Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
PUNJAB 2007-08

MICS

Volume 15
MANDI BAHAUDDIN

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VOLUME -15
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- UNICEF Pakistan
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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from **www.childinfo.org**.

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FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed
Chairman,
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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Dated: 20th February, 2009

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Mandi Bahauddin

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

| TOPIC | Indicator No. | | | INDICATOR | MICS 2007–08 | | MICS 2003–04 | |
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007–08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
LITERACY AND EDUCATION								
	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	65	59	57	54
Literacy			45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	59	56	53	52
		60	46	Adult literacy rate 15–24 years	85	73	79	68
		52	36	Pre-school attendance	16	14	-	-
		54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	16	19	-	-
				Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	46	38	-	-
	6	55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5–9 years)	61	53	54	51
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	115	97	105	88
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:				
				- Government schools	61	56	-	-
				- Private schools	38	43	-	-
Education		56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	32	29	35	33
	9	61	42	Gender parity index for:				
				- Primary education	1.03	0.96	0.98	0.93
				- Middle/secondary education	0.97	0.94	0.88	0.88
			41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:				
				- Government boys	99	93	-	-
				- Government girls	99	91	-	-
				- Private boys	99	75	-	-
				- Private girls	99	74	-	-
ENVIRONMENT								
			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	99	92	99	92
	30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	100	97	100	97
		13	49	Use of properly treated water	2.4	4.8	-	-
			55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	86	51	-	-
	31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	66	70	50	58
Water and Sanitation			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	66	68		-
				Proper disposal of:				
			53	- Waste water	70	57	65	43
			52	- Solid waste	4	14	4.0	15
			54	Hand washing adequately:				
				- Before meal	48	57	27	41
				- After using latrine	53	66	45	55
ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE								
			28	Prevalence of chronic cough	0.8	2.2	3.9	2
Adult health			29	Reported tuberculosis	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.5
			30	Reported hepatitis	0.7	0.7	-	-
			25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	68	50	50	35
Health care			35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	77	75	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Mandi Bahauddin

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007–08		MICS 2003–04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007–08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
CHILD MORTALITY								
Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	113	111	111	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	78	77	72	77
NUTRITION								
	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	25	34	34	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	9	11	-	-
Nutritional status		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	33	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	16	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	15	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	6.1	5.6	-	-
		15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	55	49	-	30
		16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12–15 months	71	74	-	79
Breast-feeding				- 20–23 months	57	53	-	47
		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	37	42	40	44
		18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	34	31	-	-
		19	10	Adequately fed infants	45	40	-	-
Salt iodisation		41	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	4	6	6	8
Vitamin A		42	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	93	79	96	87
CHILD HEALTH								
		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	44	47	40	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	2.6	7.8	20	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	7	15	-	-
Care of illness		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	29	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	67	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	5	10	-	-
			32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	87	71	-	-
CHILD PROTECTION								
Birth registration		62	34	Birth registration	93	77	92	82
		71	56	Child labour	3.0	5.1	-	-
Child labour		72	57	Labourer students	2.5	3.4	-	-
		73	58	Student labourers	72	49	-	-
Disability		101	62	Child disability (2–9 years)	4.6	5.2	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Mandi Bahauddin

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007–08		MICS 2003–04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007–08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH								
Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	6.1	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	41	32	30	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	10	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	34	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health		20	13	Antenatal care	59	53	45	44
	17	4	3	Skilled attendant at delivery	35	43	22	33
		5	4	Institutional deliveries	31	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	34	41	22	30
		68	17	Currently married women aged 15–19	1.3	3.2		
HIV/AIDS								
HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	9	18	-	-
		86	27	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	66	43	-	-
SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT								
Emloyment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	7.8	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	30	12	25	9.6
Housing and Assets			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	97	89	63	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	97	94	98	83
			73	Household characteristics:				
				- Finished floor (pacca)	62	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	96	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	98	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	82	84	91	86
				- Land	37	34	39	32
				- Livestock	52	51	57	41
			71	Mean household size	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.5	3.7	3.0	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	10	5.5	9.3	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	17	4	13	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	2.3	1.4	5.7	3.8
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes			66	Safety nets:				
				- Receiving pensions	5.8	6.2		
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	3.4	15.6	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	15	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	19	17	-	-
				- Rarely	78	79	-	-

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS–3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background

This report is the 15th volume of the tesil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Mandi Bahauddin District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

1.3.   Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 15th volume, presents results at tehsil level for Mandi Bahauddin District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

1.4.   Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

- Household Questionnaire
  - o Household Listing
  - o Education
  - o Income and Employment
  - o Water and Sanitation
  - o Child Labour
  - o Disability
  - o Maternal Mortality
  - o Household Characteristics
  - o Salt Iodisation
  - o Drinking Water Testing

- Questionnaire for Individual Woman
  - o Child Mortality
  - o Maternal and Newborn Health
  - o Contraception
  - o HIV/AIDS

- Questionnaire for Children Under 5
  - o Birth Registration
  - o Vitamin A
  - o Breastfeeding
  - o Care during Illness
  - o BCG Immunisation
  - o Anthropometry

Table SD.1A: Sample size and allocation (households)				
	Households			
	Major City	**Other Urban**	**Rural**	**Total**
Punjab	10464	21360	59456	9128 0
Mandi Bahauddin District	-	540	1296	1836
Tehsil				
Mandi Bahauddin	-	192	448	640
Malakwal	-	168	336	504
Phalia	-	180	512	692

The MICS–3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-

tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

1.5.   Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3–5 districts each. Gujranwala Region comprised of Gujranwala, Gujrat, Hafizabad, Mandi Bahauddin, Narowal and Sialkot districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Gujranwala region was trainined in three sessions through the courtesy of Jinnah Hall, City District Government, Gujranwala in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of ten team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Gujranwala region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35–45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Gujranwala region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP). The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the

Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 80 interviewers, 10 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 90 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

1.6.   Data Processing and Analysis

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS–3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS–3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

1.7.   Dimensions of Data Analysis

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Mandi Bahauddin data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

LIST OF TABLES – DISTRICT MANDI BAHAUDDIN

Volume 15

Households (HH)

Nutrition (NU)

Child Health (CH)

Environment (EN)

Reproductive Health (RH)

Education (ED)

Child Protection (CP)

HIV/ AIDS (HA)

Household Characteristics (HC)

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
Mandi Bahauddin	4,554	100.0	4,631	100.0	9,185	100.0
Age						
0-4	570	12.5	514	11.1	1,084	11.8
5-9	601	13.2	586	12.7	1,187	12.9
10-14	612	13.4	545	11.8	1,157	12.6
15-19	542	11.9	548	11.8	1,090	11.9
20-24	375	8.2	425	9.2	800	8.7
25-29	264	5.8	358	7.7	622	6.8
30-34	196	4.3	293	6.3	489	5.3
35-39	233	5.1	296	6.4	529	5.8
40-44	226	5.0	211	4.6	437	4.8
45-49	170	3.7	110	2.4	281	3.1
50-54	154	3.4	253	5.5	407	4.4
55-59	138	3.0	81	1.7	218	2.4
60-64	107	2.4	124	2.7	231	2.5
65-69	84	1.9	69	1.5	153	1.7
70+	281	6.2	217	4.7	498	5.4
Missing/DK	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0
Dependency age groups						
<15	1,783	39.1	1,645	35.5	3,427	37.3
15-64	2,405	52.8	2,700	58.3	5,105	55.6
65+	365	8.0	286	6.2	651	7.1
Missing/DK	1	0.0	1	0.0	2	0.0

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
Mandi Bahauddin	100.0	1,425	1,834
Tehsil			
Mandi Bahauddin	39.1	557	638
Malakwal	25.9	368	504
Phalia	35.1	500	692
Area of residence			
Rural	84.8	1,209	1,294
All Urban	15.2	216	540
Other Urban	100.0	216	540
Sex of household head			
Male	90.2	1,285	1,656
Female	9.8	140	178
No. of household members			
1	1.4	20	25
2-3	12.3	175	220
4-5	25.8	368	467
6-7	29.9	426	549
8-9	18.0	256	335
10+	12.7	181	238
At least one child aged < 5 years	45.3	1,425	1,834
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	77.4	1,425	1,834
Punjab			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	86,148	86,148
District			
Mandi Bahauddin	100.0	1,318	1,720
Tehsil			
Mandi Bahauddin	41.0	541	622
Malakwal	24.8	327	453
Phalia	34.1	450	645
Area of residence			
Rural	84.1	1,109	1,198
All Urban	15.9	209	522
Other Urban	100.0	209	522
Age			
15-19	1.4	18	21
20-24	10.2	134	172
25-29	21.7	285	369
30-34	20.0	264	347
35-39	22.2	293	374
40-44	15.6	205	275
45-49	9.0	119	162
Marital status			
Currently married	96.6	1,273	1,659
Widowed	2.7	35	49
Divorced	0.7	9	12
Motherhood status			
Ever gave birth	85.8	1,128	1,479
Never gave birth	14.2	187	238
Education			
None	50.5	665	820
Primary	23.3	307	393
Middle	8.7	114	155
Secondary	11.0	145	213
Higher	6.6	87	139
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	8.4	110	122
Second	26.4	348	401
Middle	25.3	333	429
Fourth	28.1	370	490
Highest	11.9	156	278

Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

		Number of under-5 children	
	Weighted percent	Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	70,226	70,226
District			
Mandi Bahauddin	100.0	1,062	1,368
Tehsil			
Mandi Bahauddin	39.2	416	477
Malakwal	23.6	251	346
Phalia	37.1	394	545
Area of residence			
Rural	84.9	901	976
All Urban	15.1	161	392
Other Urban	100.0	161	392
Gender			
Male	52.5	557	716
Female	47.5	505	652
Age			
< 6 months	9.8	104	134
6-11 months	9.3	99	136
12-23 months	19.6	208	260
24-35 months	18.9	201	267
36-47 months	22.4	238	297
48-59 months	19.9	211	272
Missing/Inconsistent	0.1	1	2
Mother's Education			
None	49.3	523	648
Primary	22.7	241	301
Middle	9.6	102	129
Secondary	12.4	131	183
Higher	6.1	65	107
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	9.9	105	116
Second	28.8	306	358
Middle	24.9	264	342
Fourth	26.4	281	368
Highest	10.0	106	184

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below - 2 SD*	% below - 3 SD*	% below - 2 SD**	% below - 3 SD**	% below - 2 SD***	% below - 3 SD***	% above + 2 SD	
Punjab	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
District								
Mandi Bahauddin	24.5	8.6	32.7	15.8	15.2	6.1	6.0	665
Tehsil/ town								
Mandi Bahauddin	18.8	7.6	30.8	14.4	14.6	6.7	7.5	296
Malakwal	27.9	10.0	33.4	18.0	16.0	4.8	5.2	170
Phalia	30.1	8.7	34.8	16.1	15.4	6.5	4.2	199
Area of residence								
Rural	24.6	8.2	31.5	15.4	14.2	5.3	4.8	531
All Urban	24.0	10.1	37.2	17.7	19.0	9.3	10.4	134
Other Urban	24.0	10.1	37.2	17.7	19.0	9.3	10.4	134
Gender								
Male	26.0	9.9	31.6	15.2	16.9	8.0	6.6	362
Female	22.6	7.0	33.9	16.6	13.2	4.0	5.2	303
Child's age								
< 6 months	20.5	9.3	17.7	9.9	22.6	13.6	8.7	77
6-11 months	28.7	7.0	26.5	12.9	19.9	8.5	4.2	72
12-23 months	33.4	14.2	43.2	23.1	22.0	7.8	8.8	148
24-35 months	18.5	3.2	29.2	11.4	5.7	0.7	4.0	126
36-47 months	18.8	4.5	28.4	14.5	11.2	3.0	4.4	128
48-59 months	26.0	12.3	41.7	18.9	13.4	7.1	5.4	112
Missing/Inconsisten	0.0	0.0	28.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Mother's Education								
None	27.7	10.2	35.4	15.8	16.1	5.7	4.8	292
Primary	21.1	6.7	36.0	20.2	14.7	5.2	6.3	138
Middle	28.1	9.3	28.4	13.3	15.5	10.6	10.8	77
Secondary	22.0	6.9	28.8	14.6	15.6	6.3	6.8	105
Higher	15.0	6.3	22.7	10.8	10.5	4.2	2.7	52
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	23.6	9.2	38.8	18.7	11.1	5.8	2.2	54
Second	26.0	8.6	37.8	15.9	14.9	4.7	4.5	162
Middle	28.0	9.7	35.9	19.8	16.2	5.8	6.7	159
Fourth	23.4	8.1	26.9	13.6	15.5	6.8	5.0	205
Highest	18.0	6.8	26.8	12.1	15.7	8.0	11.8	86

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	Number of infants aged 0-11 months
Punjab	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
District						
Mandi Bahauddin	54.9	29.0	41.6	33.9	44.7	203
Tehsil/ town						
Mandi Bahauddin	57.6	29.9	35.7	32.9	46.2	84
Malakwal	58.4	15.4	47.3	26.7	41.2	44
Phalia	50.1	36.3	48.3	39.7	45.1	75
Area of residence						
Rural	54.6	25.1	45.5	32.8	44.1	171
All Urban	56.8	50.9	24.1	39.2	47.8	31
Other Urban	56.8	50.9	24.1	39.2	47.8	31
Gender						
Male	58.3	36.7	54.0	44.4	51.8	106
Female	50.9	22.6	24.6	23.2	36.9	97
Mother's Education						
None	49.9	39.7	52.7	44.7	47.3	89
Primary	56.2	12.3	51.7	24.2	40.3	48
Middle	46.8	17.3	15.6	16.5	30.9	23
Secondary	62.4	32.7	35.1	33.8	51.0	28
Higher	74.2	37.4	17.4	27.8	52.1	16
Wealth Index quintiles						
Lowest	56.5	34.7	50.6	38.6	49.7	19
Second	58.5	32.1	66.1	43.9	51.1	54
Middle	55.1	19.3	47.7	30.1	40.1	39
Fourth	59.0	23.6	27.3	25.5	44.4	67
Highest	33.6	44.1	17.2	36.1	34.8	25

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with					Number of households in which salt was tested or with no
					Salt test result			
			No salt	0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*	Total	
Punjab	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
Mandi Bahauddin	99.0	1,425	0.1	94.8	1.1	4.0	100.0	1,412
Tehsil/ town								
Mandi Bahauddin	98.6	557	0.0	94.4	1.1	4.5	100.0	549
Malakwal	98.6	368	0.3	95.5	0.5	3.7	100.0	364
Phalia	99.8	500	0.0	94.8	1.6	3.6	100.0	499
Area of residence								
Rural	99.1	1,209	0.1	96.3	0.9	2.7	100.0	1,199
All Urban	98.5	216	0.0	86.2	2.5	11.2	100.0	213
Other Urban	98.5	216	0.0	86.2	2.5	11.2	100.0	213
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	98.4	176	0.6	97.8	0.5	1.1	100.0	174
Second	99.8	416	0.0	98.2	0.6	1.2	100.0	415
Middle	98.6	360	0.0	94.8	1.3	3.8	100.0	355
Fourth	99.0	335	0.0	93.8	1.4	4.8	100.0	332
Highest	98.5	138	0.0	83.0	2.2	14.7	100.0	136

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
Punjab	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
District							
Mandi Bahauddin	93.3	0.5	0.8	0.2	5.2	100.0	958
Tehsil/ town							
Mandi Bahauddin	93.6	1.0	1.4	0.5	3.6	100.0	372
Malakwal	91.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	8.0	100.0	231
Phalia	93.8	0.5	0.8	0.0	4.9	100.0	355
Area of residence							
Rural	93.6	0.3	1.0	0.1	5.1	100.0	813
All Urban	91.4	2.2	0.0	0.7	5.7	100.0	145
Other Urban	91.4	2.2	0.0	0.7	5.7	100.0	145
Gender							
Male	93.4	0.7	1.2	0.2	4.5	100.0	501
Female	93.1	0.4	0.4	0.2	5.9	100.0	457
Age							
6-11 months	53.8	0.5	1.3	1.1	43.3	100.0	99
12-23 months	95.4	0.8	0.9	0.4	2.5	100.0	208
24-35 months	97.9	0.1	1.9	0.0	0.1	100.0	201
36-47 months	98.4	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.4	100.0	238
48-59 months	99.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	100.0	211
Missing/Inconsistent	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Mother's Education							
None	94.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	4.5	100.0	479
Primary	92.6	0.1	1.0	0.1	6.2	100.0	217
Middle	92.5	0.0	1.1	0.0	6.4	100.0	91
Secondary	90.5	1.7	1.6	0.0	6.1	100.0	114
Higher	94.9	0.7	0.0	1.5	2.9	100.0	57
Wealth Index							
Lowest	93.1	1.1	0.0	0.9	4.9	100.0	93
Second	94.2	1.0	0.7	0.0	4.1	100.0	280
Middle	92.4	0.0	1.7	0.1	5.8	100.0	248
Fourth	92.5	0.4	0.8	0.3	6.0	100.0	243
Highest	94.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.8	100.0	94

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Had diarrhoea in last two weeks | Number of children aged 0-59 months | Children with diarrhoea who received: | | | | | Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea |
			NIMKOL	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment	ORT Use Rate *	
Punjab	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
District								
Mandi Bahauddin	2.6	1,062	21.2	18.1	24.5	55.9	44.1	28
Tehsil								
Mandi Bahauddin	2.5	416	36.9	12.7	12.7	63.1	36.9	10
Malakwal	1.1	251	47.0	42.5	57.3	0.0	100.0	3
Phalia	3.7	394	5.4	17.5	26.9	60.9	39.1	15
Area of residence								
Rural	2.3	901	20.6	16.9	23.7	50.8	49.2	20
All Urban	4.6	161	22.9	21.3	26.6	69.9	30.1	7
Other Urban	4.6	161	22.9	21.3	26.6	69.9	30.1	7
Gender								
Male	3.3	557	15.0	13.0	22.2	64.1	35.9	18
Female	1.9	505	32.8	27.7	28.8	40.7	59.3	10
Age								
< 6 months	5.3	104	46.6	28.6	30.7	48.7	51.3	6
6-11 months	3.9	99	21.8	20.8	0.0	57.3	42.7	4
12-23 months	4.3	208	18.6	29.5	45.3	34.1	65.9	9
24-35 months	2.9	201	13.8	0.0	18.3	67.9	32.1	6
36-47 months	1.2	238	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
48-59 months	0.4	211	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education								
None	1.4	523	29.8	28.9	21.7	55.5	44.5	7
Primary	4.1	241	17.6	12.6	10.8	59.0	41.0	10
Middle	6.6	102	0.0	0.0	31.8	68.2	31.8	7
Secondary	2.0	131	44.6	64.0	78.2	21.8	78.2	3
Higher	2.0	65	60.1	0.0	0.0	39.9	60.1	1
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	3.7	105	32.2	0.0	9.6	67.8	32.2	4
Second	1.9	306	22.9	36.8	59.4	26.7	73.3	6
Middle	3.2	264	10.3	13.3	26.0	60.7	39.3	9
Fourth	3.0	281	28.6	20.8	9.3	59.9	40.1	9
Highest	1.0	106	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1

<u>**Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea**</u>
Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and
continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	**Children with diarrhoea who:**				Home manage-ment of diarrhoea*	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate somewh at less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
District									
Mandi Bahauddin	2.6	1,062	18.9	68.7	42.2	48.8	6.6	29.4	28
Tehsil									
Mandi Bahauddin	2.5	416	18.9	58.0	33.7	52.3	9.9	22.7	10
Malakwal	1.1	251	33.1	66.9	32.9	67.1	0.0	32.9	3
Phalia	3.7	394	16.4	76.6	49.9	43.0	5.4	33.6	15
Area of residence									
Rural	2.3	901	25.8	70.1	44.5	47.5	9.0	33.6	20
All Urban	4.6	161	0.0	64.9	36.0	52.4	0.0	17.9	7
Other Urban	4.6	161	0.0	64.9	36.0	52.4	0.0	17.9	7
Gender									
Male	3.3	557	19.8	65.9	41.2	49.8	5.7	25.9	18
Female	1.9	505	17.2	73.9	44.1	47.0	8.2	35.9	10
Age									
0-11 months	4.7	203	26.5	55.0	22.2	68.7	0.0	14.1	9
12-23 months	4.3	208	8.8	91.2	59.5	40.5	8.8	53.0	9
24-35 months	2.9	201	0.0	85.6	56.6	15.1	0.0	18.3	6
36-47 months	1.2	238	69.3	0.0	36.4	63.6	36.4	36.4	3
48-59 months	0.4	211	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/Inconsisten	0.0	1.3	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0
Mother's Education									
None	1.4	523	10.9	65.5	28.4	71.6	0.0	17.9	7
Primary	4.1	241	26.8	62.6	28.8	60.6	0.0	20.7	10
Middle	6.6	102	15.5	74.6	68.7	21.4	15.5	47.3	7
Secondary	2.0	131	30.4	69.6	85.8	14.2	30.4	64.0	3
Higher	2.0	65	0.0	100.0	0.0	39.9	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	3.7	105	0.0	54.8	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	4
Second	1.9	306	13.9	71.7	62.7	22.9	0.0	59.4	6
Middle	3.2	264	33.5	66.5	44.1	55.9	12.1	34.8	9
Fourth	3.0	281	18.8	71.1	44.4	36.2	9.3	20.8	9
Highest	1.0	106	0.0	100.0	51.8	48.2	0.0	0.0	1

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Had acute respiratory infection | Number of children aged 0-59 months | Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Any appropriate provider * | Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia |
| | | | Public sources | | | | | Private sources | | | | | Other source | | | | | |
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensar/ compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeopath	Other		
Punjab	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022
District																		
Mandi Bahauddin	3.3	1,062	7.0	0.0	5.8	2.9	0.0	18.1	47.9	22.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	66.7	35
Tehsil																		
Mandi Bahauddin	2.3	416	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.7	30.9	19.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	60.6	10
Malakwal	5.7	251	1.8	0.0	14.2	7.1	0.0	0.0	45.0	39.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.8	14
Phalia	2.8	394	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.6	66.7	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.3	11
Area of residence																		
Rural	3.4	901	0.0	0.0	6.8	3.4	0.0	12.9	49.1	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	62.1	30
All Urban	3.0	161	50.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.6	40.1	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.0	5
Other Urban	3.0	161	50.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.6	40.1	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.0	5
Gender																		
Male	2.1	557	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.3	24.5	25.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.7	11
Female	4.7	505	6.7	0.0	8.7	4.3	0.0	11.2	59.3	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	71.6	24
Age																		
0-11 months	3.2	203	6.9	0.0	0.0	15.6	0.0	12.5	51.0	32.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.4	7
12-23 months	4.6	208	14.0	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	23.5	38.2	19.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	0.0	61.8	10
24-35 months	0.5	201	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
36-47 months	3.5	238	0.0	0.0	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.2	24.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.2	8
48-59 months	4.6	211	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.6	47.6	18.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.3	10
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.0
Mother's Education																		
None	1.6	523	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	66.1	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.2	9
Primary	3.5	241	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	44.9	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	0.0	68.9	8
Middle	4.9	102	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	55.1	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.7	5
Secondary	4.9	131	10.1	0.0	31.4	15.7	0.0	9.6	45.7	44.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.3	6
Higher	9.9	65	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.2	24.2	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.4	6
Wealth index quintiles																		
Lowest	0.0	105	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	3.3	306	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.5	26.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	0.0	54.5	10
Middle	3.6	264	2.7	0.0	0.0	10.8	0.0	14.4	42.3	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.4	9
Fourth	4.4	281	16.1	0.0	16.4	0.0	0.0	34.9	39.7	25.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.5	12
Highest	2.7	106	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.5	78.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breastfeed	Becom-es sicker	Devel-ops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other sympt-oms		
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
District										
Mandi Bahauddin	10.7	73.3	81.0	16.9	19.3	11.0	5.2	0.5	4.8	1,062
Tehsil										
Mandi Bahauddin	13.5	77.8	83.9	17.2	21.4	12.5	8.9	0.5	5.6	416
Malakwal	8.0	82.9	87.2	10.5	13.6	4.4	0.9	0.0	1.7	251
Phalia	9.6	62.4	74.0	20.7	20.7	13.5	4.1	0.9	5.9	394
Area of residence										
Rural	6.8	73.5	81.8	16.2	18.6	9.6	3.4	0.6	4.4	901
All Urban	32.8	72.4	76.5	21.0	23.4	18.5	15.4	0.0	7.1	161
Other Urban	32.8	72.4	76.5	21.0	23.4	18.5	15.4	0.0	7.1	161
Mother's Education										
None	8.7	73.5	79.5	12.9	14.5	8.9	2.2	0.3	3.5	523
Primary	12.1	70.4	83.6	19.6	22.5	10.4	4.9	0.9	5.1	241
Middle	11.2	75.0	84.5	19.5	27.9	11.5	7.5	0.8	5.9	102
Secondary	11.3	79.4	82.2	18.4	24.5	18.1	11.9	0.7	7.4	131
Higher	19.9	67.1	75.6	33.0	22.1	14.0	13.1	0.0	6.4	65
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	9.2	64.9	80.7	13.3	14.5	16.9	1.6	0.0	1.6	105
Second	9.1	75.7	79.1	16.5	17.6	6.2	2.7	0.0	5.9	306
Middle	5.0	70.0	84.3	13.9	15.2	12.9	4.9	1.4	2.5	264
Fourth	12.8	78.0	82.2	17.3	26.4	9.5	7.1	0.0	6.6	281
Highest	25.8	70.5	75.4	28.3	20.3	18.0	11.7	1.6	5.4	106

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Kerosene	Coal/ Charcoal	Wood	Straw/ shrubs/ grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/ missing	Total	Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households
				Percentage of households using:										
Punjab	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
District														
Mandi Bahauddin	0.1	8.4	4.9	-	0.0	1.6	80.5	0.3	3.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	86.5	1,425
Tehsil														
Mandi Bahauddin	0.3	13.7	3.5	-	0.1	2.2	76.2	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.1	100.0	82.2	557
Malakwal	0.0	3.4	13.3	-	0.0	0.9	78.5	0.5	2.6	0.5	0.3	100.0	83.0	368
Phalia	0.0	6.1	0.2	-	0.0	1.6	86.9	0.4	4.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	93.7	500
Area of residence														
Rural	0.2	4.9	1.0	-	0.0	1.7	87.2	0.3	4.6	0.1	0.1	100.0	93.9	1,209
All Urban	0.0	27.9	26.8	-	0.3	1.1	43.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	100.0	44.7	216
Other Urban	0.0	27.9	26.8	-	0.3	1.1	43.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.3	100.0	44.7	216
Mother's Education														
None	0.0	3.2	2.6	-	0.0	1.4	86.8	0.4	5.2	0.3	0.2	100.0	93.9	682
Primary	0.0	5.4	6.7	-	0.3	2.4	80.0	0.6	4.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	87.7	203
Middle	0.0	12.6	5.1	-	0.0	1.2	78.8	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	82.3	156
Secondary	0.7	12.1	6.5	-	0.0	2.0	76.6	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	80.6	273
Higher	0.0	31.1	11.2	-	0.0	1.7	54.1	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	57.7	108
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	2.4	90.6	0.5	6.0	0.0	0.6	100.0	99.4	176
Second	0.0	0.6	0.4	-	0.0	1.3	90.6	0.4	6.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.9	416
Middle	0.0	1.7	3.4	-	0.0	3.0	87.8	0.3	3.3	0.5	0.0	100.0	94.9	360
Fourth	0.6	11.1	6.5	-	0.2	0.5	79.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.2	100.0	81.5	335
Highest	0.0	53.1	24.4	-	0.0	0.8	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	22.6	138

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Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water															Improved source of drinking water*	Number of household members
	Improved sources									Unimproved sources							
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/ turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/ spring, rainwater	Bottled/ can water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/ unprotected	Tanker/Cart with smakk tank	Surface water	Bottled/can water	Other/ Missing	Total		
Punjab	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
District																	
Mandi Bahauddin	1.7	0.9	0.6	59.2	37.2	-	0.1	-	0.3	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.1	100.0	99.9	9,185
Tehsil																	
Mandi Bahauddin	3.8	1.0	0.8	46.6	46.9	-	46.9	-	0.6	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.2	100.0	99.8	3,586
Malakwal	0.0	0.8	0.4	69.8	29.0	-	29.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,256
Phalia	0.5	0.8	0.6	65.5	32.3	-	32.3	-	0.3	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.0	100.0	99.9	3,343
Area of residence																	
Rural	1.8	0.5	0.4	64.7	32.3	-	0.0	-	0.3	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.1	100.0	99.9	7,774
All Urban	1.0	3.2	1.8	28.5	64.5	-	0.3	-	0.6	0.0	-	-	0.1	0.0	100.0	99.8	1,411
Other Urban	1.0	3.2	1.8	28.5	64.5	-	0.3	-	0.6	0.0	-	-	0.1	0.0	100.0	99.8	1,411
Education of head of household																	
None	1.1	0.7	0.3	67.0	30.7	-	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.1	100.0	99.8	4,382
Primary	2.0	0.6	0.9	57.7	38.4	-	0.0	-	0.3	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,309
Middle	4.5	0.8	0.3	59.5	34.0	-	0.0	-	0.8	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,043
Secondary	1.0	1.5	1.2	49.1	46.5	-	0.3	-	0.4	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,753
Higher	1.9	1.4	0.9	37.1	58.1	-	0.0	-	0.4	0.0	-	-	0.2	0.0	100.0	99.8	677
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.6	33.4	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	21
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.3	98.3	1.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.9	934
Second	0.5	0.0	0.2	93.5	5.8	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,661
Middle	1.9	0.7	1.0	63.5	32.4	-	0.0	-	0.4	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.1	100.0	99.9	2,384
Fourth	3.4	2.2	0.7	20.3	72.4	-	0.2	-	0.6	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.2	100.0	99.8	2,287
Highest	1.6	1.4	0.9	5.8	89.5	-	0.0	-	0.6	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.0	100.0	99.8	919

Table EN.2: Household water treatment

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household							All drinking water sources		Improved drinking water sources		Unimproved drinking water sources	
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
Punjab	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913
District													
Mandi Bahauddin	97.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	2.4	9,185	2.4	9,177	20.1	8
Tehsil													
Mandi Bahauddin	96.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.2	0.0	3.2	3,586	3.2	3,580	0.0	7
Malakwal	99.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	2,256	0.6	2,256	.	0
Phalia	97.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.8	3,343	2.7	3,341	100.0	2
Area of residence													
Rural	98.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	7,774	1.6	7,768	0.0	6
All Urban	92.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.4	0.0	6.9	1,411	6.8	1,409	72.1	2
Other Urban	92.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.4	0.0	6.9	1,411	6.8	1,409	72.1	2
Education of head of household													
None	99.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.0	4,382	1.0	4,375	0.0	7
Primary	98.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.0	1,309	2.0	1,309	.	0
Middle	98.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	1,043	1.4	1,043	.	0
Secondary	96.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.3	0.0	3.1	1,753	3.1	1,753	.	0
Higher	88.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	7.2	0.0	0.0	12.0	677	11.7	675	100.0	2
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21	0.0	21	.	0
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	934	0.0	934	0.0	1
Second	99.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	2,661	0.8	2,661	.	0
Middle	99.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	2,384	0.2	2,381	0.0	3
Fourth	97.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2,287	2.5	2,284	0.0	3
Highest	85.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	14.9	919	14.7	917	100.0	2

[Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water](#)

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water,MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water						Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	DK/ Missing	Total		
Punjab	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
District								
Mandi Bahauddin	99.1	0.6	-	-	0.2	100.0	9.8	1,425
Tehsil								
Mandi Bahauddin	98.6	0.9	-	-	0.5	100.0	11.6	557
Malakwal	99.5	0.2	-	-	0.2	100.0	5.0	368
Phalia	99.4	0.6	-	-	0.0	100.0	8.1	500
Area of residence								
Rural	99.3	0.4	-	-	0.3	100.0	9.8	1,209
All Urban	98.4	1.6	-	-	0.0	100.0	9.7	216
Other Urban	98.4	1.6	-	-	0.0	100.0	9.7	216
Education of head of household								
None	99.4	0.4	-	-	0.3	100.0	11.7	682
Primary	100.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	100.0	.	203
Middle	98.6	1.4	-	-	0.0	100.0	9.3	156
Secondary	98.9	0.8	-	-	0.3	100.0	11.4	273
Higher	98.4	1.6	-	-	0.0	100.0	5.2	108
Missing/DK	63.4	0.0	-	-	36.6	100.0	.	2
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	99.5	0.0	-	-	0.5	100.0	.	176
Second	99.8	0.2	-	-	0.0	100.0	5.0	416
Middle	99.3	0.5	-	-	0.2	100.0	15.3	360
Fourth	98.5	0.9	-	-	0.5	100.0	9.5	335
Highest	97.8	2.2	-	-	0.0	100.0	8.3	138

Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were: Bacteria was present	Percent of households were: Bacteria was not present	Total	Number of households in which water was tested
Punjab	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
District **Mandi Bahauddin**	92.4	1,425	13.8	86.2	100.0	1,316
Tehsil						
Mandi Bahauddin	81.7	557	22.1	77.9	100.0	455
Malakwal	98.5	368	18.5	81.5	100.0	363
Phalia	99.7	500	2.8	97.2	100.0	498
Area of residence						
Rural	92.0	1,209	16.0	84.0	100.0	1,113
All Urban	94.1	216	1.7	98.3	100.0	203
Other Urban	94.1	216	1.7	98.3	100.0	203
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	92.3	176	13.3	86.7	100.0	162
Second	92.6	416	14.8	85.2	100.0	385
Middle	92.4	360	13.7	86.3	100.0	333
Fourth	92.0	335	14.7	85.3	100.0	308
Highest	92.6	138	9.3	90.7	100.0	128

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household												Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members
	Improved sanitation facility							Unimproved sanitation facility						
	Flush/pour flush to:			Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab	Public/ communal latrine	Uncovered pit	Bucket	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing	Total		
	Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine											
Punjab	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
District														
Mandi Bahauddin	0.4	65.2	0.4	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	33.4	0.2	0.1	100.0	66.3	9,185
Tehsil														
Mandi Bahauddin	0.5	73.6	0.7	-	0.2	0.3	-	-	24.5	0.0	0.2	100.0	75.3	3,586
Malakwal	0.0	62.8	0.3	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	36.2	0.6	0.0	100.0	63.1	2,256
Phalia	0.7	57.9	0.2	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	41.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	58.9	3,343
Area of residence														
Rural	0.5	60.1	0.4	-	0.1	0.2	-	-	38.5	0.2	0.1	100.0	61.3	7,774
All Urban	0.3	93.4	0.5	-	0.0	0.1	-	-	5.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	94.3	1,411
Other Urban	0.3	93.4	0.5	-	0.0	0.1	-	-	5.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	94.3	1,411
Education of head of household														
None	0.3	52.9	0.5	-	0.0	0.3	-	-	45.7	0.3	0.1	100.0	53.9	4,382
Primary	0.0	69.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	-	-	30.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	69.3	1,309
Middle	1.9	71.6	0.8	-	0.0	0.1	-	-	25.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	74.3	1,043
Secondary	0.6	79.5	0.3	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	19.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	80.5	1,753
Higher	0.0	90.6	0.9	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	8.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	91.5	677
Missing/DK	0.0	70.9	0.0	-	29.1	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	21
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	2.8	0.4	-	0.7	0.0	-	-	96.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	3.8	934
Second	0.0	31.6	0.8	-	0.0	0.5	-	-	66.8	0.3	0.0	100.0	32.9	2,661
Middle	0.9	83.6	0.6	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	14.5	0.3	0.1	100.0	85.0	2,384
Fourth	0.9	96.9	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	2.1	0.0	0.2	100.0	97.8	2,287
Highest	0.0	99.9	0.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	919

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	Number of household members
Punjab	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
District				
Mandi Bahauddin	99.9	66.3	66.3	9,185
Tehsil				
Mandi Bahauddin	99.8	75.3	75.3	3,586
Malakwal	100.0	63.1	63.1	2,256
Phalia	99.9	58.9	58.8	3,343
Area of residence				
Rural	99.9	61.3	61.3	7,774
All Urban	99.8	94.3	94.2	1,411
Other Urban	99.8	94.3	94.2	1,411
Education of head of household				
None	99.8	53.9	53.9	4,382
Primary	100.0	69.3	69.3	1,309
Middle	100.0	74.3	74.3	1,043
Secondary	100.0	80.5	80.5	1,753
Higher	99.8	91.5	91.3	677
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	21
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	99.9	3.8	3.8	934
Second	100.0	32.9	32.9	2,661
Middle	99.9	85.0	85.0	2,384
Fourth	99.8	97.8	97.8	2,287
Highest	99.8	100.0	99.8	919

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal							
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/ DK	Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
Punjab	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
District								
Mandi Bahauddin	0.5	69.5	0.6	7.8	21.6	-	69.7	9,185
Tehsil								
Mandi Bahauddin	1.1	77.8	1.3	1.7	18.2	-	77.9	3,586
Malakwal	0.3	91.4	0.0	0.5	7.8	-	91.7	2,256
Phalia	0.1	46.0	0.1	19.3	34.5	-	45.9	3,343
Area of residence								
Rural	0.3	69.2	0.7	9.1	20.6	-	69.2	7,774
All Urban	1.5	71.1	0.0	0.8	26.5	-	72.1	1,411
Other Urban	1.5	71.1	0.0	0.8	26.5	-	72.1	1,411
Education of head of household								
None	0.6	66.8	0.5	8.0	24.1	-	66.7	4,382
Primary	0.0	71.5	1.4	7.1	20.0	-	72.0	1,309
Middle	1.1	64.6	0.0	10.3	24.0	-	64.4	1,043
Secondary	0.2	72.8	0.4	8.8	17.8	-	72.9	1,753
Higher	1.4	81.7	0.7	1.1	15.0	-	83.9	677
Missing/DK	0.0	70.9	0.0	29.1	0.0	-	70.9	21
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	36.4	0.0	17.9	45.8	-	35.8	934
Second	0.2	62.7	0.4	9.0	27.7	-	61.1	2,661
Middle	1.0	73.2	0.8	6.3	18.8	-	74.7	2,384
Fourth	0.6	81.4	0.8	5.0	12.2	-	82.5	2,287
Highest	0.7	82.8	0.5	5.5	10.5	-	83.9	919

Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal						Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/ DK		
Punjab	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
District								
Mandi Bahauddin	2.5	1.1	0.2	3.5	92.8	-	3.7	9,185
Tehsil								
Mandi Bahauddin	2.9	2.4	0.3	5.4	89.0	-	5.6	3,586
Malakwal	1.7	0.6	0.0	0.9	96.8	-	2.3	2,256
Phalia	2.5	0.1	0.1	3.1	94.1	-	2.7	3,343
Area of residence								
Rural	0.0	0.7	0.1	1.4	97.8	-	0.8	7,774
All Urban	16.0	3.5	0.7	14.7	65.2	-	20.1	1,411
Other Urban	16.0	3.5	0.7	14.7	65.2	-	20.1	1,411
Education of head of household								
None	1.6	1.0	0.2	3.2	94.0	-	2.8	4,382
Primary	2.2	0.9	0.4	2.6	93.9	-	3.6	1,309
Middle	2.8	2.1	0.2	3.2	91.7	-	5.1	1,043
Secondary	2.6	0.7	0.0	4.3	92.4	-	3.3	1,753
Higher	7.9	1.7	0.0	5.0	85.4	-	9.6	677
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	21
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	97.1	-	0.0	934
Second	0.2	0.6	0.2	2.1	96.9	-	1.0	2,661
Middle	1.4	1.3	0.1	3.2	94.1	-	2.7	2,384
Fourth	2.7	1.2	0.2	3.4	92.5	-	4.1	2,287
Highest	13.5	3.4	0.3	8.7	74.1	-	17.1	919

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab,

	Hand washing before meal					Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one		
Punjab	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	56.5	592,843
District **Mandi Bahauddin**	44.6	2.9	43.5	6.5	2.6	47.5	9,185
Tehsil							
Mandi Bahauddin	49.8	3.6	37.5	6.8	2.4	53.3	3,586
Malakwal	40.7	3.7	45.8	5.4	4.5	44.4	2,256
Phalia	41.6	1.8	48.2	6.9	1.5	43.4	3,343
Area of residence							
Rural	40.4	3.1	46.7	7.0	2.8	43.5	7,774
All Urban	67.6	1.9	25.8	3.6	1.1	69.5	1,411
Other Urban	67.6	1.9	25.8	3.6	1.1	69.5	1,411
Education of head of household							
None	38.4	4.6	44.7	7.4	4.9	43.0	4,382
Primary	37.5	2.6	49.9	9.4	0.6	40.1	1,309
Middle	47.7	1.0	46.3	4.8	0.2	48.7	1,043
Secondary	55.2	0.5	40.7	3.1	0.5	55.7	1,753
Higher	67.0	0.0	26.3	6.6	0.0	67.0	677
Missing/DK	0.0	66.6	33.4	0.0	0.0	66.6	21
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	24.9	11.3	46.4	10.4	7.0	36.2	934
Second	31.7	3.2	53.6	5.9	5.6	34.9	2,661
Middle	45.4	2.5	44.8	6.6	0.7	47.9	2,384
Fourth	53.4	0.9	38.1	7.4	0.2	54.2	2,287
Highest	77.7	0.0	20.8	1.6	0.0	77.7	919

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/ DK		
Punjab	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
Mandi Bahauddin	50.7	2.2	40.5	4.7	1.9	-	52.8	9,185
Tehsil								
Mandi Bahauddin	55.3	2.1	35.7	5.5	1.3	-	57.2	3,586
Malakwal	47.7	2.6	40.9	4.6	4.2	-	50.3	2,256
Phalia	47.7	2.0	45.5	3.8	0.9	-	49.8	3,343
Area of residence								
Rural	45.8	2.3	44.4	5.3	2.1	-	48.0	7,774
All Urban	77.7	1.5	19.1	1.2	0.5	-	79.2	1,411
Other Urban	77.7	1.5	19.1	1.2	0.5	-	79.2	1,411
Education of head of household								
None	44.9	3.8	42.0	5.5	3.8	-	48.6	4,382
Primary	43.2	0.8	49.3	6.1	0.5	-	44.0	1,309
Middle	51.4	0.4	45.6	2.6	0.0	-	51.4	1,043
Secondary	60.7	0.8	35.6	2.9	0.0	-	61.5	1,753
Higher	76.4	0.0	19.6	4.0	0.0	-	76.4	677
Missing/DK	37.5	29.1	33.4	0.0	0.0	-	66.6	21
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	32.0	8.9	45.9	6.9	6.3	-	40.9	934
Second	37.3	2.9	52.1	4.1	3.7	-	40.1	2,661
Middle	52.8	1.5	40.4	4.6	0.7	-	54.0	2,384
Fourth	58.5	0.3	35.4	5.7	0.0	-	58.7	2,287
Highest	83.7	0.0	14.9	1.4	0.0	-	83.7	919

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other	Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method *	Number of women currently married
						Percent of women (currently married) who are using:											
Punjab	67.8	7.7	-	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
District																	
Mandi Bahauddin	58.7	5.0	-	3.0	5.8	4.2	11.7	-	4.8	2.0	4.4	0.4	100.0	29.7	11.6	41.3	1,273
Tehsil/town																	
Mandi Bahauddin	56.4	4.4	-	3.2	4.8	5.0	13.2	-	4.8	1.6	6.1	0.5	100.0	30.5	13.0	43.6	523
Malakwal	61.2	7.1	-	3.6	5.2	4.1	9.6	-	4.0	2.2	2.7	0.3	100.0	29.6	9.2	38.8	310
Phalia	59.6	4.3	-	2.4	7.3	3.5	11.4	-	5.4	2.5	3.5	0.2	100.0	28.8	11.6	40.4	440
Area of residence																	
Rural	62.9	5.3	-	2.9	5.2	4.3	9.1	-	4.9	1.8	3.3	0.2	100.0	26.8	10.2	37.1	1,073
All Urban	35.9	3.4	-	3.5	9.0	3.9	25.2	-	4.6	3.1	10.0	1.3	100.0	45.1	19.0	64.1	201
Other Urban	35.9	3.4	-	3.5	9.0	3.9	25.2	-	4.6	3.1	10.0	1.3	100.0	45.1	19.0	64.1	201
Age																	
15-19	94.2	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5.8	0.0	5.8	17
20-24	76.1	0.0	-	3.1	1.9	4.5	3.3	-	8.2	0.2	2.2	0.3	100.0	12.9	11.0	23.9	132
25-29	70.0	0.7	-	2.2	1.1	3.1	10.2	-	8.8	1.4	2.4	0.1	100.0	17.4	12.7	30.0	278
30-34	58.2	5.0	-	3.3	6.4	5.4	13.0	-	4.2	1.3	2.9	0.2	100.0	33.2	8.6	41.8	260
35-39	51.4	6.1	-	3.7	6.6	3.3	17.3	-	3.6	3.0	4.5	0.5	100.0	37.0	11.6	48.6	280
40-44	44.1	8.4	-	3.1	10.1	7.8	11.9	-	2.1	2.5	9.0	1.0	100.0	41.3	14.6	55.9	197
45-49	49.4	13.6	-	2.9	11.4	0.8	8.3	-	1.2	4.5	7.8	0.0	100.0	37.1	13.4	50.6	110
Number of living children																	
0	99.2	0.4	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	100.0	0.4	0.4	0.8	197
1-2	67.7	0.5	-	2.1	3.7	4.5	9.6	-	8.4	0.5	2.8	0.1	100.0	20.4	11.9	32.3	361
3-4	46.7	6.8	-	4.1	6.9	5.6	16.7	-	4.9	2.7	5.2	0.3	100.0	40.2	13.1	53.3	420
4+	37.7	11.0	-	4.6	10.5	4.8	14.8	-	3.6	4.2	8.1	0.6	100.0	45.7	16.6	62.3	296
Mother's Education																	
None	57.5	5.8	-	3.5	6.7	5.4	9.7	-	3.5	2.9	4.8	0.3	100.0	31.1	11.4	42.5	634
Primary	59.7	4.5	-	2.4	5.3	3.5	10.4	-	6.8	1.9	4.9	0.6	100.0	26.2	14.1	40.3	298
Middle	56.5	4.5	-	2.8	8.2	3.4	16.6	-	4.3	0.2	3.4	0.0	100.0	35.6	7.9	43.5	113
Secondary	60.9	4.1	-	2.0	2.6	2.8	17.7	-	6.1	0.4	3.0	0.4	100.0	29.2	9.9	39.1	142
Higher	63.3	3.0	-	3.4	2.7	1.5	13.9	-	6.6	1.4	3.6	0.6	100.0	24.5	12.2	36.7	86
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	60.9	1.8	-	5.7	5.2	3.0	9.0	-	4.0	2.3	8.1	0.0	100.0	24.7	14.4	39.1	103
Second	56.2	6.8	-	3.3	5.9	6.8	8.9	-	5.1	3.3	3.7	0.0	100.0	31.7	12.1	43.8	339
Middle	59.1	3.9	-	2.6	6.9	3.9	11.4	-	5.5	2.4	3.8	0.6	100.0	28.6	12.3	40.9	319
Fourth	62.5	5.4	-	2.6	5.0	3.5	11.2	-	4.8	0.9	3.6	0.4	100.0	27.8	9.7	37.5	358
Highest	52.6	4.7	-	2.5	5.2	1.7	21.3	-	3.5	1.1	6.6	0.9	100.0	35.4	12.0	47.4	154

Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15–49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Percentage of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing		
Punjab	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
District														
Mandi Bahauddin	10.3	1,273	1.8	33.1	9.3	0.6	0.8	12.5	-	4.2	5.1	32.6	100.0	132
Tehsil/ town														
Mandi Bahauddin	9.6	523	2.3	44.7	15.4	0.0	0.0	14.1	-	0.0	6.7	16.8	100.0	50
Malakwal	9.6	310	0.0	37.6	11.4	0.0	4.3	19.1	-	0.0	0.0	27.6	100.0	30
Phalia	11.7	440	2.2	19.0	2.2	1.4	0.0	7.9	-	10.4	5.9	51.0	100.0	52
Area of residence														
Rural	9.4	1,073	2.3	25.4	9.4	0.7	1.0	15.5	-	4.8	5.9	34.9	100.0	101
All Urban	15.3	201	0.0	60.4	9.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	-	1.9	2.2	24.3	100.0	31
Other Urban	15.3	201	0.0	60.4	9.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	-	1.9	2.2	24.3	100.0	31
Number of living children														
0	14.1	197	0.0	14.8	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.7	5.6	22.8	28
1-2	14.2	361	0.0	13.0	4.1	0.6	0.0	4.6	-	0.0	1.6	14.8	38.8	51
3-4	9.5	420	1.8	5.2	3.5	0.0	0.8	6.2	-	2.8	1.5	6.4	28.2	40
4+	4.4	296	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	-	1.4	1.3	5.8	10.2	13
Mother's Education														
None	9.0	634	2.1	22.6	9.5	1.3	0.0	13.1	-	7.1	5.2	39.3	100.0	57
Primary	9.5	298	0.0	44.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	4.2	-	3.4	9.3	29.0	100.0	28
Middle	12.9	113	0.0	46.4	8.7	0.0	0.0	8.7	-	0.0	7.8	28.4	100.0	15
Secondary	13.8	142	6.0	28.7	11.9	0.0	5.5	27.5	-	1.7	0.0	18.7	100.0	20
Higher	14.2	86	0.0	52.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	10.1	-	0.0	0.0	34.5	100.0	12
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	10.7	103	0.0	8.9	24.5	6.4	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	60.2	100.0	11
Second	6.4	339	6.3	30.7	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	7.0	10.3	31.7	100.0	22
Middle	12.6	319	0.0	40.4	5.5	0.0	0.0	13.8	-	10.0	5.2	25.1	100.0	40
Fourth	11.2	358	0.0	33.8	8.4	0.0	2.6	18.4	-	0.8	2.9	33.2	100.0	40
Highest	12.0	154	5.2	34.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	17.4	-	0.0	7.2	30.6	100.0	18

Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
Punjab	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
District						
Mandi Bahauddin	52.6	30.7	3.7	13.0	34.4	138
Tehsil/ town						
Mandi Bahauddin	58.0	24.8	4.7	12.4	29.6	56
Malakwal	39.4	35.3	4.2	21.1	39.5	34
Phalia	55.7	34.4	2.1	7.9	36.4	48
Area of residence						
Rural	53.6	33.4	2.9	10.1	36.2	119
All Urban	46.1	14.6	8.8	30.5	23.4	19
Other Urban	46.1	14.6	8.8	30.5	23.4	19
Number of living children						
0	89.5	2.2	0.0	8.4	2.2	49
1-2	40.8	44.3	0.0	14.8	44.3	51
3-4	18.4	54.1	4.9	22.5	59.0	27
4+	26.6	36.6	36.9	0.0	73.4	10
Mother's Education						
None	45.2	37.4	5.6	11.8	42.9	54
Primary	55.2	34.7	1.2	8.9	36.0	39
Middle	46.0	34.4	0.0	19.6	34.4	17
Secondary	69.8	9.9	3.3	17.0	13.2	19
Higher	63.0	8.0	12.1	16.8	20.1	8
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	29.2	70.8	0.0	0.0	70.8	10
Second	43.9	31.4	2.6	22.1	34.0	36
Middle	53.7	31.9	5.2	9.2	37.1	45
Fourth	65.0	21.5	4.3	9.2	25.8	37
Highest	55.4	19.9	2.3	22.4	22.2	11

Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No ante-natal care recei-ved	Total	Any skilled perso-nnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/ midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditi-onal birth attend-ant	Relative/ Friend	Other/ missing				
Punjab	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
District											
Mandi											
Bahauddin	39.9	5.3	14.2	1.0	23.4	0.6	1.9	13.9	100.0	59.3	418
Tehsil/ town											
Mandi Bahauddin	49.8	4.8	9.9	0.6	21.7	1.1	1.8	10.3	100.0	64.5	159
Malakwal	35.3	3.4	14.1	0.3	23.9	0.4	3.0	19.7	100.0	52.8	92
Phalia	32.9	6.7	18.3	1.8	24.7	0.2	1.4	14.0	100.0	57.9	167
Area of residence											
Rural	37.4	5.4	14.1	1.1	24.2	0.3	1.7	15.9	100.0	56.9	353
All Urban	53.5	4.3	14.7	0.4	18.8	2.4	3.0	2.9	100.0	72.5	65
Other Urban	53.5	4.3	14.7	0.4	18.8	2.4	3.0	2.9	100.0	72.5	65
Age											
15-19	32.6	9.3	30.0	28.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	71.9	3
20-24	49.3	4.1	16.2	0.0	23.2	0.0	3.8	3.3	100.0	69.6	58
25-29	39.3	6.9	14.9	1.2	24.2	1.0	1.7	10.7	100.0	61.2	147
30-34	44.9	5.9	12.1	1.5	16.9	0.0	0.0	18.8	100.0	62.8	109
35-39	36.2	3.9	14.4	0.0	25.9	1.2	2.6	15.8	100.0	54.5	72
40-44	11.0	0.0	14.9	0.0	43.0	0.0	3.3	27.8	100.0	25.9	23
45-49	31.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.9	0.0	7.5	32.0	100.0	31.6	6
Mother's Education											
None	20.7	3.1	17.0	1.8	32.2	0.5	1.5	23.4	100.0	40.7	191
Primary	42.1	6.9	15.8	0.0	22.1	0.3	3.4	9.6	100.0	64.7	104
Middle	52.0	6.7	10.2	0.0	19.5	2.3	3.9	5.5	100.0	68.9	39
Secondary	70.1	8.6	10.4	0.0	8.5	0.6	0.0	1.9	100.0	89.0	58
Higher	87.4	5.2	1.6	3.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	94.2	26
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	11.9	4.4	7.9	0.0	41.5	1.9	3.9	28.5	100.0	24.2	47
Second	21.2	2.3	20.7	2.2	28.1	1.0	2.4	22.1	100.0	44.1	115
Middle	43.0	4.0	15.3	0.3	23.8	0.4	1.4	11.9	100.0	62.3	94
Fourth	51.9	7.6	13.2	1.2	18.2	0.0	1.0	6.8	100.0	72.7	114
Highest	78.1	10.1	4.8	0.0	5.4	0.0	1.6	0.0	100.0	93.0	47

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled perso-nnel*	Deliv-ered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preced-ing two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/ midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradit-ional birth attend-ant	Relative /friend	Other/ missing	No attend-ant				
Punjab	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
District												
Mandi Bahauddin	24.6	3.8	6.4	0.7	62.4	1.1	1.0	-	100.0	34.8	31.1	418
Tehsil/ town												
Mandi Bahauddin	37.0	3.4	4.1	0.5	52.6	2.0	0.4	-	100.0	44.5	41.2	159
Malakwal	17.7	2.4	6.3	0.3	69.9	1.4	2.1	-	100.0	26.4	25.0	92
Phalia	16.5	4.9	8.8	1.0	67.8	0.0	1.1	-	100.0	30.2	24.7	167
Area of residence												
Rural	21.0	3.6	6.8	0.7	66.2	0.7	0.9	-	100.0	31.4	28.2	353
All Urban	44.2	4.4	4.4	0.4	41.9	2.9	1.7	-	100.0	53.1	46.6	65
Other Urban	44.2	4.4	4.4	0.4	41.9	2.9	1.7	-	100.0	53.1	46.6	65
Age												
15-19	0.0	9.3	30.0	28.1	32.6	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	39.3	39.3	3
20-24	25.8	2.7	5.1	0.0	63.4	3.0	0.0	-	100.0	33.5	31.5	58
25-29	24.4	4.5	10.7	0.5	58.8	0.8	0.3	-	100.0	39.5	33.0	147
30-34	30.5	3.4	2.9	1.0	61.4	0.0	0.8	-	100.0	36.8	32.0	109
35-39	20.3	5.0	4.6	0.0	64.4	2.1	3.6	-	100.0	29.9	31.7	72
40-44	9.8	0.0	4.2	0.0	85.9	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	14.1	9.8	23
45-49	31.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.9	0.0	7.5	-	100.0	31.6	31.6	6
Mother's Education												
None	10.9	1.8	4.9	0.6	78.4	1.4	2.1	-	100.0	17.6	16.1	191
Primary	19.4	6.3	12.0	0.0	61.9	0.0	0.4	-	100.0	37.7	31.2	104
Middle	34.2	4.6	7.1	0.0	51.9	2.3	0.0	-	100.0	45.8	38.9	39
Secondary	49.5	3.4	4.0	1.5	39.9	1.8	0.0	-	100.0	56.9	53.4	58
Higher	76.7	8.0	0.0	3.1	12.2	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	84.7	79.4	26
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	6.1	0.8	1.9	0.0	87.5	1.9	1.9	-	100.0	8.7	7.9	47
Second	10.3	1.6	5.8	0.7	76.1	2.8	2.6	-	100.0	17.7	16.4	115
Middle	18.5	4.6	7.7	1.2	67.5	0.4	0.0	-	100.0	30.9	25.7	94
Fourth	33.7	5.3	9.5	0.7	50.5	0.0	0.4	-	100.0	48.5	43.8	114
Highest	68.0	6.6	2.6	0.0	22.8	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	77.2	69.7	47

Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider
Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postn-atal care recei-ved	Total	Any skilled perso-nnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preced-ing two
	Medical doctor	Nurse/ midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradi-tional birth attend-ant	Relative/ Friend	Other/ missing				
Punjab	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
Mandi Bahauddin	24.1	4.3	6.0	0.7	63.0	1.2	0.8	-	100.0	34.4	418
Tehsil/town											
Mandi Bahauddin	35.9	3.4	4.1	0.5	52.6	2.4	1.1	-	100.0	43.4	159
Malakwal	17.7	3.6	5.2	0.3	71.0	1.4	1.0	-	100.0	26.4	92
Phalia	16.2	5.6	8.3	1.0	68.5	0.0	0.4	-	100.0	30.1	167
Area of residence											
Rural	20.6	4.3	6.3	0.7	66.8	0.7	0.5	-	100.0	31.2	353
All Urban	43.0	4.4	4.4	0.4	41.9	3.8	2.0	-	100.0	51.9	65
Other Urban	43.0	4.4	4.4	0.4	41.9	3.8	2.0	-	100.0	51.9	65
Age											
15-19	0.0	9.3	30.0	28.1	32.6	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	39.3	3
20-24	25.8	2.7	5.1	0.0	63.4	3.0	0.0	-	100.0	33.5	58
25-29	24.0	4.7	9.4	0.5	59.8	0.8	0.7	-	100.0	38.1	147
30-34	28.3	5.2	2.9	1.0	62.2	0.5	0.0	-	100.0	36.3	109
35-39	21.4	5.0	4.6	0.0	64.4	2.1	2.4	-	100.0	31.1	72
40-44	9.8	0.0	4.2	0.0	85.9	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	14.1	23
45-49	31.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.9	0.0	7.5	-	100.0	31.6	6
Mother's Education											
None	11.0	2.6	4.5	0.6	79.1	1.4	0.8	-	100.0	18.1	191
Primary	18.3	7.4	11.0	0.0	62.9	0.0	0.4	-	100.0	36.7	104
Middle	32.1	4.6	7.1	0.0	51.9	3.8	0.5	-	100.0	43.8	39
Secondary	48.5	2.6	4.0	1.5	39.9	1.8	1.8	-	100.0	55.1	58
Higher	76.7	8.0	0.0	3.1	12.2	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	84.7	26
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	6.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	87.5	1.9	1.9	-	100.0	8.7	47
Second	11.2	1.6	4.9	0.7	78.2	2.8	0.6	-	100.0	17.7	115
Middle	17.7	5.3	7.7	1.2	67.5	0.4	0.2	-	100.0	30.7	94
Fourth	33.2	5.3	9.5	0.7	50.5	0.5	0.4	-	100.0	47.9	114
Highest	64.0	8.3	2.6	0.0	22.8	0.0	2.2	-	100.0	75.0	47

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
Punjab	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
District Mandi Bahauddin	1.3	10.4	21.8	20.4	22.0	15.5	8.6	100.0	1,273
Tehsil/ town									
Mandi Bahauddin	1.2	11.2	22.2	19.4	21.8	15.7	8.5	100.0	523
Malakwal	1.2	8.6	21.7	20.4	23.1	16.4	8.6	100.0	310
Phalia	1.6	10.6	21.3	21.7	21.4	14.6	8.8	100.0	440
Area of residence									
Rural	1.5	10.3	22.0	20.3	22.2	14.9	8.8	100.0	1,073
All Urban	0.4	10.6	20.6	21.2	20.9	18.5	7.9	100.0	201
Other Urban	0.4	10.6	20.6	21.2	20.9	18.5	7.9	100.0	201
Mother's Education									
None	0.9	7.0	14.7	17.5	25.4	20.9	13.6	100.0	634
Primary	2.3	11.8	25.5	18.9	22.1	14.4	5.0	100.0	298
Middle	2.5	18.0	29.9	22.5	15.9	8.7	2.5	100.0	113
Secondary	0.7	15.1	31.7	31.1	13.7	6.0	1.8	100.0	142
Higher	1.0	12.4	34.2	26.5	17.8	3.9	4.2	100.0	86
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	0.9	9.3	19.9	18.3	23.7	17.3	10.7	100.0	103
Second	1.8	8.6	19.1	19.6	23.9	19.0	8.0	100.0	339
Middle	1.4	12.9	20.0	21.4	21.0	14.3	9.0	100.0	319
Fourth	1.5	10.0	25.5	19.3	21.4	13.7	8.5	100.0	358
Highest	0.0	10.6	24.0	24.3	19.8	13.2	8.1	100.0	154

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Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
District						
Mandi Bahauddin	73.0	3,384	56.6	3,531	64.6	6,915
Tehsil						
Mandi Bahauddin	77.2	1,303	62.8	1,422	69.7	2,724
Malakwal	70.2	828	52.5	878	61.1	1,706
Phalia	70.4	1,253	52.2	1,231	61.4	2,484
Area of residence						
Rural	70.7	2,865	53.3	2,961	61.9	5,826
All Urban	85.3	518	73.6	570	79.2	1,089
Other Urban	85.3	518	73.6	570	79.2	1,089
Age						
10 - 14	92.6	612	88.6	545	90.7	1,157
15 - 19	88.3	542	85.7	548	87.0	1,090
20 - 24	88.0	375	78.4	425	82.9	800
25 - 29	81.6	264	66.6	358	73.0	622
30 - 34	78.0	196	57.2	293	65.5	489
35 - 39	71.2	233	41.6	296	54.7	529
40 - 44	71.8	226	32.3	211	52.7	437
45 - 49	59.5	170	22.1	110	44.8	281
50 - 54	57.0	154	17.0	253	32.1	407
55 - 59	54.5	138	21.2	81	42.2	218
60 - 64	30.7	107	9.4	124	19.3	231
65 - 69	41.7	84	8.9	69	26.9	153
70 - 74	24.7	115	3.4	85	15.6	200
75 +	22.1	167	7.0	133	15.4	300
Education						
None	50.7	1,620	44.8	1,712	47.6	3,332
Primary	92.8	461	61.3	476	76.8	937
Middle	91.9	408	62.3	396	77.3	804
Secondary	94.5	637	70.8	676	82.3	1,313
Higher	95.3	246	79.2	264	86.9	509
Missing/DK	85.3	12	60.0	8	75.5	20
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	45.2	352	26.9	345	36.1	696
Second	64.7	990	43.3	952	54.2	1,942
Middle	76.5	883	59.0	945	67.4	1,828
Fourth	83.7	827	69.1	917	76.0	1,744
Highest	91.1	332	81.0	373	85.8	704

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
District						
Mandi Bahauddin	68.6	2,771	50.7	2,987	59.3	5,758
Tehsil						
Mandi Bahauddin	73.5	1,060	57.8	1,209	65.1	2,268
Malakwal	65.9	685	45.6	740	55.4	1,425
Phalia	65.4	1,027	46.2	1,038	55.7	2,065
Area of residence						
Rural	65.9	2,336	47.0	2,499	56.2	4,835
All Urban	83.3	435	69.7	487	76.1	923
Other Urban	83.3	435	69.7	487	76.1	923
Age						
15 - 19	88.3	542	85.7	548	87.0	1,090
20 - 24	88.0	375	78.4	425	82.9	800
25 - 29	81.6	264	66.6	358	73.0	622
30 - 34	78.0	196	57.2	293	65.5	489
35 - 39	71.2	233	41.6	296	54.7	529
40 - 44	71.8	226	32.3	211	52.7	437
45 - 49	59.5	170	22.1	110	44.8	281
50 - 54	57.0	154	17.0	253	32.1	407
55 - 59	54.5	138	21.2	81	42.2	218
60 - 64	30.7	107	9.4	124	19.3	231
65 - 69	41.7	84	8.9	69	26.9	153
70 - 74	24.7	115	3.4	85	15.6	200
75 +	22.1	167	7.0	133	15.4	300
Education						
None	42.6	1,336	38.5	1,465	40.4	2,801
Primary	92.0	374	54.7	393	72.9	767
Middle	91.5	335	56.1	326	74.1	661
Secondary	93.6	509	66.2	565	79.2	1,074
Higher	95.0	210	76.2	230	85.1	440
Missing/DK	88.2	8	60.0	8	73.9	15
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	40.1	293	18.1	284	29.2	576
Second	57.8	790	35.0	785	46.4	1,575
Middle	72.6	727	52.8	806	62.2	1,533
Fourth	80.3	678	64.6	788	71.9	1,465
Highest	90.3	283	78.5	325	84.0	608

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
Punjab	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
District						
Mandi Bahauddin	88.2	917	82.5	973	85.3	1,890
Tehsil						
Mandi Bahauddin	90.7	375	87.8	419	89.2	793
Malakwal	88.3	200	81.7	223	84.8	424
Phalia	85.4	342	76.4	332	80.9	673
Area of residence						
Rural	86.8	764	80.3	793	83.5	1,557
All Urban	95.1	153	92.1	181	93.5	334
Other Urban	95.1	153	92.1	181	93.5	334
Age						
15 - 19	88.3	542	85.7	548	87.0	1,090
20 - 24	88.0	375	78.4	425	82.9	800
Education						
None	79.4	444	74.4	480	76.8	925
Primary	94.9	132	85.8	114	90.7	246
Middle	98.1	125	91.5	118	94.9	243
Secondary	96.8	152	91.1	187	93.6	339
Higher	95.0	60	93.8	73	94.3	132
Missing/DK	100.0	3	100.0	1	100.0	5
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	72.1	98	46.5	82	60.4	179
Second	84.3	253	71.6	257	77.9	509
Middle	92.2	256	87.4	285	89.7	541
Fourth	91.8	224	94.3	252	93.1	477
Highest	96.5	87	97.0	97	96.8	184

Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance
Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
District						
Mandi Bahauddin	14.3	244	16.8	218	15.5	462
Tehsil						
Mandi Bahauddin	16.8	102	17.0	83	16.9	185
Malakwal	10.0	66	14.9	53	12.2	119
Phalia	14.8	76	17.7	81	16.3	157
Area of residence						
Rural	13.5	209	17.1	189	15.2	398
All Urban	19.1	35	14.6	28	17.1	64
Other Urban	19.1	35	14.6	28	17.1	64
Age						
3	5.0	136	7.0	114	5.9	250
4	26.0	108	27.5	104	26.7	212
Education						
None	10.2	136	10.2	110	10.2	246
Primary	21.6	49	20.1	55	20.8	104
Middle	17.1	28	12.0	15	15.3	43
Secondary	22.2	16	28.2	29	26.1	45
Higher	14.0	16	50.4	8	26.9	24
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	8.1	25	10.9	16	9.2	41
Second	6.9	76	5.3	68	6.2	144
Middle	11.5	70	19.3	59	15.1	129
Fourth	29.8	48	25.0	59	27.2	107
Highest	20.9	25	32.4	15	25.2	41

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
Punjab	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
District				
Mandi Bahauddin	16.0	234	46.3	260
Tehsil				
Mandi Bahauddin	18.7	71	49.6	111
Malakwal	18.7	61	45.8	63
Phalia	12.4	101	42.5	86
Gender				
Male	15.4	113	44.2	132
Female	16.5	120	48.6	129
Area of residence				
Rural	14.8	203	46.0	228
All Urban	23.8	31	48.6	32
Other Urban	23.8	31	48.6	32
Age of child				
5 or 6	16.0	234	46.3	260
Mother's education				
None	13.7	135	40.4	158
Primary	12.2	51	53.8	50
Middle	28.3	14	36.1	19
Secondary	29.9	23	74.0	23
Higher	15.3	10	57.5	11
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	0.0	24	25.2	26
Second	13.3	79	44.8	96
Middle	21.1	54	45.3	59
Fourth	16.4	55	52.1	56
Highest	28.8	22	64.6	24

Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
District						
Mandi Bahauddin	60.1	601	61.8	586	60.9	1,187
Tehsil						
Mandi Bahauddin	63.0	210	65.0	228	64.1	437
Malakwal	60.4	160	59.0	134	59.8	294
Phalia	57.2	231	60.1	224	58.6	455
Area of residence						
Rural	59.2	524	60.9	504	60.0	1,027
All Urban	65.9	77	67.3	82	66.6	159
Other Urban	65.9	77	67.3	82	66.6	159
Age						
5	15.4	113	16.5	120	16.0	234
6	44.6	132	49.2	129	46.9	260
7	66.6	124	71.9	116	69.2	240
8	85.6	132	84.6	131	85.1	263
9	89.6	99	93.8	90	91.6	190
Mother's education						
None	57.5	381	58.0	353	57.7	734
Primary	59.5	114	67.7	128	63.9	243
Middle	59.1	38	65.2	32	61.9	69
Secondary	79.2	50	69.0	47	74.2	97
Higher	68.2	18	66.4	26	67.1	44
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	46.3	66	44.8	63	45.6	130
Second	52.7	210	59.0	195	55.7	405
Middle	64.3	157	68.1	132	66.1	289
Fourth	70.0	116	63.9	142	66.7	258
Highest	73.0	51	70.4	55	71.6	106

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
District **Mandi Bahauddin**	116.6	601	114.1	586	115.4	1,187
Tehsil						
Mandi Bahauddin	124.8	210	116.4	228	120.4	437
Malakwal	106.6	160	120.2	134	112.8	294
Phalia	116.3	231	108.0	224	112.2	455
Area of residence						
Rural	116.7	524	114.8	504	115.8	1,027
All Urban	116.1	77	109.7	82	112.8	159
Other Urban	116.1	77	109.7	82	112.8	159
Mother's education						
None	120.1	381	113.6	353	116.9	734
Primary	107.9	114	112.0	128	110.1	243
Middle	86.8	38	117.8	32	101.0	69
Secondary	107.6	50	97.5	47	102.7	97
Higher	107.5	18	84.8	26	94.2	44
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	101.6	66	98.7	63	100.2	130
Second	113.9	210	113.6	195	113.7	405
Middle	112.8	157	131.9	132	121.5	289
Fourth	139.2	116	109.8	142	123.1	258
Highest	108.0	51	101.5	55	104.7	106

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
Punjab	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
District						
Mandi Bahauddin	61.1	37.8	0.1	1.0	100.0	723
Tehsil						
Mandi Bahauddin	53.1	44.6	0.3	2.0	100.0	280
Malakwal	62.4	37.3	0.0	0.3	100.0	176
Phalia	68.6	31.1	0.0	0.3	100.0	267
Area of residence						
Rural	65.7	33.3	0.2	0.9	100.0	617
All Urban	34.2	64.2	0.0	1.6	100.0	106
Other Urban	34.2	64.2	0.0	1.6	100.0	106
Age						
5	63.2	36.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	37
6	48.0	50.2	0.0	1.9	100.0	122
7	62.4	36.6	0.0	0.9	100.0	166
8	64.7	34.4	0.4	0.5	100.0	224
9	63.9	34.9	0.0	1.1	100.0	174
Mother's education						
None	72.8	25.5	0.2	1.5	100.0	424
Primary	54.5	45.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	155
Middle	38.9	59.9	0.0	1.2	100.0	43
Secondary	29.8	70.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	72
Higher	36.2	63.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	29
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	81.3	14.3	0.0	4.4	100.0	59
Second	75.8	22.7	0.4	1.1	100.0	225
Middle	62.9	36.8	0.0	0.3	100.0	191
Fourth	48.1	51.1	0.0	0.8	100.0	172
Highest	26.3	73.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	76

Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
District						
Mandi Bahauddin	32.6	612	31.7	545	32.2	1,157
Tehsil						
Mandi Bahauddin	33.2	243	38.5	213	35.7	456
Malakwal	34.7	143	30.5	138	32.6	281
Phalia	30.6	226	25.0	194	28.0	420
Area of residence						
Rural	31.2	529	27.7	462	29.6	991
All Urban	41.6	83	53.6	83	47.6	166
Other Urban	41.6	83	53.6	83	47.6	166
Age						
10	5.8	142	2.6	142	4.2	284
11	14.1	98	20.8	73	17.0	170
12	37.0	154	38.0	133	37.5	288
13	48.0	104	43.8	85	46.1	189
14	61.7	114	58.9	112	60.3	226
Mother's education						
None	26.9	424	25.4	366	26.2	790
Primary	45.3	118	37.9	106	41.8	224
Middle	43.8	27	48.3	32	46.2	59
Secondary	42.8	26	59.0	33	51.8	59
Higher	51.8	16	60.0	8	54.5	24
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	16.8	59	8.8	61	12.8	120
Second	19.7	200	22.8	167	21.1	367
Middle	39.5	156	29.7	139	34.9	295
Fourth	40.2	149	45.1	129	42.5	279
Highest	59.2	48	61.2	48	60.2	96

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Punjab	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
District						
Mandi Bahauddin	53.2	612	51.7	545	52.5	1,157
Tehsil						
Mandi Bahauddin	50.2	243	49.2	213	49.7	456
Malakwal	51.1	143	55.3	138	53.2	281
Phalia	57.8	226	51.9	194	55.1	420
Area of residence						
Rural	54.6	529	54.0	462	54.3	991
All Urban	44.7	83	39.0	83	41.8	166
Other Urban	44.7	83	39.0	83	41.8	166
Age						
10	83.8	142	89.8	142	86.8	284
11	75.8	98	74.3	73	75.2	170
12	50.4	154	46.3	133	48.5	288
13	36.8	104	28.4	85	33.0	189
14	14.4	114	12.8	112	13.6	226
Mother's education						
None	56.4	424	53.2	366	54.9	790
Primary	46.7	118	52.7	106	49.5	224
Middle	40.5	27	51.0	32	46.2	59
Secondary	50.5	26	35.3	33	42.0	59
Higher	43.2	16	40.0	8	42.1	24
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	55.9	59	51.5	61	53.7	120
Second	63.0	200	55.3	167	59.5	367
Middle	47.0	156	57.8	139	52.1	295
Fourth	51.5	149	47.0	129	49.4	279
Highest	35.0	48	34.4	48	34.7	96

Table ED.7: Education gender parity

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Punjab	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
District Mandi Bahauddin	61.8	60.1	1.03	31.7	32.6	0.97
Tehsil						
Mandi Bahauddin	65.0	63.0	1.03	38.5	33.2	1.16
Malakwal	59.0	60.4	0.98	30.5	34.7	0.88
Phalia	60.1	57.2	1.05	25.0	30.6	0.82
Area of residence						
Rural	60.9	59.2	1.03	27.7	31.2	0.89
All Urban	67.3	65.9	1.02	53.6	41.6	1.29
Other Urban	67.3	65.9	1.02	53.6	41.6	1.29
Mother's education						
None	58.0	57.5	1.01	25.4	26.9	0.94
Primary	67.7	59.5	1.14	37.9	45.3	0.84
Middle	65.2	59.1	1.10	48.3	43.8	1.10
Secondary	69.0	79.2	0.87	59.0	42.8	1.38
Higher	66.4	68.2	0.97	60.0	51.8	1.16
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	44.8	46.3	0.97	8.8	16.8	0.52
Second	59.0	52.7	1.12	22.8	19.7	1.16
Middle	68.1	64.3	1.06	29.7	39.5	0.75
Fourth	63.9	70.0	0.91	45.1	40.2	1.12
Highest	70.4	73.0	0.96	61.2	59.2	1.03

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of houshold members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
District													
Mandi													
Bahauddin	98.7	1.3	-	98.8	1.2	-	98.5	-	1.5	98.6	-	1.4	1,834
Tehsil													
Mandi Bahauddin	99.2	0.8	-	99.1	0.9	-	100.0	-	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	638
Malakwal	99.2	0.8	-	99.8	0.2	-	100.0	-	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	504
Phalia	97.9	2.1	-	97.9	2.1	-	95.0	-	5.0	95.3	-	4.7	692
Area of residence													
Rural	98.7	1.3	-	98.6	1.4	-	96.7	-	3.3	97.1	-	2.9	1,294
All Urban	98.8	1.2	-	99.4	0.6	-	100.0	-	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	540
Other Urban	98.8	1.2	-	99.4	0.6	-	100.0	-	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	540
Education of household head													
None	98.2	1.8	-	98.7	1.3	-	98.8	-	1.3	98.8	-	1.2	828
Primary	98.5	1.5	-	98.5	1.5	-	96.6	-	3.4	96.7	-	3.3	252
Middle	99.4	0.6	-	98.8	1.2	-	97.8	-	2.2	98.1	-	1.9	209
Secondary	99.3	0.7	-	99.3	0.7	-	99.0	-	1.0	99.1	-	0.9	377
Higher	99.2	0.8	-	99.1	0.9	-	100.0	-	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	165
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	97.6	2.4	-	97.5	2.5	-	92.6	-	7.4	93.8	-	6.3	193
Second	97.8	2.2	-	98.1	1.9	-	98.2	-	1.8	98.0	-	2.0	472
Middle	99.2	0.8	-	99.2	0.8	-	99.0	-	1.0	99.1	-	0.9	464
Fourth	99.1	0.9	-	99.4	0.6	-	98.3	-	1.7	98.4	-	1.6	459
Highest	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	-	100.0	-	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	246

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of houshold members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
District													
Mandi Bahauddin	72.8	22.7	4.5	78.3	18.4	3.3	96.6	2.3	1.1	94.2	4.8	1.0	1,834
Tehsil													
Mandi Bahauddin	76.8	23.2	0.0	76.0	23.5	0.5	96.4	3.6	0.0	96.9	3.1	0.0	638
Malakwal	78.0	14.0	8.1	80.7	15.8	3.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	91.3	8.7	0.0	504
Phalia	66.4	27.4	6.2	78.7	15.9	5.4	92.9	3.2	3.8	93.9	2.8	3.3	692
Area of residence													
Rural	64.0	30.0	6.0	70.9	24.6	4.5	94.2	3.8	1.9	90.6	7.8	1.6	1,294
All Urban	99.1	0.9	0.0	99.1	0.9	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	540
Other Urban	99.1	0.9	0.0	99.1	0.9	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	540
Education of household head													
None	68.2	26.8	5.0	73.4	23.4	3.2	94.6	4.5	1.0	91.4	7.7	0.9	828
Primary	72.4	23.5	4.1	78.2	17.0	4.8	96.3	1.3	2.5	94.4	3.3	2.2	252
Middle	74.5	20.0	5.5	83.7	12.8	3.5	98.5	0.0	1.5	97.2	1.4	1.4	209
Secondary	77.4	17.9	4.7	82.5	14.2	3.3	97.5	1.6	0.8	94.4	4.9	0.7	377
Higher	86.4	12.7	0.9	89.3	9.7	1.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	165
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	53.7	38.3	8.0	57.1	36.7	6.1	90.3	3.2	6.5	83.3	12.5	4.2	193
Second	61.8	30.6	7.6	67.6	28.9	3.5	92.2	6.9	0.9	86.7	12.5	0.8	472
Middle	76.8	19.8	3.4	83.1	12.8	4.1	97.8	1.5	0.7	95.9	3.4	0.7	464
Fourth	81.7	15.9	2.4	88.2	10.2	1.6	97.8	0.7	1.5	98.1	0.6	1.3	459
Highest	93.4	6.6	0.0	95.4	3.1	1.5	100.0	0.0	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	246

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of houshold members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
District													
Mandi Bahauddin	62.0	24.2	13.8	55.7	19.3	25.0	89.1	2.0	9.0	85.9	9.2	4.9	1,834
Tehsil													
Mandi Bahauddin	67.3	24.3	8.5	60.0	25.1	14.9	83.5	6.3	10.1	78.4	16.2	5.4	638
Malakwal	63.5	8.2	28.3	54.8	7.9	37.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	83.4	8.5	8.0	504
Phalia	56.4	33.9	9.7	52.4	20.4	27.2	72.2	0.0	27.8	97.2	2.8	0.0	692
Area of residence													
Rural	51.5	29.8	18.7	40.4	24.0	35.6	78.9	3.8	17.3	80.3	12.7	6.9	1,294
All Urban	91.3	8.7	0.0	92.0	8.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	99.3	0.7	0.0	540
Other Urban	91.3	8.7	0.0	92.0	8.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	99.3	0.7	0.0	540
Education of household head													
None	57.0	25.9	17.1	48.0	21.6	30.4	84.3	3.9	11.8	80.5	10.2	9.3	828
Primary	60.2	24.6	15.2	54.5	19.4	26.2	92.1	2.6	5.3	94.9	5.1	0.0	252
Middle	64.2	27.9	7.8	59.6	21.8	18.6	90.0	0.0	10.0	96.4	3.6	0.0	209
Secondary	66.9	21.8	11.4	61.3	15.1	23.6	90.8	0.0	9.2	87.9	9.3	2.8	377
Higher	75.9	16.3	7.8	76.6	14.1	9.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	87.5	12.5	0.0	165
Missing/DK	#####	0.0	0.0	#####	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	40.6	39.4	20.0	34.2	28.9	36.9	90.0	0.0	10.0	70.5	22.7	6.8	193
Second	46.7	32.1	21.3	40.5	25.5	34.0	79.2	5.7	15.1	75.7	15.5	8.7	472
Middle	67.6	21.5	10.9	59.8	17.5	22.7	89.4	1.5	9.1	86.6	7.1	6.3	464
Fourth	74.2	15.6	10.2	66.4	12.5	21.1	86.6	1.5	11.9	93.1	3.8	3.1	459
Highest	80.1	15.6	4.3	79.2	13.7	7.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	94.2	5.8	0.0	246

Table CP.1: Birth registration

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Birth is regist-ered* | Don't know if birth is regist-ered | Number of children aged 0-59 months | Birth is not registered because: | | | | | | | Total | Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth regist- |
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be regist-ered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to regist-er	Other	Don't know		
Punjab	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
District Mandi Bahauddin	92.8	0.4	1,062	3.2	2.9	17.9	-	7.8	30.2	37.9	100.0	59
Tehsil												
Mandi Bahauddin	92.2	0.0	416	0.0	7.2	29.0	-	0.0	29.2	34.6	100.0	24
Malakwal	94.4	1.1	251	16.6	0.0	18.5	-	32.6	32.4	0.0	100.0	11
Phalia	92.3	0.4	394	0.0	0.0	6.5	-	3.7	30.2	59.5	100.0	24
Area of residence												
Rural	92.9	0.5	901	3.7	3.3	16.4	-	8.9	24.9	42.9	100.0	52
All Urban	91.9	0.0	161	0.0	0.0	29.2	-	0.0	70.8	0.0	100.0	7
Other Urban	91.9	0.0	161	0.0	0.0	29.2	-	0.0	70.8	0.0	100.0	7
Gender												
Male	94.1	0.2	557	0.0	7.1	21.6	-	4.0	32.8	34.5	100.0	24
Female	91.3	0.7	505	5.4	0.0	15.4	-	10.5	28.5	40.2	100.0	35
Age of child												
0-11 months	86.0	0.0	203	4.0	3.6	17.3	-	0.0	37.5	37.7	100.0	24
12-23 months	93.8	0.0	208	0.0	0.0	23.1	-	8.8	44.0	24.1	100.0	11
24-35 months	94.5	0.9	201	0.0	0.0	9.8	-	27.1	15.6	47.4	100.0	7
36-47 months	94.9	0.4	238	11.3	10.1	10.5	-	0.0	13.9	54.2	100.0	8
48-59 months	94.1	0.8	211	0.0	0.0	26.2	-	19.9	21.0	32.8	100.0	9
Missing/Inconsiste	100.0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Mother's education												
None	90.9	0.3	523	5.0	4.5	18.2	-	5.0	22.4	44.9	100.0	38
Primary	92.1	1.1	241	0.0	0.0	19.2	-	13.9	35.0	31.9	100.0	14
Middle	95.4	0.0	102	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	30.6	34.1	35.3	100.0	3
Secondary	96.9	0.0	131	0.0	0.0	32.3	-	0.0	67.7	0.0	100.0	3
Higher	97.7	0.0	65	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	84.9	0.0	105	0.0	14.7	8.2	-	8.8	22.9	45.5	100.0	12
Second	91.4	0.9	306	11.2	0.0	10.3	-	5.2	21.2	52.0	100.0	17
Middle	92.9	0.6	264	0.0	0.0	33.8	-	15.7	25.3	25.2	100.0	17
Fourth	95.7	0.0	281	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	60.9	39.1	100.0	10
Highest	96.4	0.0	106	0.0	0.0	64.5	-	0.0	35.5	0.0	100.0	3

Table CP.2: Child labour

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
Punjab	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
District						
Mandi Bahauddin	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.1	3.0	2,343
Tehsil						
Mandi Bahauddin	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.9	3.4	893
Malakwal	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	1.8	575
Phalia	0.1	2.0	0.0	1.2	3.2	875
Area of residence						
Rural	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.2	3.4	2,018
All Urban	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	325
Other Urban	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.4	325
Gender						
Male	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	3.3	1,213
Female	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.4	2.6	1,131
Age of child						
5-11 years	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.2	3.8	1,641
12-14 years	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.9	702
Mother's education						
None	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.6	3.4	1,524
Primary	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.6	467
Middle	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.8	128
Secondary	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	4.4	156
Higher	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	3.6	68
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.2	5.3	250
Second	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.0	2.2	772
Middle	0.1	2.4	0.0	1.0	3.4	583
Fourth	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.7	2.8	536
Highest	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	202
School participation						
Yes	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.6	2.5	1,999
No	0.1	1.8	0.0	3.7	5.6	344

Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
District							
Mandi Bahauddin	3.0	85.3	2,343	72.3	69	2.5	1,999
Tehsil							
Mandi Bahauddin	3.4	86.8	893	79.2	31	3.1	775
Malakwal	1.8	85.9	575	65.9	10	1.4	494
Phalia	3.2	83.5	875	67.2	28	2.6	730
Area of residence							
Rural	3.4	84.7	2,018	73.4	68	2.9	1,710
All Urban	0.4	89.0	325	21.7	1	0.1	289
Other Urban	0.4	89.0	325	21.7	1	0.1	289
Gender							
Male	3.3	86.7	1,213	67.3	40	2.6	1,051
Female	2.6	83.9	1,131	79.2	29	2.4	948
Age of child							
5-11 years	3.8	86.9	1,641	78.5	63	3.5	1,426
12-14 years	0.9	81.6	702	13.4	7	0.2	573
Mother's education							
None	3.4	81.5	1,524	65.9	51	2.7	1,243
Primary	1.6	91.5	467	82.2	8	1.5	427
Middle	0.8	90.3	128	100.0	1	0.9	116
Secondary	4.4	94.8	156	95.8	7	4.4	148
Higher	3.6	97.3	68	100.0	2	3.7	66
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	5.3	68.7	250	44.4	13	3.4	172
Second	2.2	80.0	772	55.4	17	1.5	617
Middle	3.4	89.3	583	81.9	20	3.1	521
Fourth	2.8	92.1	536	96.5	15	3.0	494
Highest	1.9	96.7	202	100.0	4	1.9	195

Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No under-standing of instr-uctions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose concious-ness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speak-ing / cannot be under-stood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
					Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability								3-9 years		2 years
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
District															
Mandi Bahauddin	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.9	4.6	1,849	1.9	1,648	6.7	201
Tehsil															
Mandi Bahauddin	0.7	0.1	0.0	2.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.8	1.2	6.5	700	2.9	622	9.3	77
Malakwal	0.7	0.5	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.7	2.9	460	0.5	413	5.2	46
Phalia	0.8	0.5	1.5	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.7	3.6	690	2.0	612	4.9	78
Area of residence															
Rural	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	4.3	1,592	1.8	1,425	6.3	167
All Urban	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.2	6.2	257	2.7	223	8.7	34
Other Urban	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.0	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.2	6.2	257	2.7	223	8.7	34
Age of child															
2-4	1.1	0.2	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.9	5.5	663	2.8	462	6.7	201
5-6	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.2	3.9	494	1.8	494	.	0
7-9	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.6	4.1	693	1.5	693	.	0
Mother's education															
None	0.6	0.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	4.7	1,080	1.3	980	7.7	100
Primary	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.5	2.3	1.5	1.4	5.2	386	3.1	346	7.0	39
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	134	2.4	113	9.9	21
Secondary	0.6	0.4	0.0	2.6	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.7	0.7	5.1	166	2.4	141	0.0	24
Higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.4	1.4	0.0	2.8	0.0	5.9	84	3.5	68	5.8	16
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	0.5	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.4	1.4	2.3	6.1	193	1.6	171	15.3	22
Second	1.0	0.4	1.2	2.2	1.4	0.6	1.2	0.7	0.6	4.2	607	1.7	549	7.2	59
Middle	1.0	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.0	5.6	462	2.2	418	4.3	44
Fourth	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.3	0.7	3.6	423	2.0	365	4.3	58
Highest	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	0.1	3.3	165	2.6	146	8.3	18

Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:								Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe	Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	
Punjab	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
District									
Mandi Bahauddin	24.1	1,318	17.7	14.9	14.6	8.7	16.0	77.6	303
Tehsil/ town									
Mandi Bahauddin	28.5	541	19.2	16.2	18.0	9.0	18.7	74.4	143
Malakwal	19.7	327	17.4	13.4	13.6	11.2	13.8	80.6	63
Phalia	22.0	450	16.2	14.4	11.2	6.4	14.4	79.2	96
Area of residence									
Rural	19.4	1,109	15.2	11.8	10.8	7.7	12.4	82.3	202
All Urban	48.7	209	31.1	31.0	34.6	14.0	35.2	52.6	101
Other Urban	48.7	209	31.1	31.0	34.6	14.0	35.2	52.6	101
Age									
15-19	15.6	18	15.6	15.6	5.3	5.3	15.6	84.4	3
20-24	27.1	134	18.3	15.0	15.8	9.4	16.0	76.2	34
25-29	29.7	285	21.9	18.2	18.1	10.6	20.1	72.4	80
30-34	27.1	264	21.8	15.4	14.8	8.9	17.1	74.0	70
35-39	21.3	293	16.2	15.5	13.8	9.7	15.7	79.9	60
40-44	15.7	205	9.2	8.7	10.3	3.8	10.5	86.1	30
45-49	23.4	119	16.4	14.6	14.8	9.1	14.6	77.8	28
Education of household head									
None	7.4	665	3.6	4.3	4.6	1.9	4.3	93.8	45
Primary	22.7	307	13.8	12.4	14.3	6.9	13.5	79.9	63
Middle	39.0	114	30.1	27.1	23.2	14.6	29.1	63.3	43
Secondary	54.2	145	44.8	35.3	29.8	20.5	37.5	48.1	77
Higher	86.8	87	78.1	54.5	55.2	39.7	61.4	13.2	75
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	1.6	110	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	98.4	2
Second	5.8	348	4.6	4.0	3.7	2.9	4.1	94.7	18
Middle	19.4	333	11.0	8.9	9.2	3.5	9.7	84.2	56
Fourth	34.6	370	27.7	22.4	21.1	14.3	23.8	67.0	125
Highest	65.9	156	49.0	43.3	44.1	24.2	47.8	35.6	103

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminato ry statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	Number of women who have heard of AIDS
Punjab	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
District							
Mandi Bahauddin	1.4	59.8	8.7	8.6	65.9	34.1	318
Tehsil/town							
Mandi Bahauddin	1.3	56.7	9.2	9.6	63.6	36.4	154
Malakwal	0.0	66.3	2.9	2.9	67.7	32.3	64
Phalia	2.4	60.6	11.6	10.7	68.3	31.7	99
Area of residence							
Rural	2.0	49.2	12.5	11.6	58.2	41.8	216
All Urban	0.0	82.3	0.6	2.3	82.3	17.7	102
Other Urban	0.0	82.3	0.6	2.3	82.3	17.7	102
Age							
15-19	0.0	34.9	0.0	0.0	34.9	65.1	3
20-24	6.5	53.1	12.2	19.8	67.7	32.3	36
25-29	1.1	51.3	4.5	4.3	55.6	44.4	85
30-34	0.0	54.6	7.6	5.8	58.1	41.9	71
35-39	1.7	64.2	11.9	12.8	71.9	28.1	62
40-44	0.0	78.6	14.2	7.7	84.2	15.8	32
45-49	0.0	79.1	6.9	6.9	83.7	16.3	28
Education of household head							
None	0.0	75.4	19.4	16.6	87.1	12.9	49
Primary	0.0	64.3	13.0	12.5	73.2	26.8	70
Middle	4.5	50.9	5.5	7.9	57.4	42.6	45
Secondary	2.0	62.6	4.7	6.5	62.6	37.4	79
Higher	1.0	48.0	3.7	2.3	53.8	46.2	75
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	100.0	0.0	54.8	100.0	0.0	2
Second	0.0	52.8	19.7	19.7	63.8	36.2	20
Middle	1.2	55.0	15.3	10.9	67.3	32.7	65
Fourth	2.8	59.3	7.8	9.4	64.5	35.5	128
Highest	0.0	64.2	3.5	3.1	66.6	33.4	103

Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
Punjab	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
District				
Mandi Bahauddin	0.8	0.4	0.7	9,139
Tehsil				
Mandi Bahauddin	0.6	0.3	0.6	3,554
Malakwal	0.6	0.5	0.8	2,256
Phalia	1.1	0.5	0.7	3,328
Area of residence				
Rural	0.9	0.5	0.7	7,746
All Urban	0.3	0.2	0.9	1,392
Other Urban	0.3	0.2	0.9	1,392
Gender				
Male	0.8	0.5	0.7	4,533
Female	0.8	0.4	0.7	4,606
Education of household head				
None	1.0	0.5	0.6	4,362
Primary	0.9	0.6	0.4	1,301
Middle	0.9	0.4	0.8	1,031
Secondary	0.4	0.3	0.9	1,748
Higher	0.2	0.2	1.1	675
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	21
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	1.3	1.3	0.3	925
Second	0.9	0.4	0.3	2,650
Middle	0.9	0.3	0.6	2,384
Fourth	0.4	0.3	1.1	2,275
Highest	0.6	0.2	1.2	905

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	Purpose of Visit					Number of women visited by LHW
			For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other	DK/ Missing	
Punjab	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
District **Mandi Bahauddin**	68.2	1,318	45.8	11.8	66.4	3.4	2.2	896
Tehsil								
Mandi Bahauddin	64.4	541	49.9	12.1	68.7	1.1	2.4	345
Malakwal	70.5	327	52.4	9.2	71.8	1.2	0.5	231
Phalia	71.3	450	36.5	13.4	59.9	7.6	3.2	320
Area of residence								
Rural	68.2	1,109	51.9	10.1	62.1	3.8	2.3	755
All Urban	68.6	209	13.0	21.3	89.4	1.4	1.9	141
Other Urban	68.6	209	13.0	21.3	89.4	1.4	1.9	141
Woman education								
None	65.9	665	47.6	10.9	66.0	3.6	1.5	436
Primary	72.2	307	45.6	10.9	69.3	3.2	2.1	220
Middle	71.2	114	50.3	13.3	57.0	5.1	3.3	81
Secondary	68.4	145	41.7	14.3	60.8	3.4	3.9	99
Higher	68.2	87	33.1	16.2	80.6	1.1	3.1	59
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	62.2	110	54.8	12.0	62.2	1.3		69
Second	66.1	348	44.3	9.2	64.2	5.8	2.3	229
Middle	69.4	333	53.3	7.4	66.1	3.1	2.4	230
Fourth	71.7	370	46.6	16.2	65.1	2.8	2.0	265
Highest	66.4	156	24.3	16.4	77.8	2.0	3.6	104

Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility
Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
Punjab	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
Mandi Bahauddin	72.9	26.6	0.4	77.0	17.4	5.0	0.5	9,185
Tehsil								
Mandi Bahauddin	76.6	22.9	0.6	78.5	20.3	0.2	1.0	3,586
Malakwal	82.6	17.2	0.2	81.8	11.2	6.8	0.2	2,256
Phalia	62.6	37.0	0.4	72.2	18.6	9.0	0.2	3,343
Area of residence								
Rural	78.3	21.3	0.4	73.2	20.4	5.9	0.5	7,774
All Urban	43.6	55.9	0.5	98.3	0.9	0.1	0.8	1,411
Other Urban	43.6	55.9	0.5	98.3	0.9	0.1	0.8	1,411
Education of household head								
None	75.4	24.4	0.1	75.8	19.2	4.9	0.1	4,382
Primary	74.5	24.1	1.3	72.1	22.0	4.2	1.7	1,309
Middle	72.6	26.2	1.2	79.5	12.6	6.7	1.2	1,043
Secondary	66.0	34.0	0.0	79.8	14.8	5.4	0.0	1,753
Higher	71.4	28.3	0.4	82.7	11.9	4.5	1.0	677
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	79.3	20.7	0.0	71.7	24.6	3.8	0.0	934
Second	78.8	21.0	0.2	70.4	23.0	6.4	0.2	2,661
Middle	70.2	29.3	0.4	79.7	14.0	5.9	0.4	2,384
Fourth	70.9	28.4	0.7	78.4	15.7	5.1	0.9	2,287
Highest	61.6	37.6	0.7	91.4	7.4	0.0	1.2	919

Table HC.5: Unemployment rate

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
Punjab	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
District				
Mandi Bahauddin	92.2	7.8	100.0	2,269
Tehsil				
Mandi Bahauddin	91.7	8.3	100.0	848
Malakwal	93.1	6.9	100.0	577
Phalia	92.1	7.9	100.0	843
Area of residence				
Rural	92.2	7.8	100.0	1,926
All Urban	92.5	7.5	100.0	343
Other Urban	92.5	7.5	100.0	343
Age				
15-24	75.6	24.4	100.0	555
23-34	93.8	6.2	100.0	461
35-44	98.6	1.4	100.0	494
45-54	98.7	1.3	100.0	333
55-64	99.6	0.4	100.0	228
65-74	99.5	0.5	100.0	125
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	73
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	91.3	8.7	100.0	261
Second	93.9	6.1	100.0	661
Middle	92.1	7.9	100.0	595
Fourth	90.8	9.2	100.0	539
Highest	92.3	7.7	100.0	213

Table HC.6: Family member working outside village

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Members working outside village/ town | Number of household members | Place of work of members working outside village/ town | | | | | Number of household members working outside village/ town |
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas	DK/ missing	
Punjab	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593
District								
Mandi Bahauddin	29.8	9,185	8.9	21.7	4.0	63.8	1.6	2,742
Tehsil								
Mandi Bahauddin	32.6	3,586	7.2	12.6	4.8	73.1	2.3	1,169
Malakwal	28.6	2,256	9.5	33.7	3.8	52.3	0.7	644
Phalia	27.8	3,343	10.6	24.8	3.2	60.2	1.3	928
Area of residence								
Rural	32.0	7,774	9.3	22.1	3.7	63.2	1.7	2,491
All Urban	17.8	1,411	5.1	18.2	7.2	69.5		251
Other Urban	17.8	1,411	5.1	18.2	7.2	69.5		251
Education of household head								
None	31.3	4,382	8.2	18.7	5.1	65.8	2.2	1,372
Primary	29.0	1,309	6.2	27.1	5.4	61.3		380
Middle	21.6	1,043	9.6	17.6		72.8		225
Secondary	30.6	1,753	11.8	28.5	1.8	55.5	2.4	536
Higher	33.8	677	9.7	19.5	4.5	66.3		229
Missing/DK	0.0	21						
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	7.7	934	25.9	34.7	11.2	28.2		72
Second	20.5	2,661	15.3	33.1	3.3	48.3		545
Middle	32.0	2,384	6.0	27.0	6.6	58.2	2.2	763
Fourth	42.4	2,287	7.7	14.9	3.0	71.7	2.7	970
Highest	42.7	919	5.3	10.2	1.4	83.0		392

Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
Punjab	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
District					
Mandi Bahauddin	2.2	35.5	62.1	0.2	1,425
Tehsil					
Mandi Bahauddin	0.8	25.4	73.6	0.2	557
Malakwal	2.1	42.8	54.7	0.4	368
Phalia	3.7	41.4	54.9	0.0	500
Area of residence					
Rural	2.6	39.9	57.3	0.2	1,209
All Urban	0.0	10.8	89.0	0.2	216
Other Urban	0.0	10.8	89.0	0.2	216
Education of household head					
None	2.4	47.3	50.2	0.1	682
Primary	3.2	30.8	66.1	0.0	203
Middle	1.8	30.1	68.1	0.0	156
Secondary	1.9	23.0	74.7	0.4	273
Higher	0.0	8.6	90.4	1.0	108
Missing/DK	0.0	73.3	26.7	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	7.9	86.0	6.1	0.0	176
Second	3.2	61.1	35.6	0.1	416
Middle	0.8	25.1	73.6	0.6	360
Fourth	0.3	3.1	96.6	0.0	335
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	138

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
District **Mandi Bahauddin**	0.0	3.0	95.7	1.2	1,425
Tehsil					
Mandi Bahauddin	0.0	2.7	96.1	1.2	557
Malakwal	0.0	4.6	94.3	1.0	368
Phalia	0.0	2.2	96.4	1.4	500
Area of residence					
Rural	0.0	3.5	95.1	1.4	1,209
All Urban	0.1	0.5	99.0	0.4	216
Other Urban	0.1	0.5	99.0	0.4	216
Education of household head					
None	0.0	3.5	95.5	1.0	682
Primary	0.0	3.3	96.7	0.0	203
Middle	0.0	3.2	94.9	1.9	156
Secondary	0.1	1.9	96.3	1.7	273
Higher	0.0	1.9	95.6	2.5	108
Missing/DK	0.0	36.6	63.4	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.0	14.2	85.4	0.4	176
Second	0.0	3.5	95.7	0.8	416
Middle	0.1	0.7	97.1	2.2	360
Fourth	0.0	0.3	98.2	1.5	335
Highest	0.0	0.2	99.2	0.6	138

Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
District					
Mandi Bahauddin	0.2	2.0	97.5	0.2	1,425
Tehsil					
Mandi Bahauddin	0.0	0.9	98.7	0.4	557
Malakwal	0.6	3.1	95.9	0.4	368
Phalia	0.2	2.4	97.4	0.0	500
Area of residence					
Rural	0.3	2.3	97.2	0.3	1,209
All Urban	0.0	0.6	99.2	0.2	216
Other Urban	0.0	0.6	99.2	0.2	216
Education of household head					
None	0.3	3.3	96.4	0.1	682
Primary	0.0	0.8	99.2	0.0	203
Middle	0.6	0.7	98.7	0.0	156
Secondary	0.0	1.0	98.2	0.8	273
Higher	0.0	0.0	99.0	1.0	108
Missing/DK	0.0	36.6	63.4	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	1.2	11.6	87.3	0.0	176
Second	0.2	1.2	98.4	0.1	416
Middle	0.0	0.9	98.2	0.9	360
Fourth	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	335
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	138

Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

									Utilities											None/any two/any three utilities			
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cabel TV	Tele-phone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Aircond-itioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/microwave	Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities	Total number of households
Punjab	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
Mandi Bahauddin	98.8	5.5	45.3	65.8	9.5	24.4	78.8	6.7	3.3	45.3	4.8	58.6	94.4	3.8	82.3	93.3	2.4	57.0	0.5	98.9	96.9	9,185
Tehsil																						
Mandi Bahauddin	99.5	4.6	53.7	73.6	14.1	30.2	83.5	7.6	3.7	55.6	7.0	65.9	94.6	5.3	86.3	97.3	4.2	66.9	0.1	99.3	98.4	3,586
Malakwal	98.1	13.9	43.8	66.2	8.3	21.4	75.4	6.3	2.4	36.9	3.4	53.5	95.3	2.8	79.0	91.8	1.1	49.9	1.0	98.8	95.8	2,256
Phalia	98.6	0.7	37.3	57.1	5.2	20.3	76.0	6.0	3.5	39.8	3.3	54.1	93.8	2.9	80.4	90.0	1.4	51.3	0.5	98.7	96.2	3,343
Area of residence																						
Rural	98.7	1.5	43.5	63.2	2.7	21.2	77.1	4.8	2.7	41.4	2.7	53.7	94.2	2.5	80.9	92.4	1.3	53.2	0.6	98.9	96.5	7,774
All Urban	99.6	27.6	55.0	79.6	46.5	41.9	88.0	17.0	6.8	66.7	15.8	85.2	95.7	11.2	90.1	98.3	8.8	78.3	0.0	99.3	99.3	1,411
Other Urban	99.6	27.6	55.0	79.6	46.5	41.9	88.0	17.0	6.8	66.7	15.8	85.2	95.7	11.2	90.1	98.3	8.8	78.3	0.0	99.3	99.3	1,411
Education of household head																						
None	98.1	2.9	41.4	57.7	5.5	17.0	73.2	3.6	1.7	36.0	2.2	45.8	93.2	2.0	75.3	89.4	1.7	46.7	1.0	97.9	94.8	4,382
Primary	99.0	7.0	46.7	63.4	9.0	22.4	76.7	3.9	2.3	39.0	2.1	61.9	90.6	2.7	82.3	95.4	0.8	57.1	0.0	100.0	97.5	1,309
Middle	99.3	6.2	46.4	68.5	10.4	25.0	78.2	7.0	4.1	42.0	4.3	57.1	95.7	3.8	88.4	96.7	3.3	58.6	0.0	99.2	99.2	1,043
Secondary	100.0	7.0	50.2	76.6	13.2	29.8	88.7	9.1	4.1	60.8	8.1	76.8	97.6	4.9	91.5	97.4	2.0	71.3	0.0	100.0	99.3	1,753
Higher	99.7	14.3	54.0	89.5	24.3	60.5	94.3	25.9	12.6	82.3	18.4	90.0	99.8	15.1	95.2	98.3	10.1	84.3	0.0	100.0	100.0	677
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	33.4	70.9	33.4	33.4	70.9	0.0	0.0	33.4	0.0	33.4	100.0	0.0	70.9	100.0	0.0	70.9	0.0	100.0	100.0	21
Wealth index quintiles																						
Lowest	89.9	0.0	12.6	10.5	0.0	0.0	25.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	76.6	0.7	27.8	56.3	0.0	0.8	4.9	89.5	71.4	934
Second	99.6	0.3	34.8	45.5	0.2	2.6	69.8	0.4	0.3	9.8	0.1	23.9	93.3	0.5	77.2	93.2	0.2	17.3	0.0	100.0	99.5	2,661
Middle	99.9	3.2	43.1	72.0	3.8	14.7	85.2	2.4	0.4	44.3	0.0	67.5	97.3	0.8	89.7	99.1	0.0	72.4	0.0	100.0	99.9	2,384
Fourth	100.0	7.2	60.1	92.6	12.7	45.1	95.9	6.9	3.3	84.8	2.8	95.9	98.2	1.7	96.7	99.7	1.6	93.3	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,287
Highest	100.0	27.7	78.0	97.7	52.7	85.8	99.3	42.5	22.9	98.1	40.3	99.4	99.0	29.5	97.8	100.0	19.9	99.2	0.0	100.0	100.0	919

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle /scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
Punjab	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
District								
Mandi Bahauddin	96.0	59.7	27.4	7.1	1.8	2.8	97.2	9,185
Tehsil								
Mandi Bahauddin	97.4	58.8	32.2	7.8	2.7	2.2	97.8	3,586
Malakwal	94.6	64.8	23.0	5.9	1.9	3.1	96.9	2,256
Phalia	95.5	57.1	25.2	7.3	0.6	3.1	96.9	3,343
Area of residence								
Rural	95.5	59.8	27.2	6.6	1.8	3.0	97.0	7,774
All Urban	98.5	58.8	28.7	10.1	1.6	1.5	98.5	1,411
Other Urban	98.5	58.8	28.7	10.1	1.6	1.5	98.5	1,411
Education of household head								
None	93.5	58.6	21.4	5.4	1.0	95.3	4,381.9	4,382
Primary	95.6	65.2	26.1	7.1	4.4	97.6	1,309.2	1,309
Middle	99.3	59.7	23.8	8.1	2.5	100.0	1,043.0	1,043
Secondary	99.4	61.0	31.9	6.9	0.8	99.4	1,752.9	1,753
Higher	98.9	53.1	62.4	18.2	3.2	98.9	676.9	677
Missing/DK	100.0	29.1	37.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	21.4	21
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	74.5	47.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	81.2	934.4	2,661
Second	96.8	64.7	11.4	2.6	0.7	98.2	2,661.4	2,384
Middle	98.8	60.9	23.2	3.3	2.0	99.4	2,383.6	2,287
Fourth	99.3	60.1	45.6	9.4	2.8	99.3	2,287.3	919
Highest	100.0	52.7	65.8	30.9	2.5	100.0	918.6	9,185

Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, argricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agriclutur e land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/ squatter/ other	Govt./ Subsdized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/ Missing			
Punjab	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
District **Mandi Bahauddin**	82.1	2.4	12.2	3.3	0.1	0.0	37.4	52.4	1,425
Tehsil									
Mandi Bahauddin	84.9	3.3	9.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	37.5	45.4	557
Malakwal	71.5	1.7	18.5	8.3	0.0	0.0	28.9	53.1	368
Phalia	86.7	2.1	11.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	43.6	59.8	500
Area of residence									
Rural	82.4	1.1	13.4	3.0	0.1	0.0	41.0	58.3	1,209
All Urban	80.0	9.9	5.4	4.7	0.0	0.0	17.7	19.8	216
Other Urban	80.0	9.9	5.4	4.7	0.0	0.0	17.7	19.8	216
Education of household head									
None	82.6	2.1	12.7	2.4	0.1	0.0	35.6	60.0	682
Primary	84.5	1.1	13.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	33.4	47.2	203
Middle	79.0	2.8	12.8	5.4	0.0	0.0	35.8	41.9	156
Secondary	80.4	3.6	10.2	5.8	0.0	0.0	41.4	48.5	273
Higher	83.0	3.7	9.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	49.7	40.4	108
Missing/DK	63.4	0.0	36.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.6	2
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	76.1	1.9	19.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	26.6	56.4	176
Second	78.0	1.7	16.4	3.8	0.2	0.0	28.6	59.7	416
Middle	84.2	1.7	10.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	41.7	54.4	360
Fourth	85.5	2.7	8.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	47.6	47.1	335
Highest	88.1	6.5	2.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	42.1	33.1	138

Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
Punjab	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
District										
Mandi Bahauddin	1.4	12.3	25.8	29.9	18.0	12.7	100.0	6.4	3.5	1,425
Tehsil										
Mandi Bahauddin	0.7	14.2	24.2	29.9	17.9	13.2	100.0	6.4	3.5	557
Malakwal	3.4	12.5	29.5	28.6	15.2	10.8	100.0	6.1	3.5	368
Phalia	0.7	9.9	24.9	30.8	20.2	13.4	100.0	6.7	3.6	500
Area of residence										
Rural	1.4	12.1	26.1	29.9	18.2	12.4	100.0	6.4	3.5	1,209
All Urban	1.3	13.4	24.5	29.6	17.0	14.3	100.0	6.5	3.3	216
Other Urban	1.3	13.4	24.5	29.6	17.0	14.3	100.0	6.5	3.3	216
Sex of household head										
Male	0.5	11.0	25.3	31.0	18.7	13.5	100.0	6.6	3.6	1,285
Female	9.4	23.8	30.3	19.3	11.8	5.4	100.0	4.9	3.1	140

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance recieved. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of household	Amount of remittances recieved from Pakistan (Rs.)							Total
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified	Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
District Mandi Bahauddin	10.1	1,425	21.8	13.3	41.4	19.3	2.7	1.5	70,247	143
Tehsil										
Mandi Bahauddin	7.9	557	23.3	8.6	42.8	22.3	0.0	3.0	72,000	44
Malakwal	13.0	368	20.6	18.2	41.3	18.0	1.9	0.0	60,000	48
Phalia	10.3	500	21.7	12.6	40.4	18.0	5.7	1.7	70,172	51
Area of residence										
Rural	10.9	1,209	21.2	13.2	41.5	19.6	2.9	1.6	72,000	132
All Urban	5.2	216	29.4	13.7	41.1	15.8	0.0	0.0	60,000	11
Other Urban	5.2	216	29.4	13.7	41.1	15.8	0.0	0.0	60,000	11
Education of household head										
None	9.4	682	31.2	15.8	33.8	19.2	0.0	0.0	60,000	64
Primary	9.7	203	7.7	16.0	55.6	20.7	0.0	0.0	81,894	20
Middle	6.5	156	25.6	11.3	54.1	9.0	0.0	0.0	60,000	10
Secondary	13.6	273	10.4	11.5	43.5	21.2	7.6	5.8	82,424	37
Higher	11.2	108	27.4	2.3	41.6	20.5	8.1	0.0	71,243	12
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	5.8	176	57.1	0.0	33.7	9.2	0.0	0.0	24,000	10
Second	10.1	416	32.8	14.7	42.0	8.3	2.2	0.0	60,000	42
Middle	12.6	360	9.0	22.3	39.7	27.2	0.0	1.9	72,000	45
Fourth	10.0	335	15.0	5.2	50.6	23.5	5.8	0.0	75,834	34
Highest	8.9	138	21.0	8.1	27.6	24.7	8.0	10.6	69,015	12

Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance recieved. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of household	Amount of remittances recieved from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specif-ied		
Punjab	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
District										
Mandi										
Bahauddin	17.1	1,425	5.7	6.0	27.8	32.8	25.6	2.2	120,000	244
Tehsil										
Mandi Bahauddin	22.3	557	3.9	4.3	30.1	30.4	30.4	0.9	120,000	124
Malakwal	13.5	368	5.8	6.4	26.2	38.6	20.9	2.0	120,000	50
Phalia	14.1	500	8.7	8.7	24.7	32.7	20.5	4.9	120,000	70
Area of residence										
Rural	18.0	1,209	6.2	5.2	29.5	32.8	23.7	2.5	120,000	218
All Urban	12.2	216	0.7	12.6	13.3	32.3	41.1	0.0	187,405	26
Other Urban	12.2	216	0.7	12.6	13.3	32.3	41.1	0.0	187,405	26
Education of household head										
None	18.5	682	5.5	4.6	30.3	32.3	26.0	1.4	120,000	126
Primary	16.8	203	2.3	11.4	30.6	37.4	15.3	2.9	120,000	34
Middle	15.9	156	9.4	7.3	26.1	26.6	22.9	7.7	107,450	25
Secondary	15.0	273	9.2	5.5	18.3	36.0	28.9	2.1	120,000	41
Higher	16.7	108	0.0	4.4	28.6	28.3	38.8	0.0	127,529	18
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	1.6	176	0.0	32.8	67.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	60,737	3
Second	6.6	416	13.3	9.8	38.0	38.9	0.0	0.0	80,211	27
Middle	19.8	360	6.5	9.0	42.4	29.3	10.4	2.4	100,000	71
Fourth	29.5	335	4.5	3.0	18.8	37.7	32.1	3.8	120,000	99
Highest	31.8	138	2.4	3.7	15.2	25.3	53.4	0.0	240,000	44

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

| | Households receiving cash donations | Total number of household | Amount received | | | | | | Median value of zakat/ donations | Total number of households receiving zakat/ |
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
District Mandi Bahauddin	2.3	1,425	83.8	2.8	2.9	4.5	5.9	0.0	10,369	33
Tehsil										
Mandi Bahauddin	1.5	557	58.0	10.9	11.3	7.3	12.5	0.0	22,483	8
Malakwal	2.9	368	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7,871	11
Phalia	2.7	500	87.2	0.0	0.0	6.4	6.4	0.0	4,918	13
Area of residence										
Rural	2.4	1,209	84.2	3.1	3.2	2.9	6.5	0.0	9,467	29
All Urban	1.4	216	80.1	0.0	0.0	19.9	0.0	0.0	18,989	3
Other Urban	1.4	216	80.1	0.0	0.0	19.9	0.0	0.0	18,989	3
Education of household head										
None	3.4	682	87.5	3.9	4.1	0.0	4.5	0.0	7,311	23
Primary	1.6	203	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,545	3
Middle	0.9	156	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.9	58.1	0.0	206,744	1
Secondary	1.3	273	75.3	0.0	0.0	24.7	0.0	0.0	27,845	3
Higher	0.8	108	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15,000	1
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	6.5	176	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,000	11
Second	1.7	416	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,705	7
Middle	1.8	360	55.0	14.1	14.7	0.0	16.2	0.0	19,146	7
Fourth	1.8	335	71.3	0.0	0.0	14.4	14.4	0.0	16,968	6
Highest	1.2	138	61.0	0.0	0.0	39.0	0.0	0.0	74,960	2

Table HC.13: Pension Benefits

Percentage of households recieving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households recieving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
Punjab	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
Mandi Bahauddin	5.8	1,425	91.2	1.1	0.3	7.5	83
Tehsil							
Mandi Bahauddin	5.4	557	88.3	2.9	0.0	8.8	30
Malakwal	7.6	368	95.6	0.0	0.8	3.5	28
Phalia	5.0	500	89.7	0.0	0.0	10.3	25
Area of residence							
Rural	5.7	1,209	93.8	1.3	0.0	4.9	69
All Urban	6.7	216	79.0	0.0	1.6	19.4	14
Other Urban	6.7	216	79.0	0.0	1.6	19.4	14
Education of household head							
None	2.9	682	92.1	4.5	0.0	3.4	20
Primary	2.7	203	88.9	0.0	4.3	6.8	5
Middle	9.6	156	91.3	0.0	0.0	8.7	15
Secondary	10.1	273	96.9	0.0	0.0	3.1	28
Higher	14.5	108	80.6	0.0	0.0	19.4	16
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.8	176	72.2	0.0	0.0	27.8	1
Second	4.1	416	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17
Middle	6.3	360	83.3	3.9	1.0	11.8	23
Fourth	9.7	335	97.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	32
Highest	7.1	138	76.0	0.0	0.0	24.0	10

Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
Punjab	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
District													
Mandi Bahauddin	3.4	1,425	12.7	-	18.4	57.3	-	5.5	-	1.9	1.8	2.4	49
Tehsil													
Mandi Bahauddin	0.7	557	0.0	-	0.0	4.0	-	1.8	-	0.0	0.0	1.8	4
Malakwal	5.0	368	2.1	-	14.3	16.9	-	2.6	-	1.9	0.0	0.0	18
Phalia	5.3	500	10.6	-	4.1	36.4	-	1.1	-	0.0	1.8	0.6	27
Area of residence													
Rural	3.0	1,209	16.9	-	16.0	55.0	-	4.9	-	2.5	2.3	2.4	37
All Urban	5.5	216	0.0	-	25.9	64.2	-	7.6	-	0.0	0.0	2.4	12
Other Urban	5.5	216	0.0	-	25.9	64.2	-	7.6	-	0.0	0.0	2.4	12
Education of household head													
None	2.9	682	26.5	-	18.8	43.2	-	7.2	-	0.0	4.3	0.0	20
Primary	4.3	203	0.0	-	9.6	62.0	-	14.5	-	10.6	0.0	3.3	9
Middle	3.0	156	0.0	-	10.4	89.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	5
Secondary	4.5	273	7.7	-	19.7	65.4	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	7.3	12
Higher	3.0	108	0.0	-	46.3	53.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	2.6	176	42.1	-	8.2	56.3	-	12.5	-	0.0	19.0	0.0	5
Second	2.7	416	14.9	-	18.3	64.9	-	2.1	-	8.1	0.0	0.0	11
Middle	4.9	360	14.7	-	30.3	53.6	-	6.9	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	18
Fourth	3.8	335	0.0	-	39.3	60.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	9.1	13
Highest	1.7	138	0.0	-	18.4	57.3	-	5.5	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	2

Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as benefitial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
Punjab	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
District										
Mandi Bahauddin	15.0	1,425	19.2	77.9	2.9	13.5	71.8	12.4	2.3	213
Tehsil										
Mandi Bahauddin	14.0	557	25.4	67.8	6.8	14.5	67.1	13.2	5.3	78
Malakwal	18.2	368	15.6	83.1	1.4	12.8	77.5	9.6	0.0	67
Phalia	13.6	500	15.8	84.2	0.0	13.0	72.7	13.5	0.7	68
Area of residence										
Rural	12.3	1,209	17.6	80.0	2.3	10.3	73.6	13.5	2.6	149
All Urban	29.8	216	22.8	73.0	4.2	31.5	61.6	6.5	0.5	64
Other Urban	29.8	216	22.8	73.0	4.2	31.5	61.6	6.5	0.5	64
Education of household head										
None	12.4	682	18.3	77.5	4.3	11.6	74.6	11.8	2.0	85
Primary	13.8	203	34.0	64.0	1.9	10.4	72.1	14.3	3.2	28
Middle	13.7	156	13.3	86.7	0.0	17.6	65.2	16.5	0.8	21
Secondary	19.0	273	13.7	84.3	2.0	16.0	72.8	9.6	1.6	52
Higher	24.7	108	22.3	74.1	3.6	19.7	61.5	14.2	4.7	27
Missing/DK	26.7	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	0.0	73.3	1
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	2.9	176	0.0	100.0	0.0	6.3	78.3	12.9	2.5	5
Second	9.6	416	18.5	81.5	0.0	9.3	78.5	10.9	1.3	40
Middle	18.5	360	16.2	81.1	2.7	14.7	69.5	12.7	3.1	67
Fourth	20.8	335	20.0	78.0	2.0	17.2	66.4	13.9	2.4	70
Highest	23.4	138	27.6	63.1	9.3	23.4	61.9	12.0	2.7	32