	0.0	31
Middle	7.5	356	4.2	95.8	0.0	17.4	74.3	7.6	0.7	27
Fourth	17.2	172	5.6	94.4	0.0	31.5	63.0	5.3	0.2	30
Highest	21.0	56	14.7	85.3	0.0	30.3	66.4	1.1	2.2	12



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