

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**PUNJAB 2007-08**



Volume 22  
MULTAN

**Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics**

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**Punjab 2007-08**



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GOVERNMENT OF THE PUNJAB  
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org).

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## FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed  
Chairman,  
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh  
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Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Multan

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	53	59	46	54
			45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	49	56	45	52
		60	46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	66	73	61	68
		52	36	Pre-school attendance	7	14	-	-
		54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	24	19	-	-
Education				Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	42	38	-	-
	6	55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	51	53	44	51
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	90	97	80	88
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:				
				- Government schools	57	56	-	-
				- Private schools	41	43	-	-
		56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	26	29	24	33
	9	61	42	Gender parity index for:				
				- Primary education	0.9	0.96	0.95	0.93
				- Middle/secondary education	0.98	0.94	0.85	0.88
		41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:					
			- Government boys	92	93	-	-	
			- Government girls	90	91	-	-	
			- Private boys	93	75	-	-	
			- Private girls	93	74	-	-	

### ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	98	92	97	92
	30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	100	97	99	97
			13	49	Use of properly treated water	2.9	4.8	-
			55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	27	51	-	-
	31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	68	70	64	58
			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	68	68	-	-
				Proper disposal of:				
			53	- Waste water	47	57	47	43
			52	- Solid waste	26	14	27	15
			54	Hand washing adequately:				
			- Before meal	56	57	42	41	
			- After using latrine	59	66	47	55	

### ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health		28	Prevalence of chronic cough	1	2	2	2
		29	Reported tuberculosis	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5
		30	Reported hepatitis	0.4	0.7	-	-
Health care		25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	66	50	74	35
		35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	72	75	-	-

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Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### CHILD MORTALITY

Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	73	111	130	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	54	77	83	77

### NUTRITION

Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	36	34	40	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	12	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	48	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	31	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	18	13	-	-
Breast-feeding				Wasting prevalence (severe)	5.6	5.6	-	-
		15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	45	49	-	30
		16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12-15 months	80	74	-	79
				- 20-23 months	67	53	-	47
Salt iodisation		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	33	42	47	44
		18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	28	31	-	-
		19	10	Adequately fed infants	37	40	-	-
Vitamin A	41	70	42	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	9	6	6	8
	42	22		Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	81	79	95	87

### CHILD HEALTH

Care of illness	33	19	31	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	67	47	57	43
				Prevalence of diarrhoea	4.9	7.8	29	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	30	15	-	-
		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	57	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	73	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	4	10	-	-
				Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	61	71	-	-

### CHILD PROTECTION

Birth registration	62	34		Birth registration	58	77	80	82
Child labour	71	56		Child labour	2.2	5.1	-	-
	72	57		Labourer students	1.2	3.4	-	-
	73	58		Student labourers	35	49	-	-
Disability	101	62		Child disability (2-9 years)	2.2	5.2	-	-

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Multan

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	5.9	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	24	32	61	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	2.4	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	25	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	44	53	39	44
			3	Skilled attendant at delivery	39	43	34	33
			5	Institutional deliveries	35	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	39	41	34	30
			68	Currently married women aged 15-19	2.5	3.2	-	-

### HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	17	18	-	-
			86	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	49	43	-	-

### SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	9.1	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	6	12	4.2	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	86	89	59	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	96	94	80	83
Housing and Assets			73	Household characteristics:				
				- Finished floor (pacca)	56	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	75	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	68	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	90	84	87	86
				- Land	25	34	19	32
				- Livestock	37	51	27	41
			71	Mean household size	6.0	6.5	6.8	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	2.2	5.5	1.9	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	1.2	4.1	2.7	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	0.6	1.4	2.6	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	2.2	6.2	-	-
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	24	16	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	12	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	16	17	-	-
				- Rarely	81	79	-	-



## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

# INTRODUCTION

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## 1.1. Background

This report is the 22<sup>nd</sup> volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007-08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Multan District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007-08 to those of MICS 2003-04 by town where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007-08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

## 1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007-08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003-04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007-08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003-04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

### 1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 22<sup>nd</sup> volume, presents results at town level for Multan District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

### 1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

- **Household Questionnaire**
  - Household Listing
  - Education
  - Income and Employment
  - Water and Sanitation
  - Child Labour
  - Disability
  - Maternal Mortality
  - Household Characteristics
  - Salt Iodisation
  - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
  - Child Mortality
  - Maternal and Newborn Health
  - Contraception
  - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
  - Birth Registration
  - Vitamin A
  - Breastfeeding
  - Care during Illness
  - BCG Immunisation
  - Anthropometry

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
<b>Punjab</b>	10464	21360	59456	91280
<b>Multan District</b>	1656	240	1536	3432
<b>Town</b>				
<b>Boson Town</b>	300	-	240	540
<b>Mumtazabad Town</b>	504	-	240	744
<b>Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town</b>	432	-	208	640
<b>Sher Shah Town</b>	420	-	224	644
<b>Jalalpur Pirwala Town</b>	-	108	304	412
<b>Shujabad Town</b>	-	132	320	452

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

## 1.5. Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Multan region comprised of Multan, Khanewal, Lodhran and Vehari districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Multan region was trained in two sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Khanewal in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of six teams supervisors led the interviewer teams at Multan region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Multan region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP).

The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 54 interviewers, 6 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 60 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

## **1.6. Data Processing and Analysis**

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

## **1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis**

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Multan data are disaggregated by town, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

## LIST OF TABLES – DISTRICT MULTAN

### Volume 22

#### Households (HH)

Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex .....	3
Table HH.3: Household composition .....	4
Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics .....	5
Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics .....	6

#### Nutrition (NU)

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment .....	7
Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants.....	8
Table NU.5: Adequately iodised salt consumption .....	9
Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation .....	10

#### Child Health (CH)

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment .....	11
Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea .....	12
Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia.....	13
Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia .....	15
Table CH.8: Solid fuel use.....	16

#### Environment (EN)

Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources .....	17
Table EN.2: Household water treatment .....	18
Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water.....	19
Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing.....	20
Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal .....	21
Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation .....	22
Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water.....	23
Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste.....	24
Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal .....	25
Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine .....	26

#### Reproductive Health (RH)

Table RH.1: Use of contraception .....	27
Table RH.1A: Contraceptive dropout .....	29
Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy .....	31
Table RH.3: Antenatal care provider .....	32
Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery .....	33
Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider .....	34
Table RH.7: Currently married women by age .....	35

#### Education (ED)

Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10+ years) .....	37
--	----

Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15+ years).....	38
Table ED.8C: Youth Literacy rate (15-24 years).....	39
Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance.....	40
Table ED.2: Primary school entry.....	41
Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years).....	42
Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years).....	43
Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate.....	44
Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio.....	45
Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school.....	46
Table ED.7: Education gender parity.....	47
Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools.....	48
Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools.....	49
Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools.....	50
<b>Child Protection (CP)</b>	
Table CP.1: Birth registration.....	51
Table CP.2: Child labour.....	52
Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers.....	53
Table CP.10: Child disability.....	54
<b>HIV/ AIDS (HA)</b>	
Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission.....	55
Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/ AIDS.....	56
<b>Household Characteristics (HC)</b>	
Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis.....	57
Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW).....	58
Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility.....	59
Table HC.5: Unemployment rate.....	60
Table HC.6: Family member working outside village.....	61
Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor.....	62
Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof.....	63
Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls.....	64
Table HC.8A: Household utilities.....	65
Table HC.8B: Household possessions.....	66
Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership.....	67
Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room.....	68
Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance within Pakistan.....	69
Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad.....	70
Table HC.12: Cash donations.....	71
Table HC.13: Pension Benefits.....	72
Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes.....	73
Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores.....	74

**Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex**

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
<b>Punjab</b>	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
<b>District</b>						
<b>Multan</b>	11,488	100.0	10,556	100.0	22,045	100.0
<b>Age</b>						
0-4	1,152	10.0	1,099	10.4	2,251	10.2
5-9	1,545	13.5	1,497	14.2	3,043	13.8
10-14	1,487	12.9	1,341	12.7	2,827	12.8
15-19	1,435	12.5	1,332	12.6	2,766	12.5
20-24	1,110	9.7	979	9.3	2,089	9.5
25-29	841	7.3	858	8.1	1,698	7.7
30-34	658	5.7	623	5.9	1,281	5.8
35-39	604	5.3	628	6.0	1,232	5.6
40-44	610	5.3	486	4.6	1,097	5.0
45-49	437	3.8	324	3.1	760	3.4
50-54	394	3.4	627	5.9	1,021	4.6
55-59	358	3.1	276	2.6	634	2.9
60-64	375	3.3	224	2.1	599	2.7
65-69	177	1.5	115	1.1	292	1.3
70+	308	2.7	148	1.4	455	2.1
<b>Dependency age groups</b>						
<15	4,184	36.4	3,937	37.3	8,120	36.8
15-64	6,819	59.4	6,357	60.2	13,176	59.8
65+	485	4.2	262	2.5	748	3.4



**Table HH.3: Household composition**

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
<b>District</b>			
Multan	100.0	3,693	3,422
<b>Town</b>			
Boson Town	17.4	644	540
Mumtazabad Town	16.9	623	742
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	20.1	742	637
Sher Shah Town	18.1	669	643
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	12.3	454	410
Shujabad Town	15.2	562	450
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	62.8	2,320	1,535
All Urban	37.2	1,374	1,887
Major City	91.9	1,263	1,650
Other Urban	8.1	111	237
<b>Sex of household head</b>			
Male	96.3	3,556	3,281
Female	3.7	137	141
<b>No. of household members</b>			
1	0.8	31	30
2-3	15.7	579	553
4-5	28.6	1,058	994
6-7	30.6	1,131	1,027
8-9	16.4	606	551
10+	7.8	288	267
At least one child aged < 5 years	39.9	3,693	3,422
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	77.1	3,693	3,422
<b>Punjab</b>			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

**Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	86,148	86,148
<b>District</b>			
<b>Multan</b>	100.0	3,116	2,835
<b>Town</b>			
Boson Town	17.9	558	446
Mumtazabad Town	16.6	516	622
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	21.7	676	545
Sher Shah Town	19.3	602	554
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	12.1	378	353
Shujabad Town	12.4	385	315
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	64.8	2,019	1,326
All Urban	35.2	1,096	1,509
Major City	91.3	1,001	1,302
Other Urban	8.7	96	207
<b>Age</b>			
15-19	2.4	75	62
20-24	12.2	382	334
25-29	21.1	656	597
30-34	18.8	584	528
35-39	19.3	602	560
40-44	15.6	487	448
45-49	10.6	330	306
<b>Marital status</b>			
Currently married	97.5	3,038	2,763
Widowed	2.3	71	64
Divorced	0.2	7	8
<b>Motherhood status</b>			
Ever gave birth	88.4	2,753	2,507
Never gave birth	11.6	360	325
<b>Education</b>			
None	67.8	2,111	1,730
Primary	11.4	356	346
Middle	5.7	178	189
Secondary	7.8	244	287
Higher	7.2	225	281
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	24.4	759	505
Second	21.4	667	491
Middle	16.3	508	420
Fourth	17.1	534	596
Highest	20.8	649	823

**Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	70,226	70,226
<b>District</b>	100.0	2,206	1,971
<b>Town</b>			
Boson Town	16.4	362	272
Mumtazabad Town	16.7	368	441
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	20.9	460	364
Sher Shah Town	20.5	452	393
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	13.3	293	280
Shujabad Town	12.3	271	221
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	67.5	1,489	985
All Urban	32.5	717	986
Major City	89.7	643	829
Other Urban	10.3	74	157
<b>Gender</b>			
Male	51.2	1,129	1,016
Female	48.8	1,077	955
<b>Age</b>			
< 6 months	10.9	241	204
6-11 months	9.4	207	190
12-23 months	17.1	376	344
24-35 months	19.7	434	387
36-47 months	24.4	539	475
48-59 months	18.2	401	366
Missing/Inconsistent	0.3	7	5
<b>Mother's Education</b>			
None	67.3	1,484	1,209
Primary	12.0	265	248
Middle	5.6	123	120
Secondary	7.9	174	203
Higher	7.2	158	189
Madrassa/NSC	0.1	2	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	28.1	620	414
Second	22.2	489	361
Middle	15.8	349	295
Fourth	15.8	349	401
Highest	18.1	399	500

**Table NU.1: Child malnourishment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% above	
	- 2 SD*	- 3 SD*	- 2 SD**	- 3 SD**	- 2 SD***	- 3 SD***	+ 2 SD	
<b>Punjab</b>	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
<b>District</b>								
<b>Multan</b>	36.1	11.7	48.1	31.0	17.7	5.6	8.1	1,327
<b>Town</b>								
Boson Town	30.4	9.5	56.0	32.1	10.5	3.5	9.3	190
Mumtazabad Town	38.9	10.1	43.9	26.6	23.5	8.4	8.8	228
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	30.9	7.5	43.8	24.5	14.3	5.0	9.7	283
Sher Shah Town	30.4	13.6	49.4	29.6	15.0	5.4	9.0	259
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	45.8	13.9	49.3	35.5	13.1	3.3	3.6	223
Shujabad Town	44.7	18.4	48.8	44.5	37.0	8.6	7.5	143
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	38.9	14.1	55.7	37.8	17.1	4.9	7.8	836
All Urban	31.4	7.6	35.1	19.4	18.8	6.6	8.6	491
Major City	31.4	7.6	35.0	18.9	19.1	7.2	8.6	435
Other Urban	31.2	7.6	36.2	23.1	16.4	2.3	8.2	56
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	40.5	10.9	48.6	30.7	19.6	6.9	7.6	693
Female	31.3	12.5	47.6	31.3	15.7	4.2	8.6	633
<b>Child's age</b>								
< 6 months	25.0	9.6	38.7	25.8	12.2	6.3	22.9	115
6-11 months	24.3	6.8	44.9	26.4	9.0	3.4	13.3	117
12-23 months	48.1	21.4	61.1	43.2	18.7	6.9	8.8	196
24-35 months	45.7	19.8	60.0	41.3	11.3	4.8	4.5	275
36-47 months	36.8	6.0	47.3	26.9	22.2	5.2	6.2	353
48-59 months	26.5	7.0	32.6	21.5	24.4	6.5	5.3	265
Missing/Inconsistent	26.2	0.0	53.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	38.9	13.2	51.8	34.9	16.7	5.1	8.1	860
Primary	26.1	6.5	44.4	27.7	20.6	3.0	7.5	162
Middle	33.5	10.6	35.5	13.1	20.9	9.9	3.8	78
Secondary	35.2	12.1	42.9	27.9	17.4	9.2	8.1	121
Higher	31.7	7.5	40.0	21.2	19.7	5.7	12.3	104
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	41.9	17.6	56.3	40.0	19.1	3.9	8.2	359
Second	41.6	13.7	52.2	40.3	16.1	3.6	7.7	275
Middle	33.1	7.1	50.9	26.6	14.9	6.5	7.1	211
Fourth	27.9	9.4	44.4	21.1	17.9	8.1	7.8	222
Highest	31.6	6.9	33.3	20.6	19.7	7.1	9.3	260

**Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants**

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					Number of infants aged 0-11 months
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	
<b>Punjab</b>	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
<b>District</b>						
<b>Multan</b>	44.5	24.8	34.0	27.9	36.8	448
<b>Town</b>						
Boson Town	44.3	12.1	34.0	21.6	33.9	72
Mumtazabad Town	26.8	33.6	39.9	34.9	31.1	70
Shah Rukan-e-Alam	43.1	21.0	29.3	23.4	35.2	93
Sher Shah Town	63.4	23.5	29.4	25.2	48.3	92
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	29.0	20.5	21.0	20.7	24.4	60
Shujabad Town	45.8	34.9	59.4	42.9	44.4	60
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	46.4	19.4	32.0	23.9	36.1	313
All Urban	40.1	35.6	39.8	36.8	38.5	134
Major City	38.6	33.8	38.0	35.0	37.0	118
Other Urban	56.0	44.5	49.2	45.7	49.3	16
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	47.0	18.3	42.9	25.8	37.8	230
Female	41.6	31.4	26.8	29.8	35.8	218
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	45.7	23.4	28.2	25.0	35.9	300
Primary	51.9	28.9	37.1	30.6	41.9	65
Middle	34.2	48.4	54.5	50.4	38.9	20
Secondary	33.8	25.2	33.5	27.9	31.4	31
Higher	39.0	18.4	66.4	39.3	39.2	33
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	49.7	13.1	27.5	19.0	36.8	138
Second	37.6	23.1	21.5	22.6	30.0	99
Middle	45.9	18.1	33.8	20.8	33.7	71
Fourth	46.1	53.8	52.3	53.3	49.1	68
Highest	39.5	28.1	50.3	36.0	37.8	72

**Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption**

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	No salt	Percent of households with Salt test result			Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
				0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
<b>Punjab</b>	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
<b>District</b>								
<b>Multan</b>	99.5	3,693	0.2	74.5	16.5	8.8	100.0	3,682
<b>Town</b>								
Boson Town	99.0	644	0.6	73.2	14.4	11.9	100.0	641
Mumtazabad Town	99.1	623	0.4	71.7	20.8	7.0	100.0	620
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	99.7	742	0.0	70.7	18.7	10.6	100.0	740
Sher Shah Town	99.8	669	0.2	67.2	15.5	17.2	100.0	669
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	99.7	454	0.0	85.4	12.7	1.9	100.0	452
Shujabad Town	99.5	562	0.0	84.3	15.5	0.2	100.0	560
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	99.9	2,320	0.0	83.2	12.8	3.9	100.0	2,317
All Urban	98.8	1,374	0.6	59.8	22.7	17.0	100.0	1,365
Major City	98.8	1,263	0.6	57.1	23.9	18.4	100.0	1,256
Other Urban	98.6	111	0.0	91.1	8.5	0.4	100.0	109
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	100.0	998	0.0	90.5	8.9	0.6	100.0	997
Second	99.6	748	0.2	82.7	15.4	1.8	100.0	746
Middle	99.8	565	0.2	77.5	14.9	7.4	100.0	565
Fourth	98.9	640	0.4	63.4	22.4	13.7	100.0	636
Highest	98.9	743	0.3	52.1	23.9	23.7	100.0	738

**Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation**

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	<u>Percent of children who received</u>					Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when	Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A		
Punjab	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
<b>District</b>							
Multan	80.9	6.6	0.2	0.5	11.9	100.0	1,965
<b>Town</b>							
Boson Town	87.6	2.3	0.0	0.8	9.3	100.0	324
Mumtazabad Town	87.0	3.2	0.0	1.1	8.8	100.0	335
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	76.3	8.6	0.5	0.6	14.0	100.0	404
Sher Shah Town	79.2	10.3	0.2	0.4	9.9	100.0	396
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	67.9	13.6	0.0	0.0	18.5	100.0	266
Shujabad Town	87.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	11.9	100.0	240
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	78.4	7.8	0.2	0.3	13.3	100.0	1,318
All Urban	85.9	4.2	0.2	0.9	8.8	100.0	647
Major City	88.5	1.5	0.1	1.0	8.8	100.0	579
Other Urban	63.0	27.2	0.8	0.0	8.9	100.0	68
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	80.0	6.9	0.1	0.6	12.4	100.0	999
Female	81.7	6.3	0.3	0.4	11.3	100.0	966
<b>Age</b>							
6-11 months	30.2	0.6	0.3	1.5	67.4	100.0	207
12-23 months	84.1	7.1	0.6	0.6	7.7	100.0	376
24-35 months	86.7	6.7	0.0	0.1	6.4	100.0	434
36-47 months	88.2	8.6	0.1	0.3	2.7	100.0	539
48-59 months	87.6	6.6	0.0	0.6	5.2	100.0	401
Missing/Inconsistent	85.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.2	100.0	7
<b>Mother's Education</b>							
None	80.4	6.3	0.2	0.4	12.7	100.0	1,326
Primary	71.3	12.1	0.0	1.1	15.5	100.0	231
Middle	87.7	6.1	0.0	0.0	6.2	100.0	109
Secondary	89.2	3.5	0.0	1.1	6.3	100.0	155
Higher	86.2	4.1	0.4	0.6	8.7	100.0	142
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	80.4	4.8	0.0	0.2	14.6	100.0	540
Second	76.3	7.2	0.5	0.3	15.7	100.0	441
Middle	78.4	13.3	0.0	0.3	8.0	100.0	313
Fourth	80.8	6.6	0.2	2.2	10.2	100.0	309
Highest	89.2	2.8	0.2	0.0	7.8	100.0	363

**Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:				ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Fluid from ORS packet	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
<b>District</b>								
<b>Multan</b>	4.9	2,206	31.7	6.7	28.3	33.4	66.6	108
<b>Town</b>								
Boson Town	3.1	362.4	45.7	17.6	14.7	22.1	77.9	11
Mumtazabad Town	2.6	367.9	44.6	0.0	49.3	6.1	93.9	10
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	7.1	460.0	43.6	8.6	33.0	14.8	85.2	33
Sher Shah Town	2.4	451.8	42.4	13.0	20.4	24.1	75.9	11
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	13.3	293.0	6.2	1.3	28.5	64.0	36.0	39
Shujabad Town	1.6	271.0	78.2	11.0	0.0	10.8	89.2	4
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	4.7	1,489	21.1	8.8	33.1	37.0	63.0	70
All Urban	5.3	717	51.2	2.7	19.5	26.6	73.4	38
Major City	4.4	643	55.4	0.0	25.7	18.9	81.1	29
Other Urban	12.3	74	38.1	11.0	0.0	50.9	49.1	9
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	5.5	1,129	27.0	9.4	34.1	29.6	70.4	62
Female	4.2	1,077	38.1	2.9	20.4	38.6	61.4	45
<b>Age</b>								
< 6 months	6.1	241	5.4	12.7	25.0	56.9	43.1	15
6-11 months	14.0	207	26.0	11.9	32.0	30.1	69.9	29
12-23 months	5.2	376	19.8	2.6	47.8	29.7	70.3	20
24-35 months	5.3	434	36.4	0.0	32.5	31.1	68.9	23
36-47 months	2.4	539	79.3	10.3	0.0	10.4	89.6	13
48-59 months	2.1	401	39.1	0.0	8.2	52.7	47.3	9
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	7	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	4.9	1,484	23.1	7.8	28.5	40.5	59.5	73
Primary	6.9	265	39.4	7.9	36.5	16.1	83.9	18
Middle	5.4	123	44.6	0.0	31.3	24.1	75.9	7
Secondary	2.4	174	55.5	0.0	0.0	44.5	55.5	4
Higher	3.6	158	83.3	0.0	16.7	0.0	100.0	6
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	7.4	620	24.2	4.0	22.6	49.1	50.9	46
Second	3.9	489	21.9	18.1	33.9	26.2	73.8	19
Middle	2.0	349	41.6	7.0	45.7	5.7	94.3	7
Fourth	5.2	349	25.9	7.6	31.8	34.7	65.3	18
Highest	4.4	399	64.1	0.0	26.6	9.3	90.7	17



**Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who:				Home management of diarrhoea*	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate somewhat less or none	Ate somewhat more			
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
<b>District</b>									
<b>Multan</b>	4.9	2,206	39.0	57.9	65.1	29.2	30.3	56.8	108
<b>Town</b>									
Boson Town	3.1	362	8.2	91.8	75.2	24.8	8.2	60.3	11
Mumtazabad Town	2.6	368	75.1	24.9	75.1	24.9	75.1	75.1	10
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	7.1	460	34.0	61.5	50.5	33.9	21.3	50.5	33
Sher Shah Town	2.4	452	24.1	75.9	50.2	49.8	0.0	50.2	11
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	13.3	293	49.3	49.7	81.0	19.0	42.6	62.6	39
Shujabad Town	1.6	271	20.1	45.0	20.1	56.7	20.1	20.1	4
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	4.7	1,489	30.3	67.6	68.1	24.6	21.7	56.7	70
All Urban	5.3	717	55.0	39.8	59.5	37.8	46.3	57.1	38
Major City	4.4	643	61.1	38.9	67.0	33.0	52.8	67.0	29
Other Urban	12.3	74	35.8	42.8	35.8	52.8	25.8	25.8	9
<b>Gender</b>									
Male	5.5	1,129	37.5	58.7	59.3	31.7	28.8	55.7	62
Female	4.2	1,077	41.1	56.7	73.1	25.8	32.4	58.5	45
<b>Age</b>									
0-11 months	9.8	448	31.2	64.3	60.1	36.5	25.6	49.5	44
12-23 months	5.2	376	70.1	29.9	58.8	29.5	41.6	58.8	20
24-35 months	5.3	434	35.8	61.9	74.8	22.9	33.6	67.2	23
36-47 months	2.4	539	28.1	71.9	81.0	19.0	28.1	77.0	13
48-59 months	2.1	401	32.4	56.9	55.1	23.4	23.1	32.0	9
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	4.9	1,484	39.6	57.8	68.7	24.9	29.3	56.5	73
Primary	6.9	265	29.5	62.6	59.4	32.6	29.5	59.4	18
Middle	5.4	123	37.4	62.6	72.8	27.2	37.4	72.8	7
Secondary	2.4	174	25.5	74.5	22.2	77.8	0.0	22.2	4
Higher	3.6	158	74.0	26.0	59.8	40.2	59.8	59.8	6
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	7.4	620	47.3	50.5	63.0	29.8	33.0	52.7	46
Second	3.9	489	2.1	87.6	64.9	20.5	0.0	47.7	19
Middle	2.0	349	13.5	80.8	61.3	38.7	13.5	55.6	7
Fourth	5.2	349	48.1	51.9	66.4	33.6	35.1	63.5	18
Highest	4.4	399	58.1	41.9	71.2	28.8	58.1	71.2	17

**Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia		
			Public sources							Private sources								Any appropriate provider *	
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensary/compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeopath	Other			
Punjab	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022	
<b>District Multan</b>	3.3	2,206	28.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.5	22.5	12.3	11.4	0.0	0.0	9.7	0.0	0.0	72.5	72	
<b>Town</b>																			
Boson Town	2.1	362	22.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.1	10.9	22.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.5	7	
Mumtazabad Town	2.9	368	59.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	13.9	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.7	11	
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	1.5	460	11.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.9	56.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7	
Sher Shah Town	0.7	452	77.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3	
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	5.1	293	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.8	27.3	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.1	15	
Shujabad Town	10.6	271	31.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	5.8	24.2	0.0	0.0	24.3	0.0	0.0	57.6	29	
<b>Area of residence</b>																			
Rural	4.1	1,489	28.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	15.7	14.5	13.4	0.0	0.0	11.4	0.0	0.0	69.1	61	
All Urban	1.5	717	29.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	61.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.2	11	
Major City	1.2	643	33.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	69.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8	
Other Urban	3.9	74	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3	37.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.8	3	
<b>Gender</b>																			
Male	3.4	1,129	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	23.0	10.3	12.1	0.0	0.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	72.5	38	
Female	3.2	1,077	32.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	21.9	14.5	10.5	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	0.0	72.5	34	

Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Age	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia
			Public sources							Private sources							
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensary/compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeopath		
0-11 months	5.3	448	30.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	34.2	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.6	0.0	73.1	24
12-23 months	3.2	376	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.5	33.5	13.4	24.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.6	12
24-35 months	3.3	434	38.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.1	17.8	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	0.0	68.4	14
36-47 months	2.4	539	20.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2	6.6	11.2	13.3	0.0	0.0	18.5	0.0	58.0	13
48-59 months	2.5	401	34.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2	16.8	36.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.8	10
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	7															0
<b>Mother's Education</b>																	
None	3.7	1,484	25.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	20.2	13.8	15.1	0.0	0.0	12.9	0.0	66.0	54
Primary	2.4	265	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.7	49.5	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	6
Middle	5.6	123	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.5	18.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7
Secondary	2.0	174	61.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Higher	0.8	158	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.2	64.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	2															0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																	
Lowest	5.1	620	16.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	22.9	14.5	11.3	0.0	0.0	18.5	0.0	57.3	32
Second	3.4	489	45.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.5	17.4	0.0	0.0	6.7	0.0	62.8	17
Middle	2.8	349	33.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2	41.6	0.0	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10
Fourth	2.8	349	35.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.0	35.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10
Highest	1.0	399	20.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.8	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4

**Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia**

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breast-feed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
<b>Punjab</b>	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
<b>District</b>										
<b>Multan</b>	53.0	77.1	69.4	13.9	16.9	7.7	47.6	0.4	3.5	2,206
<b>Town</b>										
Boson Town	60.9	82.8	70.0	15.4	17.0	3.1	57.6	0.7	3.3	362
Mumtazabad Town	46.9	73.6	69.6	14.6	17.9	6.4	45.7	0.2	5.2	368
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	47.0	75.9	72.3	17.7	25.5	15.8	28.7	0.5	1.7	460
Sher Shah Town	64.4	76.2	74.4	13.6	15.6	6.7	52.3	0.0	3.7	452
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	42.1	75.0	74.2	7.0	12.3	8.0	43.8	0.5	2.7	293
Shujabad Town	53.5	80.2	49.8	12.5	7.8	3.1	64.9	0.7	5.1	271
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	52.1	79.0	69.6	12.4	10.2	4.6	51.6	0.2	2.2	1,489
All Urban	54.9	73.3	68.9	17.0	30.7	14.2	39.2	0.8	6.2	717
Major City	56.2	72.9	70.0	15.1	31.5	14.4	36.5	0.8	4.9	643
Other Urban	44.1	76.0	59.0	34.0	24.3	12.1	63.0	0.8	17.5	74
<b>Mother's Education</b>										
None	52.1	78.0	68.6	13.1	13.3	6.3	49.6	0.3	2.6	1,484
Primary	58.5	78.1	66.6	13.4	15.3	7.6	47.7	0.0	2.7	265
Middle	52.2	78.9	74.9	18.0	27.8	9.2	43.6	0.0	5.5	123
Secondary	49.1	70.9	71.0	19.7	36.0	14.0	39.9	0.4	8.6	174
Higher	57.2	72.1	74.6	12.9	22.6	12.3	40.4	2.4	6.5	158
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	52.3	77.2	68.5	10.1	10.1	4.9	50.8	0.5	2.6	620
Second	51.6	82.2	68.0	11.2	9.7	4.8	51.2	0.1	1.5	489
Middle	52.5	78.3	71.4	15.5	11.0	4.9	49.1	0.0	1.4	349
Fourth	51.0	73.7	65.1	20.1	26.8	11.0	46.6	0.4	6.0	349
Highest	57.9	72.8	74.4	16.4	32.6	15.3	37.6	1.0	7.2	399

**Table CH.8: Solid fuel use**

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of households using:										Total	Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>Multan</b>	0.1	1.3	37.1	0.1	0.8	59.2	0.2	1.0	-	0.2	100.0	61.2	3,693
<b>Town</b>													
Boson Town	0.2	0.9	38.5	0.0	0.9	57.3	0.0	1.7	-	0.5	100.0	59.9	644
Mumtazabad Town	0.1	1.0	50.6	0.0	0.6	46.4	0.0	1.3	-	0.0	100.0	48.3	623
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	0.1	2.8	48.9	0.4	1.1	46.5	0.1	0.0	-	0.1	100.0	47.7	742
Sher Shah Town	0.0	1.3	54.6	0.2	0.7	42.7	0.4	0.1	-	0.0	100.0	43.9	669
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	0.0	1.3	4.7	0.0	1.2	92.3	0.0	0.1	-	0.4	100.0	93.6	454
Shujabad Town	0.0	0.3	10.5	0.0	0.5	85.6	0.3	2.7	-	0.1	100.0	89.1	562
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	0.0	0.3	7.5	0.1	1.3	89.1	0.2	1.3	-	0.1	100.0	91.9	2,320
All Urban	0.2	2.9	87.1	0.2	0.1	8.8	0.1	0.4	-	0.2	100.0	9.3	1,374
Major City	0.2	2.7	88.5	0.2	0.1	7.6	0.1	0.4	-	0.2	100.0	8.2	1,263
Other Urban	0.0	5.7	71.5	0.0	0.0	21.7	0.0	0.3	-	0.8	100.0	22.0	111
<b>Mother's Education</b>													
None	0.0	0.8	21.9	0.0	1.0	74.3	0.3	1.4	-	0.3	100.0	77.0	1,977
Primary	0.0	1.7	37.1	0.0	0.5	59.6	0.0	1.2	-	0.0	100.0	61.2	507
Middle	0.0	1.0	48.3	0.4	0.9	49.2	0.0	0.3	-	0.0	100.0	50.4	311
Secondary	0.4	0.9	57.5	0.1	0.6	40.2	0.0	0.2	-	0.1	100.0	41.0	509
Higher	0.1	4.5	80.1	0.1	0.6	14.6	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	15.2	381
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	33.0	0.0	0.0	67.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	67.0	6
Missing/DK	0.0	13.6	15.0	71.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	96.6	0.4	1.5	-	0.0	100.0	99.8	998
Second	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.0	93.5	0.0	2.0	-	0.3	100.0	97.4	748
Middle	0.0	0.8	26.6	0.0	0.7	70.2	0.3	0.9	-	0.5	100.0	72.1	565
Fourth	0.2	3.8	76.2	0.2	0.0	19.4	0.0	0.1	-	0.1	100.0	19.5	640
Highest	0.2	2.7	96.1	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.6	743

**Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources**

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Puniab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water														Improved source of drinking water*	Total	Number of household members
	Improved sources							Unimproved sources									
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/Turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/spring, rainwater	Bottled/can water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tankey/ Cart with smakk tank	Surface water	Bottled/can water	Other/ Missing			
Punjab	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
<b>District</b>																	
<b>Multan</b>	5.6	0.8	1.4	33.5	57.9	0.1	0.0	-	0.6	-	0.0	-	0.2	0.1	100.0	99.7	22,045
<b>Town</b>																	
Beson Town	6.9	0.6	0.9	37.7	52.7	0.3	0.1	-	0.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	100.0	99.9	3,736
Mumtazabad Town	3.9	0.5	0.7	13.8	80.5	0.1	0.0	-	0.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	100.0	99.9	3,619
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	6.3	0.9	0.6	24.6	66.3	0.0	0.0	-	0.8	-	0.0	-	0.4	0.0	100.0	99.6	4,624
Sher Shah Town	3.6	0.6	1.0	23.9	70.4	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	-	0.0	-	0.2	0.0	100.0	99.8	4,202
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	13.6	2.3	5.2	56.2	21.0	0.0	0.0	-	1.4	-	0.1	-	0.0	0.3	100.0	99.6	2,674
Shujabad Town	0.6	0.0	1.1	57.1	40.4	0.0	0.0	-	0.4	-	0.0	-	0.1	0.4	100.0	99.6	3,189
<b>Area of residence</b>																	
Kural	1.5	0.3	1.7	50.5	45.7	0.1	0.0	-	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	100.0	99.9	13,993
All Urban	12.6	1.5	0.8	3.9	79.1	0.1	0.0	-	1.4	-	0.0	-	0.4	0.1	100.0	99.4	8,051
Major City	11.3	1.5	0.7	3.4	81.6	0.1	0.1	-	0.9	-	0.0	-	0.4	0.1	100.0	99.5	7,296
Other Urban	25.0	2.3	1.8	8.9	54.4	0.0	0.0	-	6.3	-	0.3	-	0.4	0.5	100.0	98.8	755
<b>Education of head of household</b>																	
None	3.8	0.6	1.7	47.2	46.1	0.1	0.0	-	0.3	-	0.0	-	0.2	0.1	100.0	99.6	11,704
Primary	4.6	0.9	2.1	32.9	57.9	0.0	0.0	-	1.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	3,136
Middle	8.7	1.0	1.0	18.3	69.8	0.2	0.0	-	0.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	100.0	99.7	2,056
Secondary	7.0	1.2	0.5	11.3	79.1	0.0	0.0	-	0.4	-	0.0	-	0.2	0.3	100.0	99.6	3,002
Higher	11.9	0.9	0.4	4.6	81.2	0.0	0.0	-	1.0	-	0.0	-	0.1	0.0	100.0	99.9	2,083
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.2	62.8	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	38
Missing/DK	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.7	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	25
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																	
Lowest	2.1	0.7	2.3	86.8	7.9	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	5,783
Second	2.5	0.1	2.9	43.2	50.6	0.3	0.0	-	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.3	100.0	99.6	4,526
Middle	4.5	0.8	0.6	7.7	85.4	0.0	0.1	-	0.6	-	0.0	-	0.3	0.0	100.0	99.7	3,431
Fourth	8.7	1.4	0.5	1.8	86.9	0.0	0.0	-	0.3	-	0.0	-	0.2	0.1	100.0	99.7	3,898
Highest	11.2	1.0	0.1	1.6	83.8	0.1	0.0	-	1.8	-	0.0	-	0.3	0.2	100.0	99.5	4,406

**Table EN.2: Household water treatment**

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household										All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*			Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members		
								Through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle									
<b>Punjab</b>	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913						
<b>District</b>																			
<b>Multan</b>	96.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.8	0.0	2.9	22,045	2.8	21,983	23.3	62						
<b>Town</b>																			
Boson Town	96.5	0.7	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.2	0.0	3.1	3,736	3.1	3,732	45.5	4						
Mumtazabad Town	95.8	1.2	0.0	0.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	4.2	3,619	4.2	3,616	0.0	2						
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	95.1	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	4.9	4,624	4.8	4,604	44.0	20						
Sher Shah Town	97.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.2	0.1	2.5	4,202	2.5	4,192	0.0	10						
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	94.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	0.0	0.2	2,674	0.0	2,662	33.6	12						
Shujabad Town	99.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	3,189	1.0	3,175	0.0	14						
<b>Area of residence</b>																			
Rural	98.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.3	13,993	0.3	13,976	0.0	17						
All Urban	92.1	2.5	0.0	0.1	5.0	0.2	0.1	7.5	8,051	7.3	8,006	32.2	45						
Major City	91.8	2.5	0.0	0.1	5.3	0.2	0.1	7.8	7,296	7.7	7,260	29.2	36						
Other Urban	95.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	4.6	755	4.1	746	44.0	9						
<b>Education of head of household</b>																			
None	98.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.6	11,704	0.6	11,663	8.0	41						
Primary	96.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.8	3,136	1.8	3,136	.	0						
Middle	96.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.3	2,056	3.1	2,050	66.3	6						
Secondary	94.4	1.4	0.0	0.2	3.4	0.7	0.0	4.7	3,002	4.6	2,989	41.6	13						
Higher	84.6	3.7	0.0	0.1	10.7	0.8	0.0	14.3	2,083	14.3	2,082	100.0	2						
Madrasa/NSC	95.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	38	4.8	38	.	0						
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25	0.0	25	.	0						
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																			
Lowest	98.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	5,783	0.0	5,783	.	0						
Second	98.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	4,526	0.0	4,508	0.0	18						
Middle	99.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	3,431	0.3	3,421	0.0	10						
Fourth	97.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	2.1	3,898	2.1	3,886	0.0	12						
Highest	87.2	3.2	0.0	0.2	9.1	0.1	0.0	12.4	4,406	12.1	4,384	67.7	21						

**Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water**

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	Don't know			
Punjab	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
<b>District</b>								
<b>Multan</b>	97.9	1.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	100.0	16.5	3,693
<b>Town</b>								
Boson Town	98.6	0.9	0.5	0.0	0.1	100.0	15.5	644
Mumtazabad Town	98.8	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	100.0	10.9	623
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	98.6	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	100.0	12.3	742
Sher Shah Town	98.3	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	100.0	11.2	669
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	93.9	4.6	0.2	0.6	0.7	100.0	17.8	454
Shujabad Town	98.2	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	100.0	30.9	562
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	98.1	1.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	100.0	15.7	2,320
All Urban	97.7	1.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	100.0	17.9	1,374
Major City	98.3	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	100.0	15.9	1,263
Other Urban	90.7	4.6	1.1	1.3	2.3	100.0	22.6	111
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	97.8	1.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	100.0	15.7	1,977
Primary	96.9	2.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	100.0	16.9	507
Middle	97.9	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.5	100.0	28.5	311
Secondary	98.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	100.0	9.8	509
Higher	98.9	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	100.0	13.8	381
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	6
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	97.7	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	100.0	14.9	998
Second	96.7	2.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	16.9	748
Middle	99.0	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	100.0	12.5	565
Fourth	99.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	100.0	20.1	640
Highest	97.8	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.5	100.0	19.0	743



**Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing**

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	<u>Percent of households were:</u>		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
Punjab	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
<b>District</b>						
<b>Multan</b>	89.3	3,693	73.5	26.5	100.0	3,299
<b>Town</b>						
Boson Town	83.4	644	71.3	28.7	100.0	537
Mumtazabad Town	93.3	623	80.4	19.6	100.0	581
Shah Ruk-e-Alam Town	97.1	742	75.3	24.7	100.0	720
Sher Shah Town	86.6	669	66.9	33.1	100.0	579
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	90.8	454	78.0	22.0	100.0	412
Shujabad Town	83.6	562	69.1	30.9	100.0	470
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	91.9	2,320	71.0	29.0	100.0	2,132
All Urban	85.0	1,374	78.1	21.9	100.0	1,168
Major City	84.7	1,263	78.1	21.9	100.0	1,070
Other Urban	88.1	111	78.8	21.2	100.0	98
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	90.3	998	68.2	31.8	100.0	901
Second	95.6	748	73.5	26.5	100.0	715
Middle	87.0	565	74.5	25.5	100.0	491
Fourth	84.8	640	77.7	22.3	100.0	543
Highest	87.4	743	76.7	23.3	100.0	649

**Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal**

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household												Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members
	Improved sanitation facility						Unimproved sanitation facility							
	Flush/pour flush to:			Ventilated improved pit latrine			Public/communal latrine			No facilities or bush or field				
Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab	Pit latrine with slab	Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	Other	Missing	Total	Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members			
<b>Punjab</b>	20.9	36.5	9.6	1.6	0.7	0.1	0.3	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843	
<b>Multan</b>	33.3	11.1	18.7	2.6	2.0	0.2	0.6	31.2	0.1	0.3	100.0	67.9	22,045	
<b>Town</b>														
Boson Town	31.2	8.3	19.9	1.7	2.4	0.0	1.7	34.4	0.0	0.5	100.0	63.4	3,736	
Mumtazabad Town	47.0	20.6	13.1	1.8	0.7	0.2	0.2	15.9	0.0	0.4	100.0	83.5	3,619	
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	48.3	4.6	17.2	4.3	2.0	0.2	0.4	22.4	0.0	0.5	100.0	76.7	4,624	
Sher Shah Town	44.0	10.8	18.5	2.9	2.3	0.4	0.7	20.3	0.0	0.1	100.0	78.9	4,202	
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	3.9	6.2	23.3	3.6	4.5	0.0	0.4	57.7	0.4	0.0	100.0	41.5	2,674	
Shujabad Town	9.1	17.2	22.2	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	49.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.5	3,189	
<b>Area of residence</b>														
Rural	6.2	9.8	28.0	3.8	2.6	0.3	0.8	48.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	50.7	13,993	
All Urban	80.4	13.2	2.5	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.8	100.0	97.9	8,051	
Major City	83.3	12.3	1.8	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.8	100.0	98.2	7,296	
Other Urban	52.2	22.4	10.0	2.0	8.4	0.2	0.3	3.6	0.9	0.0	100.0	95.2	755	
<b>Education of head of household</b>														
None	20.8	9.0	18.9	2.4	2.7	0.1	0.8	44.9	0.0	0.2	100.0	54.1	11,704	
Primary	34.0	9.6	18.6	3.5	2.1	0.0	1.0	30.9	0.3	0.0	100.0	67.8	3,136	
Middle	39.5	9.7	27.9	3.7	1.0	0.1	0.0	17.8	0.0	0.3	100.0	81.9	2,056	
Secondary	49.2	19.7	18.0	2.4	1.1	0.6	0.0	8.2	0.0	0.8	100.0	91.0	3,002	
Higher	72.9	14.0	9.4	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.4	100.0	97.8	2,083	
Madrasa/NSC	70.2	0.0	22.3	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	38	
Missing/DK	9.4	0.0	7.3	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	25	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Lowest	0.5	2.8	10.1	1.2	2.3	0.0	0.8	82.1	0.1	0.0	100.0	17.0	5,783	
Second	7.0	10.2	32.2	4.6	4.6	0.1	1.0	39.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	59.6	4,526	
Middle	22.1	18.4	41.3	4.0	2.7	1.0	0.9	9.3	0.0	0.2	100.0	89.5	3,431	
Fourth	61.1	20.3	15.5	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	100.0	98.7	3,898	
Highest	87.6	8.8	1.3	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	100.0	99.2	4,406	

**Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation**

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
<b>Punjab</b>	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
<b>District</b>				
<b>Multan</b>	99.7	67.9	67.7	22,045
<b>Town</b>				
Boson Town	99.9	63.4	63.3	3,736
Mumtazabad Town	99.9	83.5	83.5	3,619
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	99.6	76.7	76.5	4,624
Sher Shah Town	99.8	78.9	78.7	4,202
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	99.6	41.5	41.1	2,674
Shujabad Town	99.6	50.5	50.0	3,189
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	99.9	50.7	50.5	13,993
All Urban	99.4	97.9	97.5	8,051
Major City	99.5	98.2	97.8	7,296
Other Urban	98.8	95.2	94.3	755
<b>Education of head of household</b>				
None	99.6	54.1	53.8	11,704
Primary	100.0	67.8	67.8	3,136
Middle	99.7	81.9	81.6	2,056
Secondary	99.6	91.0	90.6	3,002
Higher	99.9	97.8	97.7	2,083
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	100.0	100.0	38
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	25
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	100.0	17.0	17.0	5,783
Second	99.6	59.6	59.4	4,526
Middle	99.7	89.5	89.2	3,431
Fourth	99.7	98.7	98.4	3,898
Highest	99.5	99.2	98.8	4,406

**Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal						Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response / DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
<b>Multan</b>	29.8	10.9	6.7	21.5	31.0	0.1	47.4	22,045
<b>Town</b>								
Boson Town	29.8	9.0	4.4	21.3	35.3	0.3	43.0	3,736
Mumtazabad Town	45.5	12.6	11.0	15.4	15.5	0.0	69.0	3,619
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	37.7	18.7	0.5	18.4	24.6	0.0	56.9	4,624
Sher Shah Town	41.5	10.7	6.3	26.4	15.1	0.0	58.5	4,202
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	3.8	5.1	5.5	25.2	60.4	0.1	14.3	2,674
Shujabad Town	7.2	5.0	14.9	23.6	49.2	0.0	27.2	3,189
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	4.1	6.3	9.1	32.6	47.9	0.0	19.4	13,993
All Urban	74.7	18.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	0.2	96.0	8,051
Major City	77.9	16.9	2.2	1.7	1.1	0.1	96.9	7,296
Other Urban	43.9	37.5	5.3	6.0	6.9	0.3	86.7	755
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	18.2	8.8	5.6	23.7	43.7	0.1	32.5	11,704
Primary	27.4	15.2	5.3	22.0	30.1	0.0	47.9	3,136
Middle	36.0	14.3	4.2	24.6	20.8	0.0	54.5	2,056
Secondary	46.8	11.6	13.8	19.2	8.7	0.0	72.0	3,002
Higher	68.8	11.5	7.5	7.8	4.5	0.0	87.8	2,083
Madrassa/NSC	34.7	35.5	0.0	22.3	7.6	0.0	70.2	38
Missing/DK	9.4	0.0	0.0	90.6	0.0	0.0	9.4	25
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	0.6	0.7	3.0	22.2	73.4	0.1	4.3	5,783
Second	4.9	8.0	8.7	37.6	40.8	0.1	21.6	4,526
Middle	16.4	17.9	13.9	36.4	15.2	0.1	48.3	3,431
Fourth	54.4	22.7	7.3	10.7	4.9	0.0	84.4	3,898
Highest	82.6	11.2	3.2	2.1	0.8	0.0	97.0	4,406

**Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	<b>Solid waste disposal</b>							Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/DK	Proper disposal of solid waste	
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Multan</b>	25.2	0.4	0.1	10.5	63.8	0.0	25.7	22,045
<b>Town</b>								
Boson Town	16.2	0.7	0.2	12.9	70.0	0.0	17.1	3,736
Mumtazabad Town	39.7	0.5	0.0	10.6	49.2	0.0	40.1	3,619
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	40.4	0.1	0.0	11.5	48.0	0.1	40.5	4,624
Sher Shah Town	32.7	0.7	0.4	16.6	49.6	0.0	33.8	4,202
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	2.1	0.0	0.0	4.2	93.7	0.0	2.1	2,674
Shujabad Town	7.0	0.0	0.2	3.2	89.6	0.0	7.1	3,189
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	0.6	0.2	0.0	11.1	88.1	0.0	0.8	13,993
All Urban	68.0	0.6	0.4	9.3	21.6	0.0	69.0	8,051
Major City	71.3	0.7	0.3	9.0	18.7	0.0	72.3	7,296
Other Urban	36.9	0.0	0.7	12.7	49.7	0.0	37.6	755
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	14.9	0.1	0.1	9.8	75.2	0.0	15.0	11,704
Primary	23.6	0.2	0.2	12.3	63.7	0.0	24.0	3,136
Middle	30.2	0.7	0.0	13.8	55.2	0.0	31.0	2,056
Secondary	39.7	0.7	0.4	10.3	48.8	0.1	40.7	3,002
Higher	60.5	1.3	0.3	8.7	29.2	0.0	62.1	2,083
Madrassa/NSC	10.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.4	0.0	10.6	38
Missing/DK	9.4	0.0	0.0	7.3	83.3	0.0	9.4	25
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	0.1	0.0	0.0	5.9	94.0	0.0	0.1	5,783
Second	3.3	0.1	0.0	10.1	86.5	0.0	3.4	4,526
Middle	12.7	0.0	0.0	16.0	71.3	0.0	12.7	3,431
Fourth	45.2	0.3	0.5	15.9	38.0	0.0	46.1	3,898
Highest	72.8	1.4	0.2	7.7	17.7	0.1	74.4	4,406

**Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-

	Hand washing before meal					Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one		
<b>Punjab</b>	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	56.5	592,843
<b>District</b>							
<b>Multan</b>	45.2	11.2	31.0	6.0	6.6	56.4	22,045
<b>Town</b>							
Boson Town	42.1	6.1	38.8	7.5	5.5	48.1	3,736
Mumtazabad Town	59.6	6.6	23.1	5.4	5.3	66.2	3,619
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	67.6	5.7	20.9	3.7	2.0	73.4	4,624
Sher Shah Town	46.0	6.0	40.5	4.8	2.7	52.0	4,202
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	14.1	21.1	41.8	12.0	11.0	35.2	2,674
Shujabad Town	25.3	28.7	24.0	4.7	17.3	54.0	3,189
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	23.8	15.3	42.1	8.9	9.8	39.1	13,993
All Urban	82.6	4.0	11.7	0.8	0.9	86.5	8,051
Major City	83.5	3.8	10.9	0.9	0.9	87.2	7,296
Other Urban	73.9	5.3	19.2	0.3	1.3	79.2	755
<b>Education of head of household</b>							
None	30.3	16.0	36.2	7.0	10.6	46.2	11,704
Primary	42.4	9.4	35.7	8.1	4.4	51.8	3,136
Middle	54.7	5.7	33.4	3.8	2.4	60.4	2,056
Secondary	71.9	5.0	19.2	3.2	0.7	76.8	3,002
Higher	85.3	1.2	9.7	3.3	0.4	86.5	2,083
Madrasa/NSC	48.1	0.0	51.9	0.0	0.0	48.1	38
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	25
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	10.0	25.4	40.0	9.3	15.3	35.4	5,783
Second	22.2	11.9	47.7	9.7	8.5	34.0	4,526
Middle	40.8	7.9	39.7	7.1	4.4	48.8	3,431
Fourth	75.8	2.9	18.9	1.8	0.6	78.7	3,898
Highest	91.6	1.7	6.1	0.6	0.2	93.1	4,406

**Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response /DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
<b>Multan</b>	51.1	7.9	30.2	6.5	4.2	0.2	58.9	22,045
<b>Town</b>								
Boson Town	45.9	6.3	37.8	6.8	2.7	0.5	52.2	3,736
Mumtazabad Town	63.6	4.7	21.9	7.2	2.7	0.0	68.2	3,619
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	70.8	4.5	18.7	3.9	1.8	0.3	75.3	4,624
Sher Shah Town	49.6	4.1	38.3	6.1	2.0	0.0	53.6	4,202
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	23.1	12.0	46.1	11.0	7.8	0.0	35.1	2,674
Shujabad Town	39.7	19.8	23.2	6.0	11.3	0.0	59.4	3,189
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	30.7	10.9	42.1	9.8	6.2	0.2	41.6	13,993
All Urban	86.5	2.6	9.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	89.1	8,051
Major City	87.1	2.5	9.0	0.7	0.7	0.0	89.5	7,296
Other Urban	81.5	3.4	13.0	0.8	1.3	0.0	84.9	755
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	37.1	11.8	36.0	8.1	6.8	0.3	48.9	11,704
Primary	47.6	7.2	34.2	8.7	2.3	0.0	54.9	3,136
Middle	58.9	2.7	33.3	3.7	1.4	0.0	61.6	2,056
Secondary	77.5	2.2	16.1	3.5	0.7	0.0	79.6	3,002
Higher	88.5	0.0	9.1	1.9	0.5	0.0	88.5	2,083
Madrassa/NSC	48.1	22.3	29.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.4	38
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	25
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	15.8	20.0	41.6	11.3	11.1	0.2	35.8	5,783
Second	30.0	7.3	47.6	10.8	3.8	0.4	37.3	4,526
Middle	49.7	3.5	37.7	6.4	2.6	0.0	53.2	3,431
Fourth	80.1	2.2	15.8	1.3	0.5	0.0	82.3	3,898
Highest	94.4	0.9	4.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	95.2	4,406

**Table RH.1: Use of contraception**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Not using any method	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:											Number of women currently married				
		Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other		Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	* Any method
<b>Punjab</b>	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
<b>District</b>																	
<b>Multan</b>	75.6	8.1	0.0	3.0	3.0	2.1	6.0	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.0	100.0	22.4	2.0	24.4	3,038
<b>Town</b>																	
Boson Town	79.6	6.7	0.0	3.1	2.9	2.6	3.9	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.0	100.0	19.2	1.2	20.4	545
Mumtazabad Town	74.8	9.4	0.2	3.1	1.3	1.9	6.8	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.4	0.0	100.0	22.7	2.5	25.2	505
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	75.3	6.8	0.0	1.6	5.5	1.3	8.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	100.0	23.2	1.5	24.7	664
Sher Shah Town	67.3	11.5	0.0	3.6	3.6	3.1	9.1	0.4	0.4	1.0	0.1	0.0	100.0	31.2	1.5	32.7	580
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	82.9	5.1	0.0	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.5	1.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	14.2	2.9	17.1	367
Shujabad Town	76.9	8.1	0.0	5.5	1.4	1.8	3.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	1.5	0.0	100.0	19.9	3.1	23.1	377
<b>Area of residence</b>																	
Rural	79.3	7.1	0.0	3.1	3.3	2.4	2.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.0	100.0	18.9	1.8	20.7	1,975
All Urban	68.6	9.9	0.1	2.9	2.4	1.7	12.1	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.1	100.0	29.0	2.3	31.4	1,063
Major City	68.7	9.5	0.1	3.0	2.4	1.6	12.4	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.1	100.0	29.0	2.3	31.3	971
Other Urban	68.2	13.7	0.0	1.8	2.4	2.1	9.1	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.0	100.0	29.6	2.2	31.8	92
<b>Age</b>																	
15-19	94.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3.8	2.1	5.9	75
20-24	85.4	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.4	1.2	7.1	0.0	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	11.8	2.8	14.6	379
25-29	78.1	2.7	0.0	3.5	3.5	2.7	7.4	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.1	0.0	100.0	20.2	1.7	21.9	653
30-34	74.0	6.9	0.0	4.0	4.9	1.9	5.3	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	100.0	23.3	2.7	26.0	575
35-39	70.1	12.3	0.2	3.6	4.2	3.0	5.8	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.1	100.0	29.2	0.7	29.9	585
40-44	70.7	15.0	0.0	3.5	1.6	2.4	4.9	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	100.0	27.8	1.5	29.3	460
45-49	74.4	13.2	0.0	2.0	0.9	1.1	5.4	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.0	100.0	22.5	3.2	25.6	311



**Table RH.1: Use of contraception**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Not using any method	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:											Number of women currently married				
		Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other		Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	* Any method
<b>Number of living children</b>																	
0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	372
1-2	80.0	1.5	0.0	1.8	2.6	1.0	10.4	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.4	0.1	100.0	17.4	2.6	20.0	774
3-4	70.0	10.8	0.0	3.8	4.7	2.3	5.9	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.4	0.0	100.0	27.8	2.1	30.0	929
4+	67.9	13.8	0.1	4.5	2.7	3.7	4.8	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.0	100.0	30.0	2.1	32.1	962
Missing	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Mother's Education</b>																	
None	77.3	8.9	0.0	3.0	2.5	2.4	3.8	0.1	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.0	100.0	20.7	2.0	22.7	2,051
Primary	73.8	8.7	0.0	3.2	4.4	1.8	5.2	1.1	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	100.0	24.5	1.7	26.2	346
Middle	72.0	4.2	0.0	4.6	5.6	0.5	10.8	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.0	100.0	25.7	2.2	28.0	178
Secondary	68.5	6.0	0.4	3.9	2.9	2.1	13.0	0.0	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.0	100.0	28.3	3.3	31.5	240
Higher	73.2	4.4	0.0	1.3	3.2	1.6	15.4	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	25.9	0.9	26.8	221
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																	
Lowest	83.3	5.7	0.0	2.7	1.4	2.9	2.5	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.0	100.0	15.2	1.5	16.7	740
Second	81.9	5.1	0.0	2.0	3.9	2.2	1.7	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.0	100.0	15.4	2.6	18.1	651
Middle	71.0	11.2	0.0	4.0	3.7	1.7	5.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	26.7	2.3	29.0	500
Fourth	69.6	9.7	0.0	4.7	4.3	2.0	7.9	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.3	0.1	100.0	28.6	1.8	30.4	517
Highest	68.5	10.0	0.1	2.3	2.2	1.6	13.4	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.0	100.0	29.7	1.8	31.5	629

**Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out**

Married women aged 15-49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives		
		Number of women	Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other		Missing	Total
<b>Punjab</b>	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
<b>District Multan</b>	2.4	3,038	25.6	17.1	15.3	-	2.6	-	-	28.4	5.9	5.1	100.0	71
<b>Town</b>														
Boson Town	2.7	545	40.1	34.4	12.5	-	0.0	-	-	10.0	0.0	3.0	100.0	15
Mumtazabad Town	3.7	505	29.1	4.4	26.1	-	0.0	-	-	28.2	8.5	3.8	100.0	19
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	2.8	664	0.0	21.9	9.3	-	0.0	-	-	68.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	19
Sher Shah Town	1.5	580	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	31.3	-	-	33.3	0.0	35.4	100.0	9
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	1.8	367	31.2	0.0	0.0	-	36.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	32.7	100.0	7
Shujabad Town	1.0	377	27.6	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	72.4	0.0	100.0	4
<b>Area of residence</b>														
Rural	1.6	1,975	25.1	36.4	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	29.8	8.7	0.0	100.0	33
All Urban	3.7	1,063	25.8	7.9	22.6	-	3.9	-	-	27.8	4.5	7.5	100.0	39
Major City	3.6	971	24.3	8.4	24.0	-	2.4	-	-	29.6	4.8	6.4	100.0	35
Other Urban	4.7	92	49.0	0.0	0.0	-	26.7	-	-	0.0	0.0	24.3	100.0	4
<b>Number of living children</b>														
0	1.0	372	0.0	1.7	1.6	-	0.0	-	-	2.7	1.5	1.0	8.5	4
1-2	2.6	774	8.2	10.0	7.7	-	0.0	-	-	11.1	0.0	1.4	38.3	20
3-4	3.1	929	10.4	1.6	4.2	-	1.5	-	-	8.1	1.5	1.7	29.0	29
4+	1.9	962	7.1	3.8	1.8	-	1.1	-	-	6.5	2.8	1.0	24.2	19
Missing	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0

**Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out**

Married women aged 15–49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing		
<b>Mother's Education</b>														
None	1.7	2,051	26.0	35.2	8.6	-	2.6	-	-	21.1	6.6	0.0	100.0	35
Primary	4.9	346	27.6	0.0	12.5	-	0.0	-	-	41.3	9.8	8.8	100.0	17
Middle	3.0	178	0.0	0.0	53.9	-	0.0	-	-	46.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	5
Secondary	3.0	240	37.1	12.8	13.3	-	9.6	-	-	12.4	0.0	14.8	100.0	7
Higher	3.4	221	0.0	0.0	55.4	-	0.0	-	-	44.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	7
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Lowest	1.4	740	15.0	68.5	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	0.0	16.5	0.0	100.0	10
Second	2.5	651	7.1	12.7	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	80.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	16
Middle	1.5	500	53.1	0.0	14.4	-	7.6	-	-	14.4	10.4	0.0	100.0	8
Fourth	4.1	517	20.0	0.0	40.9	-	0.0	-	-	32.5	6.6	0.0	100.0	21
Highest	2.6	629	30.8	11.5	11.7	-	4.9	-	-	24.9	0.0	16.2	100.0	16

**Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy**

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of unwilling pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
Punjab	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
<b>District</b>						
<b>Multan</b>	67.3	19.9	4.9	7.9	24.8	254
<b>Town</b>						
Boson Town	81.7	2.2	7.2	8.9	9.3	36
Mumtazabad Town	51.8	40.6	5.3	2.3	45.9	38
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	63.4	20.4	6.6	9.6	27.0	78
Sher Shah Town	86.4	12.1	0.0	1.4	12.1	42
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	68.1	17.7	5.4	8.8	23.1	43
Shujabad Town	42.6	32.5	2.5	22.3	35.0	19
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	76.5	13.4	4.1	6.0	17.4	172
All Urban	48.0	33.7	6.6	11.7	40.3	82
Major City	47.5	38.8	6.2	7.5	45.0	72
Other Urban	51.1	0.0	9.3	39.5	9.3	11
<b>Number of living children</b>						
0	98.4	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	67
1-2	57.1	36.9	1.7	4.3	38.6	82
3-4	62.9	21.1	7.7	8.3	28.8	70
4+	41.1	16.3	15.8	26.7	32.1	36
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	66.4	19.1	6.0	8.4	25.2	163
Primary	58.8	17.3	9.0	14.9	26.3	21
Middle	88.5	3.3	3.8	4.5	7.1	20
Secondary	59.7	34.8	0.0	5.5	34.8	25
Higher	70.3	25.6	0.0	4.1	25.6	26
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	70.8	13.1	8.7	7.3	21.8	57
Second	78.1	12.8	3.6	5.5	16.4	58
Middle	65.4	18.7	4.6	11.3	23.3	43
Fourth	50.4	36.8	4.9	7.9	41.7	44
Highest	67.0	22.1	2.5	8.3	24.6	54

**Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider**

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15-49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Person providing antenatal care**								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative / Friend	Other/missing	No antenatal care received			
<b>Punjab</b>	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
<b>District</b>											
<b>Multan</b>	35.1	4.8	3.7	1.6	45.5	0.0	2.0	7.2	100	43.6	902
<b>Town</b>											
Boson Town	38.3	6.5	1.8	0.7	50.2	0.0	0.6	2.0	100	46.5	142
Mumtazabad Town	46.0	4.2	8.4	2.0	31.3	0.0	1.5	6.6	100	58.6	157
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	46.4	3.1	6.6	3.4	36.5	0.0	2.6	1.5	100	56.0	192
Sher Shah Town	35.6	10.6	2.0	2.2	42.8	0.1	3.7	3.0	100	48.2	182
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	22.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.3	0.0	1.4	25.9	100	22.4	115
Shujabad Town	9.4	1.8	1.4	0.0	74.0	0.0	1.7	11.7	100	12.5	113
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	20.7	4.7	2.7	1.4	62.4	0.0	1.2	6.9	100	28.1	608
All Urban	65.0	4.9	5.8	2.0	10.7	0.1	3.8	7.7	100	75.7	294
Major City	67.6	4.7	6.5	2.3	8.6	0.1	4.0	6.1	100	78.8	263
Other Urban	42.7	6.5	0.0	0.0	27.9	0.0	2.6	20.3	100	49.2	31
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	42.4	0.0	3.1	0.0	30.8	0.0	3.0	20.6	100	45.5	20
20-24	44.2	9.3	2.4	3.6	36.3	0.0	2.0	2.0	100	56.0	176
25-29	39.0	2.3	4.5	2.2	43.1	0.1	2.1	6.8	100	45.8	319
30-34	29.6	2.8	5.0	0.6	53.4	0.0	1.8	6.9	100	37.3	196
35-39	25.6	5.9	3.4	0.0	51.3	0.0	2.7	11.0	100	35.0	130
40-44	24.4	13.9	0.0	0.0	50.7	0.0	1.3	9.7	100	38.3	46
45-49	24.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.1	0.0	0.0	20.6	100	24.4	16
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	20.0	4.7	3.9	1.7	58.6	0.0	1.8	9.3	100	28.6	614
Primary	48.6	9.1	2.7	2.4	29.7	0.0	2.0	5.6	100	60.4	105
Middle	77.0	5.4	1.9	3.1	10.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	100	84.3	44
Secondary	71.7	1.6	5.7	0.0	15.5	0.3	5.2	0.0	100	79.0	76
Higher	87.7	1.7	2.6	0.0	4.2	0.0	2.3	1.4	100	92.0	62
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	9.9	3.5	0.5	1.8	73.9	0.0	1.0	9.4	100	13.9	267
Second	17.0	6.3	5.4	2.0	58.8	0.0	2.1	8.3	100	28.7	207
Middle	36.4	5.4	4.4	1.8	43.6	0.0	0.3	8.1	100	46.2	140
Fourth	59.3	5.7	6.7	0.4	17.3	0.2	5.1	5.4	100	71.6	130
Highest	80.6	3.6	3.9	1.5	5.0	0.0	2.8	2.5	100	88.2	158

**Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel *	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/ midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative /friend	Other/ missing	No attendant				
<b>Punjab</b>	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
<b>District Multan</b>	29.2	5.3	4.3	0.9	58.9	0.1	1.3	-	100.0	38.8	35.1	902
<b>Town</b>												
Boson Town	30.8	8.1	1.8	0.0	57.5	0.0	1.8	-	100.0	40.7	32.6	142
Mumtazabad Town	43.8	4.6	8.2	0.7	41.7	0.0	1.0	-	100.0	56.6	52.5	157
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	40.3	3.1	8.6	3.5	42.9	0.0	1.6	-	100.0	52.0	48.7	192
Sher Shah Town	29.2	10.3	3.0	0.4	55.5	0.5	1.1	-	100.0	42.5	38.1	182
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	9.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	87.0	0.0	1.2	-	100.0	11.8	12.2	115
Shujabad Town	7.5	1.8	1.4	0.0	88.4	0.0	1.0	-	100.0	10.6	9.7	113
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	14.9	5.8	2.9	0.9	74.8	0.0	0.8	-	100.0	23.6	21.1	608
All Urban	58.7	4.3	7.2	1.0	26.1	0.3	2.4	-	100.0	70.2	64.0	294
Major City	62.0	3.9	8.1	1.1	22.5	0.3	2.2	-	100.0	73.9	67.3	263
Other Urban	31.5	7.7	0.0	0.0	56.4	0.0	4.4	-	100.0	39.2	37.1	31
<b>Age</b>												
15-19	25.6	0.0	10.0	0.0	58.7	0.0	5.7	-	100.0	35.6	35.6	20
20-24	37.0	8.3	3.3	2.3	48.7	0.0	0.5	-	100.0	48.6	44.1	176
25-29	31.8	2.9	5.2	1.4	57.0	0.3	1.4	-	100.0	39.9	35.5	319
30-34	22.6	5.2	5.5	0.0	65.0	0.0	1.7	-	100.0	33.4	31.3	196
35-39	26.1	5.3	2.8	0.0	64.8	0.0	1.0	-	100.0	34.2	29.5	130
40-44	23.4	14.5	0.0	0.0	60.1	0.0	2.1	-	100.0	37.9	36.4	46
45-49	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.4	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	17.6	17.6	16
<b>Mother's Education</b>												
None	15.1	5.4	3.8	0.9	73.7	0.0	1.0	-	100.0	24.4	20.9	614
Primary	40.7	8.8	3.7	1.8	41.9	0.0	3.1	-	100.0	53.2	52.2	105
Middle	64.3	3.7	3.6	2.3	26.2	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	71.6	68.5	44
Secondary	65.4	2.8	8.5	0.0	19.1	1.1	3.1	-	100.0	76.7	69.9	76
Higher	79.9	1.7	5.5	0.0	12.6	0.0	0.4	-	100.0	87.0	80.3	62
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	3.9	3.5	0.5	1.3	90.8	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	7.9	6.9	267
Second	13.4	8.0	5.1	1.6	71.9	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	26.5	24.4	207
Middle	27.2	7.5	4.8	0.6	59.2	0.0	0.8	-	100.0	39.4	34.8	140
Fourth	52.6	5.1	7.9	0.0	27.4	0.7	6.4	-	100.0	65.5	61.8	130
Highest	75.1	2.9	6.4	0.6	13.5	0.0	1.5	-	100.0	84.4	75.3	158

**Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider**

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15-49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
<b>District</b>											
<b>Multan</b>	29.4	5.1	4.2	0.9	59.3	0.1	0.9	0.1	100.0	38.7	902
<b>Town</b>											
Boson Town	31.5	8.1	1.8	0.0	57.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	100.0	41.4	142
Mumtazabad Town	42.3	4.6	8.2	0.7	41.9	0.0	1.8	0.5	100.0	55.2	157
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	40.7	3.1	8.2	3.5	42.9	0.0	1.6	0.0	100.0	52.0	192
Sher Shah Town	30.2	9.3	3.0	0.4	56.5	0.5	0.1	0.0	100.0	42.5	182
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	9.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	88.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	11.8	115
Shujabad Town	7.9	1.8	1.4	0.0	88.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	11.1	113
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	15.2	5.5	2.9	0.9	75.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	100.0	23.6	608
All Urban	58.7	4.3	6.9	1.0	26.5	0.3	2.1	0.2	100.0	69.9	294
Major City	61.8	3.9	7.7	1.1	22.6	0.3	2.3	0.3	100.0	73.4	263
Other Urban	33.0	7.7	0.0	0.0	59.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	40.7	31
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	25.6	0.0	10.0	0.0	64.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	35.6	20
20-24	37.7	7.2	3.3	2.3	49.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	100.0	48.3	176
25-29	31.6	2.9	5.2	1.4	57.7	0.3	0.9	0.0	100.0	39.7	319
30-34	23.1	5.2	5.1	0.0	64.8	0.0	1.4	0.4	100.0	33.4	196
35-39	26.1	5.3	2.8	0.0	65.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	100.0	34.2	130
40-44	24.1	14.5	0.0	0.0	60.1	0.0	1.3	0.0	100.0	38.6	46
45-49	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	17.6	16
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	15.1	5.1	3.7	0.9	74.2	0.0	0.8	0.1	100.0	23.9	614
Primary	41.6	8.8	3.7	1.8	43.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	54.1	105
Middle	64.3	3.7	3.6	2.3	26.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	71.6	44
Secondary	67.4	2.8	8.5	0.0	19.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	100.0	78.7	76
Higher	78.8	1.7	5.5	0.0	12.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	100.0	86.0	62
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	3.9	3.5	0.5	1.3	90.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7.9	267
Second	13.8	7.2	5.1	1.6	72.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	26.0	207
Middle	26.8	7.5	4.8	0.6	59.5	0.0	0.4	0.5	100.0	39.0	140
Fourth	53.4	5.1	7.9	0.0	29.5	0.7	3.5	0.0	100.0	66.4	130
Highest	75.5	2.9	5.9	0.6	13.5	0.0	1.7	0.0	100.0	84.2	158

**Table RH.7: Currently married women by age**

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
Punjab	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
<b>District</b>									
<b>Multan</b>	2.5	12.5	21.5	18.9	19.3	15.2	10.2	100.0	3,038
<b>Town</b>									
Boson Town	2.2	11.5	21.5	20.4	20.8	14.6	8.9	100.0	545
Mumtazabad Town	1.6	13.7	21.3	19.2	19.1	13.3	11.8	100.0	505
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	2.4	14.2	21.7	19.7	16.6	14.1	11.2	100.0	664
Sher Shah Town	3.4	14.4	21.1	15.9	20.0	15.8	9.4	100.0	580
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	3.8	10.9	26.3	17.2	18.8	14.1	9.0	100.0	367
Shujabad Town	1.5	7.7	17.1	21.3	21.3	20.3	10.8	100.0	377
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	2.9	13.3	21.5	18.9	18.9	14.8	9.7	100.0	1,975
All Urban	1.6	10.9	21.5	19.0	19.8	15.9	11.3	100.0	1,063
Major City	1.7	10.9	21.6	19.2	19.3	15.7	11.6	100.0	971
Other Urban	0.4	10.3	20.1	17.2	25.4	17.7	8.8	100.0	92
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	2.5	10.1	18.8	18.0	21.3	17.6	11.7	100.0	2,051
Primary	3.8	16.9	22.1	23.8	15.7	10.3	7.5	100.0	346
Middle	1.5	21.9	29.2	14.6	14.6	9.4	8.8	100.0	178
Secondary	2.4	17.5	27.6	21.7	13.5	10.9	6.4	100.0	240
Higher	1.2	14.9	32.2	20.0	16.0	9.3	6.4	100.0	221
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	3.3	10.2	20.9	20.8	19.7	16.8	8.3	100.0	740
Second	4.2	15.3	21.3	17.1	20.4	13.0	8.7	100.0	651
Middle	1.3	14.3	17.8	20.9	20.7	13.6	11.2	100.0	500
Fourth	1.1	10.6	23.3	20.7	17.3	15.6	11.5	100.0	517
Highest	1.9	12.2	23.8	15.6	18.0	16.2	12.2	100.0	629



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**Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
<b>District</b>						
<b>Multan</b>	61.4	8,791	43.0	7,960	52.7	16,751
<b>Town</b>						
Boson Town	61.2	1,469	40.5	1,356	51.3	2,825
Mumtazabad Town	67.1	1,437	52.6	1,332	60.1	2,769
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	72.3	1,895	55.7	1,684	64.5	3,579
Sher Shah Town	65.7	1,656	47.8	1,537	57.1	3,193
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	43.0	1,053	17.1	899	31.1	1,953
Shujabad Town	49.0	1,280	30.2	1,152	40.1	2,433
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	52.4	5,441	28.5	4,920	41.1	10,361
All Urban	76.1	3,351	66.5	3,040	71.5	6,390
Major City	76.3	3,050	67.8	2,756	72.3	5,807
Other Urban	74.3	300	53.7	283	64.3	584
<b>Age</b>						
10 - 14	75.4	1,487	68.6	1,341	72.1	2,827
15 - 19	72.0	1,435	62.2	1,332	67.2	2,766
20 - 24	69.8	1,110	57.1	979	63.9	2,089
25 - 29	69.3	841	43.5	858	56.3	1,698
30 - 34	63.4	658	35.3	623	49.7	1,281
35 - 39	58.4	604	25.2	628	41.4	1,232
40 - 44	48.9	610	22.2	486	37.1	1,097
45 - 49	50.1	437	23.0	324	38.6	760
50 - 54	45.9	394	16.8	627	28.1	1,021
55 - 59	45.0	358	15.8	276	32.3	634
60 - 64	32.7	375	9.1	224	23.8	599
65 - 69	30.5	177	10.2	115	22.6	292
70 - 74	28.7	186	3.3	76	21.4	261
75 +	25.3	122	2.0	72	16.7	194
<b>Education</b>						
None	35.4	4,737	24.8	4,208	30.4	8,945
Primary	86.7	1,194	46.5	1,112	67.3	2,306
Middle	89.5	788	57.1	739	73.8	1,526
Secondary	94.4	1,187	70.4	1,117	82.7	2,305
Higher	97.9	857	84.7	767	91.7	1,624
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	17	61.7	10	86.2	27
Missing/DK	56.0	11	13.2	8	38.8	19
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	34.5	2,207	10.6	1,944	23.3	4,151
Second	52.2	1,793	27.4	1,583	40.6	3,376
Middle	65.0	1,346	43.4	1,259	54.6	2,605
Fourth	72.8	1,586	60.8	1,495	67.0	3,082
Highest	90.0	1,859	79.1	1,679	84.8	3,538

**Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
<b>District</b>						
<b>Multan</b>	58.6	7,304	37.8	6,620	48.7	13,924
<b>Town</b>						
Boson Town	58.3	1,239	36.0	1,132	47.6	2,371
Mumtazabad Town	63.1	1,176	46.5	1,099	55.0	2,275
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	69.4	1,595	50.7	1,430	60.6	3,025
Sher Shah Town	63.5	1,382	42.9	1,266	53.7	2,647
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	41.8	859	12.7	749	28.2	1,608
Shujabad Town	44.7	1,053	23.7	945	34.8	1,998
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	48.7	4,471	22.4	4,056	36.2	8,527
All Urban	74.2	2,834	62.3	2,563	68.6	5,397
Major City	74.5	2,577	63.8	2,329	69.4	4,906
Other Urban	72.0	257	47.4	234	60.3	491
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	72.0	1,435	62.2	1,332	67.2	2,766
20 - 24	69.8	1,110	57.1	979	63.9	2,089
25 - 29	69.3	841	43.5	858	56.3	1,698
30 - 34	63.4	658	35.3	623	49.7	1,281
35 - 39	58.4	604	25.2	628	41.4	1,232
40 - 44	48.9	610	22.2	486	37.1	1,097
45 - 49	50.1	437	23.0	324	38.6	760
50 - 54	45.9	394	16.8	627	28.1	1,021
55 - 59	45.0	358	15.8	276	32.3	634
60 - 64	32.7	375	9.1	224	23.8	599
65 - 69	30.5	177	10.2	115	22.6	292
70 - 74	28.7	186	3.3	76	21.4	261
75 +	25.3	122	2.0	72	16.7	194
<b>Education</b>						
None	28.9	3,888	19.0	3,481	24.2	7,368
Primary	88.4	991	39.7	927	64.9	1,918
Middle	89.6	637	50.8	601	70.7	1,238
Secondary	94.4	1,023	65.8	927	80.8	1,949
Higher	97.9	743	83.1	668	90.9	1,411
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	15	61.7	10	84.8	25
Missing/DK	34.9	8	9.1	7	22.3	15
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	29.7	1,780	6.3	1,599	18.6	3,379
Second	47.3	1,436	20.1	1,307	34.3	2,743
Middle	61.9	1,140	34.6	1,032	48.9	2,171
Fourth	69.8	1,337	54.8	1,221	62.6	2,558
Highest	88.9	1,611	76.4	1,462	82.9	3,073

**Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)**

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
<b>District</b>						
<b>Multan</b>	71.0	2,545	60.0	2,311	65.8	4,855
<b>Town</b>						
Boson Town	73.6	388	56.4	355	65.4	743
Mumtazabad Town	78.6	399	70.2	405	74.3	805
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	78.6	570	76.0	524	77.4	1,095
Sher Shah Town	71.3	489	61.1	467	66.3	956
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	51.7	308	26.4	214	41.3	522
Shujabad Town	64.6	390	46.9	346	56.3	736
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	64.2	1,522	42.5	1,368	53.9	2,890
All Urban	81.2	1,023	85.4	943	83.2	1,965
Major City	80.7	919	86.4	856	83.5	1,774
Other Urban	85.3	104	76.0	87	81.0	191
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	72.0	1,435	62.2	1,332	67.2	2,766
20 - 24	69.8	1,110	57.1	979	63.9	2,089
<b>Education</b>						
None	56.4	1,416	41.0	1,212	49.3	2,629
Primary	82.4	328	65.2	336	73.7	664
Middle	89.3	210	76.1	215	82.6	425
Secondary	91.2	349	90.1	339	90.7	687
Higher	96.7	235	97.3	204	97.0	439
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	5	100.0	4	100.0	8
Missing/DK	17.3	2	0.0	2	9.5	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	46.1	602	14.9	498	32.0	1,100
Second	63.7	489	41.9	461	53.1	950
Middle	77.5	402	66.3	362	72.2	764
Fourth	76.5	478	82.9	457	79.6	934
Highest	94.4	573	93.8	533	94.1	1,106

**Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance**

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 Years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 Years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 Years
<b>Punjab</b>	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
<b>District</b>						
<b>Multan</b>	5.8	475	8.0	474	6.9	950
<b>Town</b>						
Boson Town	2.8	91	2.9	76	2.8	167
Mumtazabad Town	9.8	74	10.0	88	9.9	162
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	9.8	96	14.3	83	11.9	179
Sher Shah Town	3.9	90	11.3	112	8.0	202
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	6.6	60	0.0	54	3.5	114
Shujabad Town	1.6	65	4.2	61	2.9	126
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	2.2	329	3.5	312	2.8	642
All Urban	13.9	146	16.8	162	15.5	308
Major City	13.8	130	16.8	147	15.4	276
Other Urban	15.0	16	17.1	15	16.0	31
<b>Age</b>						
3	1.0	278	3.4	259	2.1	537
4	12.7	197	13.7	215	13.2	412
<b>Education</b>						
None	2.1	312	3.3	320	2.7	632
Primary	9.8	64	9.8	56	9.8	120
Middle	13.8	31	22.8	28	18.1	59
Secondary	17.1	36	18.4	38	17.8	74
Higher	13.7	32	25.1	32	19.4	63
Madrassa/NSC	.	0	100.0	1	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	1.0	130	0.0	129	0.5	258
Second	2.3	101	1.7	101	2.0	202
Middle	2.1	84	6.7	77	4.3	161
Fourth	12.1	80	13.9	73	12.9	153
Highest	15.8	81	22.4	94	19.3	175

**Table ED.2: Primary school entry**

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1\*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
<b>Punjab</b>	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
<b>District</b>				
<b>Multan</b>	23.6	621	41.7	675
<b>Town</b>				
Boson Town	26.3	104	47.7	117
Mumtazabad Town	27.8	92	48.9	106
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	21.5	121	43.1	127
Sher Shah Town	26.9	94	48.8	128
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	15.4	104	16.2	76
Shujabad Town	25.0	108	36.5	122
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	25.1	333	44.6	351
Female	21.9	288	38.5	324
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	21.6	445	40.4	473
All Urban	28.6	177	44.6	202
Major City	28.9	159	46.1	185
Other Urban	26.4	18	29.1	17
<b>Age of child</b>				
5 or 6	23.6	621	41.7	675
<b>Mother's education</b>				
None	19.4	460	35.7	509
Primary	19.3	55	61.2	70
Middle	31.2	25	61.2	25
Secondary	47.5	48	64.5	41
Higher	48.5	33	49.9	31
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	17.9	222	25.8	212
Second	17.4	139	36.9	152
Middle	21.5	84	54.7	118
Fourth	34.2	87	53.8	92
Highest	39.1	90	55.9	102

**Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
<b>District</b>						
Multan	53.9	1,545	48.7	1,497	51.3	3,043
<b>Town</b>						
Boson Town	58.4	272	51.0	270	54.7	541
Mumtazabad Town	63.3	244	59.0	231	61.2	475
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	53.5	272	54.6	303	54.1	575
Sher Shah Town	55.7	290	55.4	258	55.6	548
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	35.8	212	27.2	211	31.5	423
Shujabad Town	53.6	255	39.6	224	47.1	479
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	52.0	1,072	43.0	1,041	47.5	2,113
All Urban	58.3	473	61.6	456	59.9	930
Major City	59.1	424	62.0	409	60.5	834
Other Urban	51.2	49	58.3	47	54.7	96
<b>Age</b>						
5	25.8	333	21.9	288	24.0	621
6	47.4	351	40.6	324	44.1	675
7	60.1	311	54.0	319	57.0	630
8	67.6	325	55.9	319	61.8	644
9	77.6	225	74.1	247	75.8	472
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	47.8	1,146	39.7	1,097	43.8	2,243
Primary	68.8	172	71.0	155	69.8	327
Middle	65.5	62	74.3	62	69.9	124
Secondary	78.4	100	73.8	99	76.1	199
Higher	75.0	65	76.5	83	75.9	148
Missing/DK	.	0	50.0	1	50.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	41.4	498	30.1	499	35.7	996
Second	47.9	343	38.9	310	43.6	653
Middle	63.1	244	55.5	228	59.4	472
Fourth	61.9	239	71.1	225	66.3	463
Highest	72.7	222	72.8	236	72.8	458

**Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
<b>District</b>						
<b>Multan</b>	97.3	1,545	82.1	1,497	89.8	3,043
<b>Town</b>						
Boson Town	101.1	272	82.0	270	91.6	541
Mumtazabad Town	112.7	244	97.7	231	105.4	475
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	104.1	272	92.1	303	97.8	575
Sher Shah Town	100.7	290	98.1	258	99.5	548
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	68.9	212	43.1	211	56.0	423
Shujabad Town	91.0	255	71.0	224	81.6	479
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	94.5	1,072	73.1	1,041	84.0	2,113
All Urban	103.7	473	102.5	456	103.1	930
Major City	103.9	424	102.9	409	103.4	834
Other Urban	101.7	49	99.7	47	100.8	96
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	90.3	1,146	72.2	1,097	81.5	2,243
Primary	106.6	172	110.1	155	108.2	327
Middle	96.6	62	104.5	62	100.6	124
Secondary	116.0	100	98.3	99	107.2	199
Higher	102.7	65	91.9	83	96.7	148
Madrassa/NSC	.	0	.	0	.	0
Missing/DK	.	0	50.0	1	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	74.1	498	44.6	499	59.3	996
Second	105.2	343	77.6	310	92.1	653
Middle	100.3	244	104.6	228	102.4	472
Fourth	109.2	239	120.6	225	114.7	463
Highest	121.0	222	108.8	236	114.7	458



**Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate**

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
<b>Punjab</b>	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
<b>District</b>						
<b>Multan</b>	57.0	41.2	0.3	1.4	100.0	1,562
<b>Town</b>						
Boson Town	50.3	47.9	0.0	1.8	100.0	296
Mumtazabad Town	51.4	46.6	0.0	1.9	100.0	291
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	47.2	51.8	0.0	1.1	100.0	311
Sher Shah Town	50.9	46.5	1.1	1.5	100.0	305
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	82.0	15.2	0.8	2.0	100.0	133
Shujabad Town	80.4	19.2	0.0	0.4	100.0	226
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	71.4	27.3	0.4	0.9	100.0	1,005
All Urban	31.2	66.3	0.0	2.5	100.0	557
Major City	30.5	66.9	0.0	2.6	100.0	505
Other Urban	37.6	60.5	0.0	1.9	100.0	53
<b>Age</b>						
5	60.0	36.8	1.2	2.0	100.0	149
6	55.7	43.3	0.2	0.8	100.0	298
7	56.2	42.5	0.2	1.1	100.0	359
8	60.4	38.1	0.0	1.5	100.0	398
9	54.1	43.6	0.3	2.1	100.0	357
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	71.6	27.1	0.3	1.1	100.0	983
Primary	41.0	56.4	0.0	2.6	100.0	228
Middle	39.9	55.2	2.1	2.8	100.0	87
Secondary	32.6	65.1	0.0	2.3	100.0	151
Higher	9.1	90.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	113
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	87.8	11.3	0.4	0.4	100.0	356
Second	70.1	28.4	0.4	1.2	100.0	285
Middle	66.2	33.4	0.0	0.4	100.0	281
Fourth	41.4	55.4	0.6	2.6	100.0	307
Highest	19.7	77.7	0.0	2.6	100.0	333

**Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio**

Percentage of children of middle/ secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Puniab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
<b>District</b>						
<b>Multan</b>	26.7	1,487	26.2	1,341	26.4	2,827
<b>Town</b>						
Boson Town	22.8	230	18.4	224	20.6	454
Mumtazabad Town	30.1	261	38.8	233	34.2	493
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	36.6	300	34.2	255	35.5	554
Sher Shah Town	25.4	275	26.4	271	25.9	546
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	12.9	194	11.6	150	12.3	344
Shujabad Town	27.0	227	20.9	208	24.1	435
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	21.1	970	15.7	864	18.6	1,834
All Urban	37.1	517	45.2	477	41.0	994
Major City	37.9	474	45.6	427	41.6	901
Other Urban	28.0	43	41.6	50	35.3	93
<b>Age</b>						
10	8.0	398	7.3	355	7.7	753
11	21.1	193	19.3	172	20.2	365
12	28.9	409	29.4	337	29.1	746
13	39.1	250	38.9	185	39.0	435
14	45.7	237	41.4	291	43.4	528
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	20.9	1,171	19.1	1,035	20.0	2,206
Primary	37.0	129	44.2	144	40.8	273
Middle	62.3	52	54.2	54	58.1	106
Secondary	48.8	79	54.7	58	51.3	137
Higher	63.2	53	58.8	48	61.1	101
Missing/DK	0.0	0	100.0	0	50.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	14.4	427	5.1	345	10.3	772
Second	18.4	357	13.0	276	16.1	633
Middle	29.0	206	30.1	228	29.6	434
Fourth	36.8	249	38.6	275	37.7	524
Highest	47.5	248	56.6	217	51.7	465

**Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school**

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
<b>District</b>						
<b>Multan</b>	41.5	1,487	33.6	1,341	37.7	2,827
<b>Town</b>						
Boson Town	46.1	230	34.4	224	40.4	454
Mumtazabad Town	43.9	261	35.2	233	39.8	493
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	43.6	300	38.5	255	41.3	554
Sher Shah Town	42.4	275	36.6	271	39.6	546
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	29.6	194	19.6	150	25.3	344
Shujabad Town	39.9	227	31.3	208	35.8	435
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	42.4	970	32.5	864	37.7	1,834
All Urban	39.6	517	35.8	477	37.8	994
Major City	38.5	474	35.8	427	37.2	901
Other Urban	51.5	43	35.7	50	43.1	93
<b>Age</b>						
10	66.5	398	60.5	355	63.7	753
11	53.7	193	49.1	172	51.5	365
12	39.5	409	27.0	337	33.9	746
13	25.0	250	21.2	185	23.4	435
14	10.0	237	7.4	291	8.6	528
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	41.0	1,171	33.1	1,035	37.3	2,206
Primary	50.3	129	40.0	144	44.9	273
Middle	31.1	52	33.0	54	32.1	106
Secondary	44.9	79	36.7	58	41.5	137
Higher	36.3	53	24.7	48	30.8	101
Missing/DK	100.0	0	0.0	0	50.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	32.9	427	17.8	345	26.2	772
Second	51.0	357	36.9	276	44.9	633
Middle	40.2	206	44.4	228	42.4	434
Fourth	42.4	249	39.3	275	40.8	524
Highest	42.5	248	36.1	217	39.5	465

**Table ED.7: Education gender parity**

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
<b>Punjab</b>	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
<b>District</b>						
<b>Multan</b>	48.7	53.9	0.90	26.2	26.7	0.98
<b>Town</b>						
Boson Town	51.0	58.4	0.87	18.4	22.8	0.81
Mumtazabad Town	59.0	63.3	0.93	38.8	30.1	1.29
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	54.6	53.5	1.02	34.2	36.6	0.94
Sher Shah Town	55.4	55.7	0.99	26.4	25.4	1.04
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	27.2	35.8	0.76	11.6	12.9	0.90
Shujabad Town	39.6	53.6	0.74	20.9	27.0	0.78
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	43.0	52.0	0.83	15.7	21.1	0.74
All Urban	61.6	58.3	1.06	45.2	37.1	1.22
Major City	62.0	59.1	1.05	45.6	37.9	1.20
Other Urban	58.3	51.2	1.14	41.6	28.0	1.48
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	39.7	47.8	0.83	19.1	20.9	0.91
Primary	71.0	68.8	1.03	44.2	37.0	1.19
Middle	74.3	65.5	1.13	54.2	62.3	0.87
Secondary	73.8	78.4	0.94	54.7	48.8	1.12
Higher	76.5	75.0	1.02	58.8	63.2	0.93
Missing/DK	50.0	.	.	100.0	0.0	.
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	30.1	41.4	0.73	5.1	14.4	0.35
Second	38.9	47.9	0.81	13.0	18.4	0.71
Middle	55.5	63.1	0.88	30.1	29.0	1.04
Fourth	71.1	61.9	1.15	38.6	36.8	1.05
Highest	72.8	72.7	1.00	56.6	47.5	1.19

Table ED.9: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
<b>Multan</b>	91.8	7.0	1.2	89.9	7.2	2.9	93.4	5.3	1.3	93.4	5.3	1.3	3,422
<b>Town</b>													
Boson Town	91.3	7.2	1.5	87.1	8.2	4.8	89.6	8.5	1.9	89.8	8.3	1.9	540
Mumtazabad Town	92.0	7.5	0.6	90.1	7.6	2.3	92.8	6.6	0.6	92.9	6.4	0.6	742
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	90.3	9.7	0.0	92.0	8.0	0.0	96.5	3.3	0.2	96.5	3.3	0.2	637
Sher Shah Town	94.0	5.8	0.2	93.1	6.7	0.2	95.9	3.7	0.4	95.9	3.7	0.4	643
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	92.8	3.8	3.3	85.9	4.1	10.0	98.3	0.8	0.8	98.3	0.8	0.8	410
Shujabad Town	90.0	7.1	2.9	89.2	7.8	2.9	89.9	5.7	4.4	89.7	5.9	4.4	450
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	87.1	10.3	2.6	83.4	10.3	6.2	81.0	14.7	4.3	80.8	14.9	4.4	1,535
All Urban	95.7	4.3	0.0	95.5	4.5	0.0	98.8	1.2	0.0	98.9	1.1	0.0	1,887
Major City	96.0	4.0	0.0	95.8	4.2	0.0	98.6	1.4	0.0	98.7	1.3	0.0	1,650
Other Urban	94.0	6.0	0.0	93.0	7.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	237
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	88.8	9.3	1.9	86.1	9.6	4.3	89.8	7.9	2.3	89.8	7.8	2.3	1,661
Primary	91.0	7.7	1.4	89.7	7.8	2.5	93.5	5.6	0.9	93.4	5.6	0.9	461
Middle	95.7	3.5	0.7	93.4	4.0	2.6	94.2	4.5	1.3	94.2	4.4	1.3	298
Secondary	96.2	3.8	0.0	95.1	3.7	1.2	97.3	2.4	0.2	97.3	2.4	0.2	527
Higher	96.1	3.9	0.0	96.2	3.8	0.0	98.6	1.4	0.0	98.6	1.4	0.0	466
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	6
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	83.3	12.4	4.2	77.7	13.6	8.7	78.5	15.0	6.5	78.0	15.4	6.5	670
Second	88.2	10.5	1.3	85.8	10.0	4.3	83.8	13.5	2.8	83.7	13.5	2.8	562
Middle	92.4	6.8	0.8	90.8	6.6	2.6	93.9	5.6	0.6	94.1	5.3	0.6	492
Fourth	94.7	5.3	0.0	94.6	5.3	0.1	96.9	3.0	0.1	96.9	3.0	0.1	741
Highest	97.6	2.4	0.0	97.5	2.5	0.0	99.7	0.3	0.0	99.8	0.2	0.0	957

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
<b>District Multan</b>	69.6	19.4	11.0	69.5	18.3	12.2	82.8	8.1	9.2	83.0	8.0	9.1	3,422
<b>Town</b>													
Boson Town	73.0	20.1	6.8	73.0	20.1	6.8	85.5	10.0	4.5	85.5	10.0	4.5	540
Mumtazabad Town	68.4	22.5	9.1	68.4	22.3	9.3	77.0	13.5	9.5	77.6	13.2	9.1	742
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	83.1	16.7	0.2	85.0	14.1	0.9	96.6	3.2	0.2	96.6	3.2	0.2	637
Sher Shah Town	77.6	19.5	2.8	83.7	13.1	3.2	93.8	3.2	3.0	93.8	3.2	3.0	643
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	50.3	20.5	29.3	41.4	21.4	37.3	79.1	1.4	19.4	80.4	1.4	18.2	410
Shujabad Town	56.2	16.2	27.6	52.4	20.0	27.6	62.6	11.1	26.2	62.6	11.1	26.2	450
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	44.1	31.9	24.0	43.0	29.9	27.1	55.9	17.6	26.5	56.4	17.4	26.2	1,535
All Urban	90.8	9.0	0.2	90.8	9.0	0.2	94.7	3.8	1.5	94.8	3.8	1.4	1,887
Major City	90.4	9.4	0.2	90.5	9.3	0.2	93.9	4.4	1.7	94.0	4.3	1.6	1,650
Other Urban	94.0	6.0	0.0	93.0	7.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	237
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	59.5	23.6	16.9	58.6	22.9	18.5	74.3	10.7	15.0	74.7	10.5	14.8	1,661
Primary	68.4	22.4	9.2	67.0	21.0	12.0	84.0	9.6	6.5	84.1	9.8	6.1	461
Middle	77.8	15.6	6.5	80.0	13.1	6.9	87.4	5.6	7.0	87.4	5.6	7.0	298
Secondary	81.1	13.9	4.9	82.2	12.7	5.1	91.1	4.6	4.3	91.2	4.5	4.3	527
Higher	88.6	10.0	1.4	88.7	9.6	1.6	93.7	4.8	1.4	93.8	4.8	1.4	466
Madrassa/NSC	83.3	16.7	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	6
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	38.1	30.1	31.8	35.4	28.3	36.3	51.3	16.4	32.3	51.7	16.3	32.0	670
Second	48.4	33.2	18.4	48.0	32.1	19.9	62.3	18.9	18.9	62.6	18.7	18.7	562
Middle	68.5	22.1	9.4	68.7	20.8	10.5	80.4	9.4	10.3	80.7	9.2	10.1	492
Fourth	87.2	11.7	1.0	87.6	11.0	1.3	93.7	4.6	1.7	93.7	4.5	1.7	741
Highest	92.0	7.9	0.1	92.2	7.7	0.1	95.4	2.9	1.7	95.5	2.9	1.6	957

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>Multan</b>	57.7	18.4	24.0	55.7	18.3	26.0	68.4	13.4	18.1	69.2	12.7	18.1	3,422
<b>Town</b>													
Boson Town	56.1	19.8	24.1	56.1	19.8	24.1	53.6	33.4	13.0	53.4	33.2	13.4	540
Mumtazabad Town	60.6	20.4	19.0	60.6	20.4	19.0	68.4	13.7	17.9	69.1	13.3	17.6	742
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	73.8	17.9	8.3	70.0	20.4	9.5	90.6	8.0	1.4	93.4	5.2	1.4	637
Sher Shah Town	67.6	17.4	15.0	67.6	14.9	17.6	81.3	8.0	10.7	81.1	8.0	10.9	643
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	34.3	21.0	44.7	26.8	17.3	55.8	74.8	4.3	20.9	76.4	4.1	19.6	410
Shujabad Town	40.1	13.4	46.5	36.7	16.5	46.8	45.6	8.5	45.9	45.6	8.7	45.6	450
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	21.6	27.7	50.7	17.0	27.7	55.3	18.7	22.8	58.5	20.2	21.1	58.7	1,535
All Urban	89.4	10.1	0.5	89.4	10.2	0.5	88.0	9.7	2.3	88.3	9.4	2.3	1,887
Major City	88.7	10.8	0.5	88.7	10.8	0.5	86.4	11.0	2.6	86.8	10.6	2.6	1,650
Other Urban	94.0	6.0	0.0	94.0	6.0	0.0	98.6	1.4	0.0	98.6	1.4	0.0	237
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	44.9	21.1	34.0	42.1	21.4	36.6	57.8	13.6	28.6	58.9	12.5	28.7	1,661
Primary	54.8	19.5	25.7	51.9	19.5	28.6	69.1	16.5	14.4	69.2	16.4	14.3	461
Middle	64.6	20.7	14.6	63.9	18.8	17.3	74.8	14.9	10.4	75.8	13.6	10.6	298
Secondary	71.9	14.7	13.4	71.5	14.9	13.6	77.1	12.1	10.9	77.8	11.3	10.8	527
Higher	86.1	9.7	4.2	85.5	9.8	4.7	83.8	11.7	4.5	83.9	11.7	4.5	466
Madrassa/NSC	83.3	16.7	0.0	66.7	16.7	16.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	6
Missing/DK	66.7	33.3	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	15.7	23.1	61.2	11.8	22.9	65.3	18.7	19.7	61.6	19.4	18.8	61.8	670
Second	30.2	28.6	41.2	25.1	29.9	45.1	37.6	21.6	40.8	39.7	18.8	41.5	562
Middle	53.0	25.0	22.0	50.7	24.6	24.8	65.0	12.1	22.9	65.8	11.2	23.0	492
Fourth	81.4	13.0	5.6	81.0	12.5	6.5	82.7	12.2	5.2	83.1	11.7	5.1	741
Highest	90.2	9.0	0.8	90.0	9.0	0.9	87.5	9.9	2.6	87.6	9.8	2.6	957

**Table CP.1: Birth registration**

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
<b>Punjab</b>	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
<b>District</b>												
<b>Multan</b>	57.6	0.6	2,206	3.3	22.8	52.1	1.0	9.9	8.2	2.8	100.0	892
<b>Town</b>												
Boson Town	55.7	0.2	362	4.3	13.4	64.2	1.6	10.4	4.5	1.6	100.0	156
Mumtazabad Town	68.3	0.0	368	2.0	29.6	38.1	1.6	17.6	8.5	2.7	100.0	116
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	70.8	0.9	460	2.6	13.0	32.3	2.5	24.1	16.2	9.3	100.0	112
Sher Shah Town	60.5	0.0	452	8.8	14.1	62.6	0.0	6.4	7.3	0.9	100.0	167
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	44.6	2.3	293	1.6	8.6	68.2	1.3	5.6	14.3	0.5	100.0	158
Shujabad Town	32.7	0.4	271	0.0	52.9	39.2	0.0	2.7	1.8	3.4	100.0	182
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	48.5	0.5	1,489	2.8	23.7	58.1	0.6	7.7	6.8	0.3	100.0	734
All Urban	76.6	0.8	717	5.7	18.4	23.9	2.9	20.1	14.7	14.2	100.0	157
Major City	79.3	0.5	643	7.1	19.1	23.2	2.1	21.5	14.9	12.1	100.0	127
Other Urban	52.8	3.5	74	0.0	15.7	26.8	6.4	14.4	13.6	23.1	100.0	31
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	59.9	0.7	1,129	3.4	21.0	55.5	0.8	9.2	8.0	2.0	100.0	428
Female	55.3	0.5	1,077	3.1	24.5	48.9	1.2	10.4	8.4	3.4	100.0	464
<b>Age of child</b>												
0-11 months	50.3	1.1	448	2.1	22.7	48.9	1.3	8.4	13.7	2.9	100.0	211
12-23 months	59.2	0.0	376	4.1	30.6	45.0	0.7	10.8	6.5	2.3	100.0	144
24-35 months	56.8	1.0	434	3.6	21.9	50.9	1.2	10.4	7.6	4.4	100.0	179
36-47 months	63.2	0.6	539	2.3	20.7	53.7	0.7	13.0	7.4	2.1	100.0	191
48-59 months	57.7	0.1	401	4.8	19.4	62.5	1.2	6.8	3.4	1.9	100.0	165
Missing/Inconsistent	67.3	0.0	7	0.0	43.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.6	0.0	100.0	2
<b>Mother's education</b>												
None	47.7	0.7	1,484	3.1	24.1	55.5	1.0	8.2	6.5	1.6	100.0	749
Primary	70.1	0.0	265	3.0	18.6	55.6	0.0	3.2	16.2	3.4	100.0	71
Middle	85.6	0.0	123	7.1	0.0	13.6	9.1	44.6	7.8	17.9	100.0	20
Secondary	82.8	1.1	174	7.0	26.7	9.2	0.0	42.9	4.9	9.4	100.0	26
Higher	80.1	0.5	158	1.9	11.0	14.5	0.0	14.9	40.5	17.2	100.0	25
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	30.7	0.8	620	4.5	26.4	57.4	0.4	6.4	4.0	0.9	100.0	414
Second	51.8	0.4	489	1.1	19.1	64.1	0.8	6.5	6.5	1.9	100.0	219
Middle	65.2	0.4	349	1.1	25.5	39.3	2.4	15.2	14.2	2.4	100.0	120
Fourth	76.9	0.3	349	5.9	16.0	32.6	3.7	22.6	13.5	5.7	100.0	78
Highest	83.2	0.8	399	3.3	14.9	23.0	0.0	18.7	24.6	15.5	100.0	61



**Table CP.2: Child labour**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
Punjab	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
<b>District</b>						
<b>Multan</b>	0.2	0.9	0.4	0.8	2.2	5,870
<b>Town</b>						
Boson Town	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.1	2.7	996
Mumtazabad Town	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.1	1.8	968
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	0.2	1.4	0.2	0.4	2.2	1,129
Sher Shah Town	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.5	1,095
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	0.3	0.3	1.2	3.1	4.8	768
Shujabad Town	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.4	914
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	0.1	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.9	3,947
All Urban	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.5	2.6	1,923
Major City	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.2	2.2	1,734
Other Urban	0.0	1.5	1.2	3.5	6.0	189
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.9	2.1	3,032
Female	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.7	2.2	2,838
<b>Age of child</b>						
5-11 years	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.6	1.8	4,161
12-14 years	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.3	3.0	1,709
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	0.3	0.7	0.3	1.0	2.3	4,449
Primary	0.0	1.8	0.3	0.2	2.1	600
Middle	0.0	2.0	1.2	0.0	2.6	231
Secondary	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	1.1	336
Higher	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.9	249
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.7	2.6	1,768
Second	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.4	2.2	1,286
Middle	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.8	2.2	906
Fourth	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	2.0	987
Highest	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.4	923
<b>School participation</b>						
Yes	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	3,750
No	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.7	3.9	2,120

**Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
<b>Punjab</b>	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
<b>District</b>							
<b>Multan</b>	2.2	63.9	5,870	34.5	126	1.2	3,750
<b>Town</b>							
Boson Town	2.7	62.0	996	50.9	27	2.2	618
Mumtazabad Town	1.8	75.4	968	21.2	17	0.5	730
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	2.2	74.9	1,129	47.8	25	1.4	846
Sher Shah Town	1.5	66.6	1,095	31.0	17	0.7	729
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	4.8	42.1	768	16.7	37	1.9	323
Shujabad Town	0.4	55.1	914	85.0	3	0.6	504
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	1.9	56.1	3,947	30.7	77	1.1	2,214
All Urban	2.6	79.9	1,923	40.3	50	1.3	1,536
Major City	2.2	80.1	1,734	35.2	38	1.0	1,389
Other Urban	6.0	77.5	189	57.4	11	4.4	147
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	2.1	67.6	3,032	20.5	63	0.6	2,051
Female	2.2	59.9	2,838	48.5	63	1.8	1,699
<b>Age of child</b>							
5-11 years	1.8	65.0	4,161	51.3	75	1.4	2,703
12-14 years	3.0	61.2	1,709	9.5	51	0.5	1,047
<b>Mother's education</b>							
None	2.3	56.2	4,449	22.2	102	0.9	2,498
Primary	2.1	84.1	600	89.2	13	2.2	504
Middle	2.6	88.8	231	87.5	6	2.5	205
Secondary	1.1	90.7	336	100.0	4	1.2	305
Higher	0.9	94.6	249	43.7	2	0.4	236
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	1	.	0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	2.6	38.9	1,768	11.2	46	0.7	688
Second	2.2	58.7	1,286	51.4	28	1.9	755
Middle	2.2	72.9	906	41.3	20	1.2	661
Fourth	2.0	79.9	987	47.5	20	1.2	789
Highest	1.4	92.9	923	49.0	13	0.7	858

Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability										3-9 years		2 years		
	Delay in sitting, standing, or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No under-standing of instructions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
<b>Punjab</b>	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
<b>District</b>															
<b>Multan</b>	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.4	2.2	4,451	1.5	3,992	6.2	459
<b>Town</b>															
Boson Town	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.9	787	1.4	709	8.3	78
Mumtazabad Town	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.8	703	1.0	637	4.3	66
Shah Kukar-e-Alam Town	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.8	2.0	862	1.8	754	8.1	108
Sher Shah Town	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	2.1	840	2.1	750	3.7	90
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	0.3	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.2	0.7	0.0	2.8	604	0.2	537	7.7	67
Shujabad Town	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.3	2.6	656	2.2	606	4.1	50
<b>Area of residence</b>															
Rural	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.2	1.8	3,063	0.8	2,755	6.6	308
All Urban	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.8	3.1	1,388	3.1	1,237	5.5	150
Major City	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	1.2	0.9	3.0	1,245	3.1	1,110	5.3	136
Other Urban	0.8	0.6	1.9	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	4.0	142	3.5	128	6.8	15
<b>Age of child</b>															
2-4	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.3	2.4	1,408	1.6	950	6.2	459
5-6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.5	1,297	1.6	1,297	.	0
7-9	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.5	2.4	1,746	1.4	1,746	.	0
<b>Mother's education</b>															
None	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.2	3,184	1.3	2,875	6.2	309
Primary	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3	2.2	490	1.5	447	9.5	43
Middle	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.9	1.5	210	1.7	183	1.8	27
Secondary	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.3	311	2.4	273	5.8	38
Higher	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.7	3.1	252	2.4	212	6.5	40
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2	0.0	1	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	1	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>															
Lowest	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.8	1,388	1.1	1,255	5.7	133
Second	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.7	0.6	2.9	959	1.6	855	7.9	104
Middle	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	692	0.7	634	4.8	59
Fourth	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.2	1.2	0.5	2.4	687	1.4	616	6.6	71
Highest	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.9	2.8	725	3.1	633	5.7	92

**Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:					Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Dispos-able syringe	Knows all three ways				
<b>Punjab</b>	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470	
<b>District</b>										
<b>Multan</b>	22.9	3,116	20.5	19.5	19.1	17.2	20.1	78.2	685	
<b>Town</b>										
Boson Town	21.6	558	18.3	18.6	17.7	15.8	18.3	79.5	115	
Mumtazabad Town	28.0	516	24.7	22.6	23.1	20.5	23.7	73.7	135	
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	32.0	676	30.7	28.5	28.0	26.2	29.6	68.6	214	
Sher Shah Town	28.3	602	25.5	24.8	23.4	21.2	25.6	73.2	164	
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	7.1	378	4.9	3.8	4.0	2.9	4.3	94.4	24	
Shujabad Town	8.9	385	7.4	7.9	8.4	7.3	7.9	91.4	33	
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	9.9	2,019	8.2	8.1	8.2	6.7	8.6	90.8	188	
All Urban	46.8	1,096	43.1	40.4	39.3	36.7	41.2	55.1	497	
Major City	47.5	1,001	44.4	41.4	40.2	37.8	42.2	54.1	463	
Other Urban	39.1	96	30.1	30.1	30.3	25.0	30.8	65.3	34	
<b>Age</b>										
15-19	13.1	75	11.0	12.2	10.8	9.6	12.2	87.8	9	
20-24	26.0	382	22.9	22.0	21.5	19.7	22.6	75.8	92	
25-29	27.2	656	24.6	22.5	21.6	19.0	23.7	74.0	173	
30-34	23.2	584	20.9	21.0	20.3	19.1	21.2	78.1	130	
35-39	20.7	602	18.4	17.6	17.6	15.7	17.9	80.0	120	
40-44	18.9	487	16.0	14.7	15.7	13.3	15.4	82.3	89	
45-49	22.2	330	21.0	20.1	19.0	18.3	20.4	78.5	71	
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	7.5	2,111	5.9	5.0	5.4	4.5	5.4	93.5	140	
Primary	29.5	356	25.4	24.4	24.1	20.7	25.7	72.5	100	
Middle	49.2	178	44.3	45.5	42.1	39.1	44.9	52.1	86	
Secondary	71.3	244	66.5	66.6	63.6	60.0	66.5	29.9	173	
Higher	84.0	225	80.3	76.0	73.5	68.1	78.6	16.9	187	
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0	
Missing/DK	100.0	0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	1.6	759	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	99.2	8	
Second	6.4	667	4.8	4.4	4.7	3.2	4.8	94.1	40	
Middle	13.7	508	11.2	11.5	12.0	10.2	11.9	87.4	64	
Fourth	37.0	534	32.6	31.5	30.6	27.5	32.2	65.0	191	
Highest	60.2	649	56.7	53.2	51.7	48.1	54.8	41.3	382	

**Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/ AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
<b>District</b>							
<b>Multan</b>	0.4	30.8	22.6	23.7	48.8	51.2	713
<b>Town</b>							
Boson Town	1.3	32.5	14.8	20.3	49.5	50.5	120
Mumtazabad Town	0.3	26.7	24.7	24.7	47.8	52.2	144
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	0.0	39.8	18.3	18.7	50.0	50.0	217
Sher Shah Town	0.0	23.6	26.4	26.8	45.1	54.9	171
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	0.0	22.1	40.5	46.7	58.5	41.5	27
Shujabad Town	1.4	27.6	35.6	29.9	52.8	47.2	34
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	0.8	23.4	23.9	26.2	43.0	57.0	201
All Urban	0.2	33.7	22.1	22.7	51.0	49.0	513
Major City	0.1	33.5	21.0	22.1	50.5	49.5	475
Other Urban	1.3	35.1	37.1	30.5	57.4	42.6	37
<b>Age</b>							
15-19	0.0	6.2	0.0	10.7	16.9	83.1	10
20-24	0.0	32.8	14.9	17.9	43.3	56.7	99
25-29	0.3	31.9	24.5	25.4	53.5	46.5	179
30-34	0.4	30.7	26.0	27.4	45.9	54.1	136
35-39	1.3	35.3	20.1	21.2	51.6	48.4	125
40-44	0.0	23.2	30.2	29.5	48.0	52.0	92
45-49	0.0	30.5	20.0	19.5	50.0	50.0	73
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	1.0	30.7	31.6	30.8	54.4	45.6	157
Primary	0.5	26.7	32.6	30.4	49.5	50.5	105
Middle	0.0	29.4	32.8	34.5	59.2	40.8	88
Secondary	0.3	32.4	15.9	16.2	43.5	56.5	174
Higher	0.0	32.1	11.1	16.0	43.5	56.5	189
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	0.0	22.4	53.0	53.0	64.8	35.2	12
Second	0.0	18.5	31.6	28.6	42.8	57.2	43
Middle	0.0	25.4	29.9	30.4	48.4	51.6	70
Fourth	1.0	30.2	27.2	30.4	51.6	48.4	198
Highest	0.1	33.6	17.1	17.6	47.5	52.5	391

**Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis**

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
<b>Punjab</b>	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
<b>District</b>				
<b>Multan</b>	1.0	0.1	0.4	21,865
<b>Town</b>				
Boson Town	0.6	0.1	0.3	3,701
Mumtazabad Town	0.7	0.1	0.2	3,597
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	1.4	0.2	0.7	4,558
Sher Shah Town	0.7	0.0	0.2	4,191
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	2.5	0.2	1.0	2,637
Shujabad Town	0.3	0.0	0.2	3,182
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	1.1	0.1	0.3	13,892
All Urban	0.9	0.1	0.5	7,973
Major City	0.8	0.1	0.5	7,227
Other Urban	1.1	0.1	0.6	746
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	1.1	0.1	0.4	11,399
Female	0.9	0.1	0.4	10,466
<b>Education of household head</b>				
None	1.1	0.1	0.3	11,657
Primary	1.3	0.2	0.6	3,102
Middle	0.8	0.1	0.5	2,002
Secondary	0.7	0.0	0.3	2,979
Higher	0.7	0.1	0.6	2,062
Madrassa/NSC	2.5	0.0	0.0	38
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	25
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	1.0	0.0	0.5	5,749
Second	1.7	0.3	0.3	4,485
Middle	1.0	0.1	0.3	3,398
Fourth	0.8	0.0	0.3	3,881
Highest	0.5	0.1	0.5	4,353

**Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)**

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	Purpose of For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other	DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
<b>Punjab</b>	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
<b>District</b>								
<b>Multan</b>	66.2	3,116	63.6	11.3	68.2	5.1	2.0	2,053
<b>Town</b>								
Boson Town	68.9	558	63.5	9.6	63.4	1.8	1.5	385
Mumtazabad Town	63.1	516	56.8	12.3	70.6	10.8	1.5	324
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	63.4	676	65.0	6.4	57.1	4.4	3.8	429
Sher Shah Town	70.5	602	65.3	6.8	66.3	2.7	1.6	422
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	52.9	378	61.3	13.3	76.4	1.6	2.4	198
Shujabad Town	77.7	385	68.1	24.8	84.9	9.5	1.0	296
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	70.8	2,019	67.0	13.5	70.4	3.7	0.7	1,428
All Urban	57.8	1,096	55.8	6.5	63.1	8.2	5.1	625
Major City	58.2	1,001	58.5	6.9	63.1	8.6	4.1	578
Other Urban	53.2	96	22.7	1.9	63.3	3.3	16.4	47
<b>Woman education</b>								
None	67.8	2,111	64.1	11.7	70.7	4.4	1.4	1,426
Primary	63.7	356	59.6	8.5	66.7	6.7	2.7	227
Middle	62.1	178	63.0	9.2	63.4	5.5	2.3	110
Secondary	62.7	244	67.3	14.5	61.5	6.9	5.8	151
Higher	61.8	225	61.5	10.2	55.9	6.6	3.3	139
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1			100.0			1
Missing/DK	0.0	0						
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	66.5	759	68.4	12.7	70.8	5.0	0.7	502
Second	71.6	667	64.7	15.3	68.0	4.1	1.4	477
Middle	72.3	508	64.7	12.4	69.0	3.9	1.5	366
Fourth	62.5	534	59.4	7.0	66.8	6.5	4.6	331
Highest	58.6	649	58.2	7.3	65.3	6.2	2.9	377

**Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility**

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Multan</b>	31.7	67.7	0.6	72.0	21.4	5.5	1.1	22,045
<b>Town</b>								
Boson Town	25.8	73.6	0.6	77.4	17.7	3.1	1.8	3,736
Mumtazabad Town	25.8	73.8	0.4	73.7	24.4	1.2	0.7	3,619
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	14.9	85.1	0.0	78.6	16.8	4.2	0.4	4,624
Sher Shah Town	31.1	67.0	1.9	87.3	7.7	2.4	2.5	4,202
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	73.3	26.1	0.6	42.2	37.2	20.1	0.6	2,674
Shujabad Town	35.6	64.1	0.3	59.2	33.5	6.9	0.4	3,189
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	34.9	64.3	0.8	59.5	30.7	8.7	1.1	13,993
All Urban	26.1	73.5	0.4	93.8	5.1	0.0	1.1	8,051
Major City	22.8	76.8	0.4	93.4	5.4	0.0	1.2	7,296
Other Urban	58.0	42.0	0.0	97.5	2.1	0.0	0.4	755
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	33.4	66.2	0.4	64.6	27.3	7.4	0.7	11,704
Primary	31.3	67.5	1.2	73.8	19.3	5.2	1.7	3,136
Middle	34.0	65.2	0.8	76.6	17.2	4.2	2.0	2,056
Secondary	29.9	69.7	0.4	83.2	13.1	3.1	0.6	3,002
Higher	23.8	74.9	1.3	89.6	7.8	0.1	2.5	2,083
Madrassa/NSC	7.6	92.4	0.0	87.7	7.6	0.0	4.8	38
Missing/DK	7.3	92.7	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	41.6	57.7	0.7	48.6	35.8	14.5	1.1	5,783
Second	35.3	64.5	0.1	61.3	32.7	5.5	0.5	4,526
Middle	30.7	68.4	0.9	78.8	16.5	3.2	1.4	3,431
Fourth	22.8	76.1	1.1	88.2	9.8	0.4	1.6	3,898
Highest	23.6	76.0	0.4	94.1	4.7	0.0	1.2	4,406



**Table HC.5: Unemployment rate**

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
<b>Punjab</b>	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
<b>District</b>				
<b>Multan</b>	90.9	9.1	100.0	6,431
<b>Town</b>				
Boson Town	89.4	10.6	100.0	1,100
Mumtazabad Town	91.1	8.9	100.0	1,028
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	92.1	7.9	100.0	1,397
Sher Shah Town	91.7	8.3	100.0	1,262
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	92.6	7.4	100.0	770
Shujabad Town	88.3	11.7	100.0	873
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	90.7	9.3	100.0	4,001
All Urban	91.3	8.7	100.0	2,430
Major City	91.4	8.6	100.0	2,221
Other Urban	89.9	10.1	100.0	209
<b>Age</b>				
15-24	73.6	26.4	100.0	1,825
23-34	94.2	5.8	100.0	1,558
35-44	99.7	0.3	100.0	1,310
45-54	99.6	0.4	100.0	866
55-64	99.7	0.3	100.0	619
65-74	99.6	0.4	100.0	214
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	41
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	91.2	8.8	100.0	1,665
Second	89.8	10.2	100.0	1,272
Middle	91.4	8.6	100.0	993
Fourth	90.8	9.2	100.0	1,195
Highest	91.5	8.5	100.0	1,306

**Table HC.6: Family member working outside village**

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/town					Number of household members working outside village/town
			Other vil-lage/town	Other district	Other province	Overseas	DK/missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593
<b>District</b>								
<b>Multan</b>	5.6	22,045	33.8	21.1	23.9	20.4	0.8	1,237
<b>Town</b>								
Boson Town	4.2	3,736	66.2	21.9	1.1	10.8		156
Mumtazabad Town	4.0	3,619	28.7	16.8	19.6	28.6	6.3	145
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	9.8	4,624	30.8	23.9	22.4	22.9		452
Sher Shah Town	4.7	4,202	7.8	41.7	22.3	27.8	0.4	196
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	7.0	2,674	17.1	7.1	62.1	13.7		188
Shujabad Town	3.1	3,189	86.0		4.1	9.9		100
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	6.4	13,993	39.2	24.3	27.3	9.2		899
All Urban	4.2	8,051	19.2	12.8	15.1	49.9	2.9	338
Major City	4.0	7,296	14.3	13.2	16.1	53.1	3.4	293
Other Urban	6.0	755	50.7	10.4	9.0	29.9		45
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	5.2	11,704	40.2	23.0	23.6	12.4	0.8	604
Primary	5.9	3,136	32.4	11.6	34.7	21.3		186
Middle	9.1	2,056	23.8	27.9	9.1	39.2		187
Secondary	5.4	3,002	34.7		40.9	24.0	0.5	164
Higher	3.6	2,083	17.5	36.8	7.1	32.8	5.7	75
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	38						
Missing/DK	83.3	25		100.0				21
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	5.3	5,783	50.3	19.6	28.9	1.2		308
Second	6.9	4,526	41.7	15.2	35.5	7.5		310
Middle	5.5	3,431	32.7	43.5	18.4	2.8	2.6	188
Fourth	3.6	3,898	25.4	8.9	14.7	48.0	3.1	140
Highest	6.6	4,406	12.5	20.6	14.4	52.3	0.3	291

**Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
<b>Punjab</b>	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Multan</b>	1.4	42.7	55.9	0.0	3,693
<b>Town</b>					
Boson Town	0.5	42.3	57.1	0.1	644
Mumtazabad Town	1.3	33.9	64.7	0.1	623
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	3.9	27.8	68.4	0.0	742
Sher Shah Town	1.6	27.4	70.9	0.0	669
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	0.1	70.9	29.0	0.0	454
Shujabad Town	0.3	67.8	32.0	0.0	562
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	1.8	63.3	34.9	0.0	2,320
All Urban	0.9	7.8	91.2	0.1	1,374
Major City	0.8	7.3	91.8	0.1	1,263
Other Urban	1.7	13.6	84.6	0.0	111
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	2.0	59.8	38.2	0.0	1,977
Primary	1.1	39.0	59.9	0.0	507
Middle	0.8	23.9	75.3	0.0	311
Secondary	0.4	19.9	79.7	0.0	509
Higher	1.1	4.6	94.0	0.2	381
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	40.4	59.6	0.0	6
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	2.3	92.8	4.9	0.0	998
Second	2.8	62.9	34.2	0.0	748
Middle	1.0	26.3	72.6	0.1	565
Fourth	0.4	4.6	94.9	0.1	640
Highest	0.1	0.2	99.7	0.0	743

**Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Multan</b>	0.7	24.3	75.0	0.1	3,693
<b>Town</b>					
Boson Town	1.1	22.7	76.2	0.1	644
Mumtazabad Town	0.4	23.5	76.1	0.0	623
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	1.9	13.8	84.2	0.2	742
Sher Shah Town	0.0	13.2	86.8	0.0	669
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	0.0	35.1	64.9	0.0	454
Shujabad Town	0.3	45.0	54.6	0.1	562
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.9	34.0	65.1	0.0	2,320
All Urban	0.3	7.8	91.7	0.1	1,374
Major City	0.3	7.4	92.1	0.1	1,263
Other Urban	0.0	12.1	87.5	0.4	111
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.8	35.0	64.1	0.1	1,977
Primary	0.5	15.1	84.4	0.0	507
Middle	1.5	14.7	83.7	0.0	311
Secondary	0.1	13.6	86.2	0.0	509
Higher	0.2	3.4	96.3	0.1	381
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	6
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	1.8	58.1	40.2	0.0	998
Second	0.8	26.3	72.9	0.0	748
Middle	0.0	12.9	87.0	0.1	565
Fourth	0.1	7.0	92.9	0.0	640
Highest	0.1	0.2	99.4	0.2	743

**Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Multan</b>	0.4	31.3	68.3	0.0	3,693
<b>Town</b>					
Boson Town	0.0	33.2	66.8	0.1	644
Mumtazabad Town	0.1	25.7	74.0	0.2	623
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	0.4	22.6	76.9	0.0	742
Sher Shah Town	0.8	16.7	82.5	0.0	669
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	0.6	50.2	49.2	0.0	454
Shujabad Town	0.2	49.1	50.7	0.0	562
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.5	47.1	52.4	0.0	2,320
All Urban	0.2	4.7	95.1	0.1	1,374
Major City	0.1	4.1	95.6	0.1	1,263
Other Urban	0.9	10.5	88.6	0.0	111
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.6	44.2	55.1	0.1	1,977
Primary	0.4	23.7	75.9	0.0	507
Middle	0.0	21.4	78.6	0.0	311
Secondary	0.0	14.8	85.2	0.0	509
Higher	0.0	5.1	94.9	0.0	381
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	15.1	84.9	0.0	6
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	1.0	78.0	20.9	0.0	998
Second	0.3	39.4	60.2	0.1	748
Middle	0.0	10.9	89.0	0.1	565
Fourth	0.1	3.2	96.7	0.0	640
Highest	0.0	0.2	99.8	0.0	743

**Table HC.3.A: Household utilities**  
Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities														None/ any two/ any three utilities		Total number of household olds						
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cable TV	Telephone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Air conditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/stove	Stitching Machine	Iron		Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than three utilities		
<b>Punjab</b>	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843	
<b>District</b>																							
<b>Multan</b>	91.3	37.5	47.1	57.3	22.0	11.3	61.6	6.8	3.6	33.4	5.1	40.8	85.5	4.1	68.8	74.0	3.0	62.0	3.3	92.7	85.7	22,045	
<b>Town</b>																							
Boson Town	93.7	36.2	46.3	53.9	17.7	12.5	61.7	8.5	4.0	32.3	6.7	36.5	89.0	5.5	60.9	74.0	3.4	59.0	3.7	94.0	85.6	3,736	
Mumtazabad Town	96.3	54.1	44.8	69.3	36.7	14.8	67.2	6.8	3.5	41.5	5.2	56.5	89.9	5.5	81.0	87.0	4.4	82.5	1.5	96.7	93.6	3,619	
Shah Rukhan-e-Alam Town	95.1	47.8	51.7	70.4	33.6	17.3	73.8	11.3	7.3	49.5	9.1	55.1	90.7	6.5	78.1	84.2	3.3	74.4	2.5	95.7	92.8	4,624	
Sher Shah Town	97.8	51.4	55.3	68.4	26.4	13.2	68.6	7.8	4.0	39.6	5.8	49.0	91.0	4.0	68.3	81.2	3.7	72.9	1.1	97.3	93.2	4,202	
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	79.5	7.8	37.1	31.8	2.4	2.4	47.0	2.0	0.7	13.0	0.2	12.9	73.8	0.4	46.9	47.2	0.4	26.1	7.5	83.7	69.0	2,674	
Shujabad Town	79.0	11.9	41.8	35.2	4.0	2.5	40.4	1.0	0.2	11.2	0.7	20.0	71.6	0.5	70.0	57.2	1.5	40.1	5.7	83.5	70.8	3,189	
<b>Area of residence</b>																							
Rural	87.0	7.8	44.9	42.4	2.2	3.3	49.8	1.5	0.6	16.4	1.1	19.4	80.9	1.0	57.6	61.7	0.8	46.5	5.1	88.9	78.4	13,993	
All Urban	99.0	89.0	50.9	83.2	56.4	25.3	82.0	16.0	8.9	62.9	12.1	78.1	93.5	9.5	88.3	95.3	6.7	89.0	0.3	99.2	98.5	8,051	
Major City	99.0	90.4	52.1	84.5	59.6	26.7	82.8	16.7	9.7	64.2	13.0	79.7	93.4	10.1	89.4	96.3	7.1	91.4	0.2	99.4	98.8	7,296	
Other Urban	98.5	75.1	39.9	70.1	25.2	12.1	74.2	9.1	1.8	50.9	3.6	62.6	94.6	3.2	77.6	84.9	3.4	65.4	0.9	97.6	95.1	755	
<b>Education of household head</b>																							
None	87.0	22.7	39.4	42.3	11.4	3.2	45.2	1.6	0.6	15.5	0.8	22.1	79.4	1.6	58.0	61.0	0.7	48.3	5.6	87.8	77.2	11,704	
Primary	94.3	36.9	45.7	60.9	20.0	5.8	66.6	3.4	1.8	31.9	3.0	41.9	90.1	3.2	69.6	78.8	1.6	62.7	1.6	96.5	90.3	3,136	
Middle	95.0	46.8	55.3	73.3	28.1	13.8	83.4	6.4	3.9	45.5	4.2	55.4	90.5	3.4	81.6	89.2	3.2	76.5	0.0	99.2	97.3	2,056	
Secondary	96.7	58.1	55.1	78.1	35.5	22.5	82.2	12.3	5.0	58.5	9.3	68.8	93.9	4.9	85.1	92.3	4.3	84.1	0.9	98.1	96.9	3,002	
Higher	99.9	81.8	73.0	89.8	59.5	45.6	93.9	34.3	21.1	87.1	27.6	88.2	95.8	18.9	91.9	97.1	15.5	91.6	0.1	99.7	98.5	2,083	
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	40.6	29.6	34.4	0.0	34.7	92.4	0.0	0.0	64.3	0.0	92.4	100.0	0.0	62.5	100.0	0.0	62.8	0.0	100.0	100.0	38	
Missing/DK	100.0	92.7	100.0	100.0	9.4	92.7	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	92.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	25	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																							
Lowest	68.8	0.1	23.1	10.9	0.2	0.0	21.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.5	59.3	0.2	34.1	24.3	0.1	8.5	12.5	73.0	48.1	5,783	
Second	98.3	2.5	43.6	42.5	0.6	0.2	51.2	0.2	0.0	5.9	0.2	8.8	92.1	0.6	59.4	77.6	0.1	52.2	0.1	99.2	97.1	4,526	
Middle	99.8	24.2	58.1	70.7	6.4	2.9	69.3	1.0	0.2	23.8	0.3	35.8	94.6	2.3	77.3	92.2	0.9	87.5	0.1	99.7	99.6	3,431	
Fourth	99.7	76.7	53.6	85.6	29.3	8.5	84.9	2.9	0.9	53.3	1.7	78.8	95.6	1.2	91.3	98.5	1.0	91.6	0.1	99.9	99.9	3,898	
Highest	99.8	98.2	68.0	97.6	78.2	46.8	97.8	30.7	17.2	94.5	23.7	97.0	97.3	16.6	97.5	99.5	13.0	96.3	0.0	100.0	100.0	4,406	

**Table HC.8B: Household possessions**

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle /scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
<b>Punjab</b>	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Multan</b>	93.3	69.8	28.2	5.8	3.0	3.8	96.2	22,045
<b>Town</b>								
Boson Town	90.2	68.3	30.2	7.4	6.1	4.9	95.1	3,736
Mumtazabad Town	96.5	71.1	34.2	4.4	1.9	1.5	98.5	3,619
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	94.8	68.1	38.8	9.4	2.8	2.9	97.1	4,624
Sher Shah Town	94.8	70.2	32.8	6.3	3.0	2.4	97.6	4,202
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	82.4	56.1	14.3	4.6	1.7	12.3	87.7	2,674
Shujabad Town	98.1	83.3	9.5	0.9	1.9	1.1	98.9	3,189
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	92.2	74.5	18.6	4.1	4.2	4.5	95.5	13,993
All Urban	95.1	61.6	45.0	9.0	0.8	2.5	97.5	8,051
Major City	95.3	63.1	46.9	9.6	0.8	2.2	97.8	7,296
Other Urban	92.8	47.4	26.1	2.8	1.4	5.3	94.7	755
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	89.6	72.4	14.4	2.7	3.6	6.0	94.0	11,704
Primary	95.8	70.0	26.8	3.7	2.4	2.1	97.9	3,136
Middle	97.6	63.2	41.9	4.1	2.7	1.7	98.3	2,056
Secondary	98.1	72.0	44.3	10.7	2.7	0.8	99.2	3,002
Higher	99.0	58.2	70.4	21.2	0.8	0.2	99.8	2,083
Madrassa/NSC	92.4	35.7	59.8	29.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	38
Missing/DK	100.0	92.7	83.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	25
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	83.4	70.4	4.9	0.6	5.5	9.9	90.1	5,783
Second	94.4	77.1	13.0	2.0	2.8	3.3	96.7	4,526
Middle	96.9	71.2	25.5	5.3	2.9	2.2	97.8	3,431
Fourth	96.7	64.8	31.9	5.3	2.1	0.8	99.2	3,898
Highest	99.2	64.8	73.4	17.6	0.6	0.2	99.8	4,406

**Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership**

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter/other	Govt./Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/Missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
<b>District</b>									
<b>Multan</b>	90.2	5.4	3.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	24.7	37.2	3,693
<b>Town</b>									
Boson Town	91.0	5.7	2.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	23.0	43.7	644
Mumtazabad Town	90.0	6.5	2.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	15.7	24.6	623
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	86.9	9.9	2.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	22.6	28.2	742
Sher Shah Town	90.7	6.2	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	16.2	28.4	669
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	84.6	0.7	12.4	0.3	0.0	2.0	46.9	60.7	454
Shujabad Town	97.7	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	31.8	47.3	562
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	94.1	1.0	4.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	36.8	56.7	2,320
All Urban	83.6	12.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	0.1	4.5	4.4	1,374
Major City	83.2	13.5	2.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.6	2.8	1,263
Other Urban	88.8	4.7	4.7	0.4	0.0	1.4	13.9	22.2	111
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	91.6	3.9	4.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	26.4	47.3	1,977
Primary	89.8	4.2	5.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	22.7	39.3	507
Middle	86.9	7.1	4.2	0.8	0.0	0.9	29.7	33.3	311
Secondary	88.5	8.5	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.3	24.1	21.0	509
Higher	88.0	9.1	2.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	16.2	8.0	381
Madrassa/NSC	84.9	0.0	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.6	0.0	6
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	92.0	0.8	6.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	34.3	64.7	998
Second	93.5	2.3	3.8	0.2	0.0	0.3	33.3	51.9	748
Middle	92.2	4.1	3.3	0.2	0.0	0.1	27.7	38.4	565
Fourth	84.2	12.9	2.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	16.1	15.1	640
Highest	88.1	9.2	1.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	8.5	3.8	743



**Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room**

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
<b>District</b>										
<b>Multan</b>	0.8	15.7	28.6	30.6	16.4	7.8	100.0	6.0	3.5	3,693
<b>Town</b>										
Boson Town	0.7	17.2	28.6	31.0	16.7	5.7	100.0	5.8	3.5	644
Mumtazabad Town	1.0	18.5	27.1	30.5	15.6	7.4	100.0	5.8	3.4	623
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	0.6	12.6	28.5	32.0	16.7	9.6	100.0	6.2	3.5	742
Sher Shah Town	1.4	12.0	26.5	32.8	17.4	10.0	100.0	6.3	3.8	669
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	0.7	19.0	28.5	28.8	14.3	8.7	100.0	5.9	3.7	454
Shujabad Town	0.6	16.5	33.2	27.4	17.2	5.0	100.0	5.7	3.3	562
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	0.8	15.5	27.4	31.1	17.2	8.0	100.0	6.0	3.7	2,320
All Urban	1.0	15.9	30.7	29.8	15.1	7.5	100.0	5.9	3.3	1,374
Major City	1.0	16.6	31.0	30.1	14.4	6.9	100.0	5.8	3.3	1,263
Other Urban	0.4	8.7	27.2	26.2	22.9	14.7	100.0	6.8	3.8	111
<b>Sex of household head</b>										
Male	0.4	15.1	28.6	31.1	16.8	8.0	100.0	6.0	3.6	3,556
Female	13.1	29.5	30.0	19.4	6.5	1.5	100.0	4.2	2.8	137

**Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan**

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
<b>Multan</b>	2.2	3,693	64.4	9.6	19.4	2.4	1.3	2.8	10,000	83
<b>Town</b>										
Boson Town	1.3	644	69.3	30.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24,000	8
Mumtazabad Town	1.7	623	49.5	12.3	22.2	0.0	0.0	16.0	6,916	10
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	3.5	742	60.7	6.8	28.4	0.0	4.2	0.0	10,000	26
Sher Shah Town	1.1	669	72.1	0.0	19.1	0.0	0.0	8.9	4,907	7
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	3.5	454	42.1	14.5	30.8	12.6	0.0	0.0	43,182	16
Shujabad Town	2.6	562	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,979	14
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	2.8	2,320	64.8	10.4	19.7	2.5	0.0	2.6	10,000	64
All Urban	1.4	1,374	62.9	6.9	18.5	2.3	5.9	3.5	9,802	19
Major City	1.2	1,263	58.5	8.2	22.1	0.0	7.0	4.2	10,000	16
Other Urban	2.7	111	85.7	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	6,915	3
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	2.6	1,977	76.2	4.6	14.4	3.1	0.0	1.7	7,671	50
Primary	1.7	507	33.8	6.4	37.2	0.0	12.8	9.8	47,976	9
Middle	2.3	311	46.8	34.3	18.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	41,721	7
Secondary	2.2	509	66.2	18.2	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,000	11
Higher	1.5	381	24.3	11.7	45.3	7.4	0.0	11.4	72,287	6
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	2.6	998	89.1	4.1	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,000	26
Second	3.1	748	60.3	14.0	13.5	8.6	0.0	3.6	6,934	23
Middle	2.3	565	35.3	18.4	39.8	0.0	0.0	6.6	47,898	13
Fourth	1.2	640	65.7	0.0	34.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	7,297	8
Highest	1.8	743	50.6	9.8	26.3	0.0	8.3	5.0	26,466	13

**Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad**

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of emittance received.  
Punjab, 2007-08

	House- olds receiving remitta- nces from abroad	Total number of house- old	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remitta- nces from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of house- olds receiving remittan- ces from
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specif- ied		
<b>Punjab</b>	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
<b>Multan</b>	1.2	3,693	31.2	8.8	20.6	35.3	4.1	0.0	100,000	45
<b>Town</b>										
Boson Town	0.6	644	35.6	0.0	31.9	23.1	9.4	0.0	90,190	4
Mumtazabad Town	1.1	623	48.5	8.9	0.0	32.1	10.5	0.0	39,975	7
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	2.5	742	24.4	10.4	16.3	48.8	0.0	0.0	105,680	18
Sher Shah Town	1.6	669	13.9	13.1	43.0	22.8	7.2	0.0	100,000	11
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	1.0	454	61.9	0.0	9.1	29.0	0.0	0.0	20,000	4
Shujabad Town	0.1	562	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25,000	1
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	0.7	2,320	16.1	8.2	26.3	49.4	0.0	0.0	107,980	17
All Urban	2.0	1,374	40.4	9.1	17.2	26.6	6.7	0.0	56,275	28
Major City	2.1	1,263	40.5	9.6	16.5	26.4	7.0	0.0	54,735	26
Other Urban	1.2	111	38.7	0.0	29.6	31.8	0.0	0.0	130,000	1
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	0.7	1,977	37.1	15.1	21.2	21.8	4.9	0.0	52,063	15
Primary	1.6	507	44.8	0.0	9.7	36.1	9.4	0.0	68,040	8
Middle	3.5	311	0.0	5.5	27.9	66.6	0.0	0.0	120,000	11
Secondary	1.2	509	22.9	17.2	36.0	23.8	0.0	0.0	90,040	6
Higher	1.2	381	73.6	0.0	0.0	18.4	8.1	0.0	23,378	5
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	0.1	998	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,000	1
Second	0.4	748	56.0	44.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29,300	3
Middle	0.9	565	0.0	0.0	28.5	71.5	0.0	0.0	120,000	5
Fourth	2.0	640	25.0	4.7	29.6	40.7	0.0	0.0	100,000	13
Highest	3.0	743	35.2	8.5	17.6	30.6	8.2	0.0	100,000	23

**Table HC.12: Cash donations**

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving cash donations	Total number of households	Amount received						Median value of zakat/donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
<b>Multan</b>	0.6	3,693	94.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	6,000	22
<b>Town</b>										
Boson Town	0.8	644	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7,448	5
Mumtazabad Town	0.4	623	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12,000	2
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	0.8	742	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,000	6
Sher Shah Town	0.5	669	77.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.4	1,500	3
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	0.9	454	89.5	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9,996	4
Shujabad Town	0.2	562	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,937	1
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	0.5	2,320	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,000	12
All Urban	0.7	1,374	87.8	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.5	4,918	10
Major City	0.6	1,263	89.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	6,106	7
Other Urban	2.2	111	81.6	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,460	2
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	0.6	1,977	96.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,000	12
Primary	0.6	507	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21,544	3
Middle	1.7	311	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8,941	5
Secondary	0.2	509	38.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.5	2,451	1
Higher	0.0	381	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	0.6	998	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,000	6
Second	0.4	748	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14,408	3
Middle	1.5	565	94.8	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,000	9
Fourth	0.5	640	76.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.1	5,576	3
Highest	0.2	743	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22,605	1

**Table HC.13: Pension Benefits**

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
<b>Multan</b>	2.2	3,693	84.1	2.4	0.8	12.7	82
<b>Town</b>							
Boson Town	1.9	644	81.3	0.0	0.0	18.7	12
Mumtazabad Town	1.3	623	63.5	16.0	8.3	12.2	8
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	3.5	742	88.1	0.0	0.0	11.9	26
Sher Shah Town	3.3	669	78.7	3.3	0.0	18.0	22
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	0.7	454	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Shujabad Town	1.7	562	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	1.6	2,320	80.6	0.0	0.0	19.4	38
All Urban	3.2	1,374	87.0	4.5	1.5	7.0	44
Major City	3.1	1,263	85.6	5.0	1.6	7.7	40
Other Urban	3.8	111	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	0.8	1,977	49.3	7.5	3.9	39.3	17
Primary	2.3	507	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12
Middle	3.4	311	86.3	0.0	0.0	13.7	11
Secondary	3.0	509	80.1	4.7	0.0	15.2	16
Higher	7.1	381	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	0.6	998	85.2	0.0	0.0	14.8	6
Second	1.2	748	65.1	0.0	0.0	34.9	9
Middle	2.3	565	74.8	0.0	5.0	20.1	13
Fourth	3.0	640	88.2	0.0	0.0	11.8	19
Highest	4.6	743	90.1	5.8	0.0	4.1	34

[Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes](#)  
 Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
<b>District</b>													
<b>Multan</b>	24.2	3,693	0.2	0.1	-	1.5	-	-	97.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	896
<b>Town</b>													
Boson Town	20.6	644	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	-	-	14.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	132
Muntazabad Town	21.6	623	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	-	-	14.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	134
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	25.8	742	0.2	0.0	-	0.1	-	-	20.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	191
Sher Shah Town	30.0	669	0.0	0.1	-	1.0	-	-	21.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	201
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	12.3	454	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	-	-	5.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	56
Shujabad Town	32.2	562	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	20.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	181
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	32.3	2,320	0.3	0.0	-	1.6	-	-	97.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	748
All Urban	10.7	1,374	0.0	0.4	-	1.0	-	-	95.6	1.4	0.6	1.0	147
Major City	11.6	1,263	0.0	0.4	-	1.0	-	-	95.6	1.4	0.6	1.1	147
Other Urban	0.5	111	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	25.8	1,977	0.4	0.0	-	1.1	-	-	97.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	511
Primary	24.1	507	0.0	0.0	-	0.6	-	-	99.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	122
Middle	29.1	311	0.0	0.0	-	0.9	-	-	99.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	90
Secondary	24.5	509	0.0	0.0	-	3.8	-	-	95.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	125
Higher	11.3	381	0.0	1.4	-	3.1	-	-	95.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	43
Madrasa/NSC	40.2	6	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	71.4	2	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	27.0	998	0.7	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	98.7	0.3	0.3	0.0	270
Second	31.8	748	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	238
Middle	32.0	565	0.0	0.0	-	0.4	-	-	97.8	1.1	0.7	0.0	180
Fourth	19.2	640	0.0	0.0	-	8.4	-	-	90.9	0.0	0.0	0.7	123
Highest	11.4	743	0.0	0.7	-	2.5	-	-	96.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	85

**Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores**

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
<b>Multan</b>	11.6	3,693	16.2	81.2	2.7	9.9	85.9	3.6	0.7	428
<b>Town</b>										
Boson Town	9.2	644	20.0	70.5	9.5	6.8	90.2	2.4	0.6	59
Mumtazabad Town	13.1	623	11.8	84.4	3.8	11.7	80.7	6.7	0.9	82
Shah Rukan-e-Alam Town	17.4	742	15.7	84.3	0.0	15.0	80.7	3.5	0.9	129
Sher Shah Town	17.9	669	19.9	79.3	0.8	15.5	83.1	0.3	1.1	119
Jalalpur Pirwala Town	4.2	454	7.6	83.7	8.8	4.3	87.3	8.4	0.0	19
Shujabad Town	3.4	562	11.5	88.5	0.0	2.5	95.5	1.8	0.2	19
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	5.2	2,320	17.3	78.9	3.9	3.4	94.5	1.8	0.3	120
All Urban	22.4	1,374	15.8	82.0	2.2	20.8	71.2	6.6	1.3	308
Major City	22.9	1,263	15.9	81.8	2.3	21.1	71.5	5.9	1.5	289
Other Urban	17.2	111	14.1	85.9	0.0	17.4	67.7	14.8	0.0	19
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	6.5	1,977	8.9	87.5	3.6	5.5	90.4	3.9	0.3	129
Primary	10.7	507	11.9	86.4	1.7	9.9	86.9	2.7	0.5	54
Middle	17.4	311	9.6	87.3	3.1	16.7	79.2	3.1	0.9	54
Secondary	19.6	509	26.1	70.7	3.2	14.6	80.3	4.1	1.0	100
Higher	23.8	381	22.2	76.8	1.0	21.0	73.8	3.2	2.0	91
Madrassa/NSC	3.9	6	0.0	100.0	0.0	3.9	96.1	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.0	15.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	1.8	998	13.4	86.6	0.0	0.9	95.9	3.1	0.2	18
Second	3.7	748	6.8	82.7	10.6	3.5	94.5	1.9	0.0	28
Middle	10.3	565	4.9	92.1	2.9	8.6	88.6	2.2	0.6	58
Fourth	20.8	640	14.1	83.7	2.2	15.4	76.8	6.3	1.5	133
Highest	25.7	743	22.7	75.3	2.0	24.6	69.4	4.7	1.3	191



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