

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
PUNJAB 2007-08



Volume 36
MIANWALI

Government of the Punjab
Planning & Development Department
Bureau of Statistics

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
Punjab 2007-08



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GOVERNMENT OF THE PUNJAB
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from www.childinfo.org.

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FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed
Chairman,
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh
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Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Mianwali

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	57	59	56	54
			45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	53	56	84	52
	60		46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	73	73	66	68
	52		36	Pre-school attendance	10	14	-	-
	54		39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	16	19	-	-
Education	6			Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	38	38	-	-
			55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	53	53	46	51
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	100	97	84	88
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:				
				- Government schools	74	56	-	-
				- Private schools	26	43	-	-
		56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	26	29	41	33
	9	61	42	Gender parity index for:				
				- Primary education	0.84	0.96	0.69	0.93
				- Middle/secondary education	0.67	0.94	0.73	0.88
		41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:					
			- Government boys	91	93	-	-	
			- Government girls	89	91	-	-	
			- Private boys	91	75	-	-	
			- Private girls	90	74	-	-	

ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation	30	11	47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	92	92	91	92*	
			48	Use of improved drinking water sources	99	97	95	97	
			13	49	Use of properly treated water	0.3	4.8	-	-
				55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	54	51	-	-
	31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	65	70	62	58	
			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	65	68		-	
				Proper disposal of:					
			53	- Waste water	27	57	28	43	
			52	- Solid waste	5	14	12	15	
			54	Hand washing adequately:					
			- Before meal	33	57	36	41		
			- After using latrine	51	66	56	55		

ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health		28	Prevalence of chronic cough	0.9	2.2	3.2	2
		29	Reported tuberculosis	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5
		30	Reported hepatitis	0.3	0.7	-	-
Health care		25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	57	50	49	35
		35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	59	75	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Mianwali

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
CHILD MORTALITY								
Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	113	111	129	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	78	77	83	77
NUTRITION								
Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	33	34	40	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	13	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	36	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	18	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	18	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	7.4	5.6	-	-
Breast-feeding	15	8	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	39	49	-	30
	16	9	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12-15 months	74	74	-	79
				- 20-23 months	64	53	-	47
		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	27	42	56	44
		18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	16	31	-	-
Salt iodisation	19	10	10	Adequately fed infants	28	40	-	-
	41	70	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	2	6	11	8
Vitamin A	42	22	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	13	79	77	87
CHILD HEALTH								
Care of illness	33	19	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	41	47	33	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	5.8	7.8	22	22
	34	20	20	Home management of diarrhoea	22	15	-	-
	35	21	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	40	30	-	-
	23	18	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	82	70	-	-
	22	33	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	4	10	-	-
			32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
	29	24	24	Solid fuels	92	71	-	-
CHILD PROTECTION								
Birth registration	62	34	34	Birth registration	81	77	78	82
Child labour	71	56	56	Child labour	1.7	5.1	-	-
	72	57	57	Labourer students	1.2	3.4	-	-
	73	58	58	Student labourers	51	49	-	-
Disability	101	62	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	8.9	5.2	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Mianwali

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04		
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab	
REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH									
Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	5.2	4.7	
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	21	32	19	36	
			15	Contraceptive drop out	3.6	4.3	-	-	
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	36	26	-	-	
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	44	53	55	44	
			3	Skilled attendant at delivery	31	43	41	33	
			5	Institutional deliveries	29	38	-	-	
			23	Postnatal care	29	41	39	30	
			68	17	Currently married women aged 15-19	2.7	3.2	-	-
HIV/AIDS									
HIV/ AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/ AIDS	17	18	-	-	
			86	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/ AIDS	67	43	-	-	
SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT									
Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	4.9	6.8	-	-	
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	15	12	16	9.6	
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	86	89	52	56	
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	96	94	87	83	
			73	Household characteristics:					
Housing and Assets				- Finished floor (pacca)	41	57	-	-	
				- Finished roof (pacca)	72	84	-	-	
				- Finished wall (pacca)	62	76	-	-	
			59	Ownership of assets:					
				- House	82	84	82	86	
				- Land	39	34	34	32	
				- Livestock	69	51	41	41	
			71	Mean household size	6.8	6.5	6.9	6.6	
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.4	
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	9.9	5.5	11	4.2	
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	1.1	4.1	1.8	4.3	
			65	Receiving cash donation	3.0	1.4	3.8	3.8	
			66	Safety nets:					
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	14.5	6.2	-	-	
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	28	16	-	-	
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	25	12	-	-	
				How often:					
				- Regularly	10	17	-	-	
				- Rarely	89	79	-	-	

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background

This report is the 36th volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Mianwali District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 36th volume, presents results at tehsil level for Mianwali District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

- **Household Questionnaire**
 - Household Listing
 - Education
 - Income and Employment
 - Water and Sanitation
 - Child Labour
 - Disability
 - Maternal Mortality
 - Household Characteristics
 - Salt Iodisation
 - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
 - Child Mortality
 - Maternal and Newborn Health
 - Contraception
 - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
 - Birth Registration
 - Vitamin A
 - Breastfeeding
 - Care during Illness
 - BCG Immunisation
 - Anthropometry

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Punjab	10464	21360	59456	91280
Mianwali District	0	540	1152	1692
Tehsil				
Essa Khel	0	144	384	528
Mianwali	0	228	448	676
Piplan	0	168	320	488

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

1.5. Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Sargodha Region comprised of Sargodha, Bhakkar, Khushab and Mianwali districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Sargodha region was trained in two sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Sargodha in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of eight team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Sargodha region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Sargodha region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP).

The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 60 interviewers, 8 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus about 70 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

1.6. Data Processing and Analysis

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Mianwali data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

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Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
District						
Mianwali	4,057	100.0	3,960	100.0	8,017	100.0
Age						
0-4	447	11.0	493	12.4	940	11.7
5-9	550	13.6	492	12.4	1,042	13.0
10-14	478	11.8	456	11.5	934	11.7
15-19	487	12.0	497	12.6	984	12.3
20-24	384	9.5	360	9.1	745	9.3
25-29	297	7.3	324	8.2	621	7.7
30-34	229	5.6	245	6.2	474	5.9
35-39	211	5.2	224	5.7	435	5.4
40-44	201	5.0	173	4.4	374	4.7
45-49	133	3.3	124	3.1	257	3.2
50-54	162	4.0	219	5.5	382	4.8
55-59	111	2.7	112	2.8	223	2.8
60-64	139	3.4	84	2.1	223	2.8
65-69	72	1.8	65	1.6	137	1.7
70+	155	3.8	92	2.3	247	3.1
Missing/DK	2	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0
Dependency age groups						
<15	1,475	36.4	1,441	36.4	2,916	36.4
15-64	2,354	58.0	2,362	59.7	4,716	58.8
65+	227	5.6	157	4.0	383	4.8
Missing/DK	2	0.0	0	0.0	2	0.0

Table HH.3: Household composition

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
District			
Mianwali	100.0	1,175	1,692
Tehsil			
Essa Khel	23.7	278	528
Mianwali	49.5	581	676
Piplan	26.9	315	488
Area of residence			
Rural	76.1	894	1,152
All Urban	23.9	281	540
Other Urban	100.0	281	540
Sex of household head			
Male	97.1	1,140	1,634
Female	2.9	34	58
No. of household members			
1	0.7	8	12
2-3	10.5	123	175
4-5	23.9	280	407
6-7	29.1	342	481
8-9	20.5	241	346
10+	15.3	180	271
At least one child aged < 5 years	48.9	1,175	1,692
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.8	1,175	1,692
Punjab			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	86,148	86,148
District			
Mianwali	100.0	1,116	1,614
Tehsil			
Essa Khel	24.3	271	512
Mianwali	48.0	535	618
Piplan	27.8	310	484
Area of residence			
Rural	75.7	845	1,100
All Urban	24.3	272	514
Other Urban	100.0	272	514
Age			
15-19	2.6	29	44
20-24	12.3	137	206
25-29	20.9	233	337
30-34	20.1	225	326
35-39	18.9	211	297
40-44	14.3	160	233
45-49	10.8	121	171
Marital status			
Currently married	97.4	1,087	1,570
Widowed	1.8	21	33
Divorced	0.7	8	11
Motherhood status			
Ever gave birth	84.6	943	1,367
Never gave birth	15.4	172	245
Education			
None	73.3	818	1,152
Primary	11.6	129	194
Middle	5.4	61	98
Secondary	5.3	59	95
Higher	4.3	48	73
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0	1
Missing/DK	0.1	1	1
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	22.9	256	316
Second	31.3	350	490
Middle	25.0	279	415
Fourth	16.2	181	296
Highest	4.5	50	97

Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	70,226	70,226
District			
Mianwali	100.0	918	1,270
Tehsil			
Essa Khel	29.3	269	470
Mianwali	42.6	391	425
Piplan	28.1	258	375
Area of residence			
Rural	81.4	747	950
All Urban	18.6	171	320
Other Urban	100.0	171	320
Gender			
Male	47.4	435	603
Female	52.6	483	667
Age			
< 6 months	11.0	101	135
6-11 months	10.9	100	139
12-23 months	18.6	171	232
24-35 months	19.7	181	246
36-47 months	21.6	198	276
48-59 months	17.8	164	239
Missing/Inconsistent	0.2	2	3
Mother's Education			
None	74.4	683	919
Primary	11.2	102	150
Middle	5.0	46	72
Secondary	5.2	47	72
Higher	4.0	37	52
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0	1
Missing/DK	0.3	2	4
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	29.3	269	314
Second	33.6	308	414
Middle	23.1	212	320
Fourth	11.0	101	173
Highest	3.0	27	49

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% above	
	- 2 SD*	- 3 SD*	- 2 SD**	- 3 SD**	- 2 SD***	- 3 SD***	+ 2 SD	
Punjab	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
District								
Mianwali	32.5	13.5	36.0	18.1	17.7	7.4	9.0	580
Tehsil								
Essa Khel	31.2	14.4	32.2	15.3	17.5	6.2	5.7	169
Mianwali	33.5	14.6	39.7	20.5	19.0	8.5	10.1	255
Piplan	32.4	10.7	34.2	17.1	15.8	7.2	10.6	156
Area of residence								
Rural	36.0	15.4	37.5	19.6	20.2	8.4	8.8	464
All Urban	18.8	5.9	30.0	11.9	7.5	3.5	9.5	116
Other Urban	18.8	5.9	30.0	11.9	7.5	3.5	9.5	116
Gender								
Male	32.5	12.5	37.5	17.7	18.0	7.9	8.8	273
Female	32.6	14.3	34.7	18.3	17.3	7.0	9.1	307
Child's age								
< 6 months	18.8	14.7	23.6	13.6	23.8	13.7	15.5	83
6-11 months	30.5	13.2	35.5	17.7	16.7	9.1	12.3	85
12-23 months	36.8	13.9	39.3	19.8	22.3	6.1	6.4	132
24-35 months	43.1	19.4	36.7	21.0	18.2	7.4	8.0	103
36-47 months	29.5	9.2	39.8	17.8	11.7	4.5	3.4	101
48-59 months	32.0	8.8	38.6	16.0	11.4	5.2	11.6	74
Missing/Inconsistent	37.7	37.7	37.7	37.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Mother's Education								
None	34.9	14.6	38.2	18.5	18.4	7.1	7.7	411
Primary	25.7	11.8	31.4	16.4	14.9	9.8	13.0	66
Middle	22.0	1.7	33.0	20.3	7.3	1.7	4.2	33
Secondary	35.6	20.3	40.4	21.8	20.5	11.6	20.5	37
Higher	21.9	8.1	14.9	9.6	23.0	8.9	8.8	30
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	66.7	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	34.9	18.7	39.0	22.1	20.8	7.4	7.5	148
Second	37.1	14.3	38.5	21.0	20.0	9.5	11.5	186
Middle	34.5	12.5	38.0	14.1	18.1	8.1	8.4	146
Fourth	19.7	5.8	24.8	13.2	10.4	3.7	7.7	75
Highest	10.8	5.3	21.7	9.6	0.0	0.0	5.2	25

Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					Number of infants aged 0-11 months
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	
Punjab	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
District						
Mianwali	38.8	21.1	8.7	16.0	27.5	202
Tehsil						
Essa Khel	57.7	12.0	8.2	9.8	32.1	53
Mianwali	29.3	22.5	9.8	18.0	23.9	96
Piplan	39.2	25.4	7.7	19.2	29.2	52
Area of residence						
Rural	39.1	19.7	6.9	14.2	27.2	173
All Urban	36.3	27.0	19.7	24.5	29.3	29
Other Urban	36.3	27.0	19.7	24.5	29.3	29
Gender						
Male	42.8	16.4	8.7	13.2	28.0	104
Female	34.6	26.2	8.7	19.0	26.9	98
Mother's Education						
None	44.3	16.5	5.9	12.0	26.5	135
Primary	31.9	20.4	16.8	18.9	27.7	31
Middle	30.8	70.9	0.0	39.4	35.0	12
Secondary	29.8	19.4	18.5	18.9	23.9	8
Higher	30.0	34.6	64.8	40.2	33.5	15
Missing/DK	0.0	.	.	.	0.0	1
Wealth Index quintiles						
Lowest	38.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.0	60
Second	40.6	19.4	8.4	14.3	25.8	65
Middle	45.7	37.1	20.1	29.8	38.5	43
Fourth	25.2	29.6	0.0	22.7	24.0	28
Highest	35.5	77.7	26.4	52.8	45.5	6

Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	No salt	Percent of households with Salt test result			Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
				0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
Punjab	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
District Mianwali	90.8	1,175	5.6	92.1	0.8	1.5	100.0	1,131
Tehsil								
Essa Khel	97.8	278	0.0	96.5	2.1	1.5	100.0	272
Mianwali	87.8	581	7.7	90.4	0.1	1.8	100.0	553
Piplan	90.3	315	6.8	91.4	0.9	0.9	100.0	306
Area of residence								
Rural	92.5	894	7.0	91.6	0.3	1.2	100.0	889
All Urban	85.6	281	0.7	94.2	2.6	2.5	100.0	242
Other Urban	85.6	281	0.7	94.2	2.6	2.5	100.0	242
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	94.5	303	3.7	95.6	0.3	0.4	100.0	297
Second	89.7	373	7.4	91.4	0.7	0.5	100.0	362
Middle	89.5	277	6.9	90.3	1.7	1.1	100.0	266
Fourth	88.7	169	4.1	91.1	0.5	4.3	100.0	157
Highest	91.3	53	1.4	89.7	0.8	8.1	100.0	49

Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received vitamin A:			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
Punjab	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
District							
Mianwali	12.7	12.9	61.4	2.0	11.1	100.0	817
Tehsil							
Essa Khel	25.6	13.1	46.2	2.0	13.1	100.0	244
Mianwali	3.3	14.8	68.6	2.2	11.1	100.0	341
Piplan	12.8	9.8	66.8	1.8	8.9	100.0	231
Area of residence							
Rural	9.4	8.1	68.7	2.1	11.7	100.0	658
All Urban	26.1	32.7	30.8	1.8	8.5	100.0	159
Other Urban	26.1	32.7	30.8	1.8	8.5	100.0	159
Gender							
Male	12.1	12.8	60.9	2.4	11.7	100.0	383
Female	13.2	13.0	61.8	1.7	10.4	100.0	433
Age							
6-11 months	3.9	2.7	30.4	12.1	50.8	100.0	100
12-23 months	12.9	12.7	60.8	1.5	12.1	100.0	171
24-35 months	10.2	13.7	71.8	0.0	4.3	100.0	181
36-47 months	16.3	15.8	64.5	0.0	3.3	100.0	198
48-59 months	15.8	14.6	66.0	1.1	2.6	100.0	164
Missing/Inconsistent	44.8	27.1	28.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Mother's Education							
None	12.6	11.1	62.7	2.3	11.3	100.0	622
Primary	8.4	14.5	65.0	1.9	10.2	100.0	82
Middle	13.4	12.8	61.3	2.4	10.1	100.0	40
Secondary	22.9	30.6	40.3	0.0	6.2	100.0	43
Higher	10.9	21.3	49.9	0.0	18.0	100.0	27
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Wealth Index quintiles							
Lowest	15.1	3.8	66.3	2.3	12.5	100.0	236
Second	8.5	12.8	65.7	2.6	10.4	100.0	280
Middle	13.0	15.9	61.0	1.5	8.5	100.0	189
Fourth	10.0	27.6	48.3	1.2	12.9	100.0	87
Highest	44.0	26.1	12.5	0.0	17.4	100.0	25

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:					Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			NIMKOL	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment	ORT Use Rate *	
Punjab	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
District								
Mianwali	5.8	918	21.6	6.3	19.9	59.2	40.8	53
Tehsil								
Essa Khel	7.1	269	16.2	2.7	19.7	69.7	30.3	19
Mianwali	4.5	391	23.7	0.0	19.1	62.2	37.8	18
Piplan	6.3	258	25.8	17.4	21.2	43.7	56.3	16
Area of residence								
Rural	5.5	747	19.1	8.1	18.7	61.1	38.9	41
All Urban	6.9	171	30.4	0.0	24.3	52.6	47.4	12
Other Urban	6.9	171	30.4	0.0	24.3	52.6	47.4	12
Gender								
Male	6.4	435	23.5	7.5	13.5	60.2	39.8	28
Female	5.2	483	19.5	5.0	27.1	58.2	41.8	25
Age								
< 6 months	8.7	101	15.9	0.0	0.0	84.1	15.9	9
6-11 months	17.2	100	24.6	7.6	13.8	60.1	39.9	17
12-23 months	8.0	171	42.6	15.0	31.6	30.9	69.1	14
24-35 months	3.5	181	0.0	0.0	36.3	63.7	36.3	6
36-47 months	3.0	198	0.0	0.0	26.4	73.6	26.4	6
48-59 months	0.6	164	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/Inconsister	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education								
None	5.2	683	23.2	7.4	16.7	61.0	39.0	35
Primary	7.8	102	7.7	0.0	13.9	78.4	21.6	8
Middle	4.6	46	23.3	0.0	0.0	76.7	23.3	2
Secondary	10.4	47	44.3	0.0	49.4	23.8	76.2	5
Higher	7.4	37	0.0	26.9	41.8	31.3	68.7	3
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	6.1	269	7.9	7.9	16.7	75.4	24.6	16
Second	5.4	308	31.5	7.8	15.5	54.8	45.2	17
Middle	4.2	212	5.5	0.0	31.3	63.2	36.8	9
Fourth	7.9	101	42.8	0.0	16.3	51.7	48.3	8
Highest	10.5	27	34.0	25.8	40.2	0.0	100.0	3

Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who:				Home management of diarrhoea*	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate some-what less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
District									
Mianwali	5.8	918	26.9	61.9	59.0	29.3	22.4	40.3	53
Tehsil									
Essa Khel	7.1	269	36.4	56.8	55.3	40.6	27.8	41.4	19
Mianwali	4.5	391	24.3	67.0	53.7	28.9	24.3	28.3	18
Piplan	6.3	258	18.6	62.5	69.0	16.4	14.1	52.1	16
Area of residence									
Rural	5.5	747	31.4	60.5	63.2	25.0	26.7	42.7	41
All Urban	6.9	171	11.1	66.8	44.0	44.3	7.4	32.0	12
Other Urban	6.9	171	11.1	66.8	44.0	44.3	7.4	32.0	12
Gender									
Male	6.4	435	39.4	53.4	62.4	27.5	32.4	47.7	28
Female	5.2	483	13.0	71.5	55.2	31.4	11.3	32.0	25
Age									
0-11 months	12.9	202	20.3	67.1	52.0	31.6	15.6	21.8	26
12-23 months	8.0	171	23.6	61.6	64.6	25.8	18.2	64.6	14
24-35 months	3.5	181	15.0	75.5	38.2	52.3	15.0	21.4	6
36-47 months	3.0	198	65.0	35.0	92.8	7.2	57.7	76.9	6
48-59 months	0.6	164	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Missing/Inconsisten	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education									
None	5.2	683	33.1	57.5	63.7	26.8	26.3	41.2	35
Primary	7.8	102	26.6	56.9	39.5	33.9	26.6	39.5	8
Middle	4.6	46	23.3	52.0	75.3	24.7	23.3	23.3	2
Secondary	10.4	47	0.0	84.5	26.7	57.8	0.0	26.7	5
Higher	7.4	37	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	68.7	3
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	6.1	269	13.8	70.8	47.0	28.5	13.8	27.8	16
Second	5.4	308	54.2	39.4	73.9	22.9	47.0	58.7	17
Middle	4.2	212	18.9	63.7	48.0	42.5	10.7	24.2	9
Fourth	7.9	101	15.0	75.4	62.3	28.1	9.6	36.4	8
Highest	10.5	27	0.0	100.0	66.0	34.0	0.0	66.0	3

Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia		
			Public sources							Private sources								Other source	
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dis-pensary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensar/ compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Home-opath	Other			Any appropriate provider *
Punjab	7.2	70226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022	
District																			
Mianwali	3.3	918	30.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	11.6	52.0	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	81.6	30	
Tehsil																			
Essa Khel	3.4	269	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.2	59.6	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.4	9	
Mianwali	2.5	391	49.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	37.2	37.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	0.0	0.0	54.5	10	
Piplan	4.2	258	34.4	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	6.8	58.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	11	
Area of residence																			
Rural	3.1	747	33.7	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	11.0	50.9	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	80.0	23	
All Urban	3.9	171	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9	56.0	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.9	7	
Other Urban	3.9	171	17.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9	56.0	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.9	7	
Gender																			
Male	3.7	435	31.9	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	10.7	56.2	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.6	16	
Female	2.9	483	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	47.2	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	79.2	14	
Age																			
0-11 months	5.3	202	70.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	42.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	92.3	11	
12-23 months	3.5	171	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.3	55.2	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.5	6	
24-35 months	3.0	181	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.7	50.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.4	5	
36-47 months	1.4	198	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	88.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3	
48-59 months	3.0	164	15.0	0.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	19.3	65.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5	
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	2																0	
Mother's Education																			
None	3.0	683	34.9	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	9.8	50.2	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	77.0	20	
Primary	4.8	102	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3	70.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5	
Middle	0.0	46																0	
Secondary	3.4	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.0	2	
Higher	8.3	37	38.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9	37.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3	
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0																0	
Missing/DK	0.0	2																0	
Wealth index quintiles																			
Lowest	2.5	269	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	62.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7	
Second	4.1	308	39.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	49.6	21.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.4	13	
Middle	2.8	212	20.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	0.0	0.0	56.7	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8	0.0	0.0	76.7	6	
Fourth	2.1	101	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.2	24.7	40.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.9	2	
Highest	8.7	27	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.6	48.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	

Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breastfeed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
District										
Mianwali	15.9	53.6	62.8	12.7	21.5	16.1	6.0	3.5	4.1	918
Tehsil										
Essa Khel	20.3	55.3	66.0	15.7	21.5	17.2	11.3	3.4	4.7	269
Mianwali	13.2	55.0	56.1	9.1	19.0	13.1	3.5	4.0	2.0	391
Piplan	15.4	49.7	69.5	15.1	25.4	19.7	4.1	2.9	6.6	258
Area of residence										
Rural	16.7	51.5	61.8	12.1	21.2	14.7	5.8	3.3	2.8	747
All Urban	12.3	62.8	66.8	15.3	22.9	22.4	6.8	4.5	9.5	171
Other Urban	12.3	62.8	66.8	15.3	22.9	22.4	6.8	4.5	9.5	171
Mother's Education										
None	15.6	52.7	63.6	11.9	21.5	16.9	6.8	3.3	4.0	683
Primary	16.3	55.9	57.8	14.5	25.6	12.4	4.6	7.4	6.5	102
Middle	14.4	50.1	60.4	8.5	18.8	18.3	0.9	2.6	0.0	46
Secondary	13.5	59.1	74.2	16.9	24.1	16.3	3.1	1.0	2.2	47
Higher	26.8	56.8	47.6	23.9	12.3	3.5	4.8	1.1	5.8	37
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	75.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	17.9	44.8	64.9	14.2	21.8	15.8	6.6	7.1	4.4	269
Second	15.1	56.3	61.8	10.0	22.0	14.7	5.2	0.9	3.7	308
Middle	14.8	54.8	60.2	14.0	19.5	17.2	7.6	1.6	2.9	212
Fourth	13.4	60.9	66.2	11.3	22.7	19.6	3.6	5.1	4.1	101
Highest	23.4	71.9	60.5	24.4	24.5	15.1	5.4	7.6	15.2	27

[Table CH.8: Solid fuel use](#)

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of households using:										Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households	
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/missing			Total
Punjab	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
District													
Mianwali	0.6	1.8	5.8	-	0.7	89.1	0.3	1.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	91.7	1,175
Tehsil													
Essa Khel	0.1	1.5	0.0	-	0.3	92.7	0.3	4.4	0.4	0.2	100.0	98.1	278
Mianwali	1.1	1.3	10.5	-	0.2	85.8	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.1	100.0	87.0	581
Piplan	0.0	2.8	2.3	-	1.8	92.0	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2	100.0	94.7	315
Area of residence													
Rural	0.0	0.4	0.0	-	0.4	96.8	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.1	100.0	99.4	894
All Urban	2.3	6.0	24.2	-	1.3	64.6	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	100.0	67.3	281
Other Urban	2.3	6.0	24.2	-	1.3	64.6	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.1	100.0	67.3	281
Mother's Education													
None	0.4	0.5	2.4	-	0.2	93.4	0.7	2.2	0.2	0.0	100.0	96.7	479
Primary	0.0	1.3	7.4	-	0.8	89.1	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.5	100.0	90.8	162
Middle	0.4	0.3	5.7	-	0.2	90.6	0.2	2.2	0.0	0.5	100.0	93.1	197
Secondary	0.7	3.7	6.6	-	1.2	87.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	100.0	89.0	233
Higher	2.8	7.0	17.4	-	2.4	70.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	72.8	101
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.6	96.9	1.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	303
Second	0.0	0.0	0.7	-	0.6	95.8	0.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.3	373
Middle	0.3	0.7	3.4	-	0.7	93.1	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.4	100.0	95.2	277
Fourth	2.0	5.8	14.4	-	1.0	76.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	100.0	77.4	169
Highest	5.4	17.2	59.8	-	0.0	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	17.6	53

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Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Main source of drinking water																	
Improved sources										Unimproved sources				Number of household members			
Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/turbine	Protected well outside dwelling/spring/rainwater	Bottled/can water	Unprotected well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/Cart with smakk tank	Surface water	Bottled/can water	Other/ Missing		Total	Improved source of drinking water*	
Punjab	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
District																	
Mianwali	17.8	0.4	2.7	46.0	26.7	0.5	3.2	1.3	-	-	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	98.6	8,017
Tehsil																	
Essa Khel	23.4	0.5	4.5	44.9	12.7	0.7	9.1	2.6	-	-	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.4	100.0	98.4	1,995
Mianwali	21.1	0.4	3.1	42.2	27.6	0.1	2.0	1.4	-	-	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.0	100.0	97.8	3,798
Piplan	7.2	0.3	0.4	53.6	37.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,224
Area of residence																	
Rural	18.1	0.2	3.4	49.8	20.1	0.6	4.2	1.7	-	-	0.1	1.3	0.3	0.1	100.0	98.1	6,085
All Urban	17.0	0.8	0.4	34.1	47.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.9	1,932
Other Urban	17.0	0.8	0.4	34.1	47.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.9	1,932
Education of head of household																	
None	18.1	0.4	3.1	54.8	17.6	0.5	2.3	1.3	-	-	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.1	100.0	98.3	3,327
Primary	16.3	0.5	1.5	51.0	20.7	0.0	5.7	2.3	-	-	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.0	1,128
Middle	17.9	0.4	4.0	36.4	32.0	0.3	6.8	0.8	-	-	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.7	1,346
Secondary	19.8	0.0	2.2	37.4	36.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	-	-	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	100.0	98.7	1,567
Higher	14.2	0.9	0.7	31.6	51.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	633
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	13
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	3
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	8.5	0.4	4.9	76.7	2.1	0.0	2.2	2.1	-	-	0.0	2.2	0.6	0.2	100.0	97.0	1,938
Second	18.3	0.2	3.3	56.5	14.1	0.0	4.4	1.2	-	-	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.2	100.0	98.0	2,487
Middle	24.6	0.5	1.6	32.9	32.2	1.2	5.4	1.2	-	-	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.7	1,976
Fourth	22.7	0.2	0.5	11.0	64.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,236
Highest	10.7	0.9	0.0	2.7	84.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	380

Table EN.2: Household water treatment

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household						All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
Punjab	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913		
District															
Mianwali	99.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.3	8,017	0.3	7,902	0.0	116		
Tehsil															
Essa Khel	98.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.2	1,995	0.2	1,963	0.0	32		
Mianwali	99.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	3,798	0.4	3,714	0.0	84		
Piplan	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	2,224	0.2	2,224	0.0	0		
Area of residence															
Rural	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	6,085	0.0	5,970	0.0	115		
All Urban	98.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	1,932	1.2	1,931	0.0	1		
Other Urban	98.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	1,932	1.2	1,931	0.0	1		
Education of head of household															
None	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	3,327	0.0	3,271	0.0	56		
Primary	99.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1,128	0.0	1,106	0.0	22		
Middle	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,346	0.0	1,329	0.0	17		
Secondary	98.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.4	1,567	0.5	1,546	0.0	21		
Higher	97.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.6	633	2.6	633	0.0	0		
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13	0.0	13	0.0	0		
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3	0.0	3	0.0	0		
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1,938	0.0	1,879	0.0	59		
Second	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	2,487	0.0	2,437	0.0	49		
Middle	99.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1,976	0.0	1,969	0.0	7		
Fourth	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,236	0.0	1,236	0.0	1		
Highest	93.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	6.2	380	6.2	380	0.0	0		

Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	DK/ Missing			
Punjab	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
District								
Mianwali	91.8	3.0	1.3	-	-	3.5	0.3	100
Tehsil								
Essa Khel	83.4	4.1	2.3	-	-	9.8	0.4	100
Mianwali	91.8	3.7	1.5	-	-	2.5	0.5	100
Piplan	99.4	0.6	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	100
Area of residence								
Rural	89.8	3.7	1.7	-	-	4.6	0.1	100
All Urban	98.3	0.7	0.0	-	-	0.0	1.0	100
Other Urban	98.3	0.7	0.0	-	-	0.0	1.0	100
Education of head of household								
None	91.1	3.7	1.0	-	-	3.8	0.3	100
Primary	90.1	1.3	3.4	-	-	4.3	0.9	100
Middle	89.6	4.1	1.3	-	-	4.6	0.4	100
Secondary	94.3	2.3	0.2	-	-	2.9	0.2	100
Higher	96.5	1.5	1.5	-	-	0.5	0.0	100
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	100
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	100
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	87.6	5.7	1.8	-	-	4.5	0.5	100
Second	89.8	2.9	1.4	-	-	5.8	0.1	100
Middle	93.7	2.0	1.6	-	-	2.1	0.5	100
Fourth	98.4	0.9	0.0	-	-	0.3	0.4	100
Highest	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	100

Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
Punjab	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
District						
Mianwali	91.1	1,175	46.5	53.5	100.0	1,070
Tehsil						
Essa Khel	76.6	278	80.4	19.6	100.0	213
Mianwali	96.8	581	37.6	62.4	100.0	563
Piplan	93.3	315	39.2	60.8	100.0	294
Area of residence						
Rural	94.4	894	54.0	46.0	100.0	844
All Urban	80.5	281	18.8	81.2	100.0	226
Other Urban	80.5	281	18.8	81.2	100.0	226
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	99.2	303	51.4	48.6	100.0	300
Second	91.1	373	49.0	51.0	100.0	340
Middle	86.9	277	46.7	53.3	100.0	241
Fourth	83.2	169	35.9	64.1	100.0	141
Highest	92.1	53	29.4	70.6	100.0	48

Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household											Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members			
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility										
	Flush/pour flush to:			Pit		Public/communal latrine		Uncovered pit		Bucket				No facilities or bush or field		Other	Missing	Total
Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine	Ventilated improved pit latrine	Latrine with slab	Latrine	Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	Bucket	Bucket	Bucket	Bucket	Bucket	Bucket			
Punjab	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
District																
Mianwali	10.6	17.7	33.6	0.6	2.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	33.3	0.1	0.8	100.0	64.6	8,017
Tehsil																
Essa Khel	1.4	20.1	32.3	0.6	2.0	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.5	40.5	0.0	1.0	100.0	57.0	1,995
Mianwali	11.1	18.1	34.6	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.9	32.4	0.1	0.8	100.0	65.6	3,798
Piplan	17.9	14.9	33.0	0.4	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	28.4	0.1	0.5	100.0	70.0	2,224
Area of residence																
Rural	0.6	14.7	37.7	0.7	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.6	42.4	0.1	0.9	100.0	55.2	6,085
All Urban	41.9	27.1	20.5	0.4	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	4.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	94.3	1,932
Other Urban	41.9	27.1	20.5	0.4	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	4.7	0.3	0.3	100.0	94.3	1,932
Education of head of household																
None	7.4	14.7	25.9	0.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	46.6	0.2	1.2	100.0	50.5	3,327
Primary	9.6	13.0	33.0	1.1	4.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.5	0.0	0.4	100.0	61.1	1,128
Middle	11.2	20.4	40.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	24.6	0.2	0.9	100.0	73.2	1,346
Secondary	11.1	21.2	41.5	0.5	2.6	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	20.7	0.0	0.3	100.0	77.3	1,567
Higher	26.4	26.5	40.1	0.0	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.3	100.0	95.0	633
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	82.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	82.5	13
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	3
Wealth index quintiles																
Lowest	0.9	1.8	7.9	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	86.2	0.3	0.2	100.0	11.5	1,938
Second	4.3	16.3	38.0	0.7	2.7	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	34.2	0.1	1.8	100.0	62.1	2,487
Middle	11.0	24.1	53.0	0.6	3.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	6.5	0.0	0.6	100.0	92.4	1,976
Fourth	21.0	33.0	42.3	0.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.9	1,236
Highest	64.8	25.2	5.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	1.1	100.0	96.8	380

Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
Punjab	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
District				
Mianwali	98.6	64.6	64.5	8,017
Tehsil				
Essa Khel	98.4	57.0	56.9	1,995
Mianwali	97.8	65.6	65.2	3,798
Piplan	100.0	70.0	70.0	2,224
Area of residence				
Rural	98.1	55.2	55.0	6,085
All Urban	99.9	94.3	94.3	1,932
Other Urban	99.9	94.3	94.3	1,932
Education of head of household				
None	98.3	50.5	50.5	3,327
Primary	98.0	61.1	59.9	1,128
Middle	98.7	73.2	73.2	1,346
Secondary	98.7	77.3	77.3	1,567
Higher	100.0	95.0	95.0	633
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	82.5	82.5	13
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	3
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	97.0	11.5	10.8	1,938
Second	98.0	62.1	62.1	2,487
Middle	99.7	92.4	92.4	1,976
Fourth	100.0	98.9	98.8	1,236
Highest	100.0	96.8	96.8	380

Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal							Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/DK	Proper disposal of waste water	
Punjab	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
District								
Mianwali	14.5	10.6	1.6	19.7	53.6	-	26.7	8,017
Tehsil								
Essa Khel	3.3	15.6	1.4	24.5	55.2	-	20.3	1,995
Mianwali	16.1	8.4	2.3	18.5	54.7	-	26.8	3,798
Piplan	21.8	9.8	0.6	17.7	50.1	-	32.2	2,224
Area of residence								
Rural	3.1	5.3	2.0	23.0	66.6	-	10.4	6,085
All Urban	50.6	27.2	0.5	9.4	12.3	-	78.1	1,932
Other Urban	50.6	27.2	0.5	9.4	12.3	-	78.1	1,932
Education of head of household								
None	9.3	8.3	1.9	21.1	59.5	-	19.5	3,327
Primary	12.8	11.9	0.0	23.5	51.8	-	24.8	1,128
Middle	18.0	8.3	2.0	17.3	54.4	-	28.3	1,346
Secondary	15.5	14.8	1.1	19.0	49.7	-	31.3	1,567
Higher	35.8	15.2	3.3	13.0	32.7	-	54.0	633
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	13
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	1.7	0.3	0.4	16.5	81.1	-	2.4	1,938
Second	6.0	8.5	0.7	26.0	58.8	-	15.2	2,487
Middle	16.1	15.6	3.8	19.3	45.3	-	35.5	1,976
Fourth	31.6	20.2	2.1	17.8	28.3	-	53.8	1,236
Highest	72.2	19.8	0.6	4.1	3.3	-	92.0	380

Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal						Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/DK		
Punjab	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
District								
Mianwali	4.4	0.3	0.4	6.5	88.4	-	5.1	8,017
Tehsil								
Essa Khel	3.4	0.0	0.3	2.1	94.2	-	3.7	1,995
Mianwali	5.5	0.1	0.4	3.9	90.1	-	6.0	3,798
Piplan	3.6	0.8	0.4	15.0	80.2	-	4.8	2,224
Area of residence								
Rural	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.7	97.1	-	0.2	6,085
All Urban	18.2	1.1	1.4	18.5	60.8	-	20.6	1,932
Other Urban	18.2	1.1	1.4	18.5	60.8	-	20.6	1,932
Education of head of household								
None	2.8	0.1	0.3	5.8	91.0	-	3.3	3,327
Primary	3.3	0.8	0.0	7.2	88.7	-	4.1	1,128
Middle	4.1	0.0	0.0	5.2	90.7	-	4.1	1,346
Secondary	5.3	0.3	1.0	7.0	86.4	-	6.6	1,567
Higher	14.0	0.5	0.9	10.8	73.8	-	15.3	633
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	13
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.5	95.1	-	0.4	1,938
Second	1.3	0.0	0.2	4.8	93.6	-	1.6	2,487
Middle	3.9	0.2	0.0	8.0	87.9	-	4.1	1,976
Fourth	7.9	0.4	0.9	10.6	80.2	-	9.1	1,236
Highest	37.6	3.1	4.0	7.0	48.3	-	44.4	380

Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal,
MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal						Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
Punjab	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	0.0	56.5	592,843
District								
Mianwali	19.9	13.0	38.1	21.5	7.5	0.1	32.7	8,017
Tehsil								
Essa Khel	12.0	21.1	32.7	21.3	12.9	0.0	33.0	1,995
Mianwali	21.0	8.8	43.8	20.8	5.4	0.2	29.6	3,798
Piplan	25.1	12.7	33.0	22.9	6.2	0.0	37.7	2,224
Area of residence								
Rural	14.1	15.3	38.6	23.5	8.5	0.1	29.3	6,085
All Urban	38.0	5.5	36.5	15.3	4.6	0.1	43.4	1,932
Other Urban	38.0	5.5	36.5	15.3	4.6	0.1	43.4	1,932
Education of head of household								
None	14.1	19.1	32.9	22.8	11.0	0.0	33.0	3,327
Primary	16.0	11.2	43.5	22.1	7.2	0.0	27.1	1,128
Middle	21.5	7.3	41.2	24.7	5.0	0.4	28.7	1,346
Secondary	27.7	9.3	40.6	18.2	4.2	0.0	36.9	1,567
Higher	32.6	5.2	43.3	15.1	3.8	0.0	37.9	633
Madrasa/NSC	82.5	0.0	0.0	17.5	0.0	0.0	82.5	13
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	6.2	24.8	28.0	25.3	15.7	0.0	30.7	1,938
Second	12.5	13.2	45.5	20.7	7.8	0.3	25.5	2,487
Middle	27.7	9.5	40.2	19.6	2.9	0.0	37.3	1,976
Fourth	32.9	3.3	38.0	23.6	2.2	0.0	36.1	1,236
Highest	54.6	0.9	29.6	9.9	5.0	0.0	55.2	380

Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
Punjab	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
District								
Mianwali	44.6	6.4	36.7	9.9	2.2	0.2	50.9	8,017
Tehsil								
Essa Khel	29.7	10.4	44.5	9.9	5.4	0.0	40.1	1,995
Mianwali	50.7	3.7	35.4	8.3	1.5	0.4	54.1	3,798
Piplan	47.7	7.4	31.9	12.5	0.5	0.0	55.1	2,224
Area of residence								
Rural	38.3	7.1	40.9	10.8	2.7	0.3	45.2	6,085
All Urban	64.7	4.2	23.5	7.0	0.6	0.0	68.7	1,932
Other Urban	64.7	4.2	23.5	7.0	0.6	0.0	68.7	1,932
Education of head of household								
None	32.8	10.9	39.8	13.2	2.9	0.3	43.5	3,327
Primary	39.8	5.4	42.4	10.0	2.3	0.0	45.2	1,128
Middle	52.9	2.7	34.5	7.9	1.6	0.4	55.5	1,346
Secondary	58.0	2.6	31.8	5.9	1.6	0.0	60.5	1,567
Higher	63.1	1.9	27.7	6.4	0.8	0.0	65.1	633
Madrassa/NSC	82.5	0.0	0.0	17.5	0.0	0.0	82.5	13
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	15.9	15.5	45.2	19.1	4.3	0.0	31.1	1,938
Second	36.5	5.1	45.6	9.3	2.9	0.6	41.5	2,487
Middle	60.0	3.4	30.5	5.5	0.6	0.0	63.3	1,976
Fourth	73.4	1.7	19.9	4.5	0.4	0.0	75.1	1,236
Highest	69.8	0.0	21.6	7.5	1.0	0.0	69.4	380

Table RH.1: Use of contraception

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:													Number of women currently married			
	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other	Total		Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method*
Punjab	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
District																	
Mianwali	79.5	2.9	-	2.2	2.3	4.5	4.9	-	1.9	1.3	0.6	-	100.0	16.8	3.7	20.5	1,087
Tehsil																	
Essa Khel	73.6	3.9	-	2.4	3.6	6.9	3.2	-	3.8	1.1	1.4	-	100.0	20.0	6.4	26.4	266
Mianwali	79.9	2.9	-	2.5	1.9	4.0	5.4	-	1.4	1.8	0.2	-	100.0	16.6	3.5	20.1	518
Piplan	83.9	2.1	-	1.7	1.7	3.2	5.7	-	0.8	0.4	0.4	-	100.0	14.4	1.7	16.1	304
Area of residence																	
Rural	82.3	2.7	-	2.1	2.0	4.6	3.0	-	2.1	0.7	0.4	-	100.0	14.4	3.2	17.7	825
All Urban	70.5	3.6	-	2.5	3.1	4.0	11.1	-	1.0	3.1	1.1	-	100.0	24.3	5.2	29.5	263
Other Urban	70.5	3.6	-	2.5	3.1	4.0	11.1	-	1.0	3.1	1.1	-	100.0	24.3	5.2	29.5	263
Age																	
15-19	93.8	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.5	-	2.1	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	4.1	2.1	6.2	29
20-24	84.4	0.0	-	1.2	0.6	4.2	4.3	-	4.2	1.1	0.0	-	100.0	10.3	5.3	15.6	137
25-29	76.4	0.4	-	3.4	3.0	5.8	7.0	-	2.7	0.9	0.3	-	100.0	19.6	4.0	23.6	231
30-34	78.3	2.2	-	2.0	2.6	5.8	4.4	-	2.2	0.8	1.7	-	100.0	17.0	4.7	21.7	221
35-39	79.8	2.0	-	1.3	4.1	4.5	5.3	-	0.8	1.8	0.4	-	100.0	17.2	3.1	20.2	208
40-44	77.6	10.0	-	2.5	1.4	3.4	3.8	-	0.3	1.1	0.0	-	100.0	21.0	1.4	22.4	151
45-49	80.6	5.9	-	3.5	0.4	1.5	4.4	-	0.4	2.4	0.9	-	100.0	15.7	3.8	19.4	111
Number of living children																	
0	99.5	0.0	-	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	179
1-2	82.6	0.6	-	1.9	0.8	4.6	5.5	-	2.8	1.1	0.0	-	100.0	13.4	4.0	17.4	318
3-4	70.4	2.8	-	2.9	4.0	7.5	7.6	-	1.9	1.1	1.6	-	100.0	24.9	4.7	29.6	304
4+	73.1	7.6	-	3.0	3.4	3.9	4.4	-	1.9	2.2	0.5	-	100.0	22.4	4.6	26.9	282
Mother's Education																	
Missing	74.7	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.6	-	0.0	12.6	0.0	-	100.0	12.6	12.6	25.3	4
None	80.9	3.5	-	2.1	2.0	4.6	3.2	-	2.0	1.0	0.5	-	100.0	15.4	3.6	19.1	798
Primary	75.2	1.8	-	1.3	1.9	5.3	9.3	-	1.8	2.6	0.8	-	100.0	19.6	5.2	24.8	127
Middle	73.2	0.8	-	5.1	6.6	2.2	6.4	-	2.1	2.9	0.7	-	100.0	21.1	5.7	26.8	57
Secondary	74.0	0.8	-	1.8	2.9	5.9	12.2	-	0.6	2.4	1.1	-	100.0	23.6	2.4	26.0	58
Higher	80.0	1.0	-	3.2	1.7	1.8	12.3	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	20.0	0.0	20.0	47
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	87.2	2.2	-	1.9	2.0	2.6	1.5	-	2.2	0.3	0.0	-	100.0	10.3	2.5	12.8	252
Second	84.6	2.6	-	1.7	1.0	4.0	2.9	-	1.8	0.8	0.6	-	100.0	12.2	3.1	15.4	340
Middle	75.3	2.2	-	3.5	2.9	6.1	5.9	-	1.9	1.0	1.1	-	100.0	20.6	4.1	24.7	272
Fourth	69.3	4.9	-	1.6	3.9	5.9	9.6	-	1.8	2.4	0.6	-	100.0	25.9	4.8	30.7	173
Highest	63.1	5.1	-	3.2	2.7	3.6	14.6	-	0.0	7.0	0.8	-	100.0	29.1	7.8	36.9	50

Table RH3A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15–49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Reason for discontinuing contraception											Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives
		Number of women	Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing		
Punjab	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
District														
Mianwali	3.6	1,087	24.3	17.4	24.0	-	-	1.5	-	-	16.8	15.9	100.0	39
Tehsil														
Essa Khel	1.8	266	36.4	0.0	0.0	-	-	21.7	-	-	41.9	0.0	100.0	5
Mianwali	5.1	518	13.6	19.4	35.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	14.5	17.5	100.0	26
Piplan	2.5	304	50.8	17.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	16.2	16.1	100.0	8
Area of residence														
Rural	3.3	825	21.7	15.9	44.1	-	-	3.3	-	-	0.0	15.0	100.0	27
All Urban	4.5	263	26.6	18.8	6.4	-	-	0.0	-	-	31.6	16.7	100.0	12
Other Urban	4.5	263	26.6	18.8	6.4	-	-	0.0	-	-	31.6	16.7	100.0	12
Number of living children														
0	1.9	179	7.7	5.9	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	3.9	17.5	3
1-2	4.6	318	3.8	11.6	3.4	-	-	0.0	-	-	3.0	7.0	28.8	15
3-4	3.8	304	5.5	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	9.9	5.0	20.4	12
4+	3.2	282	7.2	0.0	20.6	-	-	1.5	-	-	3.9	0.0	33.4	9
Missing	0.0	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Mother's Education														
None	3.0	798	33.7	18.4	21.0	-	-	2.1	-	-	17.9	6.9	100.0	24
Primary	2.9	127	0.0	27.4	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	26.2	46.5	100.0	4
Middle	5.7	57	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Secondary	6.7	58	0.0	0.0	46.3	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	53.7	100.0	4
Higher	8.3	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.6	252	52.7	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	47.3	100.0	1
Second	3.2	340	14.3	39.4	20.2	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	26.1	100.0	11
Middle	5.6	272	9.0	14.4	22.9	-	-	5.4	-	-	48.3	0.0	100.0	15
Fourth	5.1	173	31.9	10.1	32.2	-	-	0.0	-	-	11.1	14.7	100.0	9
Highest	4.7	50	53.1	0.0	46.9	-	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	2

Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
Punjab	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
District						
Mianwali	49.5	32.7	3.1	14.7	35.8	119
Tehsil						
Essa Khel	70.4	22.1	2.2	5.2	24.4	25
Mianwali	41.9	37.4	2.1	18.5	39.5	61
Piplan	47.8	32.0	5.4	14.8	37.5	33
Area of residence						
Rural	53.4	31.1	2.4	13.0	33.5	99
All Urban	30.1	40.7	6.1	23.0	46.9	20
Other Urban	30.1	40.7	6.1	23.0	46.9	20
Number of living children						
0	87.5	1.1	0.0	11.5	1.1	42
1-2	29.6	56.8	1.5	12.1	58.3	41
3-4	13.4	55.6	9.6	21.3	65.2	20
4+	45.2	26.2	7.1	21.5	33.3	16
Mother's Education						
None	48.6	36.1	3.3	12.0	39.4	76
Primary	49.5	25.8	5.3	19.4	31.1	21
Middle	63.2	16.7	0.0	20.1	16.7	8
Secondary	54.9	28.9	0.0	16.2	28.9	8
Higher	35.0	41.7	0.0	23.3	41.7	5
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	65.8	11.1	5.4	17.8	16.4	22
Second	43.9	44.1	1.3	10.8	45.4	43
Middle	51.4	30.6	6.3	11.6	36.9	30
Fourth	46.6	29.1	0.0	24.3	29.1	20
Highest	14.0	72.0	0.0	14.0	72.0	3

Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15-49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Med-ical doctor	Nurse /mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradi-tional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/missing				
Punjab	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
District											
Mianwali	24.9	1.5	17.2	1.5	16.4	4.2	3.4	31.0	100.0	43.6	409
Tehsil											
Essa Khel	21.0	3.8	15.1	0.0	18.8	2.3	3.4	35.5	100.0	39.9	109
Mianwali	29.2	0.7	16.4	1.5	15.7	5.2	1.7	29.5	100.0	46.4	183
Piplan	21.7	0.7	20.2	2.8	15.2	4.4	5.9	29.1	100.0	42.6	117
Area of residence											
Rural	21.7	1.7	16.0	1.5	14.5	5.2	4.0	35.4	100.0	39.5	333
All Urban	38.7	0.7	22.1	1.4	24.6	0.0	0.7	11.8	100.0	61.5	76
Other Urban	38.7	0.7	22.1	1.4	24.6	0.0	0.7	11.8	100.0	61.5	76
Age											
15-19	31.6	0.0	15.1	0.0	12.4	6.0	0.0	34.9	100.0	46.7	13
20-24	20.8	2.6	18.1	0.6	24.9	4.4	2.9	25.6	100.0	41.6	69
25-29	33.4	1.4	18.4	0.4	14.9	1.8	2.0	27.7	100.0	53.2	132
30-34	26.4	2.0	18.3	3.1	11.8	4.1	3.5	30.9	100.0	46.7	100
35-39	13.4	0.0	10.0	1.8	23.1	8.8	3.6	39.4	100.0	23.4	64
40-44	9.1	2.8	28.8	3.9	10.8	0.0	7.3	37.2	100.0	40.7	19
45-49	23.2	0.0	9.4	0.0	0.0	10.4	16.3	40.7	100.0	32.6	12
Mother's Education											
None	15.9	1.5	16.3	1.8	17.7	4.8	4.2	37.8	100.0	33.7	295
Primary	52.7	2.6	11.1	1.4	13.2	3.7	0.8	14.5	100.0	66.3	49
Middle	30.1	0.0	25.5	0.0	23.2	0.0	4.6	16.6	100.0	55.6	23
Secondary	41.4	2.3	30.1	0.0	11.2	4.5	0.0	10.3	100.0	73.9	24
Higher	68.1	0.0	20.5	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	8.9	100.0	88.6	18
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	6.6	1.2	10.6	2.1	18.7	4.0	5.7	51.0	100.0	18.5	120
Second	20.7	2.7	18.7	2.1	17.3	6.9	2.4	29.3	100.0	42.1	130
Middle	31.0	1.3	25.6	0.7	14.1	3.6	2.7	21.1	100.0	57.9	98
Fourth	55.9	0.0	14.7	0.0	14.1	0.0	2.4	12.8	100.0	70.6	51
Highest	78.8	0.0	5.5	0.0	11.8	0.0	0.0	4.0	100.0	84.2	10

Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Med-ical doctor	Nurse/mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradi-tional birth attendant	Relative/friend	Other/mis-sing	No atten-dant				
Punjab	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
District												
Mianwali	18.4	0.5	12.4	0.5	53.7	10.7	2.5	1.3	100.0	31.2	28.7	409
Tehsil												
Essa Khel	12.4	0.5	10.8	0.0	61.2	10.7	3.5	0.9	100.0	23.6	21.9	109
Mianwali	21.0	0.3	11.6	0.7	49.7	13.1	2.3	1.3	100.0	32.8	28.9	183
Piplan	19.9	0.7	15.1	0.6	53.0	7.0	2.1	1.6	100.0	35.8	34.7	117
Area of residence												
Rural	16.0	0.4	11.3	0.3	55.2	13.0	2.7	1.2	100.0	27.7	25.9	333
All Urban	29.0	0.7	17.1	1.5	47.3	0.9	1.8	1.7	100.0	46.9	40.9	76
Other Urban	29.0	0.7	17.1	1.5	47.3	0.9	1.8	1.7	100.0	46.9	40.9	76
Age												
15-19	19.2	0.0	10.0	0.0	64.8	6.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	29.2	29.2	13
20-24	16.3	0.0	14.3	0.0	59.4	7.3	2.7	0.0	100.0	30.6	30.1	69
25-29	21.4	0.6	15.9	0.0	49.0	9.0	1.7	2.3	100.0	38.0	30.6	132
30-34	21.1	0.0	9.4	1.1	49.9	13.7	4.3	0.5	100.0	30.5	32.6	100
35-39	13.4	0.8	7.8	1.3	60.6	15.2	0.0	1.0	100.0	22.0	15.7	64
40-44	6.4	2.8	20.8	0.0	61.2	5.6	0.0	3.1	100.0	30.1	33.6	19
45-49	20.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.8	14.5	16.3	5.9	100.0	20.5	28.5	12
Mother's Education												
None	13.3	0.6	10.0	0.3	57.8	13.2	3.0	1.8	100.0	23.9	23.7	295
Primary	28.6	0.0	20.1	1.4	43.3	5.7	0.8	0.0	100.0	48.7	40.1	49
Middle	16.3	0.0	18.2	0.0	55.6	4.8	5.0	0.0	100.0	34.5	28.5	23
Secondary	33.4	0.0	15.7	1.8	44.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	49.1	36.8	24
Higher	57.4	0.0	18.8	0.0	23.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	76.1	69.0	18
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	7.4	0.5	6.0	0.0	69.1	11.5	3.3	2.1	100.0	13.9	16.5	120
Second	14.4	0.6	14.0	0.7	51.2	15.5	2.2	1.3	100.0	29.0	26.0	130
Middle	21.6	0.0	17.7	0.7	47.9	9.6	1.3	1.2	100.0	39.3	33.5	98
Fourth	39.4	1.0	13.4	0.0	40.8	0.9	4.5	0.0	100.0	53.8	46.1	51
Highest	60.8	0.0	10.9	4.2	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	71.7	71.7	10

Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Med-ical doctor	Nurse/ mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradi-tional birth attendant	Relative/ Friend	Other/ mis-sing				
Punjab	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
District											
Mianwali	16.9	0.6	11.6	0.4	49.0	9.4	11.7	0.6	100.0	29.0	409
Tehsil											
Essa Khel	8.9	0.5	9.9	0.0	54.0	11.1	14.6	0.9	100.0	19.3	109
Mianwali	20.7	0.6	10.7	0.5	44.9	10.3	12.3	0.0	100.0	32.0	183
Piplan	18.2	0.7	14.5	0.6	50.6	6.4	7.9	1.1	100.0	33.4	117
Area of residence											
Rural	14.6	0.6	10.2	0.3	50.2	11.3	12.3	0.5	100.0	25.4	333
All Urban	26.7	0.7	17.4	0.9	43.7	0.9	8.9	0.8	100.0	44.8	76
Other Urban	26.7	0.7	17.4	0.9	43.7	0.9	8.9	0.8	100.0	44.8	76
Age											
15-19	19.2	0.0	10.0	0.0	64.8	6.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	29.2	13
20-24	16.2	0.0	14.3	0.0	52.2	7.3	10.1	0.0	100.0	30.5	69
25-29	19.5	0.6	15.6	0.0	46.7	8.4	8.8	0.4	100.0	35.7	132
30-34	18.5	0.6	8.7	0.7	44.4	10.0	16.6	0.5	100.0	27.8	100
35-39	12.2	0.8	4.4	1.3	53.2	15.6	11.5	1.0	100.0	17.5	64
40-44	6.4	2.8	17.2	0.0	57.7	5.6	7.2	3.1	100.0	26.4	19
45-49	17.2	0.0	5.9	0.0	40.1	4.1	32.7	0.0	100.0	23.1	12
Mother's Education											
None	11.6	0.8	9.0	0.3	52.6	11.4	13.6	0.8	100.0	21.4	295
Primary	26.8	0.0	19.1	1.4	39.1	5.7	7.8	0.0	100.0	45.9	49
Middle	13.1	0.0	18.2	0.0	48.4	4.8	15.5	0.0	100.0	31.3	23
Secondary	37.0	0.0	15.7	0.0	42.8	4.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	52.6	24
Higher	55.0	0.0	18.8	0.0	23.9	0.0	2.4	0.0	100.0	73.8	18
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	7.4	0.5	4.2	0.0	64.1	11.1	11.6	1.0	100.0	12.1	120
Second	12.5	0.6	12.9	0.7	45.3	13.3	14.4	0.4	100.0	26.0	130
Middle	19.4	0.0	18.4	0.7	44.8	7.5	8.8	0.5	100.0	37.7	98
Fourth	36.3	2.2	12.5	0.0	36.8	0.9	11.3	0.0	100.0	51.0	51
Highest	61.4	0.0	10.9	0.0	19.8	0.0	7.9	0.0	100.0	72.3	10

Table RH.7: Currently married women by age

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
Punjab	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
District									
Mianwali	2.7	12.6	21.2	20.3	19.1	13.9	10.2	100.0	1,087
Tehsil									
Essa Khel	1.7	15.2	24.0	20.1	17.1	13.5	8.3	100.0	266
Mianwali	2.5	10.4	21.3	19.0	21.5	14.0	11.4	100.0	518
Piplan	3.8	13.9	18.7	22.8	16.7	14.0	10.0	100.0	304
Area of residence									
Rural	2.2	12.4	21.8	20.0	19.6	13.7	10.3	100.0	825
All Urban	4.1	13.0	19.4	21.3	17.6	14.4	10.1	100.0	263
Other Urban	4.1	13.0	19.4	21.3	17.6	14.4	10.1	100.0	263
Mother's Education									
None	1.6	10.4	17.6	19.9	21.9	16.6	12.0	100.0	798
Primary	8.7	21.9	26.8	17.5	12.2	6.8	6.1	100.0	127
Middle	6.7	22.0	26.0	24.0	7.1	9.4	4.9	100.0	57
Secondary	1.0	16.2	35.5	24.0	14.4	1.9	7.1	100.0	58
Higher	1.9	6.9	44.3	26.4	10.4	7.9	2.2	100.0	47
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	2.0	10.5	15.6	21.4	25.5	15.4	9.5	100.0	252
Second	2.8	12.3	22.1	20.3	20.2	12.3	10.1	100.0	340
Middle	2.6	13.3	26.6	19.1	15.0	14.1	9.2	100.0	272
Fourth	3.3	15.6	20.8	20.1	13.6	13.7	12.8	100.0	173
Highest	2.9	9.6	16.2	22.7	21.2	16.2	11.2	100.0	50

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Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
District						
Mianwali	74.8	3,060	38.3	2,975	56.8	6,035
Tehsil						
Essa Khel	66.3	742	29.2	720	48.0	1,462
Mianwali	79.4	1,450	40.2	1,437	59.9	2,887
Piplan	74.3	868	42.9	818	59.0	1,686
Area of residence						
Rural	72.1	2,267	32.4	2,223	52.4	4,491
All Urban	82.6	793	55.6	752	69.4	1,544
Other Urban	82.6	793	55.6	752	69.4	1,544
Age						
10 - 14	86.6	478	69.9	456	78.4	934
15 - 19	87.9	487	62.2	497	74.9	984
20 - 24	87.7	384	51.4	360	70.1	745
25 - 29	82.2	297	43.2	324	61.9	621
30 - 34	78.2	229	28.5	245	52.5	474
35 - 39	66.2	211	16.5	224	40.6	435
40 - 44	67.0	201	12.8	173	41.9	374
45 - 49	61.9	133	15.6	124	39.7	257
50 - 54	63.0	162	8.3	219	31.6	382
55 - 59	59.9	111	6.2	112	33.0	223
60 - 64	54.8	139	7.1	84	36.8	223
65 - 69	48.0	72	4.6	65	27.5	137
70 - 74	37.8	83	3.2	47	25.3	130
75 +	26.9	73	2.9	46	17.7	119
Education						
None	47.3	1,264	24.1	1,204	36.0	2,467
Primary	89.5	435	33.3	408	62.3	843
Middle	95.6	526	46.1	498	71.6	1,024
Secondary	95.1	597	52.2	616	73.3	1,213
Higher	97.0	235	65.6	244	81.0	479
Madrassa/NSC	67.6	2	28.7	4	40.3	6
Missing/DK	100.0	1	50.0	1	66.7	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	46.2	668	12.8	669	29.5	1,336
Second	74.0	924	30.8	915	52.5	1,839
Middle	84.9	800	47.2	751	66.6	1,551
Fourth	91.2	509	61.9	487	76.9	996
Highest	95.6	160	74.8	154	85.4	314

Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
District						
Mianwali	72.6	2,582	32.5	2,519	52.8	5,101
Tehsil						
Essa Khel	64.2	633	22.9	604	44.0	1,237
Mianwali	77.5	1,221	33.9	1,214	55.8	2,435
Piplan	71.7	728	38.5	700	55.4	1,429
Area of residence						
Rural	69.8	1,908	25.9	1,863	48.1	3,770
All Urban	80.6	674	51.3	656	66.2	1,330
Other Urban	80.6	674	51.3	656	66.2	1,330
Age						
15 - 19	87.9	487	62.2	497	74.9	984
20 - 24	87.7	384	51.4	360	70.1	745
25 - 29	82.2	297	43.2	324	61.9	621
30 - 34	78.2	229	28.5	245	52.5	474
35 - 39	66.2	211	16.5	224	40.6	435
40 - 44	67.0	201	12.8	173	41.9	374
45 - 49	61.9	133	15.6	124	39.7	257
50 - 54	63.0	162	8.3	219	31.6	382
55 - 59	59.9	111	6.2	112	33.0	223
60 - 64	54.8	139	7.1	84	36.8	223
65 - 69	48.0	72	4.6	65	27.5	137
70 - 74	37.8	83	3.2	47	25.3	130
75 +	26.9	73	2.9	46	17.7	119
Education						
None	41.7	1,068	18.8	1,020	30.5	2,088
Primary	90.1	360	27.5	345	59.5	705
Middle	95.9	445	39.3	420	68.4	866
Secondary	95.2	508	46.2	519	70.4	1,026
Higher	96.9	198	60.7	211	78.3	410
Madrassa/NSC	67.6	2	0.0	3	25.3	5
Missing/DK	100.0	1	0.0	1	50.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	41.7	552	7.8	556	24.7	1,108
Second	70.6	770	23.4	770	47.0	1,540
Middle	84.0	680	40.6	636	63.0	1,317
Fourth	90.2	444	56.9	418	74.1	862
Highest	94.9	136	72.5	138	83.6	274

Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
Punjab	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
District						
Mianwali	87.8	871	57.6	857	72.8	1,728
Tehsil						
Essa Khel	80.7	216	43.4	201	62.7	417
Mianwali	91.3	409	60.9	408	76.2	817
Piplan	88.1	246	63.9	248	75.9	494
Area of residence						
Rural	86.8	636	49.9	629	68.4	1,265
All Urban	90.4	235	79.0	229	84.8	464
Other Urban	90.4	235	79.0	229	84.8	464
Age						
15 - 19	87.9	487	62.2	497	74.9	984
20 - 24	87.7	384	51.4	360	70.1	745
Education						
None	77.0	366	36.7	348	57.4	714
Primary	89.3	123	51.8	117	71.0	240
Middle	97.7	163	72.7	149	85.7	312
Secondary	96.8	166	77.0	179	86.5	345
Higher	100.0	53	92.5	64	95.9	117
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	59.5	161	20.0	176	38.9	337
Second	91.4	252	46.8	258	68.8	510
Middle	95.6	254	71.8	221	84.5	474
Fourth	95.1	158	85.9	152	90.6	310
Highest	98.3	46	96.3	51	97.3	98

Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
District						
Mianwali	10.3	182	10.4	202	10.3	384
Tehsil						
Essa Khel	10.2	59	11.8	61	11.0	121
Mianwali	12.4	69	10.6	83	11.4	152
Piplan	7.6	54	8.6	58	8.1	112
Area of residence						
Rural	10.5	141	10.8	159	10.6	300
All Urban	9.4	41	9.0	43	9.2	84
Other Urban	9.4	41	9.0	43	9.2	84
Age						
3	3.1	101	3.4	102	3.2	203
4	19.2	81	17.5	100	18.2	182
Education						
None	6.9	146	10.5	151	8.7	297
Primary	31.2	12	13.4	23	19.5	34
Middle	21.8	8	0.0	12	9.0	20
Secondary	11.3	9	14.0	9	12.7	18
Higher	33.1	6	13.5	7	22.8	13
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0	.	0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	.	0	0.0	1	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	5.8	56	7.2	63	6.5	119
Second	11.4	61	9.8	64	10.5	125
Middle	9.6	45	11.2	44	10.4	90
Fourth	12.9	14	13.1	26	13.0	40
Highest	41.7	6	37.3	5	39.6	11

Table ED.2: Primary school entry

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
Punjab	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
District				
Mianwali	16.1	204	38.1	200
Tehsil				
Essa Khel	8.3	44	28.7	59
Mianwali	19.9	112	44.1	89
Piplan	14.4	48	38.4	52
Gender				
Male	12.9	109	37.3	103
Female	19.9	95	38.9	96
Area of residence				
Rural	15.1	170	37.3	154
All Urban	21.2	34	40.6	46
Other Urban	21.2	34	40.6	46
Age of child				
5 or 6	16.1	204	38.1	200
Mother's education				
None	12.7	162	35.3	156
Primary	25.2	17	35.9	16
Middle	17.4	10	68.0	12
Secondary	38.9	12	44.2	9
Higher	46.2	3	48.1	6
			0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	4.6	65	26.7	62
Second	17.7	68	44.9	62
Middle	25.5	40	46.2	47
Fourth	22.4	24	34.3	22
Highest	32.8	6	35.5	6

Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
District						
Mianwali	57.1	550	48.2	492	52.9	1,042
Tehsil						
Essa Khel	48.0	135	38.3	123	43.4	258
Mianwali	59.9	262	51.6	248	55.9	510
Piplan	60.3	153	51.2	121	56.3	274
Area of residence						
Rural	54.6	432	46.1	398	50.6	830
All Urban	66.1	119	56.8	94	62.0	213
Other Urban	66.1	119	56.8	94	62.0	213
Age						
5	15.4	109	19.9	95	17.5	204
6	38.4	103	39.5	96	38.9	200
7	65.5	129	53.6	102	60.3	231
8	79.5	114	58.7	126	68.6	240
9	87.5	94	70.5	73	80.0	168
Mother's education						
None	55.1	455	44.8	399	50.3	854
Primary	62.4	41	55.9	32	59.5	74
Middle	56.5	19	69.1	26	63.8	45
Secondary	79.6	24	64.1	21	72.4	45
Higher	85.0	9	65.6	13	73.4	22
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	1	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	39.3	169	28.8	152	34.3	321
Second	61.3	187	51.4	147	56.9	335
Middle	68.0	102	58.8	110	63.2	213
Fourth	69.5	70	62.2	65	66.0	135
Highest	68.0	22	70.6	18	69.2	39

Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
District						
Mianwali	105.4	550	94.0	492	100.0	1,042
Tehsil						
Essa Khel	90.2	135	89.1	123	89.7	258
Mianwali	109.3	262	93.2	248	101.5	510
Piplan	112.0	153	100.5	121	106.9	274
Area of residence						
Rural	100.9	432	90.4	398	95.9	830
All Urban	121.5	119	109.1	94	116.0	213
Other Urban	121.5	119	109.1	94	116.0	213
Mother's education						
None	101.0	455	88.4	399	95.1	854
Primary	102.2	41	129.8	32	114.4	74
Middle	106.1	19	86.6	26	94.8	45
Secondary	102.6	24	88.5	21	96.1	45
Higher	127.4	9	73.2	13	95.1	22
Madrassa/NSC	.	0	.	0	.	0
Missing/DK	66.7	2	0.0	1	50.0	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	75.5	169	54.5	152	65.6	321
Second	109.7	187	103.7	147	107.1	335
Middle	136.7	102	120.8	110	128.4	213
Fourth	115.4	70	119.1	65	117.2	135
Highest	119.9	22	93.8	18	108.2	39

Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab,

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
Punjab	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
District						
Mianwali	72.8	25.8	0.1	1.3	100.0	551
Tehsil						
Essa Khel	78.6	21.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	112
Mianwali	71.0	28.0	0.0	0.9	100.0	285
Piplan	71.8	24.7	0.4	3.0	100.0	154
Area of residence						
Rural	80.7	18.2	0.0	1.1	100.0	419
All Urban	47.5	49.9	0.5	2.0	100.0	132
Other Urban	47.5	49.9	0.5	2.0	100.0	132
Age						
5	52.6	43.3	0.0	4.1	100.0	36
6	72.8	27.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	78
7	69.7	28.1	0.0	2.2	100.0	139
8	77.3	22.4	0.0	0.4	100.0	164
9	75.9	21.9	0.5	1.6	100.0	134
Mother's education						
None	80.2	18.7	0.2	0.9	100.0	430
Primary	61.2	37.3	0.0	1.6	100.0	44
Middle	41.4	58.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	29
Secondary	36.1	55.6	0.0	8.4	100.0	33
Higher	37.7	62.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	16
Lowest	93.2	5.7	0.0	1.1	100.0	110
Wealth index quintiles						
Second	82.8	15.4	0.0	1.8	100.0	190
Middle	70.1	28.8	0.5	0.6	100.0	134
Fourth	48.6	51.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	89
Highest	12.0	80.8	0.0	7.2	100.0	27
0	72.8	25.8	0.1	1.3	100.0	551

Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
District						
Mianwali	30.6	478	20.4	456	25.6	934
Tehsil						
Essa Khel	25.4	109	11.4	116	18.2	225
Mianwali	32.9	229	24.7	223	28.8	452
Piplan	30.9	140	21.1	117	26.4	257
Area of residence						
Rural	28.8	360	16.8	361	22.8	720
All Urban	36.2	118	34.0	96	35.2	214
Other Urban	36.2	118	34.0	96	35.2	214
Age						
10	3.9	116	2.9	113	3.4	229
11	14.4	65	9.1	57	11.9	122
12	34.0	128	25.1	109	29.9	236
13	39.3	79	33.9	75	36.7	154
14	64.1	90	31.2	102	46.6	193
Mother's education						
None	28.8	408	17.1	388	23.1	796
Primary	24.5	24	25.3	42	25.0	67
Middle	35.2	16	58.4	12	45.0	29
Secondary	62.6	18	52.7	9	59.3	26
Higher	42.9	9	88.8	5	59.8	14
Missing/DK	50.0	2	.	0	50.0	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	17.5	116	2.6	112	10.1	228
Second	30.8	154	17.1	145	24.2	298
Middle	31.7	120	25.3	114	28.6	234
Fourth	43.9	65	37.3	69	40.5	133
Highest	50.9	24	68.8	16	57.9	40

Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Punjab	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
District						
Mianwali	51.3	478	44.9	456	48.2	934
Tehsil						
Essa Khel	46.2	109	47.6	116	46.9	225
Mianwali	52.6	229	43.4	223	48.1	452
Piplan	53.2	140	45.0	117	49.5	257
Area of residence						
Rural	51.8	360	44.7	361	48.2	720
All Urban	49.8	118	45.7	96	47.9	214
Other Urban	49.8	118	45.7	96	47.9	214
Age						
10	83.7	116	68.5	113	76.2	229
11	72.2	65	68.4	57	70.4	122
12	48.8	128	48.1	109	48.5	236
13	34.6	79	29.2	75	32.0	154
14	12.9	90	13.6	102	13.2	193
Mother's education						
None	51.0	408	44.3	388	47.7	796
Primary	67.6	24	55.4	42	59.8	67
Middle	54.1	16	38.3	12	47.4	29
Secondary	37.4	18	47.3	9	40.7	26
Higher	50.6	9	11.2	5	36.1	14
Missing/DK	50.0	2	.	0	50.0	2
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	48.7	116	29.7	112	39.3	228
Second	54.7	154	48.2	145	51.5	298
Middle	52.9	120	55.6	114	54.2	234
Fourth	48.4	65	49.2	69	48.8	133
Highest	42.4	24	26.0	16	35.9	40

Table ED.7: Education gender parity

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Punjab	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
District Mianwali	48.2	57.1	0.84	20.4	30.6	0.67
Tehsil						
Essa Khel	38.3	48.0	0.80	11.4	25.4	0.45
Mianwali	51.6	59.9	0.86	24.7	32.9	0.75
Piplan	51.2	60.3	0.85	21.1	30.9	0.68
Area of residence						
Rural	46.1	54.6	0.84	16.8	28.8	0.58
All Urban	56.8	66.1	0.86	34.0	36.2	0.94
Other Urban	56.8	66.1	0.86	34.0	36.2	0.94
Mother's education						
None	44.8	55.1	0.81	17.1	28.8	0.59
Primary	55.9	62.4	0.90	25.3	24.5	1.04
Middle	69.1	56.5	1.22	58.4	35.2	1.66
Secondary	64.1	79.6	0.81	52.7	62.6	0.84
Higher	65.6	85.0	0.77	88.8	42.9	2.07
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	.	.	50.0	.
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	28.8	39.3	0.73	2.6	17.5	0.15
Second	51.4	61.3	0.84	17.1	30.8	0.56
Middle	58.8	68.0	0.86	25.3	31.7	0.80
Fourth	62.2	69.5	0.89	37.3	43.9	0.85
Highest	70.6	68.0	1.04	68.8	50.9	1.35

Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
District													
Mianwali	90.7	6.0	3.4	89.0	5.6	5.4	90.5	1.8	7.7	90.0	2.3	7.6	1,692
Tehsil													
Essa Khel	91.5	4.4	4.1	87.1	4.8	8.1	65.6	5.6	28.9	64.4	6.7	28.9	528
Mianwali	88.5	7.4	4.1	88.2	6.4	5.4	99.4	0.6	0.0	98.8	1.2	0.0	676
Piplan	92.7	5.8	1.5	92.0	5.6	2.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	488
Area of residence													
Rural	88.0	7.7	4.3	85.9	7.2	6.9	56.2	8.2	35.6	59.0	7.7	33.3	1,152
All Urban	99.7	0.0	0.3	99.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	540
Other Urban	99.7	0.0	0.3	99.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	540
Education of household head													
None	86.1	8.6	5.2	84.4	8.0	7.6	83.6	2.7	13.6	83.2	3.5	13.3	674
Primary	91.6	5.4	3.0	88.5	7.0	4.5	98.0	0.0	2.0	98.1	0.0	1.9	244
Middle	95.1	2.7	2.2	94.2	2.7	3.1	92.3	0.0	7.7	90.7	1.9	7.4	270
Secondary	93.5	4.3	2.2	91.4	3.6	5.0	89.0	3.7	7.3	88.6	3.8	7.6	341
Higher	96.9	3.1	0.0	96.9	1.6	1.6	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	160
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	78.4	12.5	9.1	76.2	12.0	11.7	58.3	4.2	37.5	60.0	4.0	36.0	377
Second	92.1	5.5	2.3	88.9	5.8	5.3	85.1	2.7	12.2	85.1	2.7	12.2	527
Middle	95.2	3.6	1.2	94.0	3.0	3.0	90.5	2.1	7.4	88.9	4.0	7.1	412
Fourth	98.0	1.5	0.5	99.0	0.5	0.5	98.0	1.0	1.0	98.0	1.0	1.0	274
Highest	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	102

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
District													
Mianwali	59.4	24.3	16.3	54.5	24.2	21.3	56.4	29.2	14.4	58.8	28.3	12.8	1,692
Tehsil													
Essa Khel	67.0	13.3	19.8	54.6	16.8	28.6	60.2	8.4	31.3	63.2	9.5	27.4	528
Mianwali	60.5	20.4	19.1	55.4	21.7	22.9	51.0	49.0	0.0	53.4	46.6	0.0	676
Piplan	50.6	39.9	9.5	53.3	34.2	12.5	75.0	8.3	16.7	73.3	6.7	20.0	488
Area of residence													
Rural	52.2	25.3	22.5	45.0	25.4	29.6	37.7	11.3	50.9	52.9	14.1	32.9	1,152
All Urban	78.3	21.4	0.2	78.6	21.2	0.2	63.4	35.9	0.7	62.4	36.9	0.7	540
Other Urban	78.3	21.4	0.2	78.6	21.2	0.2	63.4	35.9	0.7	62.4	36.9	0.7	540
Education of household head													
None	52.7	24.4	22.9	49.1	21.9	29.0	41.3	31.7	27.0	48.1	28.6	23.4	674
Primary	58.4	24.7	16.9	49.5	27.4	23.1	80.0	16.7	3.3	77.1	20.0	2.9	244
Middle	61.8	28.5	9.8	55.6	30.5	13.8	66.7	18.5	14.8	69.7	18.2	12.1	270
Secondary	66.9	21.1	12.0	64.7	20.8	14.4	52.3	34.1	13.6	51.1	35.6	13.3	341
Higher	71.2	22.3	6.5	62.7	26.1	11.2	61.3	38.7	0.0	63.9	36.1	0.0	160
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	36.9	26.4	36.7	36.2	21.4	42.5	7.7	15.4	76.9	35.0	10.0	55.0	377
Second	56.3	27.7	16.0	49.5	29.8	20.7	66.7	11.9	21.4	69.8	13.2	17.0	527
Middle	68.9	20.8	10.3	58.9	23.7	17.3	57.4	29.5	13.1	59.2	29.6	11.3	412
Fourth	75.3	22.9	1.7	73.4	21.8	4.8	69.8	28.3	1.9	67.9	30.4	1.8	274
Highest	85.9	14.1	0.0	87.0	13.0	0.0	34.6	65.4	0.0	34.6	65.4	0.0	102

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
District													
Mianwali	42.8	23.5	33.6	35.5	23.3	41.1	61.6	11.6	26.8	69.6	6.1	24.3	1,692
Tehsil													
Essa Khel	51.0	12.5	36.6	37.7	11.6	50.7	49.3	14.7	36.0	60.0	6.3	33.8	528
Mianwali	42.5	23.4	34.1	38.7	22.6	38.7	92.3	7.7	0.0	95.7	4.3	0.0	676
Piplan	35.3	34.5	30.1	29.1	35.8	35.0	72.7	0.0	27.3	83.3	8.3	8.3	488
Area of residence													
Rural	31.3	20.9	47.8	20.4	20.9	58.7	25.9	20.4	53.7	44.1	10.2	45.8	1,152
All Urban	69.7	29.5	0.8	70.3	28.9	0.8	94.8	3.4	1.7	96.4	1.8	1.8	540
Other Urban	69.7	29.5	0.8	70.3	28.9	0.8	94.8	3.4	1.7	96.4	1.8	1.8	540
Education of household head													
None	35.3	19.7	45.0	27.5	18.8	53.7	35.0	17.5	47.5	50.0	9.5	40.5	674
Primary	43.0	21.7	35.2	37.0	22.6	40.4	87.5	6.3	6.3	93.8	0.0	6.3	244
Middle	44.0	30.7	25.3	35.6	31.6	32.8	73.3	0.0	26.7	78.9	0.0	21.1	270
Secondary	52.5	24.1	23.4	44.9	23.8	31.3	64.5	16.1	19.4	68.0	8.0	24.0	341
Higher	53.7	29.5	16.8	48.6	29.5	21.9	100.0	0.0	0.0	92.3	7.7	0.0	160
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	21.3	12.7	65.9	11.4	13.6	74.9	7.7	7.7	84.6	21.4	7.1	71.4	377
Second	38.9	25.3	35.8	29.2	25.2	45.5	60.6	12.1	27.3	69.4	5.6	25.0	527
Middle	48.0	26.8	25.3	42.3	26.7	31.0	50.0	21.9	28.1	65.6	9.4	25.0	412
Fourth	62.5	28.7	8.8	58.3	27.0	14.7	92.3	3.8	3.8	91.7	4.2	4.2	274
Highest	72.6	27.4	0.0	72.3	26.6	1.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	102

Table CP-1: Birth registration

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
Punjab	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
District												
Mianwali	81.4	7.9	918	4.1	42.9	22.6	2.2	7.1	6.7	14.3	100.0	136
Tehsil												
Essa Khel	74.5	4.8	269	5.2	51.7	24.3	5.1	6.5	5.6	1.7	100.0	58
Mianwali	84.5	7.4	391	4.2	29.6	27.5	0.0	10.0	7.6	21.1	100.0	46
Piplan	83.9	12.0	258	2.0	46.3	12.3	0.0	4.1	7.6	27.8	100.0	32
Area of residence												
Rural	79.1	7.2	747	3.5	41.4	22.7	2.4	7.7	6.9	15.5	100.0	126
All Urban	91.6	11.0	171	11.6	62.3	21.8	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	100.0	10
Other Urban	91.6	11.0	171	11.6	62.3	21.8	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	100.0	10
Gender												
Male	81.3	8.7	435	4.6	39.9	27.5	3.3	5.8	6.1	12.8	100.0	60
Female	81.4	7.2	483	3.7	45.3	18.8	1.3	8.2	7.2	15.5	100.0	76
Age of child												
0-11 months	78.6	7.6	202	1.2	44.5	22.7	2.9	3.5	15.6	9.5	100.0	34
12-23 months	78.3	11.2	171	4.4	45.8	19.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	23.8	100.0	32
24-35 months	85.5	3.7	181	2.2	32.1	25.4	4.1	9.2	6.4	20.6	100.0	24
36-47 months	80.8	10.8	198	7.3	45.0	19.9	4.1	16.7	0.0	7.0	100.0	24
48-59 months	84.0	6.1	164	6.6	46.2	27.4	0.0	0.0	10.6	9.2	100.0	22
Missing/Inconsistent	100.0	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Mother's education												
None	77.7	7.1	683	4.1	43.0	23.2	2.3	7.7	5.1	14.5	100.0	127
Primary	92.2	9.0	102	0.0	30.3	24.8	0.0	0.0	25.0	19.9	100.0	6
Middle	88.8	18.4	46	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Secondary	93.9	6.4	47	0.0	38.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.0	0.0	100.0	2
Higher	92.6	9.9	37	27.9	72.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	65.9	5.9	269	3.0	43.9	25.3	3.7	7.8	2.3	13.9	100.0	81
Second	83.1	7.8	308	1.7	48.5	17.1	0.0	9.2	12.4	11.2	100.0	37
Middle	90.8	9.7	212	16.4	8.9	31.3	0.0	0.0	17.9	25.5	100.0	13
Fourth	94.0	7.3	101	9.3	61.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.5	19.3	100.0	5
Highest	94.3	17.8	27	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1

Table CP.2: Child labour

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
Punjab	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
District						
Mianwali	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.0	1.7	1,977
Tehsil						
Essa Khel	0.2	0.5	0.2	1.7	2.5	483
Mianwali	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.5	1.2	962
Piplan	0.9	0.0	0.2	1.1	1.8	531
Area of residence						
Rural	0.3	0.4	0.1	1.1	1.8	1,550
All Urban	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	427
Other Urban	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.4	1.2	427
Gender						
Male	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.6	1,028
Female	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.1	1.7	948
Age of child						
5-11 years	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.0	1.7	1,394
12-14 years	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	1.5	583
Mother's education						
None	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.1	1.7	1,650
Primary	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	140
Middle	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.2	2.9	74
Secondary	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.8	72
Higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36
Missing/ DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.4	2.2	549
Second	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.1	633
Middle	0.4	0.7	0.0	1.2	2.1	447
Fourth	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9	1.5	269
Highest	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	79
School participation						
Yes	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.2	1,446
No	0.7	0.1	0.2	2.3	3.0	531

Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,544.9	3.4	109,769
District							
Mianwali	1.7	73.2	1,977	51.3	33.0	1.2	1,446
Tehsil							
Essa Khel	2.5	63.9	483	30.8	11.9	1.2	309
Mianwali	1.2	77.5	962	79.3	11.5	1.2	746
Piplan	1.8	73.7	531	43.4	9.6	1.1	392
Area of residence							
Rural	1.8	70.0	1,550	54.8	27.9	1.4	1,085
All Urban	1.2	84.5	427	32.6	5.1	0.5	361
Other Urban	1.2	84.5	427	32.6	5.1	0.5	361
Gender							
Male	1.6	79.5	1,028	57.7	16.7	1.2	818
Female	1.7	66.3	948	44.8	16.3	1.2	628
Age of child							
5-11 years	1.7	74.1	1,394	60.7	24.4	1.4	1,032
12-14 years	1.5	71.0	583	24.9	8.7	0.5	414
Mother's education							
None	1.7	69.8	1,650	43.2	28.3	1.1	1,152
Primary	0.4	85.8	140	100.0	0.6	0.5	120
Middle	2.9	89.9	74	100.0	2.2	3.3	66
Secondary	2.8	97.7	72	100.0	2.0	2.8	70
Higher	0.0	91.7	36	.	0.0	0.0	33
Missing/DK	0.0	87.5	5	.	0.0	0.0	4
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	2.2	51.2	549	34.8	12.0	1.5	281
Second	1.1	76.0	633	64.6	6.7	0.9	481
Middle	2.1	82.0	447	55.2	9.4	1.4	367
Fourth	1.5	91.1	269	79.5	4.1	1.3	245
Highest	1.0	92.0	79	0.0	0.8	0.0	73

Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability															
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the day/time or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing at night	No under-standing of instructions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking/ cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	3-9 years		2 years		
											Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
District															
Mianwali	1.2	0.7	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.3	4.3	1.5	8.9	1,607	4.5	1,427	9.9	181
Tehsil															
Essa Khel	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0	2.4	0.9	3.6	433	2.2	379	8.1	54
Mianwali	1.5	0.7	2.5	2.3	2.4	1.3	2.6	4.6	1.6	10.5	746	4.4	662	9.9	85
Piplan	1.0	1.3	1.9	3.6	2.0	2.5	2.9	5.4	1.8	11.3	428	6.8	386	12.1	42
Area of residence															
Rural	1.4	0.7	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.8	2.4	4.5	1.3	9.5	1,281	3.4	1,130	10.5	151
All Urban	0.8	0.5	0.3	2.3	0.8	1.0	1.8	3.2	2.1	6.5	326	8.6	297	6.7	29
Other Urban	0.8	0.5	0.3	2.3	0.8	1.0	1.8	3.2	2.1	6.5	326	8.6	297	6.7	29
Age of child															
2-4	1.4	0.5	1.9	3.4	2.3	2.0	2.7	5.2	2.0	10.7	565	5.3	384	9.9	0
5-6	1.2	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.7	0.6	3.0	3.6	1.3	7.8	404	4.3	404	.	0
7-9	1.1	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.4	3.8	1.1	7.9	639	4.1	639	.	0
Mother's education															
None	1.4	0.7	1.7	2.5	2.1	1.7	2.2	4.0	1.5	8.6	1,289	4.0	1,151	9.3	137
Primary	0.6	0.5	3.5	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.6	5.4	1.5	12.2	126	4.3	108	12.0	18
Middle	0.0	1.1	3.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	2.1	4.2	1.1	6.3	72	9.6	66	11.4	6
Secondary	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	2.5	5.1	74	6.0	63	0.0	11
Higher	2.0	0.0	3.0	1.6	2.9	4.1	2.5	11.7	0.0	19.2	42	9.3	35	29.2	7
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3	0.0	3	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	1.6	0.8	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.6	2.2	3.4	1.2	9.2	500	2.6	440	12.0	60
Second	1.0	0.9	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.1	4.2	1.4	8.5	524	3.5	460	6.1	64
Middle	1.2	0.2	1.8	2.4	1.1	0.5	2.9	7.1	1.6	9.8	335	8.3	302	7.3	33
Fourth	1.6	0.6	0.6	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.4	2.8	2.2	8.3	193	4.5	175	14.7	18
Highest	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.4	5.3	56	7.3	50	28.6	6

Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:					Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe						
Punjab	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470		
District											
Mianwali	35.6	1,116	23.1	19.2	20.9	16.9	20.0	73.7	291		
Tehsil											
Essa Khel	20.5	271	12.9	11.4	13.5	9.2	12.1	83.4	45		
Mianwali	42.9	535	26.9	21.9	23.4	19.6	22.8	70.1	158		
Piplan	36.1	310	25.5	21.3	23.1	19.1	22.0	71.2	88		
Area of residence											
Rural	30.8	845	18.6	16.7	18.5	14.5	17.5	78.2	181		
All Urban	50.5	272	37.2	26.9	28.3	24.5	27.5	59.7	110		
Other Urban	50.5	272	37.2	26.9	28.3	24.5	27.5	59.7	110		
Age											
15-19	25.1	29	12.7	14.9	17.0	12.7	14.9	83.0	5		
20-24	45.8	137	32.6	27.2	30.4	23.8	28.8	62.4	51		
25-29	43.8	233	25.4	20.3	23.8	17.1	21.6	69.2	72		
30-34	38.5	225	25.7	22.4	23.0	19.7	22.9	71.6	64		
35-39	24.8	211	17.9	14.6	15.4	14.0	15.1	81.2	40		
40-44	30.8	160	18.6	15.7	16.5	13.4	15.4	78.0	33		
45-49	30.5	121	20.7	15.9	17.0	14.2	17.2	77.8	26		
Education of household head											
None	23.2	818	13.3	11.8	12.6	10.6	11.9	84.8	123		
Primary	54.0	129	35.8	27.3	31.8	23.3	29.0	57.5	53		
Middle	74.0	61	44.4	38.0	44.9	32.9	40.7	46.3	33		
Secondary	86.2	59	67.1	54.4	53.6	47.3	55.7	27.9	43		
Higher	85.9	48	75.3	56.3	62.6	50.0	63.2	18.9	39		
Madrassa/NSC	#####	0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0		
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0		
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	8.3	256	4.6	3.7	4.5	2.3	3.9	93.3	16		
Second	25.8	350	15.2	14.2	15.7	12.9	14.7	82.6	57		
Middle	47.0	279	29.0	24.7	25.1	20.4	24.8	66.3	95		
Fourth	64.2	181	44.9	34.1	40.3	31.8	37.3	49.9	91		
Highest	76.5	50	61.1	49.0	47.4	46.6	49.0	38.1	32		

Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/ AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
Punjab	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
District							
Mianwali	1.0	36.7	39.6	41.7	67.1	32.9	397
Tehsil							
Essa Khel	0.0	24.4	46.0	50.0	66.8	33.2	55
Mianwali	1.8	37.2	41.9	44.4	69.1	30.9	230
Piplan	0.0	41.6	31.7	32.0	63.0	37.0	112
Area of residence							
Rural	1.0	38.8	40.7	42.0	69.9	30.1	260
All Urban	1.1	32.6	37.4	41.0	61.7	38.3	137
Other Urban	1.1	32.6	37.4	41.0	61.7	38.3	137
Age							
15-19	0.0	41.6	66.8	66.8	80.0	20.0	7
20-24	0.7	29.2	40.0	39.9	60.0	40.0	63
25-29	1.2	34.0	35.0	36.0	62.7	37.3	102
30-34	1.4	37.5	38.9	41.4	68.9	31.1	86
35-39	1.0	41.3	53.6	56.3	75.6	24.4	52
40-44	0.0	45.2	37.3	41.2	74.1	25.9	49
45-49	1.5	36.0	31.0	35.9	63.1	36.9	37
Education of household head							
None	0.5	42.0	46.4	48.5	75.2	24.8	190
Primary	1.8	42.7	39.4	43.5	68.0	32.0	70
Middle	0.0	22.9	43.2	45.2	61.2	38.8	45
Secondary	2.4	27.5	24.8	25.7	54.6	45.4	51
Higher	1.3	27.6	22.0	22.1	49.6	50.4	41
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	37.9	20.9	26.8	59.2	40.8	21
Second	2.6	41.9	44.8	45.5	73.5	26.5	90
Middle	0.0	39.5	43.5	43.5	71.4	28.6	131
Fourth	1.0	31.5	39.6	43.5	62.8	37.2	116
Highest	1.4	29.7	24.4	29.1	54.5	45.5	39

Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
Punjab	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
District				
Mianwali	0.9	0.2	0.3	7,847
Tehsil				
Essa Khel	0.7	0.3	0.4	1,935
Mianwali	0.8	0.2	0.3	3,721
Piplan	1.0	0.0	0.1	2,191
Area of residence				
Rural	0.7	0.2	0.3	5,961
All Urban	1.3	0.1	0.2	1,886
Other Urban	1.3	0.1	0.2	1,886
Gender				
Male	0.9	0.2	0.4	3,978
Female	0.8	0.2	0.2	3,869
Education of household head				
None	1.0	0.3	0.3	3,258
Primary	0.8	0.2	0.5	1,110
Middle	1.0	0.2	0.4	1,315
Secondary	0.7	0.1	0.1	1,523
Higher	0.6	0.0	0.1	623
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	13
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	0.9	0.2	0.2	1,907
Second	0.9	0.3	0.4	2,436
Middle	0.7	0.1	0.2	1,930
Fourth	0.8	0.0	0.3	1,198
Highest	1.0	0.1	0.1	375

Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Purpose of Visit			DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
				Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other		
Punjab	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
District								
Mianwali	57.0	1,116	69.6	1.5	29.8	2.0	0.5	632
Tehsil								
Essa Khel	44.0	271	71.2	1.7	34.5	2.0		119
Mianwali	64.2	535	67.5	1.2	29.1	2.8	0.7	341
Piplan	55.8	310	72.7	1.8	28.1	0.4	0.4	172
Area of residence								
Rural	55.9	845	69.0	1.7	29.0	2.7	0.7	468
All Urban	60.4	272	71.3	0.7	32.3			164
Other Urban	60.4	272	71.3	0.7	32.3			164
Woman education								
None	53.5	818	69.0	1.1	31.0	2.1	0.4	437
Primary	62.5	129	67.3	3.4	28.0	1.9		81
Middle	74.6	61	77.7	2.1	26.8			45
Secondary	65.3	59	70.5	2.6	32.1			37
Higher	68.2	48	70.5		21.8	5.9	3.6	33
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0	100.0	-	-	-	-	0
Missing/DK	100.0	1	100.0	-	-	-	-	1
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	38.6	57	70.4	2.1	29.6	2.5	0.7	98
Second	60.6	35	68.4	2.0	29.2	2.7		212
Middle	59.8	34	70.5	1.1	29.3	1.8	1.4	165
Fourth	70.5	27	74.2	1.0	27.1	1.0		127
Highest	61.3	32	51.2	-	48.8	-	-	31

Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
Punjab	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
District								
Mianwali	60.8	38.8	0.4	58.7	21.4	19.4	0.5	8,017
Tehsil								
Essa Khel	55.9	43.0	1.1	57.4	18.6	22.5	1.5	1,995
Mianwali	58.2	41.7	0.0	55.8	24.2	20.0	0.0	3,798
Piplan	69.6	30.2	0.3	64.8	19.2	15.5	0.5	2,224
Area of residence								
Rural	67.6	31.9	0.5	48.6	25.6	25.2	0.6	6,085
All Urban	39.3	60.6	0.1	90.4	8.4	1.0	0.2	1,932
Other Urban	39.3	60.6	0.1	90.4	8.4	1.0	0.2	1,932
Education of household head								
None	62.8	36.6	0.7	50.3	21.8	27.0	0.9	3,327
Primary	61.1	38.4	0.5	57.6	25.3	16.6	0.5	1,128
Middle	57.5	42.5	0.0	65.4	23.9	10.7	0.0	1,346
Secondary	62.5	37.4	0.1	65.3	17.8	16.9	0.0	1,567
Higher	51.7	48.3	0.0	75.7	15.2	8.5	0.6	633
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.5	17.5	0.0	13
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	61.0	37.9	1.1	32.7	23.3	42.5	1.5	1,938
Second	67.5	32.3	0.2	59.5	24.0	16.2	0.2	2,487
Middle	64.9	35.1	0.0	63.1	23.5	13.3	0.0	1,976
Fourth	50.4	49.5	0.1	79.3	15.4	5.3	0.0	1,236
Highest	28.6	71.4	0.0	95.2	3.7	0.0	1.1	380

Table HC.5: Unemployment rate

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
Punjab	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
District				
Mianwali	95.1	4.9	100.0	2,252
Tehsil				
Essa Khel	93.6	6.4	100.0	544
Mianwali	95.3	4.7	100.0	1,077
Piplan	96.0	4.0	100.0	630
Area of residence				
Rural	95.8	4.2	100.0	1,669
All Urban	92.8	7.2	100.0	583
Other Urban	92.8	7.2	100.0	583
Age				
15-24	84.4	15.6	100.0	536
23-34	96.0	4.0	100.0	554
35-44	99.0	1.0	100.0	482
45-54	99.7	0.3	100.0	332
55-64	100.0	0.0	100.0	233
65-74	100.0	0.0	100.0	95
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	19
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	97.0	3.0	100.0	502
Second	94.8	5.2	100.0	679
Middle	93.7	6.3	100.0	585
Fourth	95.2	4.8	100.0	375
Highest	94.7	5.3	100.0	111

Table HC.6: Family member working outside village

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					DK/ missing	Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas			
Punjab	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593	
District									
Mianwali	15.4	8,017	11.3	57.5	18.5	10.1	2.6	1,231	
Tehsil									
Essa Khel	13.4	1,995	9.1	49.1	18.7	22.2	0.9	267	
Mianwali	15.2	3,798	10.3	58.1	22.6	5.2	3.9	578	
Piplan	17.3	2,224	14.2	62.6	12.4	8.7	2.0	386	
Area of residence									
Rural	16.7	6,085	12.5	58.2	19.2	7.6	2.4	1,017	
All Urban	11.1	1,932	5.3	54.2	14.7	22.1	3.7	214	
Other Urban	11.1	1,932	5.3	54.2	14.7	22.1	3.7	214	
Education of household head									
None	14.3	3,327	10.8	61.6	15.3	10.7	1.7	475	
Primary	13.2	1,128	13.9	47.4	13.1	14.7	10.9	149	
Middle	15.9	1,346	12.8	68.2	17.3	1.8		213	
Secondary	18.3	1,567	9.5	50.5	27.2	12.9		287	
Higher	16.7	633	10.7	50.1	21.0	11.4	6.8	105	
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Missing/DK	0.0	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	7.6	1,938	28.0	50.9	9.2	10.1	1.8	147	
Second	19.4	2,487	7.0	67.1	19.0	5.2	1.7	483	
Middle	17.6	1,976	12.7	46.5	23.0	13.1	4.7	348	
Fourth	16.5	1,236	7.9	52.4	20.8	16.2	2.6	204	
Highest	12.8	380	7.2	79.1	-	13.8	-	49	

Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
Punjab	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
District					
Mianwali	1.5	57.4	40.9	0.2	1,175
Tehsil					
Essa Khel	3.1	61.2	35.8	0.0	278
Mianwali	0.9	56.5	42.4	0.3	581
Piplan	1.5	55.7	42.6	0.2	315
Area of residence					
Rural	1.3	68.7	29.9	0.2	894
All Urban	2.4	21.5	76.0	0.2	281
Other Urban	2.4	21.5	76.0	0.2	281
Education of household head					
None	2.8	72.2	24.8	0.3	479
Primary	2.0	60.6	37.4	0.0	162
Middle	0.0	53.1	46.9	0.0	197
Secondary	0.5	41.3	57.7	0.5	233
Higher	0.6	26.9	72.6	0.0	101
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	2.9	94.1	2.7	0.2	303
Second	2.0	78.6	19.1	0.3	373
Middle	0.3	30.3	69.3	0.2	277
Fourth	0.7	6.8	92.5	0.0	169
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	53

Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
District					
Mianwali	0.4	27.7	71.6	0.3	1,175
Tehsil					
Essa Khel	1.3	37.3	61.2	0.2	278
Mianwali	0.1	25.4	73.9	0.5	581
Piplan	0.0	23.5	76.5	0.0	315
Area of residence					
Rural	0.5	32.0	67.4	0.2	894
All Urban	0.0	14.2	85.2	0.7	281
Other Urban	0.0	14.2	85.2	0.7	281
Education of household head					
None	0.7	39.3	59.6	0.4	479
Primary	0.0	26.0	74.0	0.0	162
Middle	0.5	22.3	77.0	0.3	197
Secondary	0.0	19.1	80.4	0.5	233
Higher	0.0	6.7	93.3	0.0	101
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.8	59.4	39.8	0.0	303
Second	0.4	29.2	69.9	0.5	373
Middle	0.2	12.0	87.4	0.4	277
Fourth	0.0	2.0	97.7	0.3	169
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	53

Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
District					
Mianwali	13.7	23.4	62.0	1.0	1,175
Tehsil					
Essa Khel	19.0	26.5	54.5	0.0	278
Mianwali	13.3	22.8	63.3	0.6	581
Piplan	9.7	21.8	66.0	2.5	315
Area of residence					
Rural	17.7	27.2	54.0	1.1	894
All Urban	0.9	11.2	87.4	0.5	281
Other Urban	0.9	11.2	87.4	0.5	281
Education of household head					
None	21.7	31.1	45.8	1.4	479
Primary	11.2	25.1	62.2	1.5	162
Middle	7.6	23.8	68.7	0.0	197
Secondary	8.7	12.7	77.8	0.9	233
Higher	2.5	9.4	88.1	0.0	101
Madrassa/NSC	32.4	0.0	67.6	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	36.1	44.5	17.1	2.2	303
Second	12.6	29.1	57.2	1.1	373
Middle	1.3	10.4	88.2	0.0	277
Fourth	0.1	1.7	97.9	0.3	169
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	53

Table HC.8A: Household utilities

Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities														None/ any two/ any three utilities			Total number of household holds				
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cable TV	Telephone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Air-conditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/micro-wave	Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter		Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities
Punjab	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
District																						
Mianwali	86.5	8.0	46.6	62.6	7.4	12.0	76.5	5.4	1.9	30.8	2.2	42.8	80.4	1.9	67.5	74.2	2.4	35.1	2.9	92.0	85.5	8,017
Tehsil																						
Essa Khel	79.3	1.2	49.1	60.7	8.1	8.4	78.0	3.2	1.5	31.1	1.1	36.0	77.5	1.1	65.1	71.3	0.7	16.4	3.3	88.8	80.9	1,995
Mianwali	89.7	12.9	50.4	64.9	8.1	12.4	77.2	5.4	1.6	34.0	3.4	47.8	84.5	2.7	70.2	77.1	1.6	35.7	2.1	94.1	87.9	3,798
Piplan	87.6	5.7	37.9	60.5	5.7	14.5	73.9	7.4	2.8	25.1	1.2	40.4	76.0	1.4	64.8	71.7	5.1	50.7	3.9	91.4	85.5	2,224
Area of residence																						
Rural	82.5	0.5	44.8	56.5	2.2	7.5	75.1	3.6	1.1	25.4	0.7	34.4	78.4	0.9	62.6	69.1	0.9	29.5	3.7	89.6	81.6	6,085
All Urban	99.0	31.8	52.5	81.7	23.8	26.3	80.8	11.2	4.5	47.6	7.0	69.4	86.8	5.1	82.7	90.0	7.1	52.6	0.2	99.6	97.7	1,932
Other Urban	99.0	31.8	52.5	81.7	23.8	26.3	80.8	11.2	4.5	47.6	7.0	69.4	86.8	5.1	82.7	90.0	7.1	52.6	0.2	99.6	97.7	1,932
Education of household head																						
None	75.7	3.8	36.5	48.6	3.8	5.2	66.8	1.7	1.2	14.3	1.8	26.1	66.8	1.5	57.2	59.0	2.3	24.6	5.6	84.7	73.4	3,327
Primary	89.9	7.1	49.9	62.4	7.7	6.3	75.3	3.2	0.9	22.8	0.7	40.1	85.6	1.5	63.9	75.5	2.4	30.5	2.4	94.6	89.9	1,128
Middle	95.4	9.5	54.4	70.6	9.5	13.1	82.6	5.2	0.5	42.3	2.6	53.7	91.4	0.3	73.5	83.9	1.7	37.8	0.9	97.5	94.3	1,346
Secondary	95.4	9.7	52.8	77.5	9.7	17.8	87.4	8.8	2.8	45.0	1.5	56.4	90.9	2.5	79.0	89.8	2.4	48.0	0.5	97.9	95.5	1,567
Higher	98.0	24.6	63.8	84.0	16.4	39.7	90.9	21.1	8.3	72.4	8.2	77.6	95.0	6.7	87.3	91.8	4.4	60.7	0.0	100.0	97.9	633
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.5	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.5	82.5	13
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	3
Wealth index quintiles																						
Lowest	49.0	0.2	18.1	12.0	0.0	0.5	48.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.3	41.0	0.6	31.6	19.6	0.9	5.3	11.9	67.3	42.2	1,938
Second	96.6	0.6	42.6	63.1	0.6	2.7	75.6	0.7	0.0	7.7	0.6	21.3	89.4	1.2	63.5	83.9	2.0	22.5	0.0	99.9	98.3	2,487
Middle	99.5	4.6	57.7	85.1	4.6	9.6	89.2	3.2	0.9	45.2	1.7	66.2	94.7	1.1	85.7	96.5	2.6	42.6	0.1	99.9	99.9	1,976
Fourth	100.0	20.3	72.0	94.0	22.1	34.1	96.0	15.8	4.9	82.8	2.1	93.4	96.0	1.5	93.0	97.3	3.1	76.9	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,236
Highest	100.0	73.7	78.9	98.7	57.0	72.7	95.8	39.9	19.9	94.3	27.7	99.0	97.7	19.3	98.5	97.3	8.7	93.6	0.0	100.0	100.0	380

Table HC.8B: Household possessions

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle /scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
Punjab	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
District								
Mianwali	89.7	62.3	20.8	12.6	15.2	4.2	95.8	8,017
Tehsil								
Essa Khel	87.7	52.0	14.4	14.4	11.0	6.9	93.1	1,995
Mianwali	92.0	63.7	21.7	10.8	10.6	3.2	96.8	3,798
Piplan	87.5	69.3	24.8	14.3	26.8	3.4	96.6	2,224
Area of residence								
Rural	87.9	60.1	17.8	13.6	17.6	5.1	94.9	6,085
All Urban	95.4	69.5	30.2	9.6	7.4	1.4	98.6	1,932
Other Urban	95.4	69.5	30.2	9.6	7.4	1.4	98.6	1,932
Education of household head								
None	81.8	56.9	11.9	13.1	21.4	7.6	92.4	3,327
Primary	93.9	63.0	14.0	13.3	16.7	2.1	97.9	1,128
Middle	93.8	66.0	23.3	11.1	10.0	2.6	97.4	1,346
Secondary	96.8	67.9	29.2	11.1	8.3	1.0	99.0	1,567
Higher	97.9	69.3	51.5	16.2	6.4	1.4	98.6	633
Madrasa/NSC	82.5	0.0	82.5	17.5	82.5	0.0	100.0	13
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	68.9	47.6	6.1	11.6	20.2	13.3	86.7	1,938
Second	93.8	59.7	11.6	8.8	20.3	2.5	97.5	2,487
Middle	97.7	67.5	22.4	12.1	10.4	0.5	99.5	1,976
Fourth	98.2	75.2	41.6	20.6	8.4	0.4	99.6	1,236
Highest	100.0	86.0	78.9	20.0	3.2	0.0	100.0	380

Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agricultural land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter/other	Govt./Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/Missing			
Punjab	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
District									
Mianwali	81.5	1.7	14.9	1.7	0.1	0.1	39.4	68.7	1,175
Tehsil									
Essa Khel	73.4	1.6	21.0	3.8	0.0	0.3	41.0	72.4	278
Mianwali	86.3	2.2	11.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	39.0	71.5	581
Piplan	79.8	1.2	16.4	2.4	0.2	0.0	38.7	60.3	315
Area of residence									
Rural	84.3	0.4	13.7	1.4	0.1	0.1	46.5	79.6	894
All Urban	72.7	5.9	18.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	16.7	34.0	281
Other Urban	72.7	5.9	18.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	16.7	34.0	281
Education of household head									
None	78.3	1.8	17.0	2.6	0.2	0.1	39.8	77.3	479
Primary	83.1	1.3	15.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	31.8	68.9	162
Middle	84.3	2.1	13.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	36.6	63.7	197
Secondary	84.5	1.4	12.2	1.9	0.0	0.0	42.4	65.9	233
Higher	81.5	2.5	14.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	47.7	44.2	101
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.4	32.4	2
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	70.7	1.3	24.1	3.4	0.2	0.2	43.1	83.2	303
Second	86.3	1.3	11.8	0.7	0.0	0.0	40.8	76.6	373
Middle	86.5	2.0	10.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	36.6	65.4	277
Fourth	82.4	2.8	13.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	36.6	46.6	169
Highest	80.6	3.0	15.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	31.4	17.4	53

Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
Punjab	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
District										
Mianwali	0.7	10.5	23.9	29.1	20.5	15.3	100.0	6.8	3.3	1,175
Tehsil										
Essa Khel	0.5	9.1	22.5	25.7	24.2	18.1	100.0	7.2	3.8	278
Mianwali	0.6	10.8	25.1	32.3	19.2	11.9	100.0	6.5	3.1	581
Piplan	0.8	11.1	22.7	26.5	19.8	19.0	100.0	7.1	3.3	315
Area of residence										
Rural	0.4	10.1	24.0	29.4	21.2	14.8	100.0	6.8	3.3	894
All Urban	1.3	11.8	23.4	28.3	18.4	16.8	100.0	6.9	3.4	281
Other Urban	1.3	11.8	23.4	28.3	18.4	16.8	100.0	6.9	3.4	281
Sex of household head										
Male	0.4	10.5	24.0	29.4	20.4	15.3	100.0	6.8	3.3	1,140
Female	10.8	11.5	19.8	19.5	23.9	14.5	100.0	6.3	2.8	34

Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
District										
Mianwali	9.9	1,175	27.4	17.4	36.2	14.7	2.8	1.6	60,000	117
Tehsil										
Essa Khel	7.6	278	7.4	15.8	46.4	22.9	5.6	2.0	88,652	21
Mianwali	10.2	581	32.1	16.7	34.7	16.4	0.0	0.0	60,000	59
Piplan	11.5	315	31.4	19.3	32.6	7.0	5.7	4.0	48,000	36
Area of residence										
Rural	11.4	894	24.1	19.3	34.8	16.8	3.2	1.8	60,000	102
All Urban	5.2	281	50.1	4.0	45.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	45,785	15
Other Urban	5.2	281	50.1	4.0	45.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	45,785	15
Education of household head										
None	8.1	479	34.2	19.4	32.5	10.8	3.1	0.0	48,386	39
Primary	7.7	162	4.4	21.2	62.5	11.8	0.0	0.0	77,628	12
Middle	12.4	197	21.7	13.5	30.6	31.5	0.0	2.8	72,126	24
Secondary	14.4	233	32.4	20.3	28.3	9.3	6.1	3.6	48,000	33
Higher	7.5	101	26.9	0.0	64.8	8.2	0.0	0.0	68,163	8
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	5.1	303	29.3	16.7	49.9	4.0	0.0	0.0	60,000	16
Second	13.5	373	30.7	17.7	33.0	14.9	2.2	1.5	57,351	50
Middle	11.7	277	21.9	21.4	33.6	17.4	4.4	1.3	60,000	32
Fourth	9.2	169	24.7	11.5	33.5	21.1	4.7	4.4	76,128	16
Highest	5.0	53	36.2	0.0	63.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	66,911	3

Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
District										
Mianwali	1.1	1,175	20.4	6.5	35.1	32.6	5.4	0.0	98,102	13
Tehsil										
Essa Khel	2.1	278	0.0	5.9	38.7	42.8	12.5	0.0	116,120	6
Mianwali	0.7	581	0.0	0.0	50.8	49.2	0.0	0.0	109,390	4
Piplan	1.2	315	72.3	14.0	13.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	12,004	4
Area of residence										
Rural	0.9	894	9.3	10.4	35.2	41.0	4.1	0.0	101,880	8
All Urban	1.8	281	38.8	0.0	35.0	18.6	7.5	0.0	60,000	5
Other Urban	1.8	281	38.8	0.0	35.0	18.6	7.5	0.0	60,000	5
Education of household head										
None	1.2	479	0.0	0.0	39.5	54.5	6.0	0.0	120,000	6
Primary	1.3	162	53.8	0.0	46.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	55,900	2
Middle	0.2	197	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	180,000	0
Secondary	1.8	233	18.2	20.5	34.3	18.1	8.9	0.0	84,080	4
Higher	0.8	101	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,000	1
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	0.5	303	0.0	34.8	0.0	65.2	0.0	0.0	101,559	2
Second	0.7	373	29.4	0.0	70.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	78,685	3
Middle	1.7	277	24.9	7.5	17.0	43.2	7.5	0.0	108,756	5
Fourth	2.5	169	18.9	0.0	48.7	32.4	0.0	0.0	97,320	4
Highest	0.7	53	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1,000,000	0

Table HC.12: Cash donations

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/ donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/ donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/ donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
District										
Mianwali	3.0	1,175	86.9	0.7	1.7	0.0	1.5	9.3	3,000	35
Tehsil										
Essa Khel	1.0	278	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,637	3
Mianwali	4.3	581	87.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	10.8	3,000	25
Piplan	2.2	315	80.8	3.4	8.4	0.0	0.0	7.4	1,539	7
Area of residence										
Rural	2.9	894	89.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	3,000	26
All Urban	3.1	281	78.1	0.0	6.7	0.0	5.9	9.3	1,736	9
Other Urban	3.1	281	78.1	0.0	6.7	0.0	5.9	9.3	1,736	9
Education of household head										
None	4.3	479	83.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6	3,000	21
Primary	0.8	162	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,230	1
Middle	2.8	197	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,946	6
Secondary	2.2	233	89.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	0.0	3,000	5
Higher	2.3	101	74.7	0.0	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,593	2
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	3.8	303	93.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	3,000	12
Second	4.0	373	87.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	2,325	15
Middle	1.2	277	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,816	3
Fourth	2.5	169	66.8	0.0	13.9	0.0	0.0	19.3	5,039	4
Highest	2.1	53	53.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.8	0.0	323,438	1

Table HC.13: Pension Benefits

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
Punjab	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
District							
Mianwali	14.5	1,175	87.5	-	1.1	11.4	170
Tehsil							
Essa Khel	11.1	278	97.4	-	0.0	2.6	31
Mianwali	19.0	581	82.8	-	1.0	16.2	111
Piplan	9.0	315	94.8	-	2.6	2.6	28
Area of residence							
Rural	15.3	894	86.1	-	1.4	12.5	137
All Urban	11.8	281	93.0	-	0.0	7.0	33
Other Urban	11.8	281	93.0	-	0.0	7.0	33
Education of household head							
None	6.8	479	88.1	-	2.3	9.6	33
Primary	11.9	162	97.1	-	0.0	2.9	19
Middle	15.7	197	85.2	-	0.0	14.8	31
Secondary	28.6	233	87.4	-	1.7	11.0	67
Higher	20.1	101	81.7	-	0.0	18.3	20
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	2	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	4.4	303	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	13
Second	15.2	373	84.8	-	0.0	15.2	57
Middle	19.1	277	86.1	-	3.5	10.4	53
Fourth	21.4	169	87.9	-	0.0	12.1	36
Highest	20.1	53	91.2	-	0.0	8.8	11

Table HC.14.A: Benefit from government social protection schemes
Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing		
Punjab	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
District Mianwali	28.1	1,175	0.3	0.4	24.2	66.9	-	0.7	2.6	1.1	3.1	0.7	330
Tehsil													
Essa Khel	23.6	278	0.0	0.0	4.2	13.4	-	0.1	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	66
Mianwali	28.8	581	0.3	0.0	14.7	31.7	-	0.6	1.4	0.1	2.2	0.4	167
Piplan	30.9	315	0.0	0.4	5.3	21.8	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	97
Area of residence													
Rural	35.4	894	0.3	0.0	24.1	68.8	-	0.6	2.0	0.3	3.2	0.5	317
All Urban	4.9	281	0.0	8.9	26.7	20.5	-	2.8	16.5	20.4	0.0	4.2	14
Other Urban	4.9	281	0.0	8.9	26.7	20.5	-	2.8	16.5	20.4	0.0	4.2	14
Education of household head													
None	23.7	479	1.0	0.0	19.3	70.2	-	0.8	4.0	1.6	2.1	1.0	113
Primary	32.9	162	0.0	0.0	9.2	85.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	53
Middle	35.5	197	0.0	0.0	27.5	65.9	-	0.0	4.5	1.1	1.0	0.0	70
Secondary	31.4	233	0.0	0.8	33.0	56.4	-	0.5	0.7	1.6	5.4	1.6	73
Higher	20.3	101	0.0	2.7	47.1	42.7	-	5.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	20.9	303	0.0	0.0	18.1	78.8	-	1.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	63
Second	38.1	373	0.0	0.0	22.9	70.3	-	0.8	0.7	1.0	3.9	0.4	142
Middle	29.6	277	0.0	0.0	24.8	62.4	-	0.5	4.9	1.9	5.5	0.0	82
Fourth	23.0	169	2.8	1.5	34.4	51.8	-	0.0	4.1	1.0	0.0	4.4	39
Highest	7.6	53	0.0	14.7	54.0	0.0	-	0.0	20.3	10.9	0.0	0.0	4

Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regu- larly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
Punjab	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
District										
Mianwali	24.6	1,175	9.7	88.8	1.5	31.7	50.5	15.8	2.0	289
Tehsil										
Essa Khel	20.3	278	11.5	87.1	1.5	27.3	61.8	10.2	0.7	57
Mianwali	29.1	581	9.3	90.4	0.3	35.2	42.4	19.7	2.6	169
Piplan	20.1	315	9.1	86.0	4.9	29.1	55.3	13.5	2.1	63
Area of residence										
Rural	20.2	894	6.1	93.7	0.2	27.9	55.2	15.0	1.9	181
All Urban	38.5	281	15.8	80.6	3.7	43.9	35.3	18.3	2.5	108
Other Urban	38.5	281	15.8	80.6	3.7	43.9	35.3	18.3	2.5	108
Education of household head										
None	17.2	479	8.2	91.1	0.8	22.8	56.4	17.7	3.1	82
Primary	20.2	162	6.5	91.3	2.1	28.5	51.5	16.9	3.1	33
Middle	26.9	197	6.7	91.4	1.9	33.4	49.7	16.4	0.5	53
Secondary	35.5	233	10.6	86.9	2.5	45.1	38.4	15.3	1.3	83
Higher	37.6	101	17.7	82.3	0.0	45.7	48.7	5.6	0.0	38
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	7.0	303	3.5	96.5	0.0	15.4	61.8	18.9	4.0	21
Second	23.9	373	9.0	90.3	0.8	32.0	51.1	15.0	1.9	89
Middle	34.6	277	8.6	89.5	2.0	36.6	47.3	15.4	0.7	96
Fourth	37.5	169	12.1	85.7	2.2	47.7	36.4	14.9	1.0	63
Highest	36.5	53	17.4	80.3	2.3	46.4	42.8	8.7	2.1	19



United Nations Children's Fund
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