

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
PUNJAB 2007-08



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**Government of the Punjab
Planning & Development Department
Bureau of Statistics**

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
Punjab 2007-08



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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from www.childinfo.org.

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FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed
Chairman,
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh
Member/ Chief Economist

Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Pakpattan

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	48	59	42	54	
			45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	43	56	39	52	
	60		46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	63	73	59	68	
	52		36	Pre-school attendance	9	14	-	-	
	54		39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	19	19	-	-	
Education				Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	28	38	-	-	
			6	55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	50	53	38	51
				38	Gross primary attendance rate	98	97	73	88
				43	Net primary school attendance rate:				
				- Government schools	69	56	-	-	
				- Private schools	30	43	-	-	
		56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	18	29	22	33	
	9	61	42	Gender parity index for:					
				- Primary education	0.89	0.96	0.88	0.93	
				- Middle/secondary education	0.93	0.94	0.77	0.88	
		41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:						
			- Government boys	96	93	-	-		
			- Government girls	91	91	-	-		
			- Private boys	66	75	-	-		
			- Private girls	66	74	-	-		

ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	94	92	90	92	
			30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	99	97	98	97
				49	Use of properly treated water	0.8	4.8	-	-
				55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	27	51	-	-
		31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	60	70	46	58
				51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	60	68		-
					Proper disposal of:				
				53	- Waste water	47	57	43	43
				52	- Solid waste	3.3	14.1	4	15
				54	Hand washing adequately:				
				- Before meal	58	57	30	41	
				- After using latrine	63	66	57	55	

ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health			28	Prevalence of chronic cough	3.6	2.2	1.4	2
			29	Reported tuberculosis	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5
			30	Reported hepatitis	0.5	0.7	-	-
Health care			25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	73	50	35	35
			35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	41	75	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Pakpattan

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
CHILD MORTALITY								
Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	167	111	143	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	109	77	91	77
NUTRITION								
Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	41	34	44	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	19	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	52	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	32	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	18	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	12	6	-	-
Breast-feeding	15	8	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	65	49	-	30
	16	9	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12-15 months	82	74	-	79
				- 20-23 months	64	53	-	47
	17	12	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	28	42	51	44
Salt iodisation	18	11	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	13	31	-	-
	19	10	10	Adequately fed infants	42	40	-	-
	41	70	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	2.4	6.3	3	8
Vitamin A	42	22	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	88	79	96	87
CHILD HEALTH								
Care of illness	33	19	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	38	47	35	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	6.8	7.8	17	22
	34	20	20	Home management of diarrhoea	9	15	-	-
	35	21	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	16	30	-	-
	23	18	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	73	70	-	-
	22	33	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	9	10	-	-
		32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-	
29	24	24	24	Solid fuels	93	71	-	-
CHILD PROTECTION								
Birth registration	62	34	34	Birth registration	86	77	84	82
Child labour	71	56	56	Child labour	4.9	5.1	-	-
	72	57	57	Labourer students	3.2	3.4	-	-
	73	58	58	Student labourers	45	49	-	-
Disability	101	62	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	2.1	5.2	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Pakpattan

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	6.1	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	19	32	25	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	2.6	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	29	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	36	53	32	44
			3	Skilled attendant at delivery	27	43	22	33
			5	Institutional deliveries	25	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	27	41	20	30
			68	Currently married women aged 15-19	2.8	3.2		

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	12	18	-	-
			86	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	30	43	-	-

SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	5.5	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	6	12	5.7	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	86	89	45	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	85	94	76	83
Housing and Assets			73	Household characteristics:				
				- Finished floor (pacca)	42	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	69	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	66	76	-	-
Remittances and Zakat			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	89	84	82	86
				- Land	36	34	37	32
				- Livestock	64	51	60	41
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes			71	Mean household size	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.4
			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	2.0	5.5	4.2	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	1.6	4.1	1.0	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	1.5	1.4	5.0	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
				- Receiving pensions	1.5	6.2		
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	14	16	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	1.6	11.8	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	12	17	-	-
				- Rarely	70	79	-	-

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background

This report is the 27th volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007-08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Pakpattan District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007-08 to those of MICS 2003-04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007-08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007-08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003-04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007-08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003-04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 27th volume, presents results at tehsil level for Pakpattan District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Punjab	10464	21360	59456	91280
Pakpattan District	-	384	864	1248
Tehsil				
Arifwala	-	180	416	596
Pakpattan	-	204	448	652

- **Household Questionnaire**
 - Household Listing
 - Education
 - Income and Employment
 - Water and Sanitation
 - Child Labour
 - Disability
 - Maternal Mortality
 - Household Characteristics
 - Salt Iodisation
 - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
 - Child Mortality
 - Maternal and Newborn Health
 - Contraception
 - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
 - Birth Registration
 - Vitamin A
 - Breastfeeding
 - Care during Illness
 - BCG Immunisation
 - Anthropometry

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

1.5. Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Sahiwal region comprised of Sahiwal, Okara and Pakpattan districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Sahiwal region was trained in two sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Khanewal in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of four teams supervisors led the interviewer teams at Sahiwal region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Sahiwal region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP).

The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 36 interviewers, 4 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 40 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

1.6. Data Processing and Analysis

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Pakpattan data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

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Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent

Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
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District Pakpattan	5,469	100.0	5,156	100.0	10,625	100.0
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Age						
0-4	622	11.4	635	12.3	1,257	11.8
5-9	778	14.2	690	13.4	1,468	13.8
10-14	739	13.5	644	12.5	1,383	13.0
15-19	590	10.8	574	11.1	1,163	10.9
20-24	481	8.8	517	10.0	998	9.4
25-29	404	7.4	385	7.5	789	7.4
30-34	296	5.4	318	6.2	613	5.8
35-39	304	5.6	326	6.3	630	5.9
40-44	292	5.3	219	4.2	511	4.8
45-49	207	3.8	157	3.0	364	3.4
50-54	175	3.2	229	4.4	404	3.8
55-59	130	2.4	113	2.2	243	2.3
60-64	106	1.9	106	2.1	213	2.0
65-69	84	1.5	89	1.7	173	1.6
70+	262	4.8	154	3.0	416	3.9

Dependency age groups						
<15	2,139	39.1	1,969	38.2	4,108	38.7
15-64	2,984	54.6	2,944	57.1	5,928	55.8
65+	345	6.3	243	4.7	589	5.5

Table HH.3: Household composition

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
District			
Pakpattan	100.0	1,671	1,246
Tehsil			
Arifwala	46.3	773	596
Pakpattan	53.7	898	650
Area of residence			
Rural	84.9	1,418	862
All Urban	15.1	253	384
Other Urban	100.0	253	384
Sex of household head			
Male	96.3	1,610	1,186
Female	3.7	61	60
No. of household members			
1	1.0	17	14
2-3	13.5	226	169
4-5	24.5	409	311
6-7	29.5	493	364
8-9	19.8	330	247
10+	11.7	195	141
At least one child aged < 5 years	48.5	1,671	1,246
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	82.2	1,671	1,246
Punjab			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	86,148	86,148
District			
Pakpattan	100.0	1,552	1,172
Tehsil			
Arifwala	47.2	732	572
Pakpattan	52.8	820	600
Area of residence			
Rural	84.9	1,317	810
All Urban	15.1	235	362
Other Urban	100.0	235	362
Age			
15-19	2.7	42	29
20-24	15.7	243	184
25-29	19.0	294	219
30-34	18.7	290	207
35-39	20.2	313	244
40-44	13.8	214	167
45-49	10.0	155	122
Marital status			
Currently married	95.1	1,476	1,118
Widowed	2.4	37	29
Divorced	2.5	39	25
Motherhood status			
Ever gave birth	86.2	1,337	1,011
Never gave birth	13.8	215	160
Education			
None	75.3	1,169	808
Primary	11.5	178	140
Middle	4.8	74	75
Secondary	4.8	75	84
Higher	3.6	56	65
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	27.5	426	260
Second	26.1	405	258
Middle	22.8	354	259
Fourth	17.6	273	266
Highest	6.0	93	129

Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	70,226	70,226
District			
Pakpattan	100.0	1,232	920
Tehsil			
Arifwala	45.7	563	442
Pakpattan	54.3	669	478
Area of residence			
Rural	85.5	1,053	647
All Urban	14.5	179	273
Other Urban	100.0	179	273
Gender			
Male	49.4	609	456
Female	50.6	623	464
Age			
< 6 months	12.0	148	102
6-11 months	9.3	114	90
12-23 months	19.4	239	179
24-35 months	18.4	227	171
36-47 months	21.9	269	199
48-59 months	18.9	233	177
Missing/Inconsistent	0.1	1	2
Mother's Education			
None	75.0	923	640
Primary	12.1	150	114
Middle	4.3	53	53
Secondary	4.8	59	61
Higher	3.8	47	52
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	30.3	373	232
Second	25.7	317	202
Middle	21.7	267	204
Fourth	18.3	226	213
Highest	3.9	48	69

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% above	
	- 2 SD*	- 3 SD*	- 2 SD**	- 3 SD**	- 2 SD***	- 3 SD***	+ 2 SD	
Punjab	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
District								
Pakpattan	40.5	19.0	52.1	32.1	18.0	12.0	12.4	1,092
Tehsil								
Arifwala	34.1	14.6	46.9	27.8	15.8	9.5	11.5	497
Pakpattan	45.8	22.7	56.3	35.7	19.9	14.0	13.2	595
Area of residence								
Rural	41.8	20.7	54.4	34.5	19.2	13.4	13.8	959
All Urban	31.0	6.9	34.9	14.8	9.3	1.7	2.5	133
Other Urban	31.0	6.9	34.9	14.8	9.3	1.7	2.5	133
Gender								
Male	42.3	17.3	53.3	32.3	18.6	12.5	12.4	541
Female	38.7	20.7	50.8	31.9	17.4	11.4	12.5	551
Child's age								
< 6 months	29.4	13.4	26.1	18.8	22.3	16.3	17.0	127
6-11 months	29.6	24.1	41.6	30.4	25.6	16.3	25.7	96
12-23 months	48.1	19.9	59.0	29.6	19.8	10.5	7.3	209
24-35 months	41.0	16.5	51.0	32.8	18.0	10.6	11.3	206
36-47 months	44.2	20.7	57.7	35.1	15.6	10.4	10.8	246
48-59 months	39.5	19.5	60.1	39.1	12.6	11.6	11.6	207
Missing/Inconsistent	62.7	62.7	62.7	62.7	62.7	62.7	62.7	1
Mother's Education								
None	44.1	20.3	56.2	36.6	17.5	12.7	13.2	818
Primary	28.6	13.8	45.5	15.7	16.2	7.6	6.5	136
Middle	33.6	21.3	39.8	29.8	31.9	14.1	14.7	44
Secondary	27.7	12.7	34.2	15.3	21.7	11.9	15.1	51
Higher	31.9	15.7	27.1	20.8	15.2	9.5	11.4	43
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	45.4	20.5	58.1	35.7	13.3	8.9	10.6	326
Second	42.8	23.0	55.0	36.0	20.6	16.0	16.6	287
Middle	44.6	18.6	55.3	34.3	20.3	13.6	12.3	245
Fourth	25.4	12.6	38.6	20.7	19.0	9.6	10.3	194
Highest	31.0	12.5	28.7	16.1	19.1	9.6	9.1	42

Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					Number of infants aged 0-11 months
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	
Punjab	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
District Pakpattan	65.3	7.8	21.3	12.8	42.4	262
Tehsil						
Tehsil	76.1	6.7	16.5	9.9	48.3	130
Pakpattan	53.9	9.0	24.8	15.5	36.5	132
Area of residence						
Rural	67.4	4.5	20.2	9.9	44.0	229
All Urban	40.7	26.8	24.6	25.7	31.1	32
Other Urban	40.7	26.8	24.6	25.7	31.1	32
Gender						
Male	64.6	8.3	24.5	14.4	41.7	124
Female	65.9	7.3	18.1	11.3	43.0	138
Mother's Education						
None	66.0	8.1	24.6	15.2	44.8	184
Primary	71.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.0	33
Middle	81.5	10.6	0.0	8.9	31.1	13
Secondary	58.6	17.5	25.6	19.0	37.4	17
Higher	39.1	0.0	100.0	6.9	24.6	15
Wealth Index quintiles						
Lowest	60.7	15.2	15.8	15.5	45.9	77
Second	77.5	0.0	13.6	4.3	39.1	63
Middle	66.2	7.8	29.5	19.2	46.0	54
Fourth	66.3	9.3	28.8	13.2	42.1	59
Highest	0.0	19.2	27.1	21.5	14.7	9

Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with				Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
			No salt	Salt test result				
				0 PPM	>0 to <15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
Punjab	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
District Pakpattan	99.9	1,671	0.1	96.5	0.9	2.4	100.0	1,671
Tehsil								
Arifwala	100.0	773	0.0	96.5	1.0	2.5	100.0	773
Pakpattan	99.8	898	0.2	96.5	0.9	2.4	100.0	898
Area of residence								
Rural	99.9	1,418	0.1	97.8	0.7	1.3	100.0	1,418
All Urban	100.0	253	0.0	89.3	2.1	8.6	100.0	253
Other Urban	100.0	253	0.0	89.3	2.1	8.6	100.0	253
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	99.6	504	0.4	99.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	504
Second	100.0	451	0.0	98.6	0.8	0.7	100.0	451
Middle	100.0	363	0.0	97.0	0.9	2.1	100.0	363
Fourth	100.0	262	0.0	92.8	1.8	5.4	100.0	262
Highest	100.0	92	0.0	77.9	4.7	17.5	100.0	92

Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received vitamin A:			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
Punjab	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
District							
Pakpattan	88.3	2.4	0.4	1.5	7.4	100.0	1,084
Tehsil							
Tehsil	85.1	4.5	0.1	0.7	9.6	100.0	487
Pakpattan	91.0	0.6	0.7	2.1	5.6	100.0	597
Area of residence							
Rural	90.6	0.0	0.4	1.8	7.2	100.0	917
All Urban	76.0	15.3	0.4	0.0	8.3	100.0	167
Other Urban	76.0	15.3	0.4	0.0	8.3	100.0	167
Gender							
Male	87.5	2.5	0.7	2.6	6.6	100.0	541
Female	89.1	2.2	0.1	0.4	8.2	100.0	543
Age							
6-11 months	37.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.5	100.0	114
12-23 months	91.9	2.7	0.3	3.1	2.1	100.0	239
24-35 months	96.0	2.1	0.7	0.9	0.3	100.0	227
36-47 months	95.8	2.0	0.0	1.8	0.5	100.0	269
48-59 months	93.6	3.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	100.0	233
Missing/Inconsisten	62.7	37.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Mother's Education							
None	89.9	1.3	0.2	2.0	6.6	100.0	817
Primary	92.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	4.5	100.0	129
Middle	71.8	6.7	6.4	0.0	15.2	100.0	49
Secondary	79.6	7.1	0.0	0.0	13.3	100.0	51
Higher	74.1	10.3	0.0	0.0	15.6	100.0	38
Wealth Index quintiles							
Lowest	93.9	0.0	0.5	1.3	4.4	100.0	321
Second	86.3	0.5	0.0	3.6	9.6	100.0	287
Middle	88.8	3.2	1.3	0.8	5.9	100.0	237
Fourth	84.5	4.9	0.0	0.0	10.5	100.0	194
Highest	75.5	15.3	0.0	0.0	9.2	100.0	45

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:					ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			NIMKOL	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445	
District									
Pakpattan	6.8	1,232	18.6	10.3	16.3	62.0	38.0	84	
Tehsil									
Arifwala	7.1	563	11.2	11.4	16.9	65.2	34.8	40	
Pakpattan	6.5	669	25.3	9.2	15.7	59.0	41.0	44	
Area of residence									
Rural	7.3	1,053	20.2	11.2	16.8	59.5	40.5	77	
All Urban	3.8	179	0.0	0.0	10.5	89.5	10.5	7	
Other Urban	3.8	179	0.0	0.0	10.5	89.5	10.5	7	
Gender									
Male	7.6	609	18.9	7.4	16.6	57.0	43.0	46	
Female	6.0	623	18.2	13.7	15.9	68.1	31.9	37	
Age									
< 6 months	13.4	148	16.9	10.1	10.2	62.8	37.2	20	
6-11 months	6.9	114	19.3	18.3	0.0	62.4	37.6	8	
12-23 months	9.5	239	21.4	15.2	26.9	54.2	45.8	23	
24-35 months	7.3	227	22.8	10.1	11.5	67.1	32.9	17	
36-47 months	1.2	269	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3	
48-59 months	5.7	233	15.2	0.0	26.9	57.9	42.1	13	
Missing/ Inconsistent	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education									
None	7.3	923	18.0	7.6	20.1	63.1	36.9	68	
Primary	4.5	150	26.5	29.4	0.0	44.1	55.9	7	
Middle	7.6	53	0.0	35.4	0.0	64.6	35.4	4	
Secondary	5.7	59	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3	
Higher	3.3	47	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2	
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	7.5	373	27.3	7.2	14.4	65.5	34.5	28	
Second	5.7	317	21.0	0.0	21.3	68.2	31.8	18	
Middle	8.0	267	7.1	21.3	20.1	51.4	48.6	21	
Fourth	6.7	226	17.1	13.3	9.7	59.9	40.1	15	
Highest	2.3	48	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1	

Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who:				Home management of diarrhoea*	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate some-what less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
District									
Pakpattan	6.8	1,232	35.8	56.9	20.2	68.7	8.5	15.7	84
Tehsil									
Arifwala	7.1	563	42.8	46.3	14.1	71.3	6.8	10.4	40
Pakpattan	6.5	669	29.3	66.5	25.8	66.4	10.1	20.4	44
Area of residence									
Rural	7.3	1,053	36.5	56.9	19.2	70.1	8.4	15.2	77
All Urban	3.8	179	27.2	57.1	31.4	52.9	10.2	20.7	7
Other Urban	3.8	179	27.2	57.1	31.4	52.9	10.2	20.7	7
Gender									
Male	7.6	609	37.8	53.0	26.8	63.9	9.2	22.1	46
Female	6.0	623	33.3	61.7	12.0	74.7	7.7	7.7	37
Age									
0-11 months	10.6	262	25.5	70.7	13.7	71.2	0.0	13.7	28
12-23 months	9.5	239	15.7	62.1	15.7	62.0	3.0	6.1	23
24-35 months	7.3	227	73.4	26.6	11.2	88.8	11.2	11.2	17
36-47 months	1.2	269	78.5	21.5	78.5	21.5	78.5	78.5	3
48-59 months	5.7	233	34.2	65.8	38.2	61.8	15.1	26.1	13
Missing/Inconsister	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education									
None	7.3	923	35.0	59.5	14.0	75.9	5.3	8.5	68
Primary	4.5	150	16.4	64.0	66.1	14.3	10.1	66.1	7
Middle	7.6	53	84.7	15.3	49.3	50.7	49.3	49.3	4
Secondary	5.7	59	47.2	21.1	25.6	42.6	25.6	25.6	3
Higher	3.3	47	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	7.5	373	29.4	70.6	13.6	81.2	7.1	13.6	28
Second	5.7	317	29.4	59.9	37.0	52.3	19.9	19.9	18
Middle	8.0	267	56.4	28.9	13.4	71.9	3.2	13.4	21
Fourth	6.7	226	25.9	67.1	23.8	58.4	5.7	19.0	15
Highest	2.3	48	37.5	62.5	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1

Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia			
			Public sources							Private sources								Other source		
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health centre	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensary/ compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Home-opath	Other		Any appropriate provider*		
Punjab	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022		
District Pakpattan	9.7	1,232	15.4	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	13.2	42.2	14.1	0.0	0.6	3.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	73.0	119		
Tehsil																				
Arifwala	9.2	563	11.7	0.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	25.1	36.4	19.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.5	52		
Pakpattan	10.0	669	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	46.7	46.7	9.9	0.0	1.1	5.6	4.5	0.0	0.0	70.2	67		
Area of residence																				
Rural	11.0	1,053	15.9	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	13.6	41.5	14.1	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	72.6	115		
All Urban	2.0	179	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.3	14.8	0.0	20.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.2	4		
Other Urban	2.0	179	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.3	14.8	0.0	20.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.2	4		
Gender																				
Male	10.4	609	18.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2	52.2	8.8	0.0	1.2	3.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	85.9	63		
Female	8.9	623	11.9	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0	8.7	30.9	20.2	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.8	0.0	0.0	58.2	56		
Age																				
0-11 months	8.9	262	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	40.7	15.2	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.1	23		
12-23 months	13.9	239	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	50.1	50.1	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.1	33		
24-35 months	9.9	227	15.9	0.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	34.7	26.8	7.8	0.0	0.0	8.3	7.0	0.0	0.0	76.8	22		
36-47 months	7.9	269	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.5	15.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.8	0.0	0.0	69.1	21		
48-59 months	8.0	233	20.5	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	9.0	31.1	16.8	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.9	19		
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	1																0		
Mother's Education																				
None	11.2	923	16.2	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	15.3	35.4	15.8	0.0	0.7	3.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	69.3	103		
Primary	6.0	150	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9		
Middle	4.3	53	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2		
Secondary	6.7	59	43.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.8	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.4	4		
Higher	1.9	47	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1		
Wealth index quintiles																				
Lowest	10.9	373	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	37.3	19.6	0.0	0.0	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	41		
Second	9.0	317	25.9	0.0	13.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.6	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	75.6	29		
Middle	13.0	267	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.8	45.1	9.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	77.1	35		
Fourth	5.6	226	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.9	35.3	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.7	13		
Highest	5.3	48	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3		

Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breast-feed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
District Pakpattan	33.3	76.0	64.9	20.7	23.5	14.4	26.4	1.9	8.9	1,232
Tehsil										
Arifwala	33.4	76.3	64.9	18.4	20.8	13.3	26.5	2.0	7.8	563
Pakpattan	33.2	75.8	64.8	22.6	25.7	15.3	26.4	1.9	9.8	669
Area of residence										
Rural	27.6	78.2	66.1	16.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	2.2	6.2	1,053
All Urban	66.8	62.9	57.3	42.9	46.4	44.5	63.1	0.3	24.5	179
Other Urban	66.8	62.9	57.3	42.9	46.4	44.5	63.1	0.3	24.5	179
Mother's Education										
None	30.3	76.3	65.8	18.8	20.1	12.5	20.1	2.2	6.8	923
Primary	42.1	80.9	64.7	20.5	22.3	13.5	37.8	1.0	8.2	150
Middle	34.4	67.5	68.6	40.2	47.8	26.4	54.6	1.1	27.9	53
Secondary	44.0	75.2	47.8	27.4	44.5	20.6	44.9	0.0	15.4	59
Higher	50.3	64.8	63.0	27.4	40.0	33.4	60.3	3.2	21.4	47
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	31.9	80.5	62.9	14.3	17.6	8.6	14.1	3.0	6.1	373
Second	28.7	79.5	68.2	23.2	16.6	12.2	23.2	0.8	5.0	317
Middle	26.6	70.0	68.5	19.5	32.3	11.2	26.0	2.9	11.0	267
Fourth	44.7	72.2	59.9	25.8	25.6	23.1	44.7	0.0	13.1	226
Highest	58.0	69.0	61.0	35.7	55.2	50.1	60.5	4.3	23.7	48

Table CH.8: Solid fuel use

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of households using:										Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households		
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Kerosene	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue			Other/missing	Total
Punjab	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
District Pakpattan	0.2	5.7	0.6	-	-	0.2	88.2	0.2	4.7	0.1	0.2	100.0	93.4	1,671
Tehsil														
Arifwala	0.3	6.4	0.1	-	-	90.0	0.2	2.9	0.1	-	0.0	100.0	93.2	773
Pakpattan	0.1	5.1	1.0	-	-	86.7	0.2	6.2	0.1	-	0.4	100.0	93.5	898
Area of residence														
Rural	0.1	1.1	0.0	-	-	95.2	0.2	3.0	0.0	-	0.2	100.0	98.5	1,418
All Urban	0.5	31.5	3.8	-	-	49.0	0.0	14.3	0.6	-	0.0	100.0	64.2	253
Other Urban	0.5	31.5	3.8	-	-	49.0	0.0	14.3	0.6	-	0.0	100.0	64.2	253
Mother's Education														
None	0.0	1.0	0.2	-	-	92.9	0.2	5.2	0.0	-	0.4	100.0	98.5	951
Primary	0.0	3.1	0.3	-	-	91.8	0.0	4.4	0.2	-	0.0	100.0	96.7	269
Middle	1.0	11.5	0.4	-	-	82.2	1.0	3.8	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	87.0	162
Secondary	0.3	14.7	1.6	-	-	78.4	0.0	4.5	0.5	-	0.0	100.0	83.4	186
Higher	0.7	30.4	3.5	-	-	62.9	0.0	2.5	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	65.4	103
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	94.6	0.3	4.3	0.0	-	0.7	100.0	99.3	504
Second	0.0	0.2	0.0	-	-	94.3	0.4	4.8	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	99.8	451
Middle	0.0	0.7	0.0	-	-	95.2	0.0	4.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	99.3	363
Fourth	0.2	11.6	0.3	-	-	80.2	0.0	6.9	0.5	-	0.0	100.0	87.9	262
Highest	2.5	67.1	9.6	-	-	18.4	0.0	2.3	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	20.7	92

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Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water												Number of household members				
	Improved sources						Unimproved sources										
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/spring, rainwater	Bottled/can water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/ Cart with small tank	Surface water	Bottled/Can water	Other/ Missing	Total	Improved source of drinking water*	
Punjab	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
District Pakpattan	7.4	4.0	-	19.8	31.2	0.1	36.4	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	0.7	100.0	99.1	10,625
Tehsil																	
Arifwala	9.1	5.3	-	15.3	30.3	0.0	38.9	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	0.8	100.0	99.0	5,003
Pakpattan	5.8	2.8	-	23.9	32.0	0.1	34.2	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.3	0.6	100.0	99.1	5,622
Area of residence																	
Rural	2.7	4.3	-	23.0	26.0	0.1	42.7	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	0.8	100.0	99.0	9,071
All Urban	34.5	1.9	-	1.5	61.3	0.0	0.0	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.5	0.0	100.0	99.5	1,554
Other Urban	34.5	1.9	-	1.5	61.3	0.0	0.0	-	0.3	-	-	-	0.5	0.0	100.0	99.5	1,554
Education of head of household																	
None	4.6	5.7	-	24.6	26.6	0.0	36.9	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.3	1.2	100.0	98.4	6,180
Primary	9.4	2.3	-	21.9	31.1	0.4	34.0	-	0.7	-	-	-	0.2	0.0	100.0	99.8	1,663
Middle	7.9	1.7	-	11.4	32.2	0.0	46.7	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,107
Secondary	14.4	1.6	-	5.0	48.2	0.0	30.7	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,095
Higher	16.6	0.0	-	7.2	46.3	0.0	29.2	-	0.7	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	580
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	0.0	11.7	-	58.2	7.8	0.0	19.7	-	0.4	-	-	-	0.6	1.6	100.0	97.8	2,919
Second	2.9	2.6	-	12.6	34.5	0.2	46.4	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.2	0.5	100.0	99.3	2,955
Middle	11.8	0.2	-	1.7	41.2	0.0	44.5	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.6	100.0	99.4	2,342
Fourth	14.5	0.0	-	0.0	42.9	0.0	42.5	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.2	0.0	100.0	99.8	1,808
Highest	26.7	0.0	-	0.0	54.2	0.0	18.4	-	0.7	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	601

[Table EN.2: Household water treatment](#)

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household							All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	
Punjab	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913			
District																
Pakpattan	99.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	10,625	0.8	10,524	0.0	100			
Tehsil																
Arifwala	98.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	5,003	1.5	4,952	0.0	51			
Pakpattan	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	5,622	0.2	5,573	0.0	49			
Area of residence																
Rural	99.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	9,071	0.3	8,979	0.0	92			
All Urban	96.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	4.0	1,554	4.0	1,545	0.0	8			
Other Urban	96.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	4.0	1,554	4.0	1,545	0.0	8			
Education of head of household																
None	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	6,180	0.1	6,083	0.0	97			
Primary	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,663	0.0	1,660	0.0	3			
Middle	98.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.9	1,107	1.9	1,107	0.0	0			
Secondary	97.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1,095	3.0	1,095	0.0	0			
Higher	94.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	5.2	580	5.2	580	0.0	0			
Wealth index quintiles																
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,919	0.0	2,855	0.0	64			
Second	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2,955	0.3	2,935	0.0	20			
Middle	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,342	0.0	2,329	0.0	14			
Fourth	99.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1,808	0.1	1,805	0.0	3			
Highest	87.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	12.9	601	12.9	601	0.0	0			

Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	Don't know			
Punjab	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
District Pakpattan	93.5	6.3	-	-	0.1	100.0	9.9	1,671
Tehsil								
Arifwala	92.3	7.7	-	-	0.0	100.0	9.9	773
Pakpattan	94.6	5.1	-	-	0.2	100.0	9.8	898
Area of residence								
Rural	92.9	7.0	-	-	0.1	100.0	9.9	1,418
All Urban	97.4	2.6	-	-	0.0	100.0	8.9	253
Other Urban	97.4	2.6	-	-	0.0	100.0	8.9	253
Education of head of household								
None	90.9	8.9	-	-	0.2	100.0	9.6	951
Primary	96.6	3.4	-	-	0.0	100.0	10.0	269
Middle	96.4	3.6	-	-	0.0	100.0	10.6	162
Secondary	96.7	3.3	-	-	0.0	100.0	11.4	186
Higher	99.5	0.5	-	-	0.0	100.0	15.0	103
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	82.8	16.7	-	-	0.4	100.0	10.2	504
Second	96.0	4.0	-	-	0.0	100.0	8.2	451
Middle	99.4	0.6	-	-	0.0	100.0	8.5	363
Fourth	99.8	0.2	-	-	0.0	100.0	10.0	262
Highest	99.4	0.6	-	-	0.0	100.0	15.0	92

Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
Punjab	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
District Pakpattan	93.6	1,671	73.0	27.0	100.0	1,564
Tehsil						
Arifwala	91.6	773	73.8	26.2	100.0	708
Pakpattan	95.3	898	72.4	27.6	100.0	856
Area of residence						
Rural	96.5	1,418	71.8	28.2	100.0	1,369
All Urban	77.3	253	81.6	18.4	100.0	195
Other Urban	77.3	253	81.6	18.4	100.0	195
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	97.6	504	63.1	36.9	100.0	492
Second	95.5	451	72.7	27.3	100.0	430
Middle	95.3	363	79.5	20.5	100.0	346
Fourth	88.2	262	82.1	17.9	100.0	231
Highest	71.1	92	83.8	16.2	100.0	65

Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household										Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members	
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility							
	Flush/pour flush to:		Ventilated improved pit latrine		Covered pit latrine	Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing			Total
	Flush to piped sewer system	Flush to septic tank	Flush to pit (latrine)	Flush to improved pit latrine									
Punjab	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
District													
Pakpattan	20.6	25.0	10.5	0.9	2.4	0.3	-	40.1	0.0	0.2	100.0	59.7	10,625
Tehsil													
Arifwala	23.0	25.4	11.0	1.1	2.3	0.3	-	36.7	0.0	0.2	100.0	63.1	5,003
Pakpattan	18.5	24.6	10.0	0.8	2.5	0.3	-	43.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	56.7	5,622
Area of residence													
Rural	11.7	25.4	11.9	1.1	2.9	0.4	-	46.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	53.3	9,071
All Urban	72.5	22.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	1.4	0.2	1.1	100.0	97.3	1,554
Other Urban	72.5	22.5	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	1.4	0.2	1.1	100.0	97.3	1,554
Education of head of household													
None	14.7	18.1	9.6	0.7	2.3	0.5	-	54.0	0.0	0.1	100.0	45.9	6,180
Primary	20.9	32.9	12.4	2.0	3.1	0.0	-	28.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	71.2	1,663
Middle	29.7	31.9	8.9	1.0	3.9	0.0	-	24.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	75.5	1,107
Secondary	35.4	39.1	15.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	-	10.0	0.3	0.0	100.0	89.8	1,095
Higher	37.4	35.3	9.1	2.0	3.4	0.0	-	10.5	0.0	2.3	100.0	87.2	580
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	0.8	4.1	2.8	0.3	1.0	0.9	-	90.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10.0	2,919
Second	9.4	23.8	14.8	1.6	2.6	0.2	-	47.5	0.1	0.0	100.0	52.4	2,955
Middle	25.5	41.7	15.9	1.3	6.3	0.0	-	9.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	90.8	2,342
Fourth	47.3	39.0	12.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	-	0.6	0.0	0.1	100.0	99.3	1,808
Highest	72.5	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	2.5	100.0	97.5	601

Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
Punjab	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
District				
Pakpattan	99.1	59.7	59.5	10,625
Tehsil				
Arifwala	99.0	63.1	62.7	5,003
Pakpattan	99.1	56.7	56.6	5,622
Area of residence				
Rural	99.0	53.3	53.1	9,071
All Urban	99.5	97.3	96.8	1,554
Other Urban	99.5	97.3	96.8	1,554
Education of head of household				
None	98.4	45.9	45.5	6,180
Primary	99.8	71.2	71.1	1,663
Middle	100.0	75.5	75.5	1,107
Secondary	100.0	89.8	89.8	1,095
Higher	100.0	87.2	87.2	580
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	97.8	10.0	10.0	2,919
Second	99.3	52.4	52.0	2,955
Middle	99.4	90.8	90.2	2,342
Fourth	99.8	99.3	99.2	1,808
Highest	100.0	97.5	97.5	601

Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal						Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response / DK		
Punjab	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
District								
Pakpattan	17.3	9.4	20.0	22.9	30.2	0.2	46.7	10,625
Tehsil								
Arifwala	18.7	8.8	21.1	23.6	27.3	0.4	48.6	5,003
Pakpattan	16.0	10.0	19.1	22.2	32.7	0.0	45.0	5,622
Area of residence								
Rural	10.5	5.4	22.5	26.4	34.9	0.2	38.5	9,071
All Urban	56.6	33.0	5.5	2.5	2.4	0.0	95.1	1,554
Other Urban	56.6	33.0	5.5	2.5	2.4	0.0	95.1	1,554
Education of head of household								
None	11.9	7.3	14.4	24.8	41.2	0.4	33.7	6,180
Primary	16.1	11.0	28.8	22.1	22.0	0.0	55.9	1,663
Middle	23.8	15.0	22.8	24.5	14.0	0.0	61.6	1,107
Secondary	31.9	13.6	29.0	15.8	9.7	0.0	74.5	1,095
Higher	37.5	9.5	32.2	15.1	5.7	0.0	79.2	580
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	1.2	1.0	3.7	29.2	64.1	0.8	5.9	2,919
Second	8.5	6.3	22.4	28.0	34.9	0.0	37.1	2,955
Middle	19.4	14.6	30.8	23.0	12.3	0.0	64.7	2,342
Fourth	38.1	20.6	28.7	11.8	0.8	0.0	87.3	1,808
Highest	67.7	12.5	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	601

Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal							Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response /DK	Proper disposal of solid waste	
Punjab	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
District								
Pakpattan	0.7	-	2.6	6.1	90.6	-	3.3	10,625
Tehsil								
Arifwala	1.4	-	2.6	7.6	88.4	-	4.0	5,003
Pakpattan	0.2	-	2.5	4.9	92.5	-	2.7	5,622
Area of residence								
Rural	0.0	-	0.2	2.9	96.9	-	0.2	9,071
All Urban	5.0	-	16.3	25.0	53.8	-	21.2	1,554
Other Urban	5.0	-	16.3	25.0	53.8	-	21.2	1,554
Education of head of household								
None	0.1	-	0.3	5.0	94.6	-	0.4	6,180
Primary	0.7	-	0.9	6.5	91.8	-	1.6	1,663
Middle	0.8	-	6.5	8.0	84.6	-	7.3	1,107
Secondary	2.4	-	6.9	9.7	81.1	-	9.2	1,095
Higher	4.5	-	15.7	6.8	73.1	-	19.7	580
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	-	0.0	3.0	97.0	-	0.0	2,919
Second	0.0	-	0.0	3.4	96.6	-	0.0	2,955
Middle	0.0	-	0.5	7.6	91.9	-	0.5	2,342
Fourth	1.2	-	3.0	10.6	85.2	-	4.2	1,808
Highest	9.3	-	34.3	15.8	40.6	-	43.6	601

Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal					No response/ DK	Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one			
Punjab	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	0.0	56.5	592,843
District								
Pakpattan	49.2	2.5	38.3	6.0	4.0	0.0	51.7	10,625
Tehsil								
Arifwala	50.9	2.6	38.8	4.1	3.6	0.0	53.4	5,003
Pakpattan	47.7	2.5	37.8	7.6	4.4	0.0	50.1	5,622
Area of residence								
Rural	42.7	2.3	43.4	6.9	4.7	0.0	45.0	9,071
All Urban	86.9	4.1	8.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	91.0	1,554
Other Urban	86.9	4.1	8.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	91.0	1,554
Education of head of household								
None	37.9	3.5	47.1	6.4	5.2	0.0	41.3	6,180
Primary	50.8	1.4	38.0	6.0	3.8	0.0	52.0	1,663
Middle	62.4	1.8	26.1	6.9	2.8	0.0	64.2	1,107
Secondary	78.4	0.8	16.2	4.6	0.0	0.0	79.0	1,095
Higher	85.1	0.5	9.6	2.3	2.6	0.0	85.6	580
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	16.9	4.7	61.5	9.8	7.0	0.1	21.6	2,919
Second	38.0	1.2	47.4	6.5	6.9	0.0	39.2	2,955
Middle	65.1	2.5	25.0	6.6	0.8	0.0	67.6	2,342
Fourth	84.3	1.8	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.0	1,808
Highest	93.7	0.9	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.5	601

Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
Punjab	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
District								
Pakpattan	61.2	1.6	28.3	7.3	1.6	0.0	62.8	10,625
Tehsil								
Arifwala	65.6	1.8	24.7	6.4	1.5	0.0	67.3	5,003
Pakpattan	57.3	1.5	31.4	8.0	1.7	0.0	58.8	5,622
Area of residence								
Rural	54.9	1.9	32.9	8.4	1.8	0.0	56.8	9,071
All Urban	98.0	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	98.0	1,554
Other Urban	98.0	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	98.0	1,554
Education of head of household								
None	50.1	2.6	34.8	9.8	2.7	0.0	52.7	6,180
Primary	69.7	0.4	25.4	4.5	0.0	0.0	69.9	1,663
Middle	72.1	0.8	23.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	72.9	1,107
Secondary	84.9	0.0	12.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	84.7	1,095
Higher	89.6	0.0	6.7	3.7	0.0	0.0	89.6	580
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	26.1	4.0	54.4	11.8	3.7	0.1	30.0	2,919
Second	55.2	0.9	33.6	8.3	2.0	0.0	56.1	2,955
Middle	79.8	0.4	14.4	5.4	0.0	0.0	80.2	2,342
Fourth	91.0	1.2	4.7	3.1	0.0	0.0	92.0	1,808
Highest	99.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	99.3	601

Table RH.1: Use of contraception

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:											Number of women currently married					
	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal		Other	Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method*
Punjab	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
Pakpattan	80.7	6.2	-	1.9	3.0	2.4	4.2	-	-	1.0	0.5	-	100.0	17.8	1.5	19.3	1,476
Tehsil																	
Arifwala	81.4	5.8	-	2.8	2.6	2.2	3.9	-	-	0.7	0.6	-	100.0	17.3	1.4	18.6	701
Pakpattan	80.1	6.6	-	1.2	3.3	2.6	4.5	-	-	1.2	0.5	-	100.0	18.2	1.7	19.9	775
Area of residence																	
Rural	82.1	6.2	-	2.0	2.8	2.4	4.0	-	-	0.1	0.3	-	100.0	17.5	0.4	17.9	1,252
All Urban	73.0	6.1	-	1.6	3.7	2.7	5.3	-	-	5.6	1.9	-	100.0	19.4	7.5	27.0	225
Other Urban	73.0	6.1	-	1.6	3.7	2.7	5.3	-	-	5.6	1.9	-	100.0	19.4	7.5	27.0	225
Age																	
15-19	98.2	0.0	-	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	1.8	0.0	1.8	42
20-24	95.6	0.0	-	0.6	1.0	0.3	2.0	-	-	0.3	0.0	-	100.0	4.0	0.3	4.4	239
25-29	87.8	2.4	-	0.5	2.3	1.8	4.6	-	-	0.4	0.2	-	100.0	11.6	0.6	12.2	286
30-34	75.9	6.0	-	3.8	4.3	2.1	6.0	-	-	1.0	0.9	-	100.0	22.2	1.9	24.1	269
35-39	73.2	9.4	-	2.7	2.8	6.2	3.6	-	-	1.6	0.5	-	100.0	24.7	2.1	26.8	299
40-44	70.3	11.0	-	2.4	6.0	2.7	4.7	-	-	2.0	0.7	-	100.0	26.9	2.8	29.7	201
45-49	75.7	13.2	-	2.0	1.3	0.0	5.6	-	-	0.8	1.4	-	100.0	22.2	2.2	24.3	140
Number of living children																	
0	99.3	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	218
1-2	89.3	1.3	-	1.5	2.0	1.6	3.6	-	-	0.3	0.3	-	100.0	10.1	0.6	10.7	425
3-4	80.7	5.0	-	2.4	2.1	1.8	5.6	-	-	1.3	1.1	-	100.0	16.9	2.3	19.3	392
4+	63.2	15.0	-	2.9	6.2	4.5	5.7	-	-	1.8	0.6	-	100.0	34.4	2.4	36.8	442
Mother's Education																	
None	81.3	7.0	-	2.3	2.9	2.4	3.0	-	-	0.6	0.5	-	100.0	17.6	1.1	18.7	1,116
Primary	80.2	5.8	-	1.1	3.4	0.8	8.2	-	-	0.4	0.0	-	100.0	19.3	0.4	19.8	167
Middle	76.8	1.1	-	0.8	6.7	2.0	6.6	-	-	4.2	1.8	-	100.0	17.1	6.0	23.2	72
Secondary	75.3	4.1	-	0.0	0.0	4.3	10.9	-	-	4.4	1.1	-	100.0	19.3	5.4	24.7	68
Higher	82.1	0.9	-	1.2	2.5	5.9	5.8	-	-	1.6	0.0	-	100.0	16.3	1.6	17.9	53
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	87.0	5.3	-	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.4	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	13.0	0.0	13.0	408
Second	84.2	6.9	-	1.1	3.5	0.8	2.3	-	-	0.7	0.5	-	100.0	14.6	1.2	15.8	380
Middle	76.1	7.9	-	0.9	3.0	3.6	7.5	-	-	0.3	0.5	-	100.0	23.0	0.9	23.9	338
Fourth	75.0	4.6	-	4.3	3.2	3.7	6.0	-	-	1.8	1.3	-	100.0	21.8	3.1	25.0	265
Highest	70.6	6.0	-	0.7	4.3	2.5	8.0	-	-	7.0	0.9	-	100.0	21.5	7.8	29.4	86

Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15-49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	
		Number of women	Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other			Missing
Punjab	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
District Pakpattan	2.6	1,476	-	36.2	-	11.2	-	-	-	19.0	21.9	11.7	100.0	38
Tehsil														
Arifwala	2.8	701	-	64.1	-	35.9	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	20
Pakpattan	2.4	775	-	23.6	-	0.0	-	-	-	27.5	31.8	17.0	100.0	19
Area of residence														
Rural	2.9	1,252	-	33.5	-	11.6	-	-	-	19.8	22.9	12.2	100.0	37
All Urban	0.8	225	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Other Urban	0.8	225	-	100.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Number of living children														
0	0.0	218	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
1-2	1.7	425	-	9.8	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	7
3-4	4.2	392	-	12.1	-	0.0	-	-	-	9.3	9.2	11.7	42.4	16
4+	3.3	442	-	14.3	-	11.2	-	-	-	9.7	12.7	0.0	47.8	15
Mother's Education														
None	2.2	1,116	-	40.4	-	18.7	-	-	-	0.0	21.3	19.6	100.0	25
Primary	5.0	167	-	39.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	61.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Middle	3.0	72	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Secondary	5.0	68	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	3
Higher	0.0	53	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	2.1	408	-	37.9	-	30.3	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	31.8	100.0	8
Second	2.6	380	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10
Middle	2.8	338	-	63.7	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	36.3	0.0	100.0	9
Fourth	3.7	265	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	51.1	48.9	0.0	100.0	10
Highest	0.7	86	-	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1

Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
Punjab	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
District Pakpattan	65.8	25.1	3.8	5.2	29.0	178
Tehsil						
Arifwala	66.8	28.3	0.0	4.9	28.3	73
Pakpattan	65.1	22.9	6.5	5.5	29.4	105
Area of residence						
Rural	63.4	27.8	4.5	4.3	32.3	154
All Urban	81.3	7.7	0.0	11.0	7.7	24
Other Urban	81.3	7.7	0.0	11.0	7.7	24
Number of living children						
0	95.8	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	54
1-2	60.1	34.7	0.0	5.2	34.7	64
3-4	50.7	43.3	4.3	1.7	47.6	35
4+	37.6	28.7	21.4	12.3	50.0	25
Mother's Education						
None	66.5	22.3	6.2	5.0	28.5	111
Primary	61.1	37.0	0.0	2.0	37.0	28
Middle	60.6	23.8	0.0	15.6	23.8	13
Secondary	58.2	33.6	0.0	8.1	33.6	14
Higher	86.2	13.8	0.0	0.0	13.8	12
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	67.1	24.7	4.7	3.4	29.4	44
Second	59.3	29.6	7.2	3.9	36.9	44
Middle	67.5	24.0	3.3	5.1	27.4	46
Fourth	61.5	28.9	0.0	9.6	28.9	33
Highest	94.6	0.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	10

Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/mis-sing				
Punjab	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
District											
Pakpattan	28.5	4.8	2.9	0.1	35.9	-	2.1	25.7	100.0	36.1	588
Tehsil											
Arifwala	33.1	4.5	2.9	0.0	34.0	-	1.6	23.8	100.0	40.6	278
Pakpattan	24.3	5.0	2.9	0.2	37.7	-	2.6	27.4	100.0	32.2	310
Area of residence											
Rural	27.4	4.7	2.7	0.0	33.9	-	2.3	29.0	100.0	34.8	515
All Urban	35.9	5.3	4.1	1.0	50.1	-	0.9	2.7	100.0	45.3	73
Other Urban	35.9	5.3	4.1	1.0	50.1	-	0.9	2.7	100.0	45.3	73
Age											
15-19	16.9	17.8	13.7	0.0	25.4	-	0.0	26.2	100.0	48.4	10
20-24	26.0	6.3	4.9	0.0	38.5	-	2.9	21.5	100.0	37.1	131
25-29	39.9	3.7	1.3	0.0	33.6	-	1.1	20.5	100.0	44.8	164
30-34	31.6	2.4	3.0	0.0	28.7	-	2.2	32.0	100.0	37.0	151
35-39	17.2	5.4	2.7	0.7	47.7	-	1.7	24.7	100.0	25.3	103
40-44	2.4	7.7	0.0	0.0	40.9	-	8.4	40.6	100.0	10.1	20
45-49	5.1	14.3	0.0	0.0	27.5	-	0.0	53.0	100.0	19.5	9
Mother's Education											
None	19.6	4.6	2.3	0.0	38.8	-	2.6	32.2	100.0	26.4	444
Primary	33.7	6.0	5.6	0.0	43.7	-	0.0	11.0	100.0	45.4	68
Middle	70.0	5.4	5.3	2.7	16.7	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	80.6	27
Secondary	73.0	1.8	4.4	0.0	17.9	-	0.0	2.9	100.0	79.2	29
Higher	86.0	8.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	-	3.4	0.0	100.0	96.6	20
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	19.0	3.5	1.7	0.0	33.5	-	4.4	37.8	100.0	24.3	184
Second	18.2	5.6	4.7	0.0	41.3	-	1.2	28.9	100.0	28.5	147
Middle	27.9	6.4	2.3	0.0	40.5	-	0.0	23.0	100.0	36.5	128
Fourth	52.7	4.8	3.5	0.0	28.0	-	2.2	8.9	100.0	61.0	108
Highest	61.6	0.0	2.1	3.4	32.9	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	63.7	21

Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Med-ical doctor	Nurse/mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradit-ional birth attendant	Relative/friend	Other/mis-sing	No atten-dant				
Punjab	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
District												
Pakpattan	19.3	6.2	1.9	0.1	71.2	0.6	0.7		100.0	27.4	25.4	588
Tehsil												
Arifwala	23.8	5.7	3.1	0.0	67.2	0.0	0.2		100.0	32.6	31.1	278
Pakpattan	15.4	6.5	0.9	0.2	74.7	1.0	1.2		100.0	22.7	20.2	310
Area of residence												
Rural	17.3	6.3	1.7	0.0	73.5	0.6	0.6		100.0	25.2	23.4	515
All Urban	33.5	5.2	3.9	1.0	54.7	0.0	1.6		100.0	42.7	39.1	73
Other Urban	33.5	5.2	3.9	1.0	54.7	0.0	1.6		100.0	42.7	39.1	73
Age												
15-19	16.9	17.8	0.0	0.0	65.3	0.0	0.0		100.0	34.7	34.7	10
20-24	22.6	7.6	1.2	0.0	68.1	0.0	0.5		100.0	31.3	29.6	131
25-29	25.6	5.5	0.3	0.0	67.5	0.0	1.1		100.0	31.4	30.6	164
30-34	18.1	2.6	4.0	0.0	73.0	1.1	1.3		100.0	24.7	21.3	151
35-39	10.4	6.8	1.3	0.7	80.8	0.0	0.0		100.0	18.5	16.9	103
40-44	10.3	7.7	9.2	0.0	72.8	0.0	0.0		100.0	27.2	19.5	20
45-49	5.1	32.6	0.0	0.0	44.7	17.6	0.0		100.0	37.7	37.7	9
Mother's Education												
None	12.4	5.7	0.8	0.0	79.7	0.7	0.7		100.0	18.9	18.5	444
Primary	17.6	8.5	5.8	0.0	68.0	0.0	0.0		100.0	32.0	24.5	68
Middle	47.0	8.1	0.0	2.7	39.7	0.0	2.6		100.0	55.1	52.2	27
Secondary	68.4	1.8	4.4	0.0	25.4	0.0	0.0		100.0	74.6	69.9	29
Higher	68.9	11.8	13.5	0.0	3.4	0.0	2.4		100.0	94.2	79.5	20
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	12.3	4.5	1.0	0.0	80.4	1.8	0.0		100.0	17.8	19.9	184
Second	7.9	6.8	1.0	0.0	82.1	0.0	2.1		100.0	15.8	14.7	147
Middle	19.9	7.1	1.2	0.0	71.9	0.0	0.0		100.0	28.1	22.1	128
Fourth	39.0	7.5	5.6	0.0	47.3	0.0	0.6		100.0	52.1	46.2	108
Highest	55.8	3.5	2.1	3.4	32.9	0.0	2.3		100.0	61.4	61.0	21

Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/mis-sing				
Punjab	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
District											
Pakpattan	18.9	5.6	1.9	0.1	70.1	0.6	0.5	2.3	100.0	26.5	588
Tehsil											
Arifwala	23.0	5.7	3.1	0.0	66.1	0.0	0.3	1.7	100.0	31.8	278
Pakpattan	15.2	5.6	0.9	0.2	73.6	1.0	0.7	2.8	100.0	21.6	310
Area of residence											
Rural	16.9	5.7	1.7	0.0	72.2	0.6	0.3	2.6	100.0	24.2	515
All Urban	32.8	5.2	3.9	1.0	54.8	0.0	2.3	0.0	100.0	42.0	73
Other Urban	32.8	5.2	3.9	1.0	54.8	0.0	2.3	0.0	100.0	42.0	73
Age											
15-19	16.9	17.8	0.0	0.0	65.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	34.7	10
20-24	20.7	7.6	1.2	0.0	65.9	0.0	0.5	4.2	100.0	29.4	131
25-29	26.5	5.5	0.3	0.0	66.4	0.0	0.3	0.9	100.0	32.4	164
30-34	18.1	1.7	4.0	0.0	72.1	1.1	1.3	1.8	100.0	23.8	151
35-39	10.4	5.3	1.3	0.7	80.4	0.0	0.0	2.0	100.0	16.9	103
40-44	2.4	7.7	9.2	0.0	72.8	0.0	0.0	7.9	100.0	19.3	20
45-49	5.1	32.6	0.0	0.0	44.7	17.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	37.7	9
Mother's Education											
None	11.9	5.3	0.8	0.0	78.6	0.7	0.4	2.2	100.0	18.0	444
Primary	17.6	6.5	5.8	0.0	68.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	100.0	30.0	68
Middle	47.0	8.1	0.0	2.7	34.3	0.0	2.6	5.4	100.0	55.1	27
Secondary	66.6	1.8	4.4	0.0	24.3	0.0	0.0	2.9	100.0	72.8	29
Higher	68.9	11.8	13.5	0.0	3.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	100.0	94.2	20
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	11.4	4.5	1.0	0.0	78.1	1.8	0.0	3.2	100.0	16.9	184
Second	6.6	5.9	1.0	0.0	83.3	0.0	1.0	2.3	100.0	13.5	147
Middle	21.1	5.9	1.2	0.0	69.3	0.0	0.0	2.5	100.0	28.1	128
Fourth	38.5	7.5	5.6	0.0	47.0	0.0	0.6	0.8	100.0	51.6	108
Highest	55.8	3.5	2.1	3.4	30.5	0.0	4.7	0.0	100.0	61.4	21

Table RH.7: Currently married women by age

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
Punjab	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
District Pakpattan	2.8	16.2	19.4	18.2	20.2	13.6	9.5	100.0	1,476
Tehsil									
Arifwala	3.4	16.6	19.1	16.9	19.3	14.3	10.4	100.0	701
Pakpattan	2.3	15.9	19.6	19.4	21.1	13.0	8.6	100.0	775
Area of residence									
Rural	3.1	15.9	20.0	18.9	19.5	13.0	9.5	100.0	1,252
All Urban	1.2	17.8	15.9	14.3	24.4	16.9	9.5	100.0	225
Other Urban	1.2	17.8	15.9	14.3	24.4	16.9	9.5	100.0	225
Mother's Education									
None	2.4	13.6	18.1	18.6	21.0	15.5	10.9	100.0	1,116
Primary	8.1	23.2	22.2	16.3	14.7	8.9	6.7	100.0	167
Middle	0.9	24.9	25.0	17.0	22.1	6.2	3.9	100.0	72
Secondary	2.2	26.2	22.4	17.5	17.8	8.2	5.8	100.0	68
Higher	0.0	24.8	26.4	19.6	22.4	5.9	0.9	100.0	53
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	2.2	13.0	17.8	23.0	19.6	15.5	8.9	100.0	408
Second	2.6	17.5	18.9	17.3	19.5	13.3	10.9	100.0	380
Middle	5.1	18.0	22.7	13.5	19.5	10.7	10.4	100.0	338
Fourth	2.1	18.2	17.8	19.5	21.4	14.6	6.4	100.0	265
Highest	0.7	12.2	21.1	13.7	25.8	14.6	11.9	100.0	86

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Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
District						
Pakpattan	60.3	4,069	35.5	3,831	48.3	7,900
Tehsil						
Arifwala	59.0	1,967	37.6	1,841	48.7	3,809
Pakpattan	61.5	2,101	33.7	1,990	48.0	4,091
Area of residence						
Rural	57.2	3,471	30.2	3,243	44.2	6,714
All Urban	78.3	598	64.8	588	71.6	1,185
Other Urban	78.3	598	64.8	588	71.6	1,185
Age						
10 - 14	76.3	739	66.1	644	71.5	1,383
15 - 19	71.0	590	57.7	574	64.5	1,163
20 - 24	75.7	481	46.5	517	60.6	998
25 - 29	75.0	404	30.3	385	53.2	789
30 - 34	64.9	296	23.8	318	43.6	613
35 - 39	55.8	304	22.5	326	38.6	630
40 - 44	43.6	292	15.5	219	31.5	511
45 - 49	48.7	207	14.8	157	34.1	364
50 - 54	42.0	175	6.3	229	21.8	404
55 - 59	27.6	130	13.6	113	21.0	243
60 - 64	30.2	106	4.7	106	17.4	213
65 - 69	35.0	84	5.2	89	19.6	173
70 - 74	17.3	138	1.0	84	11.1	222
75 +	17.1	124	2.4	70	11.8	194
Education						
None	40.0	2,418	23.9	2,213	32.3	4,630
Primary	86.6	602	42.4	594	64.6	1,197
Middle	86.4	387	48.9	401	67.3	788
Secondary	94.5	443	59.4	402	77.8	845
Higher	97.2	219	66.5	222	81.7	440
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	37.6	1,039	13.5	985	25.9	2,024
Second	52.5	1,175	24.7	1,069	39.2	2,245
Middle	70.4	905	41.1	879	56.0	1,785
Fourth	82.1	707	61.9	656	72.4	1,363
Highest	95.1	241	81.2	242	88.2	483

Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
District						
Pakpattan	56.8	3,329	29.4	3,187	43.4	6,517
Tehsil						
Arifwala	55.6	1,638	32.0	1,563	44.1	3,201
Pakpattan	57.9	1,692	26.9	1,624	42.7	3,316
Area of residence						
Rural	53.5	2,833	24.0	2,706	39.1	5,539
All Urban	75.7	497	59.7	481	67.8	978
Other Urban	75.7	497	59.7	481	67.8	978
Age						
15 - 19	71.0	590	57.7	574	64.5	1,163
20 - 24	75.7	481	46.5	517	60.6	998
25 - 29	75.0	404	30.3	385	53.2	789
30 - 34	64.9	296	23.8	318	43.6	613
35 - 39	55.8	304	22.5	326	38.6	630
40 - 44	43.6	292	15.5	219	31.5	511
45 - 49	48.7	207	14.8	157	34.1	364
50 - 54	42.0	175	6.3	229	21.8	404
55 - 59	27.6	130	13.6	113	21.0	243
60 - 64	30.2	106	4.7	106	17.4	213
65 - 69	35.0	84	5.2	89	19.6	173
70 - 74	17.3	138	1.0	84	11.1	222
75 +	17.1	124	2.4	70	11.8	194
Education						
None	33.8	1,969	18.0	1,842	26.1	3,811
Primary	86.6	492	35.3	493	60.9	984
Middle	85.7	314	40.0	325	62.5	638
Secondary	95.0	378	53.9	343	75.4	722
Higher	96.5	177	63.4	185	79.6	361
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	29.5	813	7.1	798	18.4	1,611
Second	48.4	964	16.8	884	33.3	1,848
Middle	67.7	746	34.3	745	51.0	1,490
Fourth	80.6	595	56.2	550	68.9	1,144
Highest	94.4	211	79.2	212	86.8	423

Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
Punjab	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
District						
Pakpattan	73.1	1,071	52.4	1,091	62.7	2,161
Tehsil						
Arifwala	69.5	503	56.0	567	62.4	1,069
Pakpattan	76.3	568	48.5	524	63.0	1,092
Area of residence						
Rural	71.0	899	46.3	912	58.6	1,811
All Urban	83.9	172	83.7	179	83.8	350
Other Urban	83.9	172	83.7	179	83.8	350
Age						
15 - 19	71.0	590	57.7	574	64.5	1,163
20 - 24	75.7	481	46.5	517	60.6	998
Education						
None	63.4	642	38.3	641	50.9	1,283
Primary	79.1	152	64.6	162	71.6	314
Middle	83.0	94	64.7	112	73.0	206
Secondary	96.0	138	84.2	116	90.6	254
Higher	100.0	45	86.0	60	92.0	105
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	51.2	209	17.1	236	33.1	445
Second	63.6	345	36.3	315	50.6	660
Middle	84.7	262	65.4	275	74.8	536
Fourth	89.6	186	86.3	192	88.0	378
Highest	98.5	69	97.6	74	98.0	143

Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
District						
Pakpattan	9.3	259	9.4	248	9.3	507
Tehsil						
Arifwala	13.5	111	8.5	108	11.0	219
Pakpattan	6.1	148	10.1	140	8.0	288
Area of residence						
Rural	6.5	221	8.2	212	7.3	433
All Urban	25.2	38	16.6	36	20.9	74
Other Urban	25.2	38	16.6	36	20.9	74
Age						
3	2.6	134	5.5	133	4.0	268
4	16.5	124	13.9	115	15.3	239
Education						
None	7.5	213	4.9	176	6.3	389
Primary	15.9	23	15.0	39	15.3	63
Middle	34.2	9	25.2	14	28.7	22
Secondary	8.1	10	7.4	10	7.7	20
Higher	14.0	4	54.4	8	41.5	12
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	10.8	84	0.0	84	5.4	168
Second	5.4	62	6.7	71	6.1	133
Middle	2.7	72	17.0	43	8.1	115
Fourth	19.9	31	14.1	40	16.6	71
Highest	36.3	9	57.4	10	47.2	19

Table ED.2: Primary school entry

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
Punjab	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
Pakpattan	18.8	296	27.8	289
Tehsil				
Arifwala	16.6	128	32.9	127
Pakpattan	20.4	168	23.8	162
Gender				
Male	20.2	147	30.4	170
Female	17.3	149	24.1	119
Area of residence				
Rural	16.8	261	26.2	251
All Urban	33.3	35	38.4	38
Other Urban	33.3	35	38.4	38
Age of child				
5 or 6	18.8	296	27.8	289
Mother's education				
None	15.0	242	24.4	245
Primary	40.5	29	44.7	23
Middle	11.2	12	40.0	9
Secondary	45.2	9	51.4	8
Higher	50.3	4	62.9	4
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	8.3	85	24.0	112
Second	15.9	94	23.9	68
Middle	18.4	55	25.0	63
Fourth	39.9	48	45.4	38
Highest	30.9	14	51.7	8

Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
District						
Pakpattan	52.2	778	46.5	690	49.5	1,468
Tehsil						
Arifwala	50.6	339	49.5	281	50.1	620
Pakpattan	53.5	439	44.4	409	49.2	848
Area of residence						
Rural	50.9	686	43.6	597	47.5	1,283
All Urban	62.1	92	65.3	94	63.7	186
Other Urban	62.1	92	65.3	94	63.7	186
Age						
5	20.2	147	17.3	149	18.8	296
6	31.8	170	28.4	119	30.4	289
7	64.0	168	53.3	144	59.1	311
8	69.2	185	60.1	172	64.8	357
9	80.5	109	76.7	106	78.6	214
Mother's education						
None	48.6	642	41.4	565	45.3	1,207
Primary	63.4	75	69.4	68	66.2	142
Middle	69.5	24	58.7	26	64.0	50
Secondary	81.6	25	68.8	19	76.2	44
Higher	81.7	11	88.9	14	85.7	25
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	44.1	267	30.3	246	37.5	513
Second	52.2	221	47.9	167	50.3	388
Middle	47.3	142	51.7	142	49.5	284
Fourth	70.3	116	66.6	101	68.6	216
Highest	76.1	33	75.6	34	75.8	67

Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
District Pakpattan	106.0	778	88.1	690	97.6	1,468
Tehsil						
Arifwala	103.5	339	94.9	281	99.6	620
Pakpattan	108.0	439	83.4	409	96.1	848
Area of residence						
Rural	105.5	686	83.0	597	95.0	1,283
All Urban	109.8	92	120.6	94	115.2	186
Other Urban	109.8	92	120.6	94	115.2	186
Mother's education						
None	103.8	642	81.1	565	93.2	1,207
Primary	98.6	75	115.6	68	106.7	142
Middle	100.4	24	95.1	26	97.7	50
Secondary	132.5	25	105.9	19	121.2	44
Higher	104.9	11	112.2	14	108.9	25
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	95.2	267	56.9	246	76.8	513
Second	102.4	221	97.1	167	100.1	388
Middle	123.6	142	104.0	142	113.8	284
Fourth	113.0	116	119.2	101	115.9	216
Highest	117.6	33	111.2	34	114.4	67

Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
Punjab	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
District						
Pakpattan	69.4	30.1	0.6	-	100.0	727
Tehsil						
Arifwala	69.5	29.6	0.9	-	100.0	311
Pakpattan	69.2	30.4	0.4	-	100.0	417
Area of residence						
Rural	77.6	21.7	0.7	-	100.0	609
All Urban	26.6	73.4	0.0	-	100.0	118
Other Urban	26.6	73.4	0.0	-	100.0	118
Age						
5	63.8	36.2	0.0	-	100.0	56
6	58.6	41.4	0.0	-	100.0	88
7	69.1	30.2	0.7	-	100.0	184
8	74.9	24.4	0.7	-	100.0	231
9	69.4	29.8	0.8	-	100.0	169
Mother's education						
None	78.0	21.2	0.8	-	100.0	546
Primary	62.3	37.7	0.0	-	100.0	94
Middle	20.4	79.6	0.0	-	100.0	32
Secondary	29.2	70.8	0.0	-	100.0	34
Higher	15.6	84.4	0.0	-	100.0	21
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	87.9	11.3	0.8	-	100.0	192
Second	85.4	14.6	0.0	-	100.0	195
Middle	71.4	28.6	0.0	-	100.0	140
Fourth	40.2	58.0	1.8	-	100.0	148
Highest	17.2	82.8	0.0	-	100.0	51

Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
District						
Pakpattan	18.9	739	17.6	644	18.3	1,383
Tehsil						
Arifwala	19.4	330	20.0	278	19.7	608
Pakpattan	18.4	410	15.8	365	17.2	775
Area of residence						
Rural	15.6	639	13.2	537	14.5	1,176
All Urban	39.7	101	40.2	106	39.9	207
Other Urban	39.7	101	40.2	106	39.9	207
Age						
10	2.6	228	3.2	174	2.9	402
11	19.5	76	13.1	77	16.3	152
12	22.3	190	17.3	163	20.0	352
13	33.1	100	38.3	93	35.6	193
14	29.8	146	24.8	137	27.4	283
Mother's education						
None	15.5	640	11.2	524	13.6	1,163
Primary	31.3	53	36.5	70	34.2	122
Middle	51.5	17	53.4	22	52.6	39
Secondary	36.0	18	58.4	19	47.8	37
Higher	81.1	11	73.7	8	77.9	19
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	8.9	226	1.5	187	5.6	413
Second	15.5	211	10.4	186	13.1	397
Middle	14.0	160	22.0	135	17.7	294
Fourth	43.0	112	41.3	106	42.2	218
Highest	53.6	30	59.1	30	56.4	60

Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Punjab	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
District						
Pakpattan	54.5	739	42.4	644	48.8	1,383
Tehsil						
Arifwala	52.4	330	41.7	278	47.5	608
Pakpattan	56.1	410	42.9	365	49.9	775
Area of residence						
Rural	56.3	639	41.7	537	49.6	1,176
All Urban	43.2	101	45.7	106	44.5	207
Other Urban	43.2	101	45.7	106	44.5	207
Age						
10	75.3	228	68.4	174	72.3	402
11	70.5	76	56.4	77	63.4	152
12	51.7	190	37.7	163	45.2	352
13	37.4	100	24.6	93	31.2	193
14	29.1	146	19.0	137	24.2	283
Mother's education						
None	55.6	640	42.4	524	49.7	1,163
Primary	50.1	53	44.7	70	47.0	122
Middle	43.8	17	43.2	22	43.5	39
Secondary	64.0	18	39.4	19	51.0	37
Higher	18.9	11	26.3	8	22.1	19
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	59.3	226	33.0	187	47.4	413
Second	49.3	211	42.7	186	46.2	397
Middle	64.2	160	52.8	135	59.0	294
Fourth	43.4	112	47.1	106	45.2	218
Highest	44.1	30	35.2	30	39.6	60

Table ED.7: Education gender parity

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Punjab	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
District Pakpattan	46.5	52.2	0.89	17.6	18.9	0.93
Tehsil						
Arifwala	49.5	50.6	0.98	20.0	19.4	1.03
Pakpattan	44.4	53.5	0.83	15.8	18.4	0.86
Area of residence						
Rural	43.6	50.9	0.86	13.2	15.6	0.84
All Urban	65.3	62.1	1.05	40.2	39.7	1.01
Other Urban	65.3	62.1	1.05	40.2	39.7	1.01
Mother's education						
None	41.4	48.6	0.85	11.2	15.5	0.72
Primary	69.4	63.4	1.10	36.5	31.3	1.17
Middle	58.7	69.5	0.84	53.4	51.5	1.04
Secondary	68.8	81.6	0.84	58.4	36.0	1.62
Higher	88.9	81.7	1.09	73.7	81.1	0.91
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	30.3	44.1	0.69	1.5	8.9	0.17
Second	47.9	52.2	0.92	10.4	15.5	0.67
Middle	51.7	47.3	1.09	22.0	14.0	1.57
Fourth	66.6	70.3	0.95	41.3	43.0	0.96
Highest	75.6	76.1	0.99	59.1	53.6	1.10

Table ED.9: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
District Pakpattan	95.6	3.1	1.3	91.3	6.0	2.7	65.5	20.7	13.8	65.8	20.6	13.7	1,246
Tehsil													
Arifwala	96.2	1.1	2.7	93.5	3.8	2.7	58.6	24.1	17.3	58.4	24.3	17.3	596
Pakpattan	95.0	5.0	0.0	89.2	8.0	2.7	71.2	17.9	10.9	71.8	17.5	10.7	650
Area of residence													
Rural	94.6	3.6	1.7	88.8	7.4	3.7	51.6	29.0	19.4	52.1	28.8	19.1	862
All Urban	98.3	1.7	0.0	98.0	2.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	384
Other Urban	98.3	1.7	0.0	98.0	2.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	384
Education of household head													
None	94.4	3.6	2.0	88.9	7.1	4.0	59.2	22.8	18.0	59.5	22.6	17.9	651
Primary	97.3	2.7	0.0	94.9	4.5	0.6	68.6	21.7	9.7	69.7	21.3	9.0	196
Middle	98.4	1.6	0.0	92.9	6.3	0.8	66.4	18.5	15.1	66.4	18.5	15.1	133
Secondary	96.7	2.0	1.3	94.1	3.9	2.0	75.9	18.4	5.7	76.1	18.3	5.6	164
Higher	94.1	4.7	1.2	93.0	4.7	2.3	83.0	11.4	5.7	82.6	11.6	5.8	102
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	90.2	7.4	2.4	83.1	10.9	6.0	41.9	28.7	29.4	42.9	28.2	28.9	303
Second	96.1	1.8	2.1	92.1	5.7	2.1	56.2	30.3	13.5	55.8	30.7	13.5	290
Middle	98.4	0.8	0.8	92.7	4.9	2.4	70.1	20.7	9.1	70.7	20.3	8.9	269
Fourth	98.7	1.3	0.0	96.4	2.7	0.9	86.3	7.7	6.0	86.3	7.7	6.0	257
Highest	96.0	4.0	0.0	97.0	3.0	0.0	96.8	2.1	1.1	96.8	2.1	1.1	127

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
District Pakpattan	56.0	27.8	16.2	50.7	28.2	21.1	46.7	26.6	26.7	48.2	26.5	25.2	1,246
Tehsil													
Arifwala	55.7	22.3	22.0	50.1	25.0	24.9	41.0	23.9	35.1	44.3	23.7	32.0	596
Pakpattan	56.3	32.8	10.9	51.3	31.2	17.6	51.1	28.7	20.2	51.3	28.7	20.0	650
Area of residence													
Rural	41.5	36.2	22.2	34.8	36.4	28.8	26.2	36.9	37.0	28.3	36.7	35.0	862
All Urban	95.1	4.9	0.0	94.1	5.9	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	384
Other Urban	95.1	4.9	0.0	94.1	5.9	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	384
Education of household head													
None	48.0	30.9	21.1	41.4	31.4	27.2	38.3	27.8	33.8	40.0	27.7	32.3	651
Primary	58.8	30.2	11.0	52.2	31.0	16.8	43.8	33.7	22.5	44.4	33.7	21.9	196
Middle	60.5	25.0	14.5	56.0	23.2	20.8	53.0	24.3	22.6	55.7	24.3	20.0	133
Secondary	69.3	21.3	9.3	69.5	22.5	7.9	64.2	23.4	12.4	65.7	23.4	10.9	164
Higher	75.6	16.3	8.1	71.8	17.6	10.6	71.9	12.4	15.7	73.0	12.4	14.6	102
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	37.9	33.1	29.0	21.4	35.7	42.9	15.1	31.6	53.3	16.9	31.6	51.5	303
Second	42.6	41.2	16.2	40.5	40.1	19.4	35.4	37.3	27.3	38.0	36.9	25.1	290
Middle	55.9	29.4	14.7	57.0	27.3	15.7	49.4	30.5	20.1	51.0	30.5	18.4	269
Fourth	79.5	11.8	8.6	77.3	13.6	9.1	76.0	12.0	12.0	76.4	12.0	11.6	257
Highest	93.1	6.9	0.0	90.2	7.8	2.0	93.6	6.4	0.0	93.6	6.4	0.0	127

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
District Pakpattan	44.1	30.4	25.5	37.5	28.6	33.9	36.6	25.7	37.7	38.0	25.6	36.4	1,246
Tehsil													
Arifwala	39.9	27.4	32.7	33.6	25.0	41.4	26.6	21.4	52.0	29.7	21.0	49.3	596
Pakpattan	48.0	33.1	18.9	41.1	32.0	26.9	44.4	29.1	26.5	44.5	29.1	26.4	650
Area of residence													
Rural	25.5	39.2	35.3	16.6	36.4	46.9	16.2	32.5	51.3	18.2	32.2	49.6	862
All Urban	92.8	7.2	0.0	91.8	8.2	0.0	92.9	7.1	0.0	92.9	7.1	0.0	384
Other Urban	92.8	7.2	0.0	91.8	8.2	0.0	92.9	7.1	0.0	92.9	7.1	0.0	384
Education of household head													
None	36.1	32.2	31.7	29.1	30.4	40.5	27.1	27.6	45.3	28.8	27.5	43.7	651
Primary	44.5	34.1	21.4	36.3	28.0	35.7	35.9	29.3	34.8	36.4	28.8	34.8	196
Middle	52.4	27.0	20.6	42.9	29.4	27.8	44.0	23.3	32.8	45.7	23.3	31.0	133
Secondary	58.6	27.0	14.5	55.6	26.5	17.9	54.3	22.5	23.2	55.8	22.5	21.7	164
Higher	61.6	20.9	17.4	59.3	19.8	20.9	62.2	14.4	23.3	63.3	14.4	22.2	102
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	20.9	31.5	47.6	10.4	30.1	59.5	8.6	27.0	64.4	10.4	27.0	62.6	303
Second	33.2	42.5	24.3	24.4	43.4	32.3	27.2	33.2	39.6	29.5	32.8	37.7	290
Middle	43.7	34.5	21.8	39.3	28.6	32.1	34.3	30.2	35.5	36.0	29.8	34.3	269
Fourth	67.3	19.5	13.3	63.6	17.8	18.7	62.2	18.7	19.1	62.7	18.7	18.7	257
Highest	90.2	7.8	2.0	88.2	7.8	3.9	90.4	6.4	3.2	90.4	6.4	3.2	127

[Table CP.1: Birth registration](#)

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because use:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
Punjab	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
District												
Pakpattan	85.5	0.2	1,232	7.4	45.7	18.3	-	20.4	8.2	-	100.0	165
Tehsil												
Arifwala	87.9	0.0	563	2.4	26.1	23.2	-	38.6	9.6	-	100.0	69
Pakpattan	83.5	0.4	669	11.0	59.6	14.7	-	7.5	7.2	-	100.0	96
Area of residence												
Rural	85.4	0.2	1,053	6.8	48.4	15.1	-	21.1	8.7	-	100.0	147
All Urban	86.2	0.8	179	13.0	22.9	45.7	-	14.4	4.0	-	100.0	17
Other Urban	86.2	0.8	179	13.0	22.9	45.7	-	14.4	4.0	-	100.0	17
Gender												
Male	88.4	0.5	609	10.2	54.7	15.2	-	15.8	4.1	-	100.0	63
Female	82.7	0.0	623	5.7	40.1	20.2	-	23.3	10.8	-	100.0	101
Age of child												
0-11 months	84.7	0.3	262	9.7	37.4	15.9	-	15.2	21.8	-	100.0	38
12-23 months	83.2	0.0	239	7.9	40.6	13.6	-	23.7	14.2	-	100.0	36
24-35 months	91.2	0.0	227	24.4	9.2	33.9	-	32.5	0.0	-	100.0	20
36-47 months	83.0	0.9	269	1.9	69.6	19.6	-	8.9	0.0	-	100.0	39
48-59 months	85.9	0.0	233	0.0	55.6	15.0	-	29.4	0.0	-	100.0	31
Missing/Inconsistent	100.0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0
Mother's education												
None	82.8	0.2	923	5.7	44.7	18.6	-	23.4	7.6	-	100.0	144
Primary	91.9	0.9	150	35.7	53.3	11.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	11
Middle	92.9	0.0	53	0.0	69.9	30.1	-	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	5
Secondary	96.8	0.0	59	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	-	100.0	2
Higher	94.6	0.0	47	0.0	55.8	23.2	-	0.0	21.1	-	100.0	3
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	78.8	0.0	373	7.9	44.1	22.5	-	21.9	3.6	-	100.0	75
Second	83.7	0.5	317	10.5	44.3	13.0	-	27.0	5.2	-	100.0	46
Middle	87.2	0.0	267	4.6	55.7	6.5	-	15.2	18.0	-	100.0	33
Fourth	95.1	0.6	226	0.0	28.6	36.7	-	0.0	34.6	-	100.0	7
Highest	94.2	0.0	48	0.0	41.8	58.2	-	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	4

Table CP.2: Child labour

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
Punjab	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
District						
Pakpattan	0.3	0.5	1.2	3.1	4.9	2,851
Tehsil						
Arifwala	0.5	0.7	1.8	3.5	6.2	1,228
Pakpattan	0.1	0.3	0.7	2.8	4.0	1,623
Area of residence						
Rural	0.3	0.4	1.2	3.6	5.3	2,458
All Urban	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.2	2.5	393
Other Urban	0.1	0.8	1.3	0.2	2.5	393
Gender						
Male	0.3	0.3	1.1	4.1	5.7	1,517
Female	0.3	0.6	1.2	2.1	4.1	1,334
Age of child						
5-11 years	0.1	0.6	0.4	3.0	4.0	2,022
12-14 years	0.7	0.2	3.2	3.5	7.1	829
Mother's education						
None	0.2	0.5	1.3	3.6	5.4	2,370
Primary	1.3	0.0	0.7	1.6	3.6	265
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.5	89
Secondary	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	81
Higher	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.3	44
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	0.6	0.7	1.8	5.2	7.9	926
Second	0.2	0.4	1.1	3.1	4.8	785
Middle	0.1	0.1	1.2	3.0	4.4	578
Fourth	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.6	435
Highest	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	128
School participation						
Yes	0.0	0.4	0.7	2.1	3.2	1,956
No	0.9	0.5	2.3	5.4	8.7	895

Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
District							
Pakpattan	4.9	68.6	2,851	44.7	140	3.2	1,956
Tehsil							
Arifwala	6.2	68.6	1,228	40.1	76	3.6	843
Pakpattan	4.0	68.6	1,623	50.0	65	2.9	1,113
Area of residence							
Rural	5.3	66.0	2,458	45.6	131	3.7	1,621
All Urban	2.5	85.1	393	32.6	10	0.9	334
Other Urban	2.5	85.1	393	32.6	10	0.9	334
Gender							
Male	5.7	74.6	1,517	54.6	86	4.1	1,131
Female	4.1	61.8	1,334	29.0	54	1.9	824
Age of child							
5-11 years	4.0	71.4	2,022	55.3	82	3.1	1,443
12-14 years	7.1	61.8	829	29.9	59	3.4	512
Mother's education							
None	5.4	64.6	2,370	44.0	127	3.7	1,531
Primary	3.6	84.7	265	35.6	10	1.5	224
Middle	1.5	89.7	89	100.0	1	1.7	80
Secondary	0.6	94.9	81	100.0	0	0.6	77
Higher	3.3	98.3	44	100.0	1	3.3	43
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	7.9	53.8	926	37.2	73	5.5	498
Second	4.8	65.9	785	47.6	38	3.5	517
Middle	4.4	74.7	578	61.8	25	3.6	432
Fourth	0.6	88.7	435	17.4	3	0.1	385
Highest	1.1	96.6	128	100.0	1	1.2	123

Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability										3-9 years		2 years		
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No under-standing of instructions	Difficulty walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
District															
Pakpattan	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.7	2.1	2,205	2.3	1,975	16.8	230
Tehsil															
Arifwala	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	1.4	948	3.0	839	14.1	109
Pakpattan	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.9	0.8	2.6	1,257	1.8	1,136	19.2	121
Area of residence															
Rural	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.4	0.8	2.1	1,907	2.5	1,715	18.8	192
All Urban	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.9	298	1.0	260	6.8	39
Other Urban	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.4	1.9	298	1.0	260	6.8	39
Age of child															
2-4	0.5	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.0	2.5	737	3.7	507	16.8	230
5-6	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.8	0.9	2.0	585	2.8	585	.	0
7-9	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.9	883	1.2	883	.	0
Mother's education															
None	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.9	1.7	0.9	2.4	1,760	2.3	1,596	17.1	164
Primary	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	234	0.0	205	17.9	29
Middle	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	84	3.8	72	41.8	12
Secondary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	77	6.0	64	0.0	12
Higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51	4.4	37	4.5	14
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.2	1.2	1.5	0.9	2.0	733	1.8	681	20.1	52
Second	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	2.0	1.1	2.4	584	3.0	521	22.4	63
Middle	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.4	3.0	443	1.3	399	21.0	44
Fourth	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.2	344	3.9	287	7.4	56
Highest	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	101	1.0	86	4.9	15

Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:			Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe				
Punjab	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
Pakpattan	13.3	1,552	12.2	12.1	12.3	11.5	12.4	87.2	198
Tehsil									
Arifwala	16.1	732	15.4	15.2	15.0	14.5	15.5	84.5	114
Pakpattan	10.8	820	9.4	9.3	9.9	8.7	9.6	89.7	84
Area of residence									
Rural	10.8	1,317	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.3	9.8	89.8	134
All Urban	27.3	235	25.7	25.8	26.4	23.5	27.0	72.7	64
Other Urban	27.3	235	25.7	25.8	26.4	23.5	27.0	72.7	64
Age									
15-19	7.2	42	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	92.8	3
20-24	17.0	243	16.5	15.7	16.6	14.8	17.0	83.0	41
25-29	14.4	294	12.4	12.1	12.6	11.5	12.2	86.6	39
30-34	13.2	290	11.6	11.9	11.9	10.7	12.0	87.4	37
35-39	13.1	313	12.9	12.9	12.6	12.1	13.1	86.9	41
40-44	10.0	214	8.8	8.8	9.2	8.8	8.8	90.8	20
45-49	12.4	155	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	88.9	17
Education of household head									
None	3.1	1,169	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	97.6	28
Primary	23.1	178	21.9	21.2	23.1	20.9	22.2	76.9	41
Middle	36.2	74	33.6	30.7	31.7	29.1	30.7	63.8	27
Secondary	65.2	75	60.5	63.7	63.1	56.8	65.2	34.8	49
Higher	95.5	56	94.2	93.1	91.6	87.9	95.5	4.5	53
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	0.4	426	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
Second	6.1	405	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.2	4.6	95.4	19
Middle	9.7	354	8.9	7.4	8.5	7.3	8.1	90.5	34
Fourth	33.2	273	32.2	32.5	32.0	30.5	33.0	66.8	91
Highest	59.2	93	57.1	58.0	58.6	55.3	59.2	40.8	55

Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
Punjab	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
District							
Pakpattan	0.9	23.7	8.8	8.7	30.2	69.8	207
Tehsil							
Arifwala	1.1	24.7	9.6	9.6	31.0	69.0	118
Pakpattan	0.7	22.2	7.6	7.3	29.1	70.9	89
Area of residence							
Rural	0.9	29.4	8.6	9.1	35.0	65.0	143
All Urban	0.9	10.9	9.1	7.8	19.5	80.5	64
Other Urban	0.9	10.9	9.1	7.8	19.5	80.5	64
Age							
15-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
20-24	0.0	28.0	9.2	2.4	29.3	70.7	41
25-29	0.0	27.1	9.9	15.7	34.5	65.5	43
30-34	1.6	33.2	3.2	10.9	41.2	58.8	38
35-39	0.0	16.4	5.0	6.8	24.0	76.0	41
40-44	0.0	14.6	5.6	5.6	20.2	79.8	21
45-49	6.8	17.1	29.5	10.7	29.5	70.5	19
Education of household head							
None	0.0	22.5	12.2	22.2	39.8	60.2	37
Primary	0.0	40.6	10.2	5.5	41.9	58.1	41
Middle	0.0	30.8	9.1	0.0	33.6	66.4	27
Secondary	2.7	15.0	6.0	7.9	18.5	81.5	49
Higher	1.1	15.8	7.7	6.7	23.5	76.5	53
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	2
Second	0.0	22.0	11.5	11.5	26.3	73.7	25
Middle	0.0	36.4	20.6	11.6	48.0	52.0	34
Fourth	2.1	29.6	3.9	6.4	32.7	67.3	91
Highest	0.0	7.4	8.6	6.1	14.4	85.6	55

Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
Punjab	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
District				
Pakpattan	3.6	0.3	0.5	10,579
Tehsil				
Arifwala	3.4	0.5	0.6	4,974
Pakpattan	3.8	0.2	0.4	5,605
Area of residence				
Rural	4.2	0.4	0.5	9,040
All Urban	0.0	0.1	0.5	1,539
Other Urban	0.0	0.1	0.5	1,539
Gender				
Male	3.4	0.4	0.4	5,447
Female	3.7	0.3	0.6	5,131
Education of household head				
None	4.0	0.4	0.5	6,155
Primary	1.9	0.3	0.6	1,652
Middle	5.9	0.2	0.6	1,107
Secondary	2.0	0.1	0.4	1,088
Higher	2.8	0.2	0.6	577
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	3.9	0.3	0.4	2,899
Second	4.6	0.4	0.5	2,944
Middle	4.1	0.6	0.5	2,342
Fourth	1.7	0.2	0.8	1,804
Highest	0.8	0.0	0.2	590

Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Purpose of Visit Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other	DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
Punjab	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
District Pakpattan	73.3	1,552	48.2	6.0	39.8	23.2	0.2	1,134
Tehsil								
Arifwala	71.4	732	47.1	4.3	38.2	26.6	-	520
Pakpattan	74.9	820	49.2	7.6	41.3	20.3	0.4	614
Area of residence								
Rural	70.9	1,317	48.8	5.6	34.1	28.3	0.2	930
All Urban	86.5	235	45.5	8.1	65.9	-	-	203
Other Urban	86.5	235	45.5	8.1	65.9	-	-	203
Woman education								
None	71.4	1,169	49.3	5.3	35.9	26.9	0.3	831
Primary	75.1	178	49.6	7.3	42.8	17.3	-	134
Middle	83.0	74	45.2	12.3	56.7	8.0	-	62
Secondary	79.3	75	45.8	5.4	56.3	10.4	-	60
Higher	85.3	56	33.5	8.7	58.4	11.7	-	47
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	63.4	426	42.8	3.4	28.0	35.5	-	270
Second	72.0	405	53.8	7.5	31.0	24.3	0.8	290
Middle	78.9	354	53.0	8.1	40.7	22.2	-	280
Fourth	77.2	273	48.9	3.5	53.1	15.5	-	209
Highest	91.2	93	29.2	8.6	72.4	2.8	-	85

Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
Punjab	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
District Pakpattan	92.4	6.7	0.9	41.1	37.3	20.6	1.0	10,625
Tehsil								
Arifwala	91.9	7.2	1.0	29.0	45.8	23.7	1.4	5,003
Pakpattan	92.8	6.3	0.9	51.8	29.7	17.9	0.6	5,622
Area of residence								
Rural	98.2	0.7	1.0	31.1	43.7	24.2	1.1	9,071
All Urban	58.3	41.5	0.2	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	1,554
Other Urban	58.3	41.5	0.2	99.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	1,554
Education of household head								
None	93.6	5.0	1.4	34.9	40.1	23.5	1.5	6,180
Primary	94.4	5.6	0.0	46.4	34.0	19.5	0.2	1,663
Middle	90.3	9.7	0.0	46.5	31.7	21.7	0.0	1,107
Secondary	88.9	10.8	0.2	54.8	34.3	10.2	0.7	1,095
Higher	83.9	14.9	1.2	55.9	33.3	10.8	0.0	580
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	96.9	1.0	2.1	25.8	40.4	31.1	2.8	2,919
Second	97.6	1.5	0.9	37.6	42.5	19.4	0.5	2,955
Middle	91.8	8.1	0.1	40.3	39.8	19.7	0.1	2,342
Fourth	83.8	15.8	0.4	56.2	30.7	13.1	0.0	1,808
Highest	73.0	27.0	0.0	90.4	6.4	2.3	0.9	601

Table HC.5: Unemployment rate

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
Punjab	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
Pakpattan	94.5	5.5	100.0	2,992
Tehsil				
Arifwala	94.3	5.7	100.0	1,443
Pakpattan	94.7	5.3	100.0	1,549
Area of residence				
Rural	94.8	5.2	100.0	2,577
All Urban	92.7	7.3	100.0	415
Other Urban	92.7	7.3	100.0	415
Age				
15-24	84.6	15.4	100.0	834
23-34	96.5	3.5	100.0	739
35-44	99.2	0.8	100.0	648
45-54	99.5	0.5	100.0	416
55-64	99.7	0.3	100.0	210
65-74	99.4	0.6	100.0	126
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	20
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	95.8	4.2	100.0	824
Second	94.4	5.6	100.0	873
Middle	93.9	6.1	100.0	640
Fourth	95.1	4.9	100.0	493
Highest	90.0	10.0	100.0	163

Table HC.6: Family member working outside village

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other vil-lage/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas	DK/ missing	
Punjab	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593
Pakpattan	6.3	10,625	2.4	58.0	11.2	27.7	0.8	670
Tehsil								
Arifwala	7.5	5,003	-	49.4	12.5	38.1	-	377
Pakpattan	5.2	5,622	5.6	68.9	9.6	14.3	1.7	293
Area of residence								
Rural	5.7	9,071	2.4	57.6	11.1	29.0	-	518
All Urban	9.7	1,554	2.6	59.3	11.7	23.1	3.3	151
Other Urban	9.7	1,554	2.6	59.3	11.7	23.1	3.3	151
Education of household head								
None	5.0	6,180	1.2	62.0	10.2	26.5	-	310
Primary	5.8	1,663	-	64.9	13.0	22.1	-	96
Middle	7.2	1,107	-	49.6		50.4	-	80
Secondary	12.3	1,095	9.2	58.3	9.3	23.2	-	135
Higher	8.5	580	-	31.4	37.1	21.2	10.3	49
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	3.9	2,919	-	76.1	23.9	-	-	114
Second	4.2	2,955	-	69.6	10.9	19.5	-	124
Middle	7.1	2,342	-	70.8	16.2	13.0	-	166
Fourth	9.3	1,808	9.7	41.7		48.7	-	168
Highest	16.3	601	-	28.2	7.6	59.1	5.2	98

Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
Punjab	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
District Pakpattan	0.2	57.6	42.2	0.0	1,671
Tehsil					
Arifwala	0.2	54.6	45.2	0.0	773
Pakpattan	0.2	60.2	39.6	0.0	898
Area of residence					
Rural	0.2	65.1	34.6	0.0	1,418
All Urban	0.0	15.3	84.7	0.0	253
Other Urban	0.0	15.3	84.7	0.0	253
Education of household head					
None	0.3	73.5	26.2	0.0	951
Primary	0.0	49.7	50.3	0.0	269
Middle	0.0	39.9	60.1	0.0	162
Secondary	0.0	24.9	75.1	0.0	186
Higher	0.0	18.6	81.4	0.0	103
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.3	98.4	1.3	0.0	504
Second	0.0	79.8	20.2	0.0	451
Middle	0.5	28.2	71.4	0.0	363
Fourth	0.0	2.0	98.0	0.0	262
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	92

Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
District Pakpattan	0.2	31.0	68.8	0.0	1,671
Tehsil					
Arifwala	0.4	33.1	66.5	0.0	773
Pakpattan	0.0	29.2	70.8	0.0	898
Area of residence					
Rural	0.2	35.8	64.0	0.0	1,418
All Urban	0.0	4.0	96.0	0.0	253
Other Urban	0.0	4.0	96.0	0.0	253
Education of household head					
None	0.4	39.1	60.5	0.0	951
Primary	0.0	24.5	75.5	0.0	269
Middle	0.0	27.4	72.6	0.0	162
Secondary	0.0	14.6	85.4	0.0	186
Higher	0.0	8.2	91.8	0.0	103
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.7	69.5	29.8	0.0	504
Second	0.0	29.8	70.2	0.0	451
Middle	0.0	7.8	92.2	0.0	363
Fourth	0.0	1.9	98.1	0.0	262
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	92

Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
District Pakpattan	0.2	33.8	66.0	0.0	1,671
Tehsil					
Arifwala	0.2	35.7	64.1	0.0	773
Pakpattan	0.1	32.2	67.7	0.0	898
Area of residence					
Rural	0.2	39.3	60.6	0.0	1,418
All Urban	0.0	3.4	96.6	0.0	253
Other Urban	0.0	3.4	96.6	0.0	253
Education of household head					
None	0.3	44.1	55.6	0.0	951
Primary	0.0	28.2	71.8	0.0	269
Middle	0.0	23.2	76.8	0.0	162
Secondary	0.0	10.8	89.2	0.0	186
Higher	0.0	12.3	87.7	0.0	103
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.5	75.8	23.7	0.0	504
Second	0.0	36.2	63.8	0.0	451
Middle	0.0	5.3	94.7	0.0	363
Fourth	0.0	0.5	99.5	0.0	262
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	92

Table HC.8A: Household utilities

Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities													None/ any two/ any three utilities			Total number of households					
	Electr-icity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cabel TV	Tele- phone	Mobile	Com-puter	Internet	Fridge/ freezer	Aircon- ditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/f an	Cooking range/ micro- wave	Stitching Machine	Iron		Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	More than three utilities
Punjab	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
District Pakpattan	94.1	2.8	23.1	55.8	12.7	5.4	59.7	3.4	2.1	27.2	2.9	27.3	87.8	1.6	52.6	69.7	1.1	65.3	4.8	91.7	85.9	10,625
Tehsil																						
Arifwala	94.2	2.7	27.3	54.7	14.4	7.4	61.8	4.2	2.7	30.6	3.5	30.9	89.6	2.6	52.2	68.6	1.9	66.7	5.2	92.2	86.9	5,003
Pakpattan	93.9	2.9	19.3	56.8	11.2	3.5	57.8	2.8	1.6	24.2	2.5	24.1	86.2	0.7	53.0	70.6	0.5	64.0	4.4	91.3	84.9	5,622
Area of residence																						
Rural	93.0	0.1	21.8	50.1	3.1	2.6	54.7	1.6	0.5	21.0	1.4	18.3	86.1	0.5	46.6	65.3	0.4	66.0	5.6	90.3	83.6	9,071
All Urban	100.0	18.6	30.7	89.3	69.1	21.7	88.5	14.1	11.7	63.3	11.9	79.9	98.1	8.0	87.6	95.0	5.4	61.4	0.0	99.6	99.2	1,554
Other Urban	100.0	18.6	30.7	89.3	69.1	21.7	88.5	14.1	11.7	63.3	11.9	79.9	98.1	8.0	87.6	95.0	5.4	61.4	0.0	99.6	99.2	1,554
Education of household head																						
None	91.4	0.7	19.0	44.4	7.1	1.4	48.6	1.0	0.3	14.1	0.5	14.9	83.8	0.3	40.0	58.5	0.3	60.5	7.2	88.0	80.3	6,180
Primary	96.2	1.2	22.4	61.6	10.2	2.9	67.6	1.0	1.0	28.6	3.2	30.5	90.3	0.1	67.1	80.4	0.0	64.5	2.0	94.6	91.4	1,663
Middle	99.3	4.9	28.4	70.8	21.3	11.1	68.7	3.3	1.6	44.4	4.7	40.5	92.4	3.1	62.6	84.9	2.3	74.7	0.0	97.9	92.2	1,107
Secondary	97.4	9.6	30.5	79.7	25.8	13.0	82.5	12.6	7.8	57.1	5.3	55.5	96.0	5.6	76.0	86.8	4.3	77.1	2.6	97.4	95.3	1,095
Higher	100.0	12.8	44.6	87.3	38.9	29.9	95.1	19.1	15.1	73.5	20.1	71.8	99.5	9.1	82.6	96.6	4.9	78.1	0.0	100.0	99.1	580
Wealth index quintiles																						
Lowest	79.5	0.0	7.9	13.2	0.0	0.0	19.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	63.4	0.5	8.4	23.8	0.0	20.6	17.4	70.5	50.7	2,919
Second	99.3	0.0	15.3	47.8	1.0	0.0	50.1	0.6	0.0	3.4	0.0	3.8	94.6	0.0	44.4	69.2	0.4	79.4	0.0	99.4	97.8	2,955
Middle	100.0	0.1	28.6	76.9	8.6	0.5	82.7	0.4	0.0	28.6	1.8	22.5	97.8	0.3	75.5	96.4	0.4	86.3	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,342
Fourth	99.3	3.4	38.3	95.7	33.4	9.5	97.6	6.3	1.6	84.1	2.4	89.1	99.5	1.4	92.6	100.0	0.3	84.7	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,808
Highest	100.0	39.3	67.8	100.0	86.0	64.4	99.0	37.5	32.5	100.0	38.1	100.0	99.5	21.1	98.4	99.4	15.9	72.8	0.0	100.0	100.0	601

Table HC.8B: Household possessions

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle/scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
Punjab	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
District								
Pakpattan	70.9	59.8	21.2	6.0	4.5	15.1	84.9	10,625
Tehsil								
Arifwala	71.9	61.3	24.6	8.2	4.8	15.0	85.0	5,003
Pakpattan	70.1	58.4	18.2	4.0	4.3	15.1	84.9	5,622
Area of residence								
Rural	70.2	60.8	18.9	5.9	5.3	15.3	84.7	9,071
All Urban	75.1	53.5	34.9	6.6	0.3	13.3	86.7	1,554
Other Urban	75.1	53.5	34.9	6.6	0.3	13.3	86.7	1,554
Education of household head								
None	66.3	59.7	12.6	4.7	4.7	18.3	81.7	6,180
Primary	72.9	59.4	22.2	5.2	2.4	13.3	86.7	1,663
Middle	70.7	57.8	31.1	8.2	6.4	16.2	83.8	1,107
Secondary	84.8	65.4	34.9	6.0	5.0	4.9	95.1	1,095
Higher	88.7	54.6	65.5	17.9	5.1	2.9	97.1	580
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	47.6	50.0	2.2	0.8	2.9	32.9	67.1	2,919
Second	69.3	66.7	8.3	1.5	5.2	11.9	88.1	2,955
Middle	83.6	66.6	22.8	6.7	5.6	6.6	93.4	2,342
Fourth	89.1	55.1	54.5	14.7	5.5	6.1	93.9	1,808
Highest	88.1	60.2	70.7	24.4	2.3	3.8	96.2	601

Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/ squatter/ other	Govt./ Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/ Missing			
Punjab	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
District Pakpattan	88.7	2.3	8.2	0.7	0.0	0.1	35.7	63.3	1,671
Tehsil									
Arifwala	90.4	1.6	7.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	40.9	65.4	773
Pakpattan	87.3	2.8	8.7	1.0	0.0	0.2	31.2	61.5	898
Area of residence									
Rural	90.0	0.8	8.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	39.9	71.9	1,418
All Urban	81.3	10.3	5.0	3.2	0.0	0.3	12.1	15.2	253
Other Urban	81.3	10.3	5.0	3.2	0.0	0.3	12.1	15.2	253
Education of household head									
None	87.7	1.4	10.4	0.4	0.0	0.1	33.5	73.9	951
Primary	91.7	1.9	5.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	33.3	53.6	269
Middle	87.4	4.6	7.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	39.7	51.2	162
Secondary	90.6	3.9	4.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	35.0	43.8	186
Higher	88.6	4.7	3.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	57.1	45.0	103
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	81.4	0.5	17.5	0.3	0.0	0.3	27.5	74.4	504
Second	92.9	2.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	38.7	73.2	451
Middle	92.8	1.6	4.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	41.8	63.2	363
Fourth	90.2	6.4	2.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	39.4	40.1	262
Highest	87.7	4.0	3.1	5.2	0.0	0.0	31.3	20.5	92

Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
Punjab	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
District Pakpattan	1.0	13.5	24.5	29.5	19.8	11.7	100.0	6.4	4.0	1,671
Tehsil										
Arifwala	0.8	12.5	24.9	30.0	18.6	13.3	100.0	6.5	3.9	773
Pakpattan	1.3	14.4	24.2	29.1	20.8	10.3	100.0	6.3	4.1	898
Area of residence										
Rural	0.9	13.4	24.2	29.6	19.7	12.2	100.0	6.4	4.1	1,418
All Urban	1.9	14.1	26.3	28.9	20.0	8.6	100.0	6.1	3.8	253
Other Urban	1.9	14.1	26.3	28.9	20.0	8.6	100.0	6.1	3.8	253
Sex of household head										
Male	0.7	12.9	24.6	29.8	20.2	11.8	100.0	6.4	4.0	1,610
Female	10.0	30.1	20.6	23.1	8.1	8.1	100.0	5.0	3.3	61

Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
District Pakpattan	2.0	1,671	41.3	28.1	20.4	7.5	1.3	1.4	36,000	34
Tehsil										
Arifwala	1.7	773	47.0	19.6	26.5	0.0	3.3	3.7	34,382	13
Pakpattan	2.3	898	37.8	33.4	16.7	12.1	0.0	0.0	36,000	21
Area of residence										
Rural	1.1	1,418	46.4	32.2	21.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	36,000	16
All Urban	7.3	253	37.0	24.6	19.5	13.9	2.4	2.6	36,000	18
Other Urban	7.3	253	37.0	24.6	19.5	13.9	2.4	2.6	36,000	18
Education of household head										
None	2.1	951	56.6	25.2	14.3	3.9	0.0	0.0	30,000	19
Primary	1.3	269	17.2	68.1	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	36,000	3
Middle	1.5	162	60.2	19.5	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	30,471	2
Secondary	2.4	186	12.5	12.3	25.1	39.6	0.0	10.6	96,600	5
Higher	4.2	103	11.3	31.4	47.4	0.0	9.9	0.0	64,300	4
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	1.6	504	49.0	25.0	26.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37,908	8
Second	1.3	451	22.6	54.0	23.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	43,049	6
Middle	2.7	363	73.5	15.0	0.0	11.5	0.0	0.0	24,009	10
Fourth	1.6	262	27.6	25.9	29.0	17.5	0.0	0.0	58,281	4
Highest	7.0	92	8.9	30.0	36.5	10.5	6.7	7.5	61,055	6

Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab										
	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
District										
Pakpattan	1.6	1,671	9.7	17.3	20.3	28.9	23.9	0.0	120,000	27
Tehsil										
Arifwala	2.6	773	12.9	15.3	20.0	20.0	31.9	0.0	121,950	20
Pakpattan	0.7	898	0.0	23.2	21.2	55.5	0.0	0.0	115,995	7
Area of residence										
Rural	1.4	1,418	7.9	23.7	17.7	24.6	26.1	0.0	131,850	19
All Urban	2.9	253	14.3	0.0	27.3	40.5	17.9	0.0	120,000	7
Other Urban	2.9	253	14.3	0.0	27.3	40.5	17.9	0.0	120,000	7
Education of household head										
None	0.9	951	0.0	37.4	33.6	19.2	9.8	0.0	92,715	8
Primary	2.2	269	26.7	0.0	33.3	40.1	0.0	0.0	80,000	6
Middle	2.9	162	0.0	0.0	14.8	49.2	36.1	0.0	150,000	5
Secondary	2.6	186	21.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.8	0.0	250,000	5
Higher	2.8	103	0.0	51.1	0.0	48.9	0.0	0.0	95,977	3
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	0.0	504	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	0.4	451	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	200,000	2
Middle	1.3	363	33.3	33.4	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	50,000	5
Fourth	4.1	262	0.0	14.5	31.4	22.3	31.7	0.0	192,685	11
Highest	10.7	92	10.5	15.4	21.1	22.4	30.5	0.0	115,830	10

Table HC.12: Cash donations

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/ donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/ donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/ donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab										
	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
District Pakpattan										
	1.5	1,671	94.9	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,000	26
Tehsil										
Arifwala	1.4	773	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,893	11
Pakpattan	1.6	898	91.1	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,416	15
Area of residence										
Rural	1.6	1,418	94.1	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,000	22
All Urban	1.3	253	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,586	3
Other Urban	1.3	253	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,586	3
Education of household head										
None	1.6	951	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	15
Primary	3.3	269	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,000	9
Middle	0.8	162	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50,000	1
Secondary	0.3	186	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12,000	1
Higher	0.0	103	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	1.2	504	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,002	6
Second	3.2	451	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,000	15
Middle	0.9	363	59.5	40.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21,755	3
Fourth	0.5	262	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,478	1
Highest	0.6	92	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12,000	1

Table HC.13: Pension Benefits

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
Punjab	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
District							
Pakpattan	1.5	1,671	94.4	-	-	5.6	26
Tehsil							
Arifwala	1.6	773	93.4	-	-	6.6	12
Pakpattan	1.5	898	95.4	-	-	4.6	13
Area of residence							
Rural	1.1	1,418	100.0	-	-	0.0	16
All Urban	3.9	253	85.5	-	-	14.5	10
Other Urban	3.9	253	85.5	-	-	14.5	10
Education of household head							
None	0.4	951	100.0	-	-	0.0	3
Primary	1.2	269	100.0	-	-	0.0	3
Middle	3.0	162	71.1	-	-	28.9	5
Secondary	5.1	186	100.0	-	-	0.0	10
Higher	4.3	103	100.0	-	-	0.0	4
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	504	0.0	-	-	0.0	0
Second	0.3	451	100.0	-	-	0.0	1
Middle	2.1	363	100.0	-	-	0.0	8
Fourth	5.0	262	100.0	-	-	0.0	13
Highest	3.7	92	58.1	-	-	41.9	3

Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
Punjab	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
District Pakpattan	14.0	1,671	2.1	2.1	2.2	66.4	-	-	21.6	2.7	2.7	0.2	234
Tehsil Arifwala Pakpattan	14.6	773	1.4	0.7	1.5	31.2	-	-	11.2	1.4	0.7	0.2	113
	13.5	898	0.7	1.5	0.7	35.2	-	-	10.4	1.2	2.0	0.0	121
Area of residence													
Rural	14.3	1,418	2.5	2.5	2.5	66.4	-	-	20.7	2.8	2.7	0.0	203
All Urban	12.2	253	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	-	-	27.5	1.6	2.3	1.8	31
Other Urban	12.2	253	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	-	-	27.5	1.6	2.3	1.8	31
Education of household head													
None	14.7	951	1.2	1.3	3.7	69.9	-	-	18.0	3.5	2.5	0.0	140
Primary	16.2	269	7.7	3.7	0.0	58.6	-	-	23.4	2.0	4.6	0.0	44
Middle	13.1	162	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.6	-	-	32.1	2.3	3.3	2.6	21
Secondary	8.2	186	0.0	10.0	0.0	58.5	-	-	31.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	15
Higher	13.4	103	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.8	-	-	25.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	14
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	11.7	504	2.8	3.1	2.9	80.6	-	-	5.7	4.9	0.0	0.0	59
Second	16.6	451	4.5	0.0	4.6	66.7	-	-	19.8	1.8	2.6	0.0	75
Middle	11.1	363	0.0	4.1	0.0	66.0	-	-	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40
Fourth	17.6	262	0.0	3.3	0.0	45.7	-	-	37.5	4.3	9.2	0.0	46
Highest	14.9	92	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.8	-	-	21.1	0.0	0.0	4.1	14

Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regul- arly	Rarely	Mis- sing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
Punjab	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
District										
Pakpattan	1.6	1,671	11.9	70.2	17.9	8.7	79.2	11.7	0.5	28
Tehsil										
Arifwala	2.0	773	9.7	58.7	31.6	8.3	78.8	12.4	0.5	16
Pakpattan	1.3	898	14.8	85.2	0.0	9.1	79.4	11.0	0.5	12
Area of residence										
Rural	1.1	1,418	21.8	45.4	32.8	7.8	78.1	13.6	0.5	15
All Urban	4.9	253	0.0	100.0	0.0	13.8	85.1	0.8	0.2	13
Other Urban	4.9	253	0.0	100.0	0.0	13.8	85.1	0.8	0.2	13
Education of household head										
None	1.0	951	0.0	63.8	36.2	7.6	79.5	12.3	0.6	9
Primary	0.7	269	0.0	100.0	0.0	9.0	75.3	15.7	0.0	2
Middle	3.8	162	0.0	75.4	24.6	10.0	82.5	6.3	1.2	6
Secondary	3.1	186	30.5	69.5	0.0	11.4	76.5	12.1	0.0	6
Higher	4.1	103	35.3	64.7	0.0	11.0	85.2	3.2	0.6	4
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	0.8	504	0.0	100.0	0.0	5.7	81.8	12.2	0.3	4
Second	0.3	451	0.0	100.0	0.0	8.1	76.4	14.7	0.9	2
Middle	1.1	363	0.0	61.7	38.3	5.2	82.4	12.4	0.0	4
Fourth	4.7	262	14.5	57.3	28.1	17.8	73.6	7.9	0.8	12
Highest	6.6	92	24.8	75.2	0.0	16.2	81.0	2.1	0.7	6



United Nations Children's Fund
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Planning & Development Department
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