

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**PUNJAB 2007-08**



Volume 28  
OKARA

**Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics**

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**Punjab 2007-08**



VOLUME -28

**OKARA**

GOVERNMENT OF THE PUNJAB  
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
MARCH 2009

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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org).

### Suggested Citation:

Bureau of Statistics, Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab - Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey, Punjab 2007-08, Lahore, Pakistan.

## FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed  
Chairman,  
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh  
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Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Okara

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	52	59	43	54	
			45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	47	56	69	52	
			60	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	66	73	60	68	
	Education	6	55	52	Pre-school attendance	8	14	-	-
				54	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	21	19	-	-
					Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	42	38	-	-
37				Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	54	53	41	51	
38				Gross primary attendance rate	98	97	80	88	
43				Net primary school attendance rate:					
			- Government schools	60	56	-	-		
			- Private schools	39	43	-	-		
			40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	25	29	24	33	
	9	61	42	Gender parity index for:					
					- Primary education	0.90	0.96	0.79	0.93
					- Middle/secondary education	0.93	0.94	0.73	0.88
				41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:				
					- Government boys	93	93	-	-
			- Government girls	91	91	-	-		
			- Private boys	71	75	-	-		
			- Private girls	71	74	-	-		

### ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation	30	11	47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	91	92	91	92		
			48	Use of improved drinking water sources	96	97	98	97		
			49	Use of properly treated water	0.9	4.8	-	-		
			55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	22	51	-	-		
			50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	62	70	46	58		
			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	60	68		-		
						Proper disposal of:				
			53	- Waste water	61	57	44	43		
			52	- Solid waste	7	14	5.0	15		
			54	Hand washing adequately:						
			- Before meal	33	57	32	41			
			- After using latrine	47	66	55	55			

### ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health	28	Prevalence of chronic cough	3.4	2.2	2.4	2
	29	Reported tuberculosis	0.4	0.3	1	0.5
	30	Reported hepatitis	0.9	0.7	-	-
Health care	25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	59	50	41	35
	35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	70	75	-	-

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Okara

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
<b>CHILD MORTALITY</b>								
Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	121	111	135	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	83	77	86	77
<b>NUTRITION</b>								
Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	37	34	41	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	12	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	42	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	22	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	13	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	4.4	5.6	-	-
Breast-feeding	15	8	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	55	49	-	30
	16	9	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12-15 months	77	74	-	79
				- 20-23 months	66	53	-	47
		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	42	42	56	44
Salt iodisation	18	11	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	31	31	-	-
	19	10	10	Adequately fed infants	42	40	-	-
	41	70	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	5	6	6	8
Vitamin A	42	22	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	68	79	65	87
<b>CHILD HEALTH</b>								
Care of illness		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	49	47	45	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	7.4	7.8	19	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	12	15	-	-
		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	23	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	64	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	11	10	-	-
		32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-	
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	83	71	-	-
<b>CHILD PROTECTION</b>								
Birth registration	62	34	34	Birth registration	88	77	87	82
Child labour	71	56	56	Child labour	4.0	5.1	-	-
	72	57	57	Labourer students	2.6	3.4	-	-
	73	58	58	Student labourers	49	49	-	-
Disability	101	62	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	3.7	5.2	-	-

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Okara

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
<b>REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH</b>								
Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	6.2	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	23	32	30	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	0.7	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	21	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health		20	13	Antenatal care	34	53	31	44
	17	4	3	Skilled attendant at delivery	35	43	26	33
		5	4	Institutional deliveries	32	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	34	41	22	30
		68	17	Currently married women aged 15-19	4.1	3.2		
<b>HIV/AIDS</b>								
HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	12	18	-	-
		86	27	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	33	43	-	-
<b>SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT</b>								
Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	4.9	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	7	12	9.5	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	89	89	47	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	92	94	75	83
			73	Household characteristics:				
Housing and Assets				- Finished floor (pacca)	39	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	79	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	72	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
			- House	86	84	83	86	
			- Land	36	34	34	32	
			- Livestock	60	51	51	41	
			71	Mean household size	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	4.2	5.5	2.9	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	1.0	4.1	2.1	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	0.7	1.4	8.4	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	2.2	6.2		
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	29	16	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	7	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	7.4	16.8	-	-
			- Rarely	89	79	-	-	



## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

# INTRODUCTION

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## 1.1. Background

This report is the 28<sup>th</sup> volume of the tesil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Okara District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

## 1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

### 1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007-08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 28<sup>th</sup> volume, presents results at tehsil level for Okara District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

### 1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007-08 were based on MICS-3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15-49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
<b>Punjab</b>	10464	21360	59456	91280
<b>Okara District</b>	-	540	1728	2268
<b>Tehsil</b>				
<b>Okara</b>	-	204	576	780
<b>Depalpur</b>	-	240	752	992
<b>Renala Khurd</b>	-	96	400	496

- **Household Questionnaire**
  - Household Listing
  - Education
  - Income and Employment
  - Water and Sanitation
  - Child Labour
  - Disability
  - Maternal Mortality
  - Household Characteristics
  - Salt Iodisation
  - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
  - Child Mortality
  - Maternal and Newborn Health
  - Contraception
  - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
  - Birth Registration
  - Vitamin A
  - Breastfeeding
  - Care during Illness
  - BCG Immunisation
  - Anthropometry

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

### **1.5. Training and Fieldwork**

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Sahiwal region comprised of Sahiwal, Okara and Pakpattan districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Sahiwal region was trained in two sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Khanewal in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of four teams supervisors led the interviewer teams at Sahiwal region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Sahiwal region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP).

The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 36 interviewers, 4 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 40 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

## **1.6. Data Processing and Analysis**

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

## **1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis**

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Okara data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

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**Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex**

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
<b>District</b>						
Okara	10,145	100.0	9,308	100.0	19,454	100.0
<b>Age</b>						
0-4	1,300	12.8	1,251	13.4	2,551	13.1
5-9	1,350	13.3	1,313	14.1	2,662	13.7
10-14	1,299	12.8	1,112	11.9	2,411	12.4
15-19	1,078	10.6	1,015	10.9	2,093	10.8
20-24	929	9.2	883	9.5	1,812	9.3
25-29	774	7.6	717	7.7	1,491	7.7
30-34	563	5.6	556	6.0	1,119	5.8
35-39	511	5.0	537	5.8	1,048	5.4
40-44	499	4.9	381	4.1	880	4.5
45-49	417	4.1	310	3.3	727	3.7
50-54	321	3.2	362	3.9	683	3.5
55-59	267	2.6	295	3.2	561	2.9
60-64	299	2.9	224	2.4	523	2.7
65-69	172	1.7	105	1.1	277	1.4
70+	367	3.6	244	2.6	611	3.1
Missing/DK	0	0.0	3	0.0	3	0.0
<b>Dependency age groups</b>						
<15	3,949	38.9	3,676	39.5	7,625	39.2
15-64	5,657	55.8	5,280	56.7	10,937	56.2
65+	539	5.3	349	3.7	888	4.6
Missing/DK	0	0.0	3	0.0	3	0.0



**Table HH.3: Household composition**

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	91,075	91,075
<b>District</b>			
Okara	100.0	2,968	2,265
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Okara	34.2	1,014	779
Depalpur	50.3	1,494	992
Renala Khurd	15.5	460	494
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	79.5	2,360	1,726
All Urban	20.5	608	539
Other Urban	100.0	608	539
<b>Sex of household head</b>			
Male	96.6	2,868	2,189
Female	3.4	100	76
<b>No. of household members</b>			
1	1.1	32	25
2-3	12.4	367	274
4-5	24.3	722	536
6-7	29.4	873	671
8-9	20.5	609	470
10+	12.3	366	289
At least one child aged < 5 years	51.4	2,968	2,265
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	82.5	2,968	2,265
<b>Punjab</b>			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

**Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	86,148	86,148
<b>District</b>			
Okara	100.0	2,853	2,157
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Okara	35.3	1,007	766
Depalpur	48.3	1,377	916
Renala Khurd	16.4	468	475
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	79.2	2,258	1,637
All Urban	20.8	595	520
Other Urban	100.0	595	520
<b>Age</b>			
15-19	4.0	114	81
20-24	14.8	423	310
25-29	20.4	581	446
30-34	18.2	520	391
35-39	18.0	514	386
40-44	13.5	385	305
45-49	11.1	316	238
<b>Marital status</b>			
Currently married	97.0	2,767	2,091
Widowed	1.8	52	41
Divorced	1.2	34	25
<b>Motherhood status</b>			
Ever gave birth	85.9	2,447	1,854
Never gave birth	14.1	401	300
<b>Education</b>			
None	70.7	2,016	1,482
Primary	13.9	396	317
Middle	5.2	149	117
Secondary	5.8	166	136
Higher	4.4	124	104
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	21.9	624	426
Second	26.8	765	561
Middle	21.7	620	483
Fourth	17.6	501	401
Highest	12.0	343	286

**Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	70,226	70,226
<b>District</b>			
Okara	100.0	2,501	1,888
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Okara	33.4	836	653
Depalpur	50.9	1,274	840
Renala Khurd	15.6	391	395
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	81.6	2,040	1,479
All Urban	18.4	461	409
Other Urban	100.0	461	409
<b>Gender</b>			
Male	51.2	1,280	955
Female	48.8	1,221	933
<b>Age</b>			
< 6 months	9.6	239	185
6-11 months	10.9	273	209
12-23 months	18.6	465	343
24-35 months	19.7	492	368
36-47 months	21.7	542	414
48-59 months	19.4	485	366
Missing/Inconsistent	0.1	4	3
<b>Mother's Education</b>			
None	72.6	1,816	1,326
Primary	12.9	322	260
Middle	4.7	118	100
Secondary	5.6	140	114
Higher	4.2	105	88
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	25.7	642	441
Second	27.4	686	506
Middle	22.5	563	444
Fourth	14.8	369	293
Highest	9.6	241	204

**Table NU.1: Child malnourishment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below - 2 SD*	% below - 3 SD*	% below - 2 SD**	% below - 3 SD**	% below - 2 SD***	% below - 3 SD***	% above + 2 SD	
	<b>Punjab</b>	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	
<b>District</b>								
<b>Okara</b>	36.6	12.2	42.2	21.6	13.4	4.4	4.5	2,302
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Okara	33.9	10.6	38.2	18.4	12.1	3.2	3.2	778
Depalpur	38.2	13.6	44.1	24.0	14.5	5.4	5.8	1,157
Renala Khurd	37.2	11.2	44.5	20.7	12.9	4.0	3.2	367
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	38.5	13.7	44.3	22.8	14.0	5.1	4.9	1,867
All Urban	28.6	5.8	32.8	16.3	11.3	1.5	3.1	436
Other Urban	28.6	5.8	32.8	16.3	11.3	1.5	3.1	436
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	39.0	13.0	42.7	22.0	15.1	5.8	5.0	1,179
Female	34.1	11.4	41.5	21.2	11.7	2.9	4.0	1,123
<b>Child's age</b>								
< 6 months	10.5	5.4	16.1	5.9	15.3	7.4	9.3	211
6-11 months	24.0	6.9	24.5	8.1	14.0	3.7	2.9	259
12-23 months	43.6	19.2	49.2	26.1	18.5	5.4	5.3	444
24-35 months	42.8	14.9	44.5	24.5	11.5	3.3	3.8	456
36-47 months	41.4	11.1	52.0	26.7	10.8	3.8	3.6	485
48-59 months	37.4	9.8	44.3	23.8	11.9	4.1	4.2	445
Missing/Inconsistent	100.0	57.8	100.0	42.2	57.8	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	40.0	13.7	46.6	24.4	13.7	4.3	4.2	1,650
Primary	30.7	8.6	35.9	15.0	14.9	4.8	5.7	308
Middle	24.1	8.3	31.1	14.1	8.6	3.8	4.9	112
Secondary	32.4	12.1	31.1	18.7	14.4	6.3	5.5	133
Higher	18.6	4.0	14.1	7.5	9.3	3.0	3.7	99
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	44.6	16.6	50.0	26.5	14.7	3.7	3.8	569
Second	40.6	13.6	49.4	25.7	12.3	5.4	5.1	624
Middle	33.0	10.2	38.3	19.1	12.1	4.1	3.3	529
Fourth	32.1	11.2	35.4	17.2	15.6	5.6	6.2	353
Highest	20.9	3.7	22.0	10.6	13.2	2.5	5.0	227

**Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants**

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					Number of infants aged 0-11 months
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	
<b>Punjab</b>	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
<b>District</b>						
<b>Okara</b>	55.0	34.5	26.0	31.0	42.2	513
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Okara	59.2	52.6	24.7	38.9	48.0	187
Depalpur	49.5	26.7	29.9	27.8	38.3	253
Renala Khurd	65.6	21.6	21.0	21.3	41.0	72
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	61.4	30.7	25.4	28.6	43.8	415
All Urban	29.4	54.1	28.3	41.7	35.7	98
Other Urban	29.4	54.1	28.3	41.7	35.7	98
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	53.2	42.7	29.9	37.9	45.2	236
Female	56.7	27.0	23.3	25.4	39.7	277
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	59.1	29.9	27.3	28.9	43.4	348
Primary	50.9	26.2	18.2	22.0	34.2	83
Middle	56.3	66.4	34.2	55.1	55.7	21
Secondary	38.2	52.9	43.2	49.3	45.0	33
Higher	31.1	78.2	19.9	45.9	38.6	27
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	46.6	18.1	28.5	22.3	35.1	118
Second	72.1	24.7	17.8	21.5	41.1	142
Middle	62.9	34.2	17.8	30.3	46.1	121
Fourth	51.4	56.7	20.8	40.1	45.7	78
Highest	25.6	80.1	55.6	65.9	47.0	54

**Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption**

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with Salt test result				Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
			No salt	0 PPM	>0 to <15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
<b>Punjab</b>	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
<b>District</b>								
<b>Okara</b>	95.6	2,968	0.5	92.1	2.7	4.7	100.0	2,851
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Okara	91.8	1,014	0.7	89.2	3.4	6.8	100.0	938
Depalpur	97.7	1,494	0.5	92.4	2.8	4.3	100.0	1,468
Renala Khurd	96.9	460	0.0	97.4	0.9	1.7	100.0	446
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	96.0	2,360	0.2	95.5	1.0	3.3	100.0	2,270
All Urban	94.1	608	1.6	78.9	9.2	10.3	100.0	581
Other Urban	94.1	608	1.6	78.9	9.2	10.3	100.0	581
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	95.8	738	0.7	96.1	0.9	2.4	100.0	712
Second	95.0	821	0.3	95.3	1.2	3.2	100.0	782
Middle	95.2	638	0.6	94.6	2.2	2.6	100.0	611
Fourth	95.8	475	0.2	88.2	5.0	6.5	100.0	456
Highest	97.3	297	0.8	75.0	8.4	15.8	100.0	291

**Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation**

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received vitamin A:			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
<b>Punjab</b>	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
<b>District</b>							
<b>Okara</b>	67.7	19.0	0.4	0.4	12.5	100.0	2,262
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Okara	63.7	21.9	0.3	0.0	14.1	100.0	752
Depalpur	64.9	20.8	0.5	0.7	13.1	100.0	1,151
Renala Khurd	85.1	6.9	0.0	0.5	7.5	100.0	358
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	82.0	5.0	0.3	0.2	12.5	100.0	1,848
All Urban	3.9	81.5	0.7	1.4	12.5	100.0	414
Other Urban	3.9	81.5	0.7	1.4	12.5	100.0	414
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	68.8	19.2	0.3	0.4	11.3	100.0	1,167
Female	66.5	18.8	0.5	0.4	13.8	100.0	1,095
<b>Age</b>							
6-11 months	26.9	2.9	1.4	0.0	68.8	100.0	273
12-23 months	71.6	19.9	0.0	0.4	8.1	100.0	465
24-35 months	74.9	20.7	0.3	0.2	3.9	100.0	492
36-47 months	76.2	19.2	0.0	0.8	3.8	100.0	542
48-59 months	69.9	25.3	0.6	0.5	3.6	100.0	485
Missing/Inconsistent	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
<b>Mother's Education</b>							
None	71.7	15.0	0.3	0.2	12.7	100.0	1,649
Primary	71.8	15.5	0.5	0.0	12.2	100.0	287
Middle	59.8	31.7	0.0	2.2	6.4	100.0	107
Secondary	34.6	49.6	1.1	0.9	13.7	100.0	128
Higher	37.6	43.7	0.0	2.6	16.1	100.0	91
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	75.6	11.7	0.3	0.4	12.0	100.0	581
Second	79.2	8.5	0.0	0.2	12.1	100.0	631
Middle	69.2	14.1	0.2	0.2	16.3	100.0	504
Fourth	61.3	28.4	1.3	0.0	9.0	100.0	331
Highest	19.3	66.3	0.6	2.2	11.6	100.0	215

**Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:				ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			NIMKOL	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
<b>District</b>								
<b>Okara</b>	7.4	2,501	21.5	12.9	16.1	50.6	49.4	186
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Okara	8.5	836	29.4	18.0	10.7	43.7	56.3	71
Depalpur	6.2	1,274	14.1	7.5	16.8	61.6	38.4	79
Renala Khurd	9.1	391	22.2	14.8	25.4	40.2	59.8	36
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	8.5	2,040	22.2	13.2	15.4	49.7	50.3	174
All Urban	2.6	461	10.4	8.1	27.4	64.4	35.6	12
Other Urban	2.6	461	10.4	8.1	27.4	64.4	35.6	12
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	7.9	1,280	21.4	14.0	14.5	50.1	49.9	101
Female	6.9	1,221	21.6	11.6	18.1	51.3	48.7	85
<b>Age</b>								
< 6 months	10.8	239	24.8	14.3	8.8	52.1	47.9	26
6-11 months	16.2	273	22.9	15.5	16.3	45.3	54.7	44
12-23 months	8.3	465	22.7	17.4	16.1	49.4	50.6	38
24-35 months	7.1	492	9.9	12.4	26.2	51.5	48.5	35
36-47 months	5.6	542	24.9	8.1	13.1	54.0	46.0	30
48-59 months	2.6	485	29.8	0.0	10.0	60.1	39.9	12
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	4	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	7.3	1,816	24.2	11.3	13.4	51.1	48.9	133
Primary	9.6	322	17.7	21.9	24.2	39.1	60.9	31
Middle	8.9	118	0.0	9.2	13.5	77.3	22.7	10
Secondary	4.2	140	20.9	20.7	35.9	43.5	56.5	6
Higher	5.8	105	19.9	0.0	19.9	60.2	39.8	6
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	8.5	642	28.1	8.9	16.0	47.0	53.0	54
Second	7.9	686	8.2	14.1	15.2	62.5	37.5	54
Middle	6.2	563	19.3	23.0	20.7	39.6	60.4	35
Fourth	8.7	369	31.2	3.8	14.2	50.8	49.2	32
Highest	4.2	241	34.1	21.5	12.2	44.4	55.6	10



**Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Children with diarrhoea who:							Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate some- what less, same or more	Ate much less or none	Home manage- ment of diarrhoea*		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
<b>District</b>									
<b>Okara</b>	7.4	2,501	20.3	73.2	33.6	61.8	11.5	23.2	186
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Okara	8.5	836	11.7	80.1	29.0	66.0	5.7	25.9	71
Depalpur	6.2	1,274	33.6	63.1	45.3	51.5	19.7	25.8	79
Renala Khurd	9.1	391	8.1	81.9	16.9	76.1	4.9	12.0	36
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	8.5	2,040	19.8	73.9	32.1	63.6	10.4	21.6	174
All Urban	2.6	461	28.0	63.0	56.4	34.6	28.0	47.4	12
Other Urban	2.6	461	28.0	63.0	56.4	34.6	28.0	47.4	12
<b>Gender</b>									
Male	7.9	1,280	26.5	67.7	34.3	62.0	17.6	28.1	101
Female	6.9	1,221	13.0	79.9	32.8	61.5	4.2	17.4	85
<b>Age</b>									
0-11 months	13.7	513	17.7	73.9	29.1	64.2	7.4	19.4	70
12-23 months	8.3	465	22.6	73.9	34.0	59.0	14.9	27.6	38
24-35 months	7.1	492	34.3	62.2	45.6	54.4	27.2	37.6	35
36-47 months	5.6	542	16.0	76.4	38.4	61.6	3.4	19.5	30
48-59 months	2.6	485	0.0	90.7	12.9	77.8	0.0	0.0	12
Missing/ Inconsistent	0.0	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	7.3	1,816	23.1	71.2	34.9	61.2	11.8	22.7	133
Primary	9.6	322	7.3	92.7	13.4	86.6	2.8	10.7	31
Middle	8.9	118	37.3	42.4	47.4	42.4	37.3	37.3	10
Secondary	4.2	140	0.0	77.2	62.3	14.9	0.0	41.6	6
Higher	5.8	105	16.7	66.9	56.4	27.2	16.7	56.4	6
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	8.5	642	23.3	76.7	35.8	64.2	12.6	21.4	54
Second	7.9	686	26.6	69.1	25.1	70.2	14.3	18.9	54
Middle	6.2	563	0.0	85.5	26.7	65.7	0.0	17.2	35
Fourth	8.7	369	27.3	66.2	45.3	51.6	15.0	33.5	32
Highest	4.2	241	19.6	56.7	54.3	21.9	19.6	43.8	10

**Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia	
			Public sources							Private sources								
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health centre	Dispen-nsary public	Other public clinic	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensar/com-puter	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Home-opath	Other		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.2	70226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022
<b>District Okara</b>	6.9	2,501	11.9	4.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.9	44.5	31.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.9	0.0	64.4	173
<b>Tehsil</b>																		
Okara	9.3	836	5.2	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	48.1	35.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.9	0.0	61.0	78
Depalpur	4.4	1,274	7.2	2.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.1	29.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.2	56
Renala Khurd	10.1	391	32.0	3.0	6.6	0.0	0.0	5.0	19.3	26.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	65.8	39
<b>Area of residence</b>																		
Rural	6.2	2,040	15.0	4.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.6	26.9	43.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	1.2	0.0	51.2	126
All Urban	10.1	461	3.6	2.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	47
Other Urban	10.1	461	3.6	2.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	47
<b>Gender</b>																		
Male	7.5	1,280	10.7	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	43.7	34.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	61.8	96
Female	6.3	1,221	13.4	1.5	4.7	0.0	0.0	2.6	45.4	27.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.0	0.0	67.6	76
<b>Age</b>																		
0-11 months	9.6	513	6.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	56.8	28.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.8	49
12-23 months	9.1	465	12.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.9	29.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.5	42
24-35 months	4.8	492	26.8	11.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.2	27.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	67.3	23
36-47 months	6.3	542	8.4	4.5	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.3	36.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	4.4	0.0	55.7	34
48-59 months	4.8	485	13.1	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	10.6	33.6	38.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.7	23
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	4																0
<b>Mother's Education</b>																		
None	5.5	1,816	10.9	5.8	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.5	36.0	36.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	58.8	99
Primary	9.1	322	14.8	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	29.0	44.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.7	29
Middle	11.1	118	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.1	13
Secondary	10.4	140	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	0.0	89.6	15
Higher	15.6	105	14.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.7	15.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.9	16
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																		
Lowest	5.5	642	9.2	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.5	34.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	54.8	36
Second	5.8	686	7.8	0.0	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.1	45.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.0	40
Middle	7.7	563	19.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	33.4	42.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.4	43
Fourth	8.7	369	11.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	52.7	17.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	74.0	32
Highest	9.2	241	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	22

**Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia**

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breast-feed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
<b>Punjab</b>	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
<b>District</b>										
<b>Okara</b>	45.2	70.6	69.8	30.8	26.1	12.2	45.4	0.5	10.7	2,501
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Okara	53.2	64.3	70.1	42.1	36.9	12.7	55.5	0.0	18.5	836
Depalpur	39.4	77.2	69.4	22.1	16.6	12.4	35.9	0.8	5.3	1,274
Renala Khurd	46.6	62.4	70.8	34.8	34.3	10.6	54.4	0.5	11.6	391
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	40.8	72.8	73.8	26.4	22.0	13.6	37.5	0.6	7.2	2,040
All Urban	64.6	60.6	52.3	49.8	44.3	6.1	80.2	0.0	26.3	461
Other Urban	64.6	60.6	52.3	49.8	44.3	6.1	80.2	0.0	26.3	461
<b>Mother's Education</b>										
None	42.6	73.7	71.1	27.4	23.2	12.3	42.1	0.5	8.1	1,816
Primary	50.3	64.9	71.1	30.2	28.0	13.8	51.0	0.5	10.2	322
Middle	54.4	63.3	60.9	43.3	31.6	11.6	46.8	0.0	19.7	118
Secondary	57.3	61.9	66.7	46.8	44.0	8.8	61.7	1.0	23.8	140
Higher	47.9	53.1	57.9	54.4	40.7	11.2	61.2	0.0	29.0	105
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	45.8	76.0	73.3	24.5	23.4	12.3	35.9	0.0	7.2	642
Second	37.7	72.7	72.7	23.8	17.3	12.9	37.9	0.8	4.4	686
Middle	45.9	72.1	73.5	31.0	26.4	12.9	47.2	0.6	10.0	563
Fourth	45.4	66.2	66.7	36.9	35.0	13.5	54.5	0.9	14.4	369
Highest	63.0	52.8	48.4	57.1	44.4	6.6	73.6	0.0	33.9	241

**Table CH.8: Solid fuel use**

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of households using:											Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/missing	Total		
<b>Punjab</b>	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
<b>District</b>													
<b>Okara</b>	0.0	1.8	14.8	0.0	0.3	52.7	7.5	22.5	0.2	0.2	100.0	83.1	2,968
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Okara	0.0	1.9	21.3	0.0	0.4	48.4	10.8	17.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	76.8	1,014
Depalpur	0.1	1.5	12.8	0.0	0.0	51.7	5.0	28.1	0.3	0.4	100.0	85.2	1,494
Renala Khurd	0.0	2.5	7.0	0.1	1.2	65.0	7.9	16.1	0.0	0.2	100.0	90.2	460
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	0.0	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.4	60.4	9.3	27.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	97.2	2,360
All Urban	0.0	4.1	67.1	0.1	0.0	22.5	0.5	5.3	0.0	0.5	100.0	28.3	608
Other Urban	0.0	4.1	67.1	0.1	0.0	22.5	0.5	5.3	0.0	0.5	100.0	28.3	608
<b>Mother's Education</b>													
None	0.1	0.5	7.5	0.0	0.3	55.0	8.9	27.4	0.1	0.2	100.0	91.7	1,657
Primary	0.0	1.5	13.8	0.0	0.3	50.4	7.8	25.6	0.0	0.6	100.0	84.1	413
Middle	0.0	2.6	20.1	0.0	0.0	56.2	4.6	16.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	77.3	264
Secondary	0.0	3.2	28.3	0.1	0.2	52.1	4.5	11.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	68.4	429
Higher	0.0	9.3	41.4	0.0	1.1	35.2	5.0	6.7	1.2	0.0	100.0	49.3	202
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.8	7.8	31.6	0.3	0.4	100.0	99.6	738
Second	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	58.9	9.5	30.1	0.0	0.4	100.0	98.6	821
Middle	0.0	1.0	6.2	0.0	0.5	60.8	7.8	23.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	92.8	638
Fourth	0.0	4.5	29.9	0.1	1.0	48.8	7.4	7.8	0.5	0.0	100.0	65.5	475
Highest	0.0	8.0	85.1	0.0	0.3	6.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6.8	297

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[Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources](#)  
Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water											Number of household members					
	Improved sources						Unimproved sources										
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/spring/rainwater	Bottled/can water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/C art with small tank	Surface water	Bottled/c an water	Other/ Missing	Total	Improved source of drinking water*	
<b>Punjab</b>	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
<b>District</b>																	
<b>Okara</b>	4.0	0.2	4.5	28.2	45.2	0.1	13.5	-	0.5	-	0.3	-	0.1	3.5	100.0	96.1	19,454
<b>Tehsil</b>																	
<b>Okara</b>	3.4	0.1	3.8	21.8	66.8	0.1	0.0	-	1.2	-	0.7	-	0.2	1.8	100.0	97.3	7,018
<b>Depalpur</b>	2.0	0.2	2.7	34.4	30.3	0.0	28.0	-	0.1	-	0.0	-	0.1	2.1	100.0	97.8	9,222
<b>Renala Khurd</b>	11.4	0.4	10.9	24.3	40.8	0.0	1.2	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	11.0	100.0	89.0	3,214
<b>Area of residence</b>																	
<b>Rural</b>	2.8	0.2	5.4	34.2	35.4	0.1	17.1	-	0.1	-	0.3	-	0.0	4.4	100.0	95.3	15,315
<b>All Urban</b>	8.7	0.2	0.8	6.1	81.4	0.0	0.0	-	2.1	-	0.0	-	0.5	0.2	100.0	99.3	4,139
<b>Other Urban</b>	8.7	0.2	0.8	6.1	81.4	0.0	0.0	-	2.1	-	0.0	-	0.5	0.2	100.0	99.3	4,139
<b>Education of head of household</b>																	
<b>None</b>	3.2	0.2	4.8	36.5	36.3	0.0	14.0	-	0.1	-	0.4	-	0.2	4.2	100.0	95.2	10,682
<b>Primary</b>	3.5	0.3	3.7	29.1	45.1	0.4	14.9	-	0.7	-	0.0	-	0.0	2.3	100.0	97.7	2,788
<b>Middle</b>	4.1	0.0	5.8	18.6	50.6	0.0	18.1	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	2.6	100.0	97.4	1,642
<b>Secondary</b>	6.2	0.0	4.5	12.0	61.5	0.0	10.6	-	2.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	3.2	100.0	96.8	2,989
<b>Higher</b>	7.0	0.4	1.5	7.9	73.3	0.0	7.1	-	0.5	-	0.8	-	0.0	1.6	100.0	97.6	1,340
<b>Madrasa/NSC</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	8
<b>Missing/DK</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																	
<b>Lowest</b>	0.1	0.2	6.5	82.0	2.7	0.0	3.6	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	5.0	100.0	95.0	4,287
<b>Second</b>	2.9	0.3	4.6	32.8	32.3	0.2	21.6	-	0.0	-	0.1	-	0.4	4.7	100.0	94.8	5,157
<b>Middle</b>	4.7	0.1	5.2	5.6	60.4	0.0	19.4	-	0.0	-	0.6	-	0.0	3.8	100.0	95.6	4,354
<b>Fourth</b>	7.3	0.3	3.0	0.9	72.6	0.0	13.4	-	0.4	-	0.6	-	0.0	1.5	100.0	98.0	3,367
<b>Highest</b>	7.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	84.8	0.0	2.6	-	3.5	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.2	100.0	99.8	2,289

Table EN.2: Household water treatment

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household							All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/ chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/ DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	
Punjab	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913			
District																
Okara	97.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.0	0.9	19,454	0.9	18,704	0.0	750			
Tehsil																
Okara	98.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.2	7,018	1.2	6,827	0.0	191			
Depalpur	97.5	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.6	9,222	0.7	9,017	0.0	205			
Renala Khurd	97.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.8	3,214	0.8	2,860	0.0	354			
Area of residence																
Rural	98.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.5	0.0	0.2	15,315	0.2	14,593	0.0	722			
All Urban	96.4	2.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.4	4,139	3.4	4,111	0.0	28			
Other Urban	96.4	2.3	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.4	4,139	3.4	4,111	0.0	28			
Education of head of household																
None	98.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.1	10,682	0.1	10,167	0.0	514			
Primary	97.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.1	0.0	1.9	2,788	2.0	2,725	0.0	64			
Middle	97.4	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.6	1,642	1.7	1,599	0.0	43			
Secondary	97.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.8	0.0	0.5	2,989	0.5	2,893	0.0	96			
Higher	92.6	2.4	0.0	0.6	2.2	2.3	0.0	4.5	1,340	4.6	1,308	0.0	32			
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8	0.0	8	0.0	0			
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4	0.0	4	0.0	0			
Wealth index quintiles																
Lowest	97.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	4,287	0.0	4,074	0.0	213			
Second	99.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	5,157	0.0	4,887	0.0	270			
Middle	98.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5	4,354	0.5	4,161	0.0	193			
Fourth	97.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.3	3,367	1.3	3,298	0.0	69			
Highest	94.9	2.1	0.0	0.4	2.5	0.2	0.0	4.6	2,289	4.6	2,283	0.0	5			

**Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water**

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	DK/ Missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
<b>District</b>								
<b>Okara</b>	91.0	6.2	2.1	0.5	0.2	100.0	19.6	2,968
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Okara	92.3	4.9	1.9	0.7	0.3	100.0	23.2	1,014
Depalpur	94.4	4.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	100.0	11.6	1,494
Renala Khurd	76.9	13.9	8.1	1.1	0.0	100.0	22.8	460
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	89.6	7.1	2.5	0.6	0.2	100.0	20.0	2,360
All Urban	96.7	2.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	100.0	13.5	608
Other Urban	96.7	2.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	100.0	13.5	608
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	89.8	7.2	2.1	0.5	0.3	100.0	18.4	1,657
Primary	93.3	4.6	1.9	0.2	0.0	100.0	18.3	413
Middle	92.9	5.0	1.7	0.4	0.0	100.0	23.9	264
Secondary	90.5	6.9	2.0	0.3	0.4	100.0	17.9	429
Higher	94.8	1.4	2.6	1.2	0.0	100.0	39.0	202
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	87.8	10.1	1.5	0.6	0.0	100.0	15.6	738
Second	89.5	7.7	1.7	0.6	0.5	100.0	17.8	821
Middle	91.4	4.1	3.5	0.5	0.5	100.0	27.1	638
Fourth	95.1	2.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	24.2	475
Highest	95.9	3.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	100.0	19.8	297



**Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing**

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		

Punjab	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
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<b>District</b>						
Okara	90.0	2,968	77.7	22.3	100.0	2,673

<b>Tehsil</b>						
Okara	94.3	1,014	77.5	22.5	100.0	956
Depalpur	85.8	1,494	77.9	22.1	100.0	1,281
Renala Khurd	94.6	460	77.9	22.1	100.0	435

<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	88.1	2,360	77.9	22.1	100.0	2,079
All Urban	97.7	608	77.3	22.7	100.0	593
Other Urban	97.7	608	77.3	22.7	100.0	593

<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	85.8	738	73.4	26.6	100.0	633
Second	90.4	821	80.3	19.7	100.0	742
Middle	91.6	638	80.7	19.3	100.0	584
Fourth	90.6	475	74.5	25.5	100.0	430
Highest	95.6	297	79.4	20.6	100.0	284

**Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal**

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household										Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members	
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility							
	Flush/pour flush to:		Ventilated improved pit latrine			Pit latrine with slab		Public/communal latrine		Unimproved sanitation facility			
Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine	Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab	Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing	Total			
<b>Punjab</b>	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
<b>District</b>													
<b>Okara</b>	18.0	38.6	3.7	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.1	37.5	0.1	0.0	100.0	62.3	19,454
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Okara	24.0	45.0	2.2	0.1	1.2	0.3	0.0	27.1	0.0	0.1	100.0	72.8	7,018
Depalpur	16.7	24.5	5.6	0.7	1.4	0.1	0.2	50.7	0.1	0.0	100.0	49.0	9,222
Renala Khurd	8.7	65.4	1.5	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	22.4	0.2	0.0	100.0	77.4	3,214
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	3.2	45.4	2.2	0.6	1.6	0.1	0.1	46.6	0.1	0.0	100.0	53.1	15,315
All Urban	72.6	13.7	9.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.2	100.0	96.1	4,139
Other Urban	72.6	13.7	9.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.2	100.0	96.1	4,139
<b>Education of head of household</b>													
None	11.4	33.8	3.9	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.0	49.2	0.2	0.1	100.0	50.5	10,682
Primary	15.7	41.9	2.6	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	38.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	61.2	2,788
Middle	26.9	40.2	5.0	0.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	25.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	74.6	1,642
Secondary	29.4	46.6	4.6	0.3	2.8	0.7	0.0	15.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	84.3	2,989
Higher	39.3	50.5	0.9	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	93.7	1,340
Madrasa/NISC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	8
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	0.5	2.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	96.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	3.5	4,287
Second	4.2	35.7	4.7	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.0	52.3	0.4	0.1	100.0	47.2	5,157
Middle	14.2	65.4	5.4	1.2	2.8	0.3	0.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	89.3	4,354
Fourth	28.5	65.4	4.5	0.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.7	3,367
Highest	73.5	23.0	3.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,289

**Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation**

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
<b>Punjab</b>	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
<b>District</b>				
Okara	96.1	62.3	60.3	19,454
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Okara	97.3	72.8	71.5	7,018
Depalpur	97.8	49.0	48.5	9,222
Renala Khurd	89.0	77.4	69.7	3,214
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	95.3	53.1	50.7	15,315
All Urban	99.3	96.1	95.6	4,139
Other Urban	99.3	96.1	95.6	4,139
<b>Education of head of household</b>				
None	95.2	50.5	48.3	10,682
Primary	97.7	61.2	60.7	2,788
Middle	97.4	74.6	72.8	1,642
Secondary	96.8	84.3	82.0	2,989
Higher	97.6	93.7	91.3	1,340
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	100.0	100.0	8
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	95.0	3.5	3.5	4,287
Second	94.8	47.2	44.4	5,157
Middle	95.6	89.3	85.4	4,354
Fourth	98.0	99.7	97.7	3,367
Highest	99.8	100.0	99.8	2,289

**Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal						Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Okara</b>	10.6	41.0	9.6	11.9	26.8	0.2	61.1	19,454
<b>Tehsil</b>								
<b>Okara</b>	17.2	48.0	9.4	9.0	16.2	0.1	74.5	7,018
<b>Depalpur</b>	7.6	27.3	10.0	15.7	39.3	0.2	44.6	9,222
<b>Renala Khurd</b>	4.9	65.1	8.9	7.0	14.2	0.0	78.8	3,214
<b>Area of residence</b>								
<b>Rural</b>	0.9	43.8	8.0	14.2	32.8	0.2	52.7	15,315
<b>All Urban</b>	46.4	30.6	15.3	3.1	4.5	0.1	92.2	4,139
<b>Other Urban</b>	46.4	30.6	15.3	3.1	4.5	0.1	92.2	4,139
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
<b>None</b>	4.7	37.5	8.6	14.6	34.5	0.1	50.7	10,682
<b>Primary</b>	10.6	40.8	11.3	13.1	23.9	0.3	62.7	2,788
<b>Middle</b>	18.3	45.6	10.1	9.2	16.8	0.0	74.0	1,642
<b>Secondary</b>	20.2	48.5	9.3	6.0	15.7	0.3	78.0	2,989
<b>Higher</b>	26.7	46.4	13.9	4.3	8.7	0.0	87.0	1,340
<b>Madrassa/NSC</b>	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
<b>Missing/DK</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
<b>Lowest</b>	0.1	16.3	0.7	21.3	61.1	0.5	17.0	4,287
<b>Second</b>	0.6	37.2	11.3	16.3	34.6	0.0	49.0	5,157
<b>Middle</b>	4.4	60.3	12.6	10.3	12.4	0.0	77.3	4,354
<b>Fourth</b>	14.5	64.3	12.7	2.5	5.8	0.3	91.5	3,367
<b>Highest</b>	58.6	24.8	11.8	1.1	3.7	0.0	95.2	2,289

**Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal						Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Okara</b>	5.4	0.4	1.5	5.5	87.1	-	7.4	19,454
<b>Tehsil</b>								
<b>Okara</b>	12.4	0.7	3.2	4.2	79.6	-	16.2	7,018
<b>Depalpur</b>	1.2	0.1	0.8	6.4	91.4	-	2.1	9,222
<b>Renala Khurd</b>	2.5	0.3	0.1	5.8	91.2	-	3.0	3,214
<b>Area of residence</b>								
<b>Rural</b>	0.0	0.1	0.1	2.5	97.3	-	0.2	15,315
<b>All Urban</b>	25.4	1.6	7.0	16.6	49.4	-	33.9	4,139
<b>Other Urban</b>	25.4	1.6	7.0	16.6	49.4	-	33.9	4,139
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
<b>None</b>	2.0	0.1	0.5	4.8	92.6	-	2.7	10,682
<b>Primary</b>	5.7	1.0	0.9	4.9	87.4	-	7.6	2,788
<b>Middle</b>	7.6	0.0	4.8	4.6	82.9	-	12.4	1,642
<b>Secondary</b>	12.3	0.6	1.0	8.9	77.1	-	14.0	2,989
<b>Higher</b>	13.8	0.9	8.5	6.4	70.4	-	23.2	1,340
<b>Madrassa/NSC</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	8
<b>Missing/DK</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
<b>Lowest</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	96.8	-	0.0	4,287
<b>Second</b>	0.2	0.0	0.2	4.3	95.4	-	0.4	5,157
<b>Middle</b>	0.5	0.1	0.3	4.6	94.6	-	0.9	4,354
<b>Fourth</b>	6.3	0.6	2.4	6.6	84.3	-	9.2	3,367
<b>Highest</b>	35.6	2.2	8.7	12.9	40.6	-	46.5	2,289

**Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal					Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one		
<b>Punjab</b>	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	56.5	592,843
<b>District</b>							
<b>Okara</b>	27.1	6.1	53.2	8.5	5.0	33.2	19,454
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Okara	22.0	5.0	54.4	11.3	7.3	27.0	7,018
Depalpur	31.9	7.2	51.7	5.2	4.0	39.2	9,222
Renala Khurd	24.1	5.4	55.1	12.3	3.1	29.5	3,214
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	26.3	6.3	51.1	10.1	6.1	32.6	15,315
All Urban	29.8	5.5	61.0	2.6	1.1	35.2	4,139
Other Urban	29.8	5.5	61.0	2.6	1.1	35.2	4,139
<b>Education of head of household</b>							
None	21.3	7.6	54.7	9.3	7.0	28.9	10,682
Primary	27.8	6.0	50.5	10.8	4.8	33.8	2,788
Middle	34.2	4.7	52.6	5.2	3.3	39.0	1,642
Secondary	32.9	3.0	58.4	5.0	0.7	35.8	2,989
Higher	49.2	2.8	36.6	9.9	1.4	52.0	1,340
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	15.9	12.5	49.3	11.9	10.4	28.4	4,287
Second	24.3	6.6	53.7	8.2	7.2	30.8	5,157
Middle	26.6	4.2	56.7	9.1	3.4	30.8	4,354
Fourth	34.2	3.4	54.4	7.5	0.4	37.6	3,367
Highest	44.7	0.8	51.1	3.5	0.0	45.5	2,289

**Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
<b>District</b>								
Okara	43.8	2.8	37.3	12.9	3.2	-	46.6	19,454
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Okara	35.6	2.2	38.0	18.0	6.2	-	37.7	7,018
Depalpur	54.6	3.0	36.8	4.3	1.3	-	57.6	9,222
Renala Khurd	30.4	3.8	37.4	26.3	2.1	-	34.2	3,214
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	38.3	3.3	38.6	15.9	4.0	-	41.6	15,315
All Urban	64.0	1.1	32.8	1.9	0.3	-	64.9	4,139
Other Urban	64.0	1.1	32.8	1.9	0.3	-	64.9	4,139
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	37.1	3.3	41.2	13.7	4.7	-	40.4	10,682
Primary	45.1	3.5	33.4	15.6	2.3	-	48.7	2,788
Middle	48.7	2.1	38.3	9.4	1.6	-	50.7	1,642
Secondary	52.2	1.8	34.2	11.0	0.7	-	54.0	2,989
Higher	69.0	0.6	20.4	9.9	0.0	-	69.7	1,340
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	8
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	30.2	6.9	44.5	11.2	7.3	-	37.1	4,287
Second	36.3	2.2	42.6	14.9	3.9	-	38.5	5,157
Middle	40.3	1.6	39.1	16.6	2.4	-	41.9	4,354
Fourth	52.0	2.0	32.2	13.8	0.0	-	54.0	3,367
Highest	80.5	0.0	16.4	3.1	0.0	-	80.5	2,289

**Table RH.1: Use of contraception**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:											Number of women currently married					
	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal		Other	Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method*
<b>Punjab</b>	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
<b>District Okara</b>	76.8	5.8	0.1	1.3	3.6	2.5	5.2	-	1.2	0.5	3.1	0.1	100.0	18.4	4.8	23.2	2,767
<b>Tehsil</b>																	
Okara	73.4	7.5	0.1	1.2	3.6	2.6	7.7	-	1.3	0.3	2.4	0.0	100.0	22.7	3.9	26.6	971
Depalpur	79.0	4.4	0.1	1.5	3.5	2.8	3.4	-	1.5	0.7	2.9	0.2	100.0	15.7	5.2	21.0	1,342
Renala Khurd	77.5	6.3	0.0	0.9	3.6	1.1	5.1	-	0.0	0.3	5.3	0.0	100.0	16.9	5.5	22.5	454
<b>Area of residence</b>																	
Rural	76.8	6.0	0.1	1.4	3.4	2.7	4.0	-	1.5	0.6	3.5	0.1	100.0	17.5	5.7	23.2	2,188
All Urban	76.9	5.3	0.2	0.7	4.2	1.7	9.5	-	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	100.0	21.7	1.5	23.1	579
Other Urban	76.9	5.3	0.2	0.7	4.2	1.7	9.5	-	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	100.0	21.7	1.5	23.1	579
<b>Age</b>																	
15-19	93.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.7	-	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5.8	1.1	6.9	114
20-24	88.8	0.6	0.0	0.2	1.2	1.5	4.5	-	1.6	0.5	1.2	0.0	100.0	8.0	3.3	11.2	419
25-29	80.5	1.3	0.0	1.7	1.8	2.4	6.1	-	2.3	0.2	3.7	0.0	100.0	13.3	6.2	19.5	569
30-34	76.7	4.1	0.0	1.9	3.9	2.8	6.2	-	1.0	0.2	3.2	0.0	100.0	18.8	4.4	23.3	509
35-39	65.2	11.0	0.2	1.3	5.8	3.5	6.9	-	1.3	0.3	4.4	0.0	100.0	28.8	6.0	34.8	494
40-44	68.0	12.4	0.0	1.0	5.9	2.4	3.8	-	0.0	1.1	4.9	0.7	100.0	25.4	6.6	32.0	363
45-49	76.7	10.5	0.5	1.4	4.1	2.1	2.6	-	0.0	1.0	1.3	0.0	100.0	21.1	2.2	23.3	298
<b>Number of living children</b>																	
0	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	422
1-2	84.1	1.4	0.0	0.8	1.4	1.6	7.2	-	1.3	0.3	1.9	0.0	100.0	12.4	3.5	15.9	734
3-4	69.1	7.4	0.0	1.9	5.4	3.8	6.3	-	2.5	0.2	3.5	0.0	100.0	24.8	6.2	30.9	805
4+	65.8	11.4	0.3	1.8	5.5	3.2	4.8	-	0.3	1.2	5.3	0.3	100.0	27.1	7.2	34.2	805
<b>Mother's Education</b>																	
None	77.2	6.5	0.1	1.5	3.2	2.7	3.3	-	1.4	0.7	3.4	0.1	100.0	17.2	5.6	22.8	1,948
Primary	77.1	4.8	0.0	0.5	3.5	2.0	9.3	-	0.7	0.0	2.1	0.0	100.0	20.1	2.8	22.9	388
Middle	77.8	2.6	0.0	1.8	4.4	3.2	4.9	-	1.7	0.0	3.6	0.0	100.0	16.9	5.3	22.2	147
Secondary	68.1	5.9	0.0	1.5	4.7	2.3	14.9	-	0.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	100.0	29.3	2.6	31.9	161
Higher	78.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	7.2	0.0	9.9	-	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	100.0	19.7	1.7	21.3	123
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																	
Lowest	81.0	5.2	0.2	1.1	2.5	3.9	1.9	-	1.3	0.2	2.3	0.4	100.0	14.8	4.2	19.0	599
Second	77.4	5.4	0.0	1.7	2.8	2.9	4.0	-	1.3	1.2	3.3	0.0	100.0	16.8	5.7	22.6	749
Middle	76.5	6.2	0.0	1.3	4.7	1.6	4.3	-	1.5	0.4	3.5	0.0	100.0	18.1	5.4	23.5	599
Fourth	73.8	6.7	0.2	1.2	2.5	0.8	8.7	-	1.1	0.0	4.9	0.0	100.0	20.2	6.0	26.2	483
Highest	72.8	5.8	0.0	0.8	6.6	3.0	9.9	-	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	100.0	26.1	1.1	27.2	336



Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop-out

Married women aged 15–49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing		Total
<b>Punjab</b>	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	8.7	100.0	3,601	
<b>District</b>														
<b>Okara</b>	0.7	2,767	41.9	45.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.8	-	100.0	20
<b>Tetsil</b>														
<b>Okara</b>	0.7	971	23.6	76.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	100.0	7
<b>Depalpur</b>	0.9	1,342	55.5	22.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.3	-	100.0	12
<b>Renala Khurd</b>	0.0	454	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0
<b>Area of residence</b>														
<b>Rural</b>	0.9	2,188	41.9	45.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.8	-	100.0	20
<b>All Urban</b>	0.0	579	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0
<b>Other Urban</b>	0.0	579	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0
<b>Number of living children</b>														
<b>0</b>	0.0	422	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0
<b>1-2</b>	0.9	734	31.9	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	40.0	7
<b>3-4</b>	0.9	805	10.1	24.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	34.5	7
<b>4+</b>	0.7	805	0.0	12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.8	-	25.6	6
<b>Mother's Education</b>														
<b>None</b>	0.6	1,948	16.9	61.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.4	-	100.0	12
<b>Primary</b>	1.3	388	100.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	100.0	5
<b>Middle</b>	1.7	147	57.5	42.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	100.0	3
<b>Secondary</b>	0.0	161	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0
<b>Higher</b>	0.0	123	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0
<b>Madrassa/NSC</b>	0.0	0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
<b>Lowest</b>	0.7	599	50.0	50.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	100.0	4
<b>Second</b>	0.6	749	29.9	70.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	100.0	5
<b>Middle</b>	0.8	599	0.0	39.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	60.2	-	100.0	5
<b>Fourth</b>	1.3	483	100.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	100.0	6
<b>Highest</b>	0.0	336	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	0.0	0

**Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy**

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of unwilling pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
<b>District</b>						
<b>Okara</b>	68.8	17.9	2.8	10.5	20.7	363
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Okara	65.0	19.6	3.1	12.3	22.7	128
Depalpur	71.1	17.7	0.0	11.2	17.7	173
Renala Khurd	70.0	15.2	9.6	5.1	24.8	63
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	70.0	21.1	3.3	5.6	24.4	303
All Urban	62.3	2.1	0.0	35.7	2.1	60
Other Urban	62.3	2.1	0.0	35.7	2.1	60
<b>Number of living children</b>						
0	84.3	0.0	0.0	15.7	0.0	113
1-2	70.5	21.9	1.7	5.9	23.6	148
3-4	50.1	33.4	5.5	11.0	38.9	67
4+	46.5	29.4	11.0	13.0	40.5	34
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	66.7	23.2	2.7	7.4	25.9	233
Primary	69.3	14.2	1.9	14.6	16.1	64
Middle	81.5	7.1	0.0	11.4	7.1	27
Secondary	80.4	0.0	13.2	6.4	13.2	19
Higher	63.2	0.0	0.0	36.8	0.0	20
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	55.3	32.3	4.8	7.6	37.1	81
Second	74.3	16.3	1.7	7.8	17.9	84
Middle	74.6	17.8	2.2	5.3	20.0	100
Fourth	70.2	10.6	3.5	15.7	14.2	71
Highest	66.7	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	28

**Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider**

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medi-cal doctor	Nurse/ mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradit-ional birth attend-ant	Relative/ Friend	Other/ mis-sing				
<b>Punjab</b>	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
<b>District</b>											
Okara	23.8	7.3	3.0	0.4	39.1	0.3	1.5	24.5	100.0	34.2	1,058
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Okara	28.5	6.2	3.9	0.8	27.1	0.0	0.9	32.6	100.0	38.6	341
Depalpur	19.2	7.4	2.3	0.0	49.9	0.5	1.5	19.2	100.0	28.8	555
Renala Khurd	30.0	9.7	3.6	0.8	27.4	0.0	2.7	25.8	100.0	43.3	162
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	20.6	7.1	3.2	0.3	37.1	0.3	1.7	29.7	100.0	30.9	875
All Urban	39.5	8.6	1.9	0.9	48.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	100.0	50.1	183
Other Urban	39.5	8.6	1.9	0.9	48.6	0.0	0.5	0.0	100.0	50.1	183
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	33.1	12.4	0.0	0.0	33.2	0.0	4.2	17.1	100.0	45.5	41
20-24	32.3	13.9	1.6	0.0	33.9	0.7	1.2	16.4	100.0	47.8	196
25-29	25.0	5.1	2.7	0.8	39.6	0.4	1.7	24.7	100.0	32.8	351
30-34	23.3	7.1	4.9	0.0	41.0	0.0	0.8	22.9	100.0	35.3	249
35-39	15.0	4.4	3.6	0.0	48.4	0.0	1.9	26.6	100.0	23.1	146
40-44	9.8	2.8	3.0	2.6	30.8	0.0	0.0	50.9	100.0	15.6	51
45-49	11.7	7.5	0.0	0.0	25.4	0.0	4.8	50.6	100.0	19.2	23
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	15.7	6.3	2.4	0.5	44.9	0.4	1.3	28.5	100.0	24.3	752
Primary	24.1	12.3	5.5	0.0	35.4	0.0	1.7	20.8	100.0	42.0	143
Middle	44.0	15.2	4.8	0.0	22.7	0.0	0.0	13.3	100.0	64.0	51
Secondary	68.5	4.1	3.4	0.0	12.9	0.0	2.8	8.3	100.0	76.0	67
Higher	70.0	5.4	2.9	0.0	10.6	0.0	4.4	6.7	100.0	78.3	45
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	11.9	5.7	1.6	0.5	39.1	0.5	1.9	38.8	100.0	19.2	273
Second	14.8	4.3	3.6	0.4	47.6	0.0	0.5	28.8	100.0	22.7	306
Middle	19.5	13.3	3.1	0.7	40.5	0.7	0.9	21.5	100.0	35.8	224
Fourth	43.1	9.3	3.2	0.0	30.8	0.0	2.9	10.8	100.0	55.6	153
Highest	63.6	4.7	4.6	0.0	23.2	0.0	2.9	1.1	100.0	72.9	102

**Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Med-ical doctor	Nurse/ mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradi-tional birth atten-dant	Relative/ friend	Other/ mis-sing	No atten-dant				
<b>Punjab</b>	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
<b>District</b>												
<b>Okara</b>	25.6	5.9	3.1	0.4	64.4	-	0.4	0.1	100.0	34.6	32.2	1,058
<b>Tehsil</b>												
Okara	32.6	5.0	2.8	1.1	57.6	-	0.9	0.0	100.0	40.4	40.8	341
Depalpur	18.3	5.7	2.9	0.0	72.5	-	0.3	0.3	100.0	26.9	23.8	555
Renala Khurd	35.9	8.5	4.3	0.0	51.3	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	48.7	42.9	162
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	22.9	5.4	3.3	0.3	67.6	-	0.4	0.2	100.0	31.6	30.0	875
All Urban	38.9	8.4	1.9	0.9	49.4	-	0.5	0.0	100.0	49.2	42.5	183
Other Urban	38.9	8.4	1.9	0.9	49.4	-	0.5	0.0	100.0	49.2	42.5	183
<b>Age</b>												
15-19	30.4	12.0	0.0	0.0	57.7	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	42.3	42.5	41
20-24	35.9	10.9	0.8	0.0	52.4	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	47.6	42.9	196
25-29	27.4	5.0	3.7	0.4	63.1	-	0.4	0.0	100.0	36.1	33.2	351
30-34	22.8	4.8	4.9	0.9	66.1	-	0.4	0.0	100.0	32.5	29.8	249
35-39	19.3	2.2	2.8	0.0	73.0	-	1.7	1.0	100.0	24.3	25.0	146
40-44	6.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	90.4	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	9.6	9.6	51
45-49	15.3	7.5	6.7	0.0	70.5	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	29.5	29.5	23
<b>Mother's Education</b>												
None	17.4	6.0	2.4	0.2	73.3	-	0.5	0.2	100.0	25.8	23.4	752
Primary	28.6	7.1	4.6	0.9	58.7	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	40.4	38.2	143
Middle	49.9	4.6	4.8	0.0	38.8	-	1.9	0.0	100.0	59.3	58.5	51
Secondary	60.8	5.5	6.4	0.0	27.3	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	72.7	68.9	67
Higher	74.5	2.0	2.9	2.3	18.3	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	79.4	75.8	45
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	13.8	3.9	2.6	0.0	79.7	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	20.3	19.4	273
Second	16.2	5.5	3.3	0.0	74.7	-	0.2	0.0	100.0	25.0	23.7	306
Middle	22.3	10.3	1.8	1.3	62.3	-	1.3	0.7	100.0	34.4	31.2	224
Fourth	44.5	4.8	3.7	0.7	46.4	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	53.0	47.3	153
Highest	64.3	4.3	5.7	0.0	24.7	-	1.0	0.0	100.0	74.3	71.3	102

**Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider**

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medi-cal doctor	Nurse/ mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradi-tional birth atten-dant	Relative/ Friend	Other/ mis-sing				
<b>Punjab</b>	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
<b>District</b>											
<b>Okara</b>	25.6	5.9	2.9	0.4	64.2	-	0.2	0.8	100.0	34.4	1,058
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Okara	32.6	5.0	2.3	1.1	57.4	-	0.0	1.6	100.0	39.9	341
Depalpur	18.3	5.7	2.9	0.0	72.2	-	0.3	0.6	100.0	26.9	555
Renala Khurd	35.9	8.5	4.3	0.0	51.3	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	48.7	162
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	22.7	5.4	3.1	0.3	67.3	-	0.2	1.0	100.0	31.3	875
All Urban	39.4	8.4	1.9	0.9	49.4	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	49.7	183
Other Urban	39.4	8.4	1.9	0.9	49.4	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	49.7	183
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	27.3	12.0	0.0	0.0	57.7	-	0.0	3.1	100.0	39.2	41
20-24	35.9	10.9	0.8	0.0	52.4	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	47.6	196
25-29	27.7	5.0	3.7	0.4	62.6	-	0.0	0.4	100.0	36.5	351
30-34	22.8	4.8	4.9	0.9	65.8	-	0.0	0.7	100.0	32.5	249
35-39	19.3	2.2	2.8	0.0	73.0	-	1.2	1.6	100.0	24.3	146
40-44	6.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	90.4	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	9.6	51
45-49	15.3	7.5	0.0	0.0	70.5	-	0.0	6.7	100.0	22.7	23
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	17.2	6.0	2.2	0.2	73.0	-	0.2	1.1	100.0	25.4	752
Primary	28.6	7.1	4.6	0.9	58.7	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	40.4	143
Middle	51.9	4.6	4.8	0.0	38.8	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	61.2	51
Secondary	60.8	5.5	6.4	0.0	27.3	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	72.7	67
Higher	74.5	2.0	2.9	2.3	18.3	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	79.4	45
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	13.8	3.9	2.0	0.0	79.4	-	0.0	0.8	100.0	19.7	273
Second	15.9	5.5	3.3	0.0	74.7	-	0.0	0.6	100.0	24.7	306
Middle	22.8	10.3	1.8	1.3	61.6	-	0.8	1.4	100.0	34.9	224
Fourth	43.7	4.8	3.7	0.7	46.4	-	0.0	0.8	100.0	52.1	153
Highest	65.3	4.3	5.7	0.0	24.7	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	75.3	102

**Table RH.7: Currently married women by age**

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
<b>Punjab</b>	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
<b>District</b>									
<b>Okara</b>	4.1	15.1	20.6	18.4	17.9	13.1	10.8	100.0	2,767
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Okara	4.1	12.8	21.1	19.1	17.8	13.9	11.2	100.0	971
Depalpur	3.7	15.9	20.5	18.1	18.7	11.8	11.2	100.0	1,342
Renala Khurd	5.5	17.9	19.6	17.7	15.3	15.3	8.7	100.0	454
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	4.6	15.5	20.5	18.6	17.9	12.3	10.5	100.0	2,188
All Urban	2.2	13.7	20.9	17.5	17.7	16.2	11.8	100.0	579
Other Urban	2.2	13.7	20.9	17.5	17.7	16.2	11.8	100.0	579
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	3.6	12.1	18.8	17.8	19.9	14.9	12.9	100.0	1,948
Primary	6.6	23.0	22.9	18.4	13.5	8.6	7.1	100.0	388
Middle	10.4	28.5	21.7	14.8	10.7	8.7	5.2	100.0	147
Secondary	1.8	19.7	28.6	22.0	12.6	10.8	4.5	100.0	161
Higher	0.8	16.4	29.7	27.0	14.5	7.4	4.2	100.0	123
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	5.4	14.6	17.4	16.5	20.4	14.5	11.2	100.0	599
Second	5.4	13.9	20.3	20.0	17.1	12.3	10.9	100.0	749
Middle	3.9	17.5	20.2	18.7	16.6	12.4	10.7	100.0	599
Fourth	2.7	14.5	22.9	17.3	20.1	12.0	10.6	100.0	483
Highest	1.6	15.4	24.1	19.3	14.2	15.2	10.1	100.0	336

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**Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
<b>District Okara</b>	62.6	7,496	39.4	6,744	51.6	14,240
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Okara	68.3	2,727	47.6	2,520	58.4	5,247
Depalpur	55.6	3,495	30.1	3,109	43.6	6,604
Renala Khurd	69.3	1,274	46.9	1,115	58.9	2,389
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	58.8	5,844	33.0	5,213	46.7	11,058
All Urban	76.0	1,652	61.1	1,531	68.8	3,182
Other Urban	76.0	1,652	61.1	1,531	68.8	3,182
<b>Age</b>						
10 - 14	79.7	1,299	69.6	1,112	75.1	2,411
15 - 19	75.8	1,078	60.3	1,015	68.2	2,093
20 - 24	75.2	929	52.2	883	64.0	1,812
25 - 29	69.0	774	40.6	717	55.4	1,491
30 - 34	68.5	563	33.3	556	51.0	1,119
35 - 39	57.1	511	21.7	537	38.9	1,048
40 - 44	54.0	499	19.9	381	39.2	880
45 - 49	43.4	417	16.2	310	31.8	727
50 - 54	48.4	321	11.7	362	29.0	683
55 - 59	41.0	267	8.0	295	23.7	561
60 - 64	28.9	299	3.8	224	18.2	523
65 - 69	32.5	172	5.3	105	22.2	277
70 - 74	21.0	165	5.0	128	14.1	293
75 +	18.5	202	3.9	119	13.1	321
<b>Education</b>						
None	39.7	4,130	26.3	3,663	33.4	7,793
Primary	86.2	1,095	38.9	956	64.2	2,051
Middle	91.3	604	49.6	550	71.4	1,154
Secondary	92.7	1,142	62.1	1,061	78.0	2,203
Higher	94.9	520	76.2	509	85.7	1,029
Madrasa/NSC	66.7	3	66.7	3	66.7	7
Missing/DK	100.0	2	0.0	2	50.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	37.6	1,536	12.6	1,380	25.8	2,916
Second	52.8	2,006	23.6	1,712	39.3	3,717
Middle	66.6	1,682	41.0	1,516	54.5	3,198
Fourth	82.3	1,345	62.3	1,267	72.6	2,612
Highest	89.3	927	77.0	870	83.3	1,797



**Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
<b>District</b>						
<b>Okara</b>	59.0	6,197	33.4	5,632	46.8	11,829
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Okara	65.5	2,267	42.0	2,113	54.2	4,380
Depalpur	51.1	2,850	23.6	2,577	38.0	5,427
Renala Khurd	66.2	1,080	41.2	942	54.6	2,021
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	55.1	4,812	26.8	4,342	41.7	9,154
All Urban	72.6	1,385	55.7	1,290	64.5	2,675
Other Urban	72.6		55.7	1,290	64.5	2,675
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	75.8	1,078	60.3	1,015	68.2	2,093
20 - 24	75.2	929	52.2	883	64.0	1,812
25 - 29	69.0	774	40.6	717	55.4	1,491
30 - 34	68.5	563	33.3	556	51.0	1,119
35 - 39	57.1	511	21.7	537	38.9	1,048
40 - 44	54.0	499	19.9	381	39.2	880
45 - 49	43.4	417	16.2	310	31.8	727
50 - 54	48.4	321	11.7	362	29.0	683
55 - 59	41.0	267	8.0	295	23.7	561
60 - 64	28.9	299	3.8	224	18.2	523
65 - 69	32.5	172	5.3	105	22.2	277
70 - 74	21.0	165	5.0	128	14.1	293
75 +	18.5	202	3.9	119	13.1	321
<b>Education</b>						
None	32.6	3,375	20.2	3,050	26.7	6,425
Primary	86.2	898	32.8	801	61.0	1,698
Middle	91.8	508	42.1	463	68.1	971
Secondary	92.1	976	56.8	903	75.1	1,879
Higher	94.4	436	72.0	409	83.6	845
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	2	66.7	3	80.0	6
Missing/DK	100.0	2	0.0	2	50.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	32.9	1,238	6.1	1,121	20.1	2,359
Second	47.0	1,608	17.0	1,431	32.9	3,039
Middle	62.1	1,414	33.7	1,275	48.6	2,689
Fourth	80.1	1,132	56.3	1,071	68.5	2,204
Highest	88.1	805	73.5	734	81.1	1,538

**Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)**

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
<b>District Okara</b>	75.5	2,007	56.5	1,898	66.3	3,905
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Okara	79.2	708	66.7	720	72.9	1,428
Depalpur	70.6	920	45.1	849	58.4	1,768
Renala Khurd	80.5	380	63.6	329	72.6	709
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	73.1	1,507	48.6	1,425	61.2	2,932
All Urban	82.6	500	80.5	473	81.6	973
Other Urban	82.6	500	80.5	473	81.6	973
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	75.8	1,078	60.3	1,015	68.2	2,093
20 - 24	75.2	929	52.2	883	64.0	1,812
<b>Education</b>						
None	64.1	1,098	41.9	1,037	53.3	2,134
Primary	81.9	297	56.6	269	69.9	567
Middle	89.1	159	71.2	143	80.7	302
Secondary	92.8	298	81.5	315	87.0	613
Higher	96.7	153	94.9	133	95.8	287
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	55.0	359	14.7	342	35.4	701
Second	64.4	510	37.3	480	51.3	990
Middle	82.0	487	61.5	439	72.3	926
Fourth	88.7	361	87.8	366	88.3	727
Highest	92.9	290	93.0	271	93.0	561

**Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance**

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
<b>Punjab</b>	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
<b>District</b>						
Okara	8.8	547	6.7	489	7.8	1,035
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Okara	6.7	183	5.2	181	5.9	364
Depalpur	10.3	277	5.8	229	8.3	506
Renala Khurd	8.7	86	12.5	78	10.5	164
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	8.8	440	7.1	389	8.0	830
All Urban	8.8	106	5.1	99	7.0	206
Other Urban	8.8	106	5.1	99	7.0	206
<b>Age</b>						
3	1.6	278	3.4	272	2.5	550
4	16.3	269	10.8	216	13.9	485
<b>Education</b>						
None	5.6	397	6.0	365	5.8	762
Primary	17.5	62	5.3	60	11.5	122
Middle	15.6	35	6.6	16	12.8	51
Secondary	15.0	30	10.6	30	12.8	60
Higher	22.7	21	18.5	18	20.8	40
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	1.7	148	5.0	128	3.3	277
Second	4.0	143	3.8	132	3.9	275
Middle	10.4	118	4.8	122	7.6	239
Fourth	25.3	81	18.8	63	22.4	144
Highest	13.0	56	7.7	44	10.7	100

**Table ED.2: Primary school entry**

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1\*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
<b>Punjab</b>	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
<b>District Okara</b>	20.7	499	41.5	610
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Okara	25.5	183	47.8	189
Depalpur	16.3	242	36.5	314
Renala Khurd	23.0	74	45.2	107
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	24.1	279	43.8	317
Female	16.3	219	39.0	293
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	14.6	421	34.3	493
All Urban	53.4	78	71.9	117
Other Urban	53.4	78	71.9	117
<b>Age of child</b>				
5 or 6	20.7	499	41.5	610
<b>Mother's education</b>				
None	15.1	397	36.7	487
Primary	34.6	47	54.3	70
Middle	32.9	17	58.4	18
Secondary	50.0	20	83.4	17
Higher	64.9	18	66.3	18
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	9.3	146	23.0	174
Second	13.4	146	33.9	155
Middle	27.9	112	49.8	131
Fourth	29.9	59	61.3	102
Highest	58.5	36	68.7	48

**Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
<b>District Okara</b>	56.8	1,350	51.3	1,313	54.1	2,662
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Okara	58.5	475	57.3	443	57.9	917
Depalpur	53.0	646	45.4	672	49.1	1,318
Renala Khurd	64.2	229	57.9	198	61.3	427
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	51.0	1,090	45.6	1,088	48.3	2,177
All Urban	81.2	260	79.0	225	80.2	485
Other Urban	81.2	260	79.0	225	80.2	485
<b>Age</b>						
5	24.1	279	16.3	219	20.7	499
6	44.8	317	39.2	293	42.1	610
7	65.7	298	52.8	284	59.4	582
8	80.0	294	69.9	321	74.7	615
9	78.6	162	76.1	195	77.2	357
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	52.5	1,045	45.6	1,063	49.0	2,109
Primary	68.4	167	66.5	125	67.6	292
Middle	73.3	47	76.0	43	74.6	90
Secondary	79.0	40	88.6	45	84.1	85
Higher	75.7	50	90.6	36	82.0	86
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	40.7	351	31.8	368	36.1	719
Second	51.3	371	42.5	369	46.9	740
Middle	61.9	303	60.6	282	61.3	585
Fourth	68.6	190	73.3	185	70.9	375
Highest	86.3	133	85.8	109	86.1	243

**Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
<b>District Okara</b>	107.3	1,350	89.0	1,313	98.3	2,662
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Okara	104.6	475	96.3	443	100.6	917
Depalpur	107.2	646	81.7	672	94.2	1,318
Renala Khurd	113.1	229	97.6	198	105.9	427
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	102.5	1,090	81.3	1,088	91.9	2,177
All Urban	127.4	260	126.0	225	126.8	485
Other Urban	127.4	260	126.0	225	126.8	485
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	105.5	1,045	81.0	1,063	93.1	2,109
Primary	100.0	167	104.4	125	101.9	292
Middle	115.1	47	114.6	43	114.8	90
Secondary	116.5	40	136.5	45	127.1	85
Higher	101.3	50	129.6	36	113.3	86
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	84.3	351	57.4	368	70.6	719
Second	111.2	371	75.8	369	93.5	740
Middle	112.8	303	111.5	282	112.2	585
Fourth	123.9	190	116.9	185	120.5	375
Highest	120.5	133	134.7	109	126.9	243

**Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate**

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
<b>Punjab</b>	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
<b>District Okara</b>	60.4	39.0	0.2	0.5	100.0	1,441
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Okara	56.5	43.2	0.3	0.0	100.0	531
Depalpur	64.9	34.3	0.0	0.9	100.0	648
Renala Khurd	57.1	42.0	0.3	0.7	100.0	262
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	71.3	27.8	0.2	0.7	100.0	1,052
All Urban	31.0	69.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	389
Other Urban	31.0	69.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	389
<b>Age</b>						
5	40.4	59.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	103
6	55.9	43.7	0.0	0.3	100.0	257
7	63.3	36.2	0.0	0.5	100.0	346
8	61.2	37.3	0.5	1.1	100.0	459
9	66.9	33.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	276
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	70.6	28.5	0.2	0.7	100.0	1,034
Primary	50.9	49.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	197
Middle	28.6	71.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	67
Secondary	12.6	87.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	72
Higher	15.7	84.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	71
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	88.9	9.9	0.0	1.2	100.0	260
Second	79.0	20.4	0.0	0.5	100.0	347
Middle	62.2	37.2	0.6	0.0	100.0	359
Fourth	40.6	59.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	266
Highest	15.9	82.9	0.0	1.2	100.0	209

**Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio**

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
<b>District Okara</b>	25.5	1,299	23.7	1,112	24.7	2,411
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Okara	31.6	460	33.1	406	32.3	866
Depalpur	21.0	645	15.7	532	18.6	1,177
Renala Khurd	26.3	194	26.2	174	26.3	368
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	21.7	1,032	17.9	871	20.0	1,904
All Urban	40.5	267	44.4	241	42.4	508
Other Urban	40.5	267	44.4	241	42.4	508
<b>Age</b>						
10	5.1	333	5.2	300	5.2	633
11	11.8	170	13.6	124	12.6	294
12	25.3	314	31.2	278	28.1	593
13	41.8	209	35.1	189	38.6	398
14	46.9	273	35.0	222	41.6	494
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	21.3	1,081	18.4	908	20.0	1,989
Primary	43.5	119	41.2	101	42.4	220
Middle	50.3	43	55.4	37	52.7	80
Secondary	41.9	28	50.6	39	47.0	67
Higher	57.2	29	53.6	27	55.5	56
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	9.2	299	2.6	259	6.1	558
Second	19.4	397	9.6	281	15.3	678
Middle	28.2	268	23.1	241	25.8	509
Fourth	38.1	213	49.4	195	43.5	408
Highest	57.8	122	56.9	136	57.3	258



**Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school**

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
<b>District Okara</b>	49.6	1,299	40.9	1,112	45.6	2,411
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Okara	45.3	460	38.3	406	42.0	866
Depalpur	51.2	645	42.2	532	47.1	1,177
Renala Khurd	54.7	194	42.9	174	49.1	368
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	51.7	1,032	41.8	871	47.2	1,904
All Urban	41.6	267	37.5	241	39.7	508
Other Urban	41.6	267	37.5	241	39.7	508
<b>Age</b>						
10	76.7	333	68.8	300	73.0	633
11	74.4	170	62.9	124	69.5	294
12	48.0	314	34.3	278	41.6	593
13	30.2	209	21.7	189	26.2	398
14	17.8	273	15.4	222	16.7	494
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	50.9	1,081	40.3	908	46.1	1,989
Primary	44.5	119	43.0	101	43.8	220
Middle	37.8	43	44.6	37	41.0	80
Secondary	53.7	28	45.9	39	49.2	67
Higher	36.3	29	39.8	27	38.0	56
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	48.3	299	34.4	259	41.8	558
Second	53.6	397	40.1	281	48.0	678
Middle	53.7	268	55.8	241	54.7	509
Fourth	48.7	213	36.6	195	42.9	408
Highest	32.6	122	34.6	136	33.6	258

**Table ED.7: Education gender parity**

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
<b>Punjab</b>	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
<b>District Okara</b>	51.3	56.8	0.90	23.7	25.5	0.93
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Okara	57.3	58.5	0.98	33.1	31.6	1.05
Depalpur	45.4	53.0	0.86	15.7	21.0	0.75
Renala Khurd	57.9	64.2	0.90	26.2	26.3	1.00
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	45.6	51.0	0.89	17.9	21.7	0.83
All Urban	79.0	81.2	0.97	44.4	40.5	1.10
Other Urban	79.0	81.2	0.97	44.4	40.5	1.10
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	45.6	52.5	0.87	18.4	21.3	0.86
Primary	66.5	68.4	0.97	41.2	43.5	0.95
Middle	76.0	73.3	1.04	55.4	50.3	1.10
Secondary	88.6	79.0	1.12	50.6	41.9	1.21
Higher	90.6	75.7	1.20	53.6	57.2	0.94
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	31.8	40.7	0.78	2.6	9.2	0.28
Second	42.5	51.3	0.83	9.6	19.4	0.50
Middle	60.6	61.9	0.98	23.1	28.2	0.82
Fourth	73.3	68.6	1.07	49.4	38.1	1.30
Highest	85.8	86.3	0.99	56.9	57.8	0.98

Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
<b>District Okara</b>	92.8	7.1	0.1	91.0	8.2	0.9	70.9	10.2	18.9	70.8	10.3	18.9	2,265
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Okara	97.8	2.2	0.0	97.8	2.2	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	99.2	0.8	0.0	779
Depalpur	85.4	14.4	0.2	82.2	16.6	1.2	56.7	15.4	27.9	56.6	15.5	27.9	992
Renala Khurd	99.8	0.2	0.0	97.8	0.6	1.6	95.9	0.0	4.1	95.9	0.0	4.1	494
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	91.5	8.5	0.1	89.2	9.7	1.1	48.3	17.5	34.2	48.1	17.7	34.2	1,726
All Urban	97.0	2.8	0.2	96.5	3.4	0.2	98.7	1.3	0.0	98.7	1.3	0.0	539
Other Urban	97.0	2.8	0.2	96.5	3.4	0.2	98.7	1.3	0.0	98.7	1.3	0.0	539
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	90.0	9.8	0.2	88.2	10.9	0.9	61.0	14.1	24.9	60.8	14.3	24.9	1,227
Primary	96.1	3.9	0.0	93.2	5.2	1.6	74.8	10.1	15.1	74.8	10.1	15.1	311
Middle	95.1	4.9	0.0	93.1	5.9	1.0	82.6	6.6	10.7	82.6	6.6	10.7	206
Secondary	95.4	4.6	0.0	94.6	5.1	0.3	82.8	4.7	12.5	82.7	4.7	12.6	352
Higher	98.2	1.8	0.0	96.4	3.0	0.6	91.1	1.0	7.9	91.1	1.0	7.9	167
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	86.0	13.8	0.2	84.8	14.7	0.6	36.1	20.3	43.6	35.7	20.7	43.6	508
Second	92.3	7.6	0.2	89.8	8.9	1.3	60.7	13.6	25.7	60.7	13.6	25.7	612
Middle	93.8	6.3	0.0	92.1	6.9	1.0	74.3	11.5	14.2	74.3	11.5	14.2	503
Fourth	97.9	2.1	0.0	95.6	3.4	1.0	89.7	4.5	5.8	89.7	4.5	5.8	390
Highest	98.0	2.0	0.0	96.8	3.2	0.0	98.3	0.0	1.7	98.3	0.0	1.7	252

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
<b>District Okara</b>	52.3	36.3	11.4	49.6	32.4	18.0	60.6	18.4	21.0	61.2	18.2	20.6	2,265
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Okara	68.6	24.9	6.5	58.0	28.9	13.1	95.3	4.3	0.4	95.7	3.9	0.4	779
Depalpur	40.7	43.3	16.0	42.1	35.2	22.7	44.4	25.6	30.0	44.3	25.8	29.9	992
Renala Khurd	49.0	40.8	10.2	51.5	32.3	16.2	88.8	3.9	7.3	88.8	3.9	7.3	494
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	41.3	43.7	15.0	37.6	38.6	23.8	32.5	30.4	37.1	34.3	29.8	36.0	1,726
All Urban	86.6	13.2	0.2	86.4	13.4	0.2	97.0	2.8	0.2	97.0	2.8	0.2	539
Other Urban	86.6	13.2	0.2	86.4	13.4	0.2	97.0	2.8	0.2	97.0	2.8	0.2	539
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	45.4	40.3	14.3	42.1	36.2	21.8	49.7	22.2	28.1	50.1	22.2	27.7	1,227
Primary	55.6	33.6	10.9	52.5	31.1	16.4	64.1	19.3	16.6	65.3	18.7	16.0	311
Middle	55.0	34.7	10.4	55.7	27.4	16.9	68.3	15.8	15.8	68.9	15.6	15.6	206
Secondary	63.5	30.7	5.8	60.8	27.4	11.8	77.0	12.2	10.7	77.4	12.1	10.6	352
Higher	70.7	25.0	4.3	68.6	23.9	7.5	84.5	7.8	7.8	85.0	7.5	7.5	167
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	35.7	43.4	20.9	30.1	37.1	32.8	25.4	25.8	48.8	26.4	25.7	47.9	508
Second	42.6	43.6	13.9	37.4	40.5	22.1	43.3	29.7	27.0	44.3	29.3	26.3	612
Middle	55.0	36.3	8.6	52.5	33.2	14.3	66.5	17.9	15.6	67.6	17.3	15.1	503
Fourth	65.1	29.4	5.5	66.8	25.3	7.9	81.1	12.3	6.6	81.3	12.2	6.5	390
Highest	83.5	15.3	1.2	84.3	13.7	2.0	96.1	2.2	1.7	96.1	2.2	1.7	252

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
<b>Punjab</b>	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
<b>District Okara</b>	37.2	34.3	28.4	31.2	34.5	34.3	50.7	19.5	29.8	51.8	19.2	29.0	2,265
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Okara	47.5	34.8	17.7	33.4	40.8	25.8	87.6	12.0	0.5	87.6	12.0	0.5	779
Depalpur	29.4	30.3	40.3	29.1	27.5	43.4	35.2	25.3	39.5	35.0	25.5	39.5	992
Renala Khurd	36.3	41.4	22.3	31.8	38.7	29.6	77.8	1.3	20.9	80.6	1.1	18.3	494
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	23.9	39.0	37.0	15.2	39.9	44.9	19.4	30.6	50.0	22.4	29.6	47.9	1,726
All Urban	79.3	19.4	1.3	80.8	17.8	1.3	96.1	3.4	0.4	96.1	3.4	0.4	539
Other Urban	79.3	19.4	1.3	80.8	17.8	1.3	96.1	3.4	0.4	96.1	3.4	0.4	539
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	30.4	36.5	33.1	24.8	35.7	39.5	39.1	23.2	37.8	40.3	22.9	36.8	1,227
Primary	38.7	34.4	26.9	28.8	37.8	33.4	55.9	18.9	25.2	56.6	18.6	24.8	311
Middle	41.1	28.7	30.2	35.7	29.6	34.7	57.1	19.6	23.2	57.1	19.6	23.2	206
Secondary	46.4	34.2	19.4	41.6	34.1	24.3	68.5	12.4	19.1	70.1	11.8	18.2	352
Higher	61.2	24.8	13.9	54.9	26.5	18.5	80.2	9.3	10.5	80.7	9.1	10.2	167
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	17.2	35.4	47.5	11.5	35.7	52.9	14.0	26.0	60.0	14.6	26.1	59.3	508
Second	27.0	39.1	33.9	19.2	38.7	42.1	30.8	29.7	39.5	32.0	29.2	38.8	612
Middle	36.4	37.4	26.2	29.8	36.6	33.6	56.2	17.7	26.1	58.4	16.8	24.8	503
Fourth	52.8	32.5	14.7	46.7	34.0	19.3	75.6	14.2	10.2	76.3	14.0	9.7	390
Highest	79.8	17.3	2.8	77.8	19.4	2.8	93.7	4.4	1.9	93.7	4.4	1.9	252

**Table CP.1: Birth registration**

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:						Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration	
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other			Don't know
<b>Punjab</b>	77.0	2.7	70226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
<b>District</b>												
Okara	88.0	0.3	2,501	5.9	27.9	31.4	5.7	10.5	16.4	2.3	100.0	241
<b>Tehsil</b>												
Okara	93.0	0.0	836	9.0	28.3	21.2	13.4	3.1	17.3	7.8	100.0	50
Depalpur	83.0	0.6	1,274	4.5	27.7	37.6	4.1	13.6	11.6	0.9	100.0	171
Renala Khurd	93.2	0.0	391	9.6	29.0	4.2	0.0	2.2	55.0	0.0	100.0	20
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	88.0	0.3	2,040	7.2	26.8	31.1	1.5	10.6	20.1	2.8	100.0	197
All Urban	87.6	0.2	461	0.0	32.9	32.8	24.4	9.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	44
Other Urban	87.6	0.2	461	0.0	32.9	32.8	24.4	9.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	44
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	89.6	0.5	1,280	2.9	30.1	34.3	7.5	11.8	10.9	2.5	100.0	101
Female	86.3	0.1	1,221	8.0	26.4	29.3	4.3	9.5	20.4	2.1	100.0	141
<b>Age of child</b>												
0-11 months	82.4	0.2	513	0.0	32.7	26.1	1.9	4.0	31.1	4.2	100.0	71
12-23 months	89.9	0.4	465	6.5	27.2	28.6	6.9	10.1	17.2	3.5	100.0	36
24-35 months	88.5	0.3	492	3.8	20.4	39.9	8.1	13.5	14.3	0.0	100.0	44
36-47 months	91.1	0.3	542	13.7	32.1	30.6	3.4	10.4	9.8	0.0	100.0	41
48-59 months	87.7	0.3	485	9.1	24.8	34.1	9.9	17.3	2.2	2.5	100.0	49
Missing/Inconsistent	100.0	0.0	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Mother's education</b>												
None	85.5	0.3	1,816	6.6	26.8	34.7	3.6	10.8	15.8	1.8	100.0	216
Primary	94.5	0.3	322	0.0	51.6	8.0	0.0	0.0	27.8	12.6	100.0	13
Middle	93.0	1.6	118	0.0	11.6	0.0	39.2	49.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Secondary	93.6	0.0	140	0.0	17.6	0.0	56.9	0.0	25.5	0.0	100.0	8
Higher	96.7	0.0	105	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	81.5	0.2	642	9.0	33.7	27.7	0.0	8.1	19.0	2.5	100.0	102
Second	87.6	0.0	686	6.1	24.0	33.7	8.1	11.5	14.5	2.0	100.0	68
Middle	89.9	0.6	563	1.7	27.4	45.0	0.0	18.4	7.6	0.0	100.0	50
Fourth	91.7	0.8	369	0.0	14.7	6.5	31.9	0.0	37.7	9.1	100.0	18
Highest	95.9	0.0	241	0.0	11.2	25.7	63.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4

**Table CP.2: Child labour**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
<b>Punjab</b>	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
<b>District</b>						
Okara	0.4	0.5	1.0	2.4	4.0	5,074
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Okara	0.1	0.8	0.6	3.4	4.5	1,784
Depalpur	0.6	0.2	1.3	2.0	3.8	2,495
Renala Khurd	0.5	0.3	1.3	1.3	3.2	795
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	0.5	0.4	1.3	3.0	4.7	4,081
All Urban	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	993
Other Urban	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.7	993
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	0.6	0.4	0.7	3.3	4.5	2,649
Female	0.2	0.5	1.4	1.4	3.4	2,425
<b>Age of child</b>						
5-11 years	0.3	0.6	0.4	2.4	3.4	3,589
12-14 years	0.6	0.1	2.6	2.3	5.4	1,485
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	0.4	0.4	1.2	2.7	4.4	4,098
Primary	1.0	0.6	0.3	2.1	2.8	512
Middle	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	170
Secondary	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	152
Higher	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	142
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	0.4	1.0	1.7	4.5	7.0	1,276
Second	0.9	0.2	1.5	3.1	5.0	1,419
Middle	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	2.0	1,095
Fourth	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.6	783
Highest	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	501
<b>School participation</b>						
Yes	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.9	2.6	3,707
No	1.1	0.8	2.7	3.8	7.5	1,367

**Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
<b>Punjab</b>	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
<b>District</b>							
<b>Okara</b>	4.0	73.1	5,074	48.6	200	2.6	3,707
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Okara	4.5	76.6	1,784	57.4	81	3.4	1,366
Depalpur	3.8	68.4	2,495	41.2	94	2.3	1,706
Renala Khurd	3.2	79.8	795	48.2	26	2.0	635
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	4.7	69.5	4,081	47.6	194	3.3	2,835
All Urban	0.7	87.8	993	78.0	7	0.6	871
Other Urban	0.7	87.8	993	78.0	7	0.6	871
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	4.5	77.0	2,649	57.9	118	3.4	2,040
Female	3.4	68.7	2,425	35.2	82	1.7	1,666
<b>Age of child</b>							
5-11 years	3.4	75.9	3,589	65.4	121	2.9	2,725
12-14 years	5.4	66.1	1,485	23.2	80	1.9	982
<b>Mother's education</b>							
None	4.4	68.7	4,098	49.4	181	3.2	2,816
Primary	2.8	88.0	512	36.6	15	1.2	450
Middle	1.3	92.7	170	100.0	2	1.4	158
Secondary	0.9	95.1	152	0.0	1	0.0	145
Higher	1.1	97.1	142	31.8	1	0.3	138
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	7.0	52.7	1,276	34.8	89	4.6	673
Second	5.0	66.8	1,419	54.1	71	4.1	947
Middle	2.0	83.5	1,095	68.8	22	1.7	914
Fourth	1.6	88.8	783	66.4	13	1.2	695
Highest	1.0	95.1	501	79.9	5	0.9	477



**Table CP.10: Child disability**

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability										Number of children aged 2 years	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Number of children aged 2 years		
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No under-standing of instructions	Difficulty walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking/cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*				Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal
<b>Punjab</b>	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
<b>District</b>															
<b>Okara</b>	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.5	3.7	4,204	1.8	3,698	5.8	507
<b>Tehsil</b>															
<b>Okara</b>	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.7	1.8	0.4	4.2	1,443	1.2	1,281	3.6	162
<b>Depalpur</b>	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.4	0.7	3.1	2,094	2.3	1,824	6.3	270
<b>Renala Khurd</b>	0.5	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.9	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.2	4.1	667	1.5	592	9.0	75
<b>Area of residence</b>															
<b>Rural</b>	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.5	0.7	1.1	0.5	3.4	3,432	1.6	3,007	7.0	425
<b>All Urban</b>	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	3.6	0.5	4.9	772	2.6	691	0.0	82
<b>Other Urban</b>	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	3.6	0.5	4.9	772	2.6	691	0.0	82
<b>Age of child</b>															
<b>2-4</b>	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.4	0.4	0.5	1.5	0.5	3.6	1,542	1.9	1,035	5.8	507
<b>5-6</b>	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.4	1.5	0.3	1.2	2.0	0.8	4.9	1,108	1.9	1,108	.	0
<b>7-9</b>	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.2	0.4	2.9	1,554	1.7	1,554	.	0
<b>Mother's education</b>															
<b>None</b>	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.6	3.2	3,246	1.8	2,871	7.0	375
<b>Primary</b>	0.2	0.0	1.8	2.1	1.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	3.3	478	1.2	414	0.0	64
<b>Middle</b>	0.7	0.0	1.3	2.1	0.7	2.6	2.5	5.9	0.0	12.0	163	5.1	141	4.1	22
<b>Secondary</b>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.2	168	2.2	146	11.7	22
<b>Higher</b>	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	2.4	0.8	0.8	6.2	0.8	8.7	150	1.0	126	0.0	24
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>															
<b>Lowest</b>	0.8	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.7	1,123	0.7	996	9.3	127
<b>Second</b>	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.6	0.6	4.3	1,159	3.0	1,015	3.2	143
<b>Middle</b>	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.8	1.6	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	4.2	937	1.2	825	2.9	113
<b>Fourth</b>	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.5	1.8	0.8	3.4	599	3.2	519	8.0	80
<b>Highest</b>	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	5.4	0.3	6.6	387	1.0	343	7.8	44

**Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:					Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe						
<b>Punjab</b>	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470		
<b>District</b>											
<b>Okara</b>	21.4	2,853	14.6	16.0	17.3	11.7	16.8	80.6	564		
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Okara	27.6	1,007	19.8	22.1	22.6	16.3	23.0	74.8	261		
Depalpur	12.8	1,377	9.5	9.4	10.9	7.4	10.0	87.7	171		
Renala Khurd	33.1	468	18.4	22.6	24.9	14.4	23.7	72.2	133		
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	16.0	2,258	9.7	11.6	11.9	7.5	12.1	86.4	319		
All Urban	41.7	595	33.2	32.9	37.6	27.7	34.8	58.7	245		
Other Urban	41.7	595	33.2	32.9	37.6	27.7	34.8	58.7	245		
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	22.8	114	12.6	13.7	15.5	8.4	16.3	82.8	22		
20-24	26.2	423	16.9	17.8	19.1	13.1	18.4	77.8	96		
25-29	24.2	581	18.2	19.4	20.6	14.6	20.6	77.1	134		
30-34	21.7	520	14.6	17.6	17.8	12.5	18.2	80.7	104		
35-39	16.0	514	11.4	12.2	14.2	9.7	12.9	84.9	78		
40-44	21.2	385	13.5	16.0	17.5	10.8	16.4	80.4	77		
45-49	17.6	316	12.4	12.1	13.6	8.7	12.5	83.2	53		
<b>Education of household head</b>											
None	8.3	2,016	4.1	5.3	6.0	2.6	5.5	92.7	150		
Primary	36.9	396	19.2	25.3	27.2	14.2	26.3	68.7	128		
Middle	47.8	149	39.4	36.0	39.3	33.2	38.4	56.9	64		
Secondary	72.6	166	59.8	60.8	62.9	52.9	62.1	31.4	116		
Higher	84.5	124	79.2	76.8	81.6	70.9	83.3	16.7	105		
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0		
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	2.3	624	1.2	1.9	1.9	1.2	1.9	98.1	13		
Second	8.5	765	3.2	5.2	5.9	2.1	5.2	93.0	56		
Middle	20.2	620	10.4	12.7	15.1	7.5	14.1	83.4	107		
Fourth	42.1	501	31.2	32.4	33.4	24.5	33.4	60.9	198		
Highest	56.6	343	47.8	48.0	51.1	41.2	50.5	44.9	191		

**Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/ AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/ AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
<b>District</b>							
<b>Okara</b>	1.6	23.2	14.9	15.0	33.0	67.0	610
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Okara	2.2	18.9	7.7	7.5	26.2	73.8	278
Depalpur	0.0	30.1	24.2	25.5	45.7	54.3	177
Renala Khurd	2.5	23.2	17.3	16.5	30.7	69.3	155
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	2.0	16.5	15.1	13.7	26.0	74.0	362
All Urban	1.0	33.1	14.7	17.0	43.2	56.8	248
Other Urban	1.0	33.1	14.7	17.0	43.2	56.8	248
<b>Age</b>							
15-19	5.8	13.5	19.0	19.3	22.9	77.1	26
20-24	0.8	23.2	14.7	12.7	30.1	69.9	111
25-29	0.8	24.2	14.3	17.3	32.8	67.2	141
30-34	2.9	24.7	13.0	10.9	34.4	65.6	113
35-39	0.0	23.7	11.5	10.4	30.2	69.8	82
40-44	3.6	21.2	22.9	23.3	37.8	62.2	82
45-49	0.0	25.1	12.1	14.6	37.8	62.2	55
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	2.9	33.0	23.0	24.3	48.2	51.8	166
Primary	1.7	21.7	20.5	20.1	36.1	63.9	146
Middle	1.4	19.5	13.0	15.7	26.5	73.5	71
Secondary	1.2	18.8	7.7	5.6	24.3	75.7	120
Higher	0.0	17.7	3.9	3.2	18.7	81.3	105
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	0.0	37.1	17.1	10.9	47.9	52.1	14
Second	9.3	24.6	26.3	31.4	38.9	61.1	65
Middle	0.0	18.8	11.0	15.8	27.9	72.1	125
Fourth	0.6	25.7	18.3	14.0	36.7	63.3	211
Highest	1.3	22.0	9.8	10.3	29.1	70.9	194

**Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis**

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
<b>Punjab</b>	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
<b>District</b>				
<b>Okara</b>	3.4	0.4	0.9	19,162
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Okara	4.0	0.4	1.2	6,917
Depalpur	1.8	0.3	0.8	9,141
Renala Khurd	6.5	0.4	0.6	3,105
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	4.1	0.4	0.8	15,116
All Urban	0.7	0.1	1.1	4,047
Other Urban	0.7	0.1	1.1	4,047
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	3.3	0.3	0.9	10,007
Female	3.4	0.4	0.8	9,155
<b>Education of household head</b>				
None	3.7	0.5	0.8	10,504
Primary	3.8	0.5	0.9	2,779
Middle	2.2	0.1	0.5	1,628
Secondary	3.1	0.2	1.2	2,960
Higher	1.2	0.1	1.5	1,279
Madrassa/NSC	28.6	0.0	0.0	8
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	4.0	0.7	0.8	4,254
Second	3.7	0.3	0.6	5,115
Middle	3.8	0.3	0.7	4,295
Fourth	3.0	0.4	1.2	3,296
Highest	1.0	0.1	1.5	2,202

**Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)**

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Purpose of Visit			DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
				Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other		
<b>Punjab</b>	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
<b>District</b>								
<b>Okara</b>	58.7	2,853	31.1	13.0	70.2	21.1	0.6	1,671
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Okara	74.4	1,007	25.1	14.0	73.7	22.0	0.2	748
Depalpur	39.6	1,377	52.9	12.0	69.4	8.7	1.7	545
Renala Khurd	81.4	468	11.4	12.6	64.5	37.4		378
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	54.2	2,258	22.8	14.2	62.2	29.0	0.9	1,219
All Urban	76.1	595	53.5	9.7	91.7			453
Other Urban	76.1	595	53.5	9.7	91.7			453
<b>Woman education</b>								
None	53.7	2,016	29.3	13.5	67.4	22.9	0.6	1,082
Primary	67.0	396	25.8	12.8	74.0	22.1	1.8	262
Middle	71.8	149	35.5	12.7	76.9	15.8		107
Secondary	77.3	166	43.0	10.7	78.8	11.6		128
Higher	73.6	124	44.8	11.6	72.3	17.3		91
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0	100.0		100.0			0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	42.8	624	36.0	11.5	50.8	30.2		266
Second	53.2	765	24.7	17.0	68.1	24.4	0.7	407
Middle	63.5	620	27.8	12.9	69.3	25.2	0.5	391
Fourth	67.9	501	22.9	13.4	77.0	16.8	1.8	340
Highest	78.2	343	51.1	8.1	85.3	6.8		268

**Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility**

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Okara</b>	50.8	48.9	0.3	70.1	16.8	12.7	0.4	19,454
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Okara	43.1	56.8	0.1	92.8	3.7	3.0	0.5	7,018
Depalpur	58.7	40.7	0.5	44.8	32.0	22.8	0.4	9,222
Renala Khurd	45.1	54.9	0.0	93.0	1.9	5.2	0.0	3,214
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	47.7	52.0	0.3	62.4	21.1	16.2	0.3	15,315
All Urban	62.4	37.4	0.2	98.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	4,139
Other Urban	62.4	37.4	0.2	98.3	0.9	0.0	0.8	4,139
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	48.8	50.8	0.4	63.5	20.2	16.0	0.4	10,682
Primary	52.3	47.4	0.3	71.5	13.5	15.0	0.0	2,788
Middle	57.1	42.6	0.3	74.0	15.2	10.7	0.0	1,642
Secondary	52.4	47.6	0.0	82.5	12.3	4.4	0.8	2,989
Higher	53.1	46.9	0.0	87.1	8.9	3.3	0.7	1,340
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	49.5	50.1	0.4	46.9	23.8	28.9	0.4	4,287
Second	46.4	53.3	0.3	64.8	24.3	10.8	0.1	5,157
Middle	51.4	48.4	0.2	75.3	14.4	10.0	0.2	4,354
Fourth	48.9	50.8	0.3	85.5	8.6	5.5	0.4	3,367
Highest	65.1	34.9	0.0	92.9	3.4	2.5	1.2	2,289

**Table HC.5: Unemployment rate**

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
<b>Punjab</b>	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
<b>District</b>				
Okara	95.1	4.9	100.0	4,992
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Okara	95.4	4.6	100.0	1,811
Depalpur	95.6	4.4	100.0	2,361
Renala Khurd	93.0	7.0	100.0	820
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	95.8	4.2	100.0	3,873
All Urban	92.7	7.3	100.0	1,119
Other Urban	92.7	7.3	100.0	1,119
<b>Age</b>				
15-24	85.0	15.0	100.0	1,281
23-34	96.8	3.2	100.0	1,255
35-44	99.1	0.9	100.0	1,027
45-54	99.9	0.1	100.0	731
55-64	99.3	0.7	100.0	458
65-74	100.0	0.0	100.0	179
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	59
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	96.9	3.1	100.0	1,099
Second	96.8	3.2	100.0	1,340
Middle	95.2	4.8	100.0	1,105
Fourth	92.7	7.3	100.0	832
Highest	91.1	8.9	100.0	617

**Table HC.6: Family member working outside village**

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas	DK/ missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593
<b>District</b>								
<b>Okara</b>	6.8	19,454	20.5	53.2	7.6	16.1	2.5	1,323
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Okara	5.9	7,018	27.7	30.7	8.7	32.9		417
Depalpur	6.5	9,222	20.2	61.4	8.3	6.6	3.5	598
Renala Khurd	9.6	3,214	11.5	67.6	4.9	11.9	4.0	308
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	7.1	15,315	23.8	53.0	9.3	10.8	3.1	1,085
All Urban	5.7	4,139	5.8	53.8		40.5		238
Other Urban	5.7	4,139	5.8	53.8		40.5		238
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	7.5	10,682	22.6	51.9	5.0	17.4	3.1	800
Primary	7.5	2,788	16.0	69.3	8.2	6.6		208
Middle	3.0	1,642		65.6	34.4			50
Secondary	4.5	2,989	30.5	42.4	15.2	5.6	6.3	135
Higher	9.8	1,340	13.0	41.3	5.2	40.6		131
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missing/DK	0.0	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	4.9	4,287	10.0	76.2	8.1	5.7	-	210
Second	6.3	5,157	30.1	61.6	2.2	2.3	3.9	327
Middle	9.0	4,354	30.8	51.1	11.4	3.6	3.2	393
Fourth	6.8	3,367	7.8	42.4	14.2	31.9	3.7	229
Highest	7.2	2,289	8.3	26.9	-	64.8	-	165



**Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
<b>Punjab</b>	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
<b>District</b>					
Okara	1.1	59.6	39.3	0.0	2,968
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Okara	2.2	47.3	50.5	0.0	1,014
Depalpur	0.6	69.5	29.9	0.0	1,494
Renala Khurd	0.2	54.5	45.2	0.2	460
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	1.3	69.4	29.2	0.0	2,360
All Urban	0.3	21.2	78.6	0.0	608
Other Urban	0.3	21.2	78.6	0.0	608
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	1.3	72.2	26.4	0.0	1,657
Primary	0.5	64.0	35.5	0.0	413
Middle	1.5	50.1	48.4	0.0	264
Secondary	0.8	33.7	65.5	0.0	429
Higher	0.5	13.8	85.6	0.0	202
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	0.7	95.8	3.4	0.1	738
Second	2.3	83.1	14.6	0.0	821
Middle	1.1	53.8	45.1	0.0	638
Fourth	0.3	6.8	92.9	0.0	475
Highest	0.0	1.1	98.9	0.0	297

**Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Okara</b>	1.6	19.0	79.3	0.1	2,968
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Okara	1.5	16.0	82.4	0.1	1,014
Depalpur	0.8	24.5	74.6	0.1	1,494
Renala Khurd	4.4	8.0	87.4	0.2	460
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	2.0	22.4	75.5	0.1	2,360
All Urban	0.0	6.0	94.0	0.0	608
Other Urban	0.0	6.0	94.0	0.0	608
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	1.6	25.3	72.9	0.1	1,657
Primary	1.8	19.2	78.8	0.3	413
Middle	2.2	11.7	86.1	0.0	264
Secondary	1.5	7.1	91.3	0.0	429
Higher	0.0	2.6	97.4	0.0	202
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	4.0	48.6	47.3	0.1	738
Second	2.0	19.9	77.9	0.2	821
Middle	0.1	4.5	95.4	0.0	638
Fourth	0.0	1.8	97.9	0.3	475
Highest	0.0	2.0	98.0	0.0	297

**Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
<b>District</b>					
Okara	0.6	27.4	71.9	0.1	2,968
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Okara	0.7	19.4	79.8	0.1	1,014
Depalpur	0.7	37.7	61.6	0.0	1,494
Renala Khurd	0.4	11.6	87.8	0.2	460
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.8	32.7	66.4	0.1	2,360
All Urban	0.0	6.7	93.3	0.0	608
Other Urban	0.0	6.7	93.3	0.0	608
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	1.0	35.9	63.0	0.1	1,657
Primary	0.6	28.7	70.7	0.0	413
Middle	0.0	19.4	80.6	0.0	264
Secondary	0.0	10.6	89.4	0.0	429
Higher	0.0	0.6	99.4	0.0	202
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	2.3	67.6	30.0	0.1	738
Second	0.2	31.2	68.4	0.1	821
Middle	0.0	8.1	91.9	0.0	638
Fourth	0.0	1.2	98.8	0.0	475
Highest	0.0	0.3	99.7	0.0	297

**Table HC.8A: Household utilities**  
Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities														None/ any two/ any three utilities			Total number of households				
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cable TV	Telephone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Air-conditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/micro-wave	Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter		Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities
<b>Punjab</b>	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
<b>District</b>																						
<b>Okara</b>	94.8	16.6	36.1	60.5	14.4	10.1	68.9	5.9	3.9	31.9	4.1	33.5	90.5	2.9	65.6	77.8	1.1	65.1	3.4	95.0	89.2	19,454
<b>Tehsil</b>																						
<b>Okara</b>	95.9	23.6	41.7	69.7	21.3	14.8	77.0	8.5	5.8	40.2	6.3	45.2	94.0	4.4	71.5	83.3	1.4	75.1	2.1	96.4	92.1	7,018
<b>Depalpur</b>	92.7	14.5	29.4	51.8	10.9	6.8	60.2	3.8	2.3	23.3	2.8	24.1	85.5	2.0	59.3	72.4	1.1	58.2	5.0	92.9	85.1	9,222
<b>Renala Khurd</b>	98.3	7.1	42.8	65.6	9.4	9.6	76.4	6.0	4.3	38.6	2.8	34.8	97.1	2.4	70.4	81.5	0.3	63.3	1.6	98.1	94.6	3,214
<b>Area of residence</b>																						
<b>Rural</b>	93.6	1.9	35.2	55.2	3.3	5.9	64.0	3.0	1.7	24.7	1.2	23.4	88.3	1.1	59.8	72.5	0.5	60.3	4.3	93.8	86.5	15,315
<b>All Urban</b>	99.2	70.6	39.1	80.1	55.4	25.9	87.0	16.6	12.2	58.8	14.8	70.9	98.8	9.6	86.9	97.7	3.3	83.1	0.4	99.6	99.1	4,139
<b>Other Urban</b>	99.2	70.6	39.1	80.1	55.4	25.9	87.0	16.6	12.2	58.8	14.8	70.9	98.8	9.6	86.9	97.7	3.3	83.1	0.4	99.6	99.1	4,139
<b>Education of household head</b>																						
<b>None</b>	91.8	8.4	31.2	51.0	7.5	3.6	57.7	2.5	1.5	17.5	1.1	19.8	86.5	0.7	54.9	69.2	0.6	54.7	5.5	92.1	83.9	10,682
<b>Primary</b>	96.7	15.3	32.1	59.1	15.6	8.7	71.8	2.7	2.5	30.8	3.3	32.2	94.1	3.0	65.3	78.5	1.3	66.8	1.8	97.4	92.3	2,788
<b>Middle</b>	98.9	24.8	42.2	67.2	19.7	15.0	77.1	8.2	6.6	42.7	8.4	43.3	95.5	3.6	78.9	88.8	0.0	76.6	0.5	98.9	95.8	1,642
<b>Secondary</b>	99.7	30.1	45.3	79.8	23.9	21.8	90.5	10.6	6.6	58.0	7.2	58.4	95.8	5.3	83.7	93.1	2.0	84.8	0.3	99.4	97.1	2,989
<b>Higher</b>	98.3	43.6	54.7	88.5	39.5	32.9	94.0	25.6	17.1	77.4	17.0	77.4	97.3	14.0	93.7	97.7	3.7	86.4	0.9	99.1	99.1	1,340
<b>Madrasa/NSC</b>	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	8
<b>Missing/DK</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																						
<b>Lowest</b>	77.0	0.2	11.5	15.7	0.4	0.0	26.8	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.7	68.6	0.0	21.8	28.4	0.4	5.4	15.5	77.7	52.4	4,287
<b>Second</b>	99.7	0.6	28.0	50.2	2.0	0.4	59.0	0.7	0.0	6.3	0.0	5.2	93.1	0.4	54.0	79.5	0.4	60.7	0.0	99.8	98.9	5,157
<b>Middle</b>	100.0	5.8	42.3	74.1	6.3	3.7	85.8	0.6	0.6	25.8	0.1	27.1	97.4	0.3	82.7	96.0	0.0	91.5	0.0	100.0	100.0	4,354
<b>Fourth</b>	100.0	27.9	51.7	90.8	19.7	15.6	95.3	3.8	1.5	74.0	1.1	82.4	99.1	0.2	94.6	99.9	0.0	94.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	3,367
<b>Highest</b>	99.4	86.6	65.2	97.5	76.5	55.1	99.4	40.7	29.9	97.5	32.6	98.7	100.0	23.0	98.2	99.7	7.5	93.4	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,289

**Table HC.8B: Household possessions**

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle/scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
<b>Punjab</b>	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Okara</b>	85.6	59.8	23.6	6.1	9.7	7.8	92.2	19,454
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Okara	91.3	63.7	29.5	5.9	6.7	4.1	95.9	7,018
Depalpur	79.5	57.0	20.2	6.7	11.7	11.8	88.2	9,222
Renala Khurd	90.3	59.6	20.6	4.7	10.4	4.5	95.5	3,214
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	82.7	59.6	20.3	6.6	11.8	9.6	90.4	15,315
All Urban	96.2	60.6	35.9	4.4	1.9	1.4	98.6	4,139
Other Urban	96.2	60.6	35.9	4.4	1.9	1.4	98.6	4,139
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	80.1	57.9	14.4	4.0	11.3	11.7	88.3	10,682
Primary	85.0	65.2	19.9	4.8	8.6	6.9	93.1	2,788
Middle	91.9	61.8	27.1	5.6	5.8	2.2	97.8	1,642
Secondary	95.9	62.4	41.4	9.4	7.4	1.6	98.4	2,989
Higher	99.6	56.0	61.0	19.4	9.3	0.0	100.0	1,340
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	54.7	52.0	3.4	2.0	9.8	26.6	73.4	4,287
Second	85.3	56.2	7.5	1.5	10.9	6.7	93.3	5,157
Middle	98.2	63.6	24.0	5.1	12.9	0.7	99.3	4,354
Fourth	99.4	66.6	44.3	13.9	8.9	0.2	99.8	3,367
Highest	99.7	65.7	66.7	14.4	2.4	0.0	100.0	2,289

**Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership**

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter/other	Govt./Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/Missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
<b>District</b>									
<b>Okara</b>	85.9	2.9	10.6	0.4	0.0	0.2	36.1	59.6	2,968
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Okara	90.2	3.2	5.5	0.5	0.0	0.6	39.2	53.1	1,014
Depalpur	82.3	2.4	15.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	34.1	64.2	1,494
Renala Khurd	88.0	3.7	7.4	0.7	0.0	0.2	35.5	59.2	460
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	86.2	0.9	12.3	0.3	0.0	0.3	43.6	70.3	2,360
All Urban	84.4	10.6	4.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	7.0	18.3	608
Other Urban	84.4	10.6	4.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	7.0	18.3	608
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	84.0	1.9	13.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	35.1	68.6	1,657
Primary	84.5	2.1	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	34.5	59.3	413
Middle	87.1	4.2	8.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	36.1	46.6	264
Secondary	91.4	4.6	3.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	39.2	44.7	429
Higher	90.7	7.4	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	41.7	34.9	202
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	72.7	0.8	25.2	0.8	0.0	0.6	32.0	69.7	738
Second	87.9	2.4	9.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	34.9	70.6	821
Middle	92.4	2.6	4.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	42.8	64.6	638
Fourth	91.7	4.7	3.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	45.4	46.0	475
Highest	89.2	7.3	2.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	20.3	15.3	297

**Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room**

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
<b>District</b>										
<b>Okara</b>	1.1	12.4	24.3	29.4	20.5	12.3	100.0	6.6	3.9	2,968
<b>Tehsil</b>										
<b>Okara</b>	0.8	9.1	22.4	31.3	21.6	14.9	100.0	6.9	4.0	1,014
<b>Depalpur</b>	1.3	15.0	26.7	28.2	19.6	9.2	100.0	6.2	3.9	1,494
<b>Renala Khurd</b>	1.0	11.0	20.9	29.1	21.2	16.8	100.0	7.0	4.0	460
<b>Area of residence</b>										
<b>Rural</b>	1.1	12.9	24.8	28.8	20.3	12.0	100.0	6.5	4.0	2,360
<b>All Urban</b>	1.1	10.1	22.3	31.7	21.4	13.5	100.0	6.8	3.8	608
<b>Other Urban</b>	1.1	10.1	22.3	31.7	21.4	13.5	100.0	6.8	3.8	608
<b>Sex of household head</b>										
<b>Male</b>	0.7	12.0	24.5	29.5	20.6	12.6	100.0	6.6	4.0	2,868
<b>Female</b>	12.7	21.5	18.1	26.0	16.7	5.0	100.0	5.0	3.3	100

**Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan**

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

Households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of households	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)							Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
		less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified			
<b>Punjab</b>	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
<b>District</b>										
<b>Okara</b>	4.2	2,968	46.3	21.7	27.9	3.5	0.6	0.0	36,000	123
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Okara	3.1	1,014	41.8	20.8	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	36,000	32
Depalpur	3.9	1,494	43.2	26.0	24.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	36,000	58
Renala Khurd	7.3	460	55.7	15.3	24.2	2.7	2.1	0.0	23,636	34
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	4.5	2,360	47.1	22.8	26.8	2.6	0.7	0.0	36,000	107
All Urban	2.7	608	40.6	14.9	35.5	9.0	0.0	0.0	44,766	17
Other Urban	2.7	608	40.6	14.9	35.5	9.0	0.0	0.0	44,766	17
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	4.5	1,657	47.6	23.3	26.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	36,000	75
Primary	5.1	413	42.4	23.0	27.5	7.0	0.0	0.0	36,000	21
Middle	2.4	264	38.9	35.6	25.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	37,080	6
Secondary	3.3	429	64.7	9.9	20.4	0.0	4.9	0.0	19,200	14
Higher	3.3	202	12.3	12.3	62.0	13.4	0.0	0.0	76,740	7
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	3.6	738	52.1	34.0	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	30,000	27
Second	3.5	821	54.4	15.9	29.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	30,000	29
Middle	7.3	638	35.2	18.2	35.8	9.2	1.5	0.0	48,000	47
Fourth	3.2	475	61.7	30.5	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	22,528	15
Highest	2.0	297	27.6	0.0	72.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	66,528	6



**Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad**

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of households	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
<b>District</b>										
Okara	1.0	2,968	15.1	8.9	21.5	36.3	18.2	0.0	120,000	29
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Okara	1.7	1,014	8.4	0.0	28.3	32.6	30.6	0.0	120,000	17
Depalpur	0.4	1,494	22.3	0.0	25.3	52.4	0.0	0.0	127,610	5
Renala Khurd	1.4	460	27.2	40.0	0.0	32.8	0.0	0.0	50,000	6
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	0.6	2,360	6.5	16.1	26.8	31.3	19.4	0.0	111,650	13
All Urban	2.6	608	22.4	2.9	17.0	40.5	17.2	0.0	120,000	16
Other Urban	2.6	608	22.4	2.9	17.0	40.5	17.2	0.0	120,000	16
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	1.0	1,657	7.9	6.6	21.4	47.9	16.2	0.0	120,000	16
Primary	0.7	413	47.4	14.8	37.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	54,437	3
Middle	0.0	264	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Secondary	0.5	429	78.5	0.0	0.0	21.5	0.0	0.0	30,000	2
Higher	3.6	202	0.0	14.0	20.9	29.6	35.4	0.0	192,000	7
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	0.0	738	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	0.3	821	38.7	0.0	61.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	82,255	2
Middle	0.4	638	0.0	60.2	39.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	55,258	3
Fourth	1.5	475	26.4	0.0	16.2	57.4	0.0	0.0	120,000	7
Highest	5.7	297	9.6	6.0	15.8	37.6	31.0	0.0	144,000	17

**Table HC.12: Cash donations**

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/ donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/ donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/ donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
<b>District</b>										
<b>Okara</b>	0.7	2,968	94.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	3,735	21
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Okara	0.7	1,014	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,620	7
Depalpur	0.7	1,494	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,692	10
Renala Khurd	0.8	460	71.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	1,383	4
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	0.7	2,360	93.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.6	3,232	16
All Urban	0.7	608	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,000	5
Other Urban	0.7	608	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,000	5
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	0.9	1,657	93.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	3,000	16
Primary	0.9	413	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18,000	4
Middle	0.0	264								0
Secondary	0.4	429	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7,499	2
Higher	0.0	202								0
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1								0
Missing/DK	0.0	2								0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	1.7	738	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,497	12
Second	0.4	821	64.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	35.3	9,470	3
Middle	0.4	638	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,909	3
Fourth	0.6	475	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,351	3
Highest	0.0	297								0

**Table HC.13: Pension Benefits**

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
<b>District</b>							
Okara	2.2	2,968	92.9	2.4	-	4.7	66
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Okara	2.9	1,014	96.0	0.0	-	4.0	29
Depalpur	1.0	1,494	78.5	9.6	-	11.9	15
Renala Khurd	4.6	460	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	21
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	2.1	2,360	90.7	3.2	-	6.2	50
All Urban	2.6	608	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	16
Other Urban	2.6	608	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	16
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	0.4	1,657	68.7	21.5	-	9.8	6
Primary	1.5	413	79.0	0.0	-	21.0	6
Middle	2.3	264	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	6
Secondary	6.8	429	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	29
Higher	9.2	202	93.7	0.0	-	6.3	19
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	0.0	738	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0
Second	0.4	821	65.1	0.0	-	34.9	4
Middle	2.1	638	81.6	10.6	-	7.7	14
Fourth	6.6	475	97.6	0.0	-	2.4	31
Highest	5.7	297	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	17

[Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes](#)

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
<b>District</b>													
<b>Okara</b>	29.3	2,968	-	0.6	0.5	13.1	0.2	-	78.0	5.4	2.0	0.2	870
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Okara	35.4	1,014	-	0.2	0.1	3.0	0.0	-	34.0	3.0	1.0	0.0	359
Depalpur	21.5	1,494	-	0.2	0.2	7.2	0.0	-	27.1	1.1	0.9	0.2	321
Renala Khurd	41.3	460	-	0.2	0.2	2.9	0.2	-	16.9	1.3	0.1	0.0	190
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	30.5	2,360	-	0.7	0.4	14.8	0.2	-	74.7	6.5	2.4	0.2	720
All Urban	24.6	608	-	0.0	1.1	4.9	0.0	-	94.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	150
Other Urban	24.6	608	-	0.0	1.1	4.9	0.0	-	94.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	150
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	28.3	1,657	-	0.3	0.2	16.0	0.4	-	74.1	6.7	2.2	0.0	469
Primary	32.6	413	-	1.2	0.7	16.2	0.0	-	74.7	4.1	2.0	1.2	135
Middle	29.6	264	-	0.0	0.0	8.8	0.0	-	85.2	4.6	1.5	0.0	78
Secondary	29.1	429	-	0.0	2.3	4.6	0.0	-	87.2	3.2	2.7	0.0	125
Higher	31.0	202	-	3.2	0.0	6.6	0.0	-	86.9	3.3	0.0	0.0	63
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	2	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	25.2	738	-	0.8	0.0	22.6	0.5	-	69.2	4.6	2.3	0.0	186
Second	30.6	821	-	0.6	0.8	14.6	0.0	-	73.3	7.0	3.6	0.0	251
Middle	33.3	638	-	1.0	0.5	11.1	0.0	-	80.5	5.7	0.5	0.8	212
Fourth	33.0	475	-	0.0	1.1	6.3	0.6	-	87.0	4.5	0.5	0.0	157
Highest	21.6	297	-	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	-	92.3	1.9	3.3	0.0	64

**Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores**

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
<b>District</b>										
<b>Okara</b>	6.5	2,968	7.4	89.1	3.5	8.3	86.7	4.6	0.4	193
<b>Tehsil</b>										
<b>Okara</b>	10.7	1,014	9.5	88.3	2.2	10.6	88.0	1.2	0.2	108
<b>Depalpur</b>	3.0	1,494	2.7	91.6	5.7	6.7	84.5	8.3	0.5	45
<b>Renala Khurd</b>	8.5	460	6.9	88.5	4.7	8.4	91.1	0.3	0.2	39
<b>Area of residence</b>										
<b>Rural</b>	3.8	2,360	9.6	84.1	6.3	9.0	85.4	5.2	0.3	89
<b>All Urban</b>	17.0	608	5.5	93.4	1.1	5.4	91.6	2.5	0.5	104
<b>Other Urban</b>	17.0	608	5.5	93.4	1.1	5.4	91.6	2.5	0.5	104
<b>Education of household head</b>										
<b>None</b>	3.6	1,657	6.5	87.4	6.1	6.5	86.9	6.2	0.4	59
<b>Primary</b>	6.7	413	9.3	90.7	0.0	10.0	85.8	4.2	0.0	28
<b>Middle</b>	9.5	264	4.4	95.6	0.0	8.1	87.3	3.8	0.7	25
<b>Secondary</b>	11.3	429	7.8	85.6	6.6	10.7	87.6	1.1	0.6	48
<b>Higher</b>	16.1	202	8.8	91.2	0.0	14.9	83.8	1.3	0.0	32
<b>Madrassa/NSC</b>	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Missing/DK</b>	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
<b>Lowest</b>	1.3	738	0.0	100.0	0.0	5.0	86.8	7.7	0.5	10
<b>Second</b>	3.2	821	9.6	85.0	5.4	8.1	86.7	4.5	0.7	26
<b>Middle</b>	6.3	638	2.8	91.9	5.3	10.6	84.0	5.4	0.0	40
<b>Fourth</b>	9.7	475	8.0	90.1	1.9	9.5	88.9	1.5	0.2	46
<b>Highest</b>	24.1	297	9.6	87.2	3.3	10.3	88.8	0.8	0.2	71



United Nations Children's Fund  
Pakistan



Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
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