

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
PUNJAB 2007-08



Volume 26
SAHIWAL

**Government of the Punjab
Planning & Development Department
Bureau of Statistics**

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
Punjab 2007-08



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GOVERNMENT OF THE PUNJAB
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT
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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from www.childinfo.org.

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FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed
Chairman,
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh
Member/ Chief Economist

Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Sahiwal

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	56	59	40	54	
			45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	52	56	36	52	
		60	46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	69	73	52	68	
		52	36	Pre-school attendance	10	14	-	-	
		54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	22	19	-	-	
Education				Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	44	38	-	-	
	6	55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	61	53	34	51	
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	105	97	61	88	
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:					
				- Government schools	62	56	-	-	
				- Private schools	37	43	-	-	
		56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	30	29	22	33	
	9	61	42	42	Gender parity index for:				
					- Primary education	0.99	0.96	0.76	0.93
					- Middle/secondary education	0.89	0.94	-	-
41				41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:				
					- Government boys	98	93	-	-
		- Government girls	95	91	-	-			
			- Private boys	84	75	-	-		
			- Private girls	84	74	-	-		

ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	96	92	77	92*	
	30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	99	97	81	97	
			13	49	Use of properly treated water	2.4	4.8	-	-
				55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	47	51	-	-
	31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	69	70	33	58	
			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	69	68		-	
					Proper disposal of:				
				53	- Waste water	53	57	16	43
				52	- Solid waste	7	14	11	15
				54	Hand washing adequately:				
				- Before meal	61	57	21	41	
				- After using latrine	72	66	24	55	

ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health		28	Prevalence of chronic cough	6	2	-	2
		29	Reported tuberculosis	0.3	0.3	-	0.5
		30	Reported hepatitis	0.6	0.7	-	-
Health care		25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	83	50	29	35
		35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	89	75	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Sahiwal

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

CHILD MORTALITY

Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	132	111	147	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	89	77	93	77

NUTRITION

Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	31	34	45	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	10	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	42	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	23	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	11	13	-	-
Breast-feeding				Wasting prevalence (severe)	4.2	5.6	-	-
		15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	65	49	-	30
		16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12-15 months	75	74	-	79
				- 20-23 months	60	53	-	47
Salt iodisation	17	12	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	38	42	25	44
	18	11	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	25	31	-	-
	19	10	10	Adequately fed infants	44	40	-	-
Vitamin A	41	70	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	3	6	7	8
	42	22	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	65	79	80	87

CHILD HEALTH

Care of illness	33	19	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	63	47	41	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	8.9	7.8	52	22
	34	20	20	Home management of diarrhoea	5	15	-	-
	35	21	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	26	30	-	-
	23	18	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	66	70	-	-
	22	33	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	6	10	-	-
		32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-	
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	85	71	-	-

CHILD PROTECTION

Birth registration	62	34	34	Birth registration	89	77	41	82
Child labour	71	56	56	Child labour	9.9	5.1	-	-
	72	57	57	Labourer students	7.3	3.4	-	-
	73	58	58	Student labourers	56	49	-	-
Disability	101	62	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	4.9	5.2	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Sahiwal

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	8.9	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	36	32	27	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	3.1	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	18	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	53	53	47	44
			3	Skilled attendant at delivery	50	43	26	33
			5	Institutional deliveries	44	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	49	41	19	30
			68	Currently married women aged 15-19	1.2	3.2		

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	18	18	-	-
			86	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	50	43	-	-

SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	7.1	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	11	12	-	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	89	89	-	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	91	94	-	83
Housing and Assets			73	Household characteristics:				
				- Finished floor (pacca)	47	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	81	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	80	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	85	84	94	86
				- Land	39	34	43	32
				- Livestock	54	51	49	41
			71	Mean household size	6.5	6.5	6.9	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	6.0	5.5	0.6	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	2.8	4.1	5.1	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	1.3	1.4	0.9	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	4.3	6.2	-	-
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	16	16	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	7	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	10	17	-	-
				- Rarely	77	79	-	-

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFFC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background

This report is the 26th volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Sahiwal District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 26th volume, presents results at tehsil level for Sahiwal District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Punjab	10464	21360	59456	91280
Sahiwal District	-	360	1152	1512
Tehsil				
Chichawatni	-	120	544	664
Sahiwal	-	240	608	848

- **Household Questionnaire**
 - Household Listing
 - Education
 - Income and Employment
 - Water and Sanitation
 - Child Labour
 - Disability
 - Maternal Mortality
 - Household Characteristics
 - Salt Iodisation
 - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
 - Child Mortality
 - Maternal and Newborn Health
 - Contraception
 - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
 - Birth Registration
 - Vitamin A
 - Breastfeeding
 - Care during Illness
 - BCG Immunisation
 - Anthropometry

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

1.5. Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Sahiwal region comprised of Sahiwal, Okara and Pakpattan districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Sahiwal region was trained in two sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Khanewal in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of four teams supervisors led the interviewer teams at Sahiwal region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Sahiwal region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP). The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including

Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 36 interviewers, 4 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 40 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

1.6. Data Processing and Analysis

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Sahiwal data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

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Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
District Sahiwal	8,392	100.0	7,828	100.0	16,219	100.0
Age						
0-4	1,015	12.1	942	12.0	1,957	12.1
5-9	1,084	12.9	1,001	12.8	2,085	12.9
10-14	1,033	12.3	886	11.3	1,920	11.8
15-19	985	11.7	891	11.4	1,877	11.6
20-24	829	9.9	847	10.8	1,676	10.3
25-29	623	7.4	624	8.0	1,247	7.7
30-34	396	4.7	492	6.3	889	5.5
35-39	506	6.0	483	6.2	989	6.1
40-44	403	4.8	338	4.3	740	4.6
45-49	340	4.1	304	3.9	644	4.0
50-54	297	3.5	302	3.9	599	3.7
55-59	219	2.6	210	2.7	429	2.6
60-64	221	2.6	169	2.2	390	2.4
65-69	158	1.9	111	1.4	269	1.7
70+	281	3.4	225	2.9	506	3.1
Missing/DK	0	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0
Dependency age groups						
<15	3,132	37.3	2,830	36.2	5,962	36.8
15-64	4,820	57.4	4,660	59.5	9,480	58.4
65+	439	5.2	336	4.3	775	4.8
Missing/DK	0	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0

Table HH.3: Household composition

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
District			
Sahiwal	100.0	2,476	1,509
Tehsil			
Chichawatni	39.7	982	664
Sahiwal	60.3	1,494	845
Area of residence			
Rural	83.9	2,077	1,150
All Urban	16.1	399	359
Other Urban	100.0	399	359
Sex of household head			
Male	93.8	2,322	1,413
Female	6.2	154	96
No. of household members			
1	1.9	48	31
2-3	11.0	273	176
4-5	24.7	612	376
6-7	31.4	777	466
8-9	19.1	472	288
10+	11.9	294	172
At least one child aged < 5 years	45.2	2,476	1,509
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	82.7	2,476	1,509
Punjab			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	86,148	86,148
District			
Sahiwal	100.0	2,345	1,408
Tehsil			
Chichawatni	38.9	912	620
Sahiwal	61.1	1,433	788
Area of residence			
Rural	84.9	1,992	1,086
All Urban	15.1	354	322
Other Urban	100.0	354	322
Age			
15-19	1.1	26	17
20-24	12.6	296	168
25-29	19.4	455	270
30-34	18.8	442	258
35-39	20.8	488	288
40-44	13.4	315	206
45-49	13.8	324	201
Marital status			
Currently married	96.2	2,256	1,347
Widowed	2.7	63	43
Divorced	1.1	25	18
Motherhood status			
Ever gave birth	88.1	2,065	1,236
Never gave birth	11.9	279	171
Education			
None	66.3	1,554	914
Primary	14.8	348	211
Middle	5.7	134	78
Secondary	6.6	155	101
Higher	6.5	154	104
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	22.5	527	298
Second	26.7	627	372
Middle	23.3	546	317
Fourth	17.5	410	234
Highest	10.1	236	187

Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	70,226	70,226
District			
Sahiwal	100.0	1,924	1,119
Tehsil			
Chichawatni	37.2	715	487
Sahiwal	62.8	1,209	632
Area of residence			
Rural	86.1	1,658	873
All Urban	13.9	267	246
Other Urban	100.0	267	246
Gender			
Male	51.9	998	561
Female	48.1	926	558
Age			
< 6 months	10.6	204	116
6-11 months	11.4	219	130
12-23 months	18.8	362	211
24-35 months	17.7	340	190
36-47 months	19.1	367	214
48-59 months	22.3	430	256
Missing/Inconsisten	0.1	3	2
Mother's Education			
None	67.5	1,300	732
Primary	16.2	311	178
Middle	5.2	101	55
Secondary	6.1	117	74
Higher	5.0	96	80
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	24.9	478	281
Second	28.0	538	310
Middle	21.3	410	230
Fourth	18.7	360	180
Highest	7.2	138	118

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% above	
	- 2 SD*	- 3 SD*	- 2 SD**	- 3 SD**	- 2 SD***	- 3 SD***	+ 2 SD	
Punjab	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
District Sahiwal	30.6	10.3	42.1	23.1	10.7	4.2	5.5	1,454
Tehsil								
Chichawatni	26.3	7.8	39.5	20.4	6.0	1.2	5.0	540
Sahiwal	33.2	11.7	43.7	24.6	13.5	6.1	5.8	914
Area of residence								
Rural	30.4	10.4	43.9	24.1	9.7	4.1	5.7	1,232
All Urban	31.8	9.6	32.4	17.1	16.6	5.2	4.4	223
Other Urban	31.8	9.6	32.4	17.1	16.6	5.2	4.4	223
Gender								
Male	32.4	11.4	42.5	24.9	12.1	4.7	5.7	748
Female	28.7	9.0	41.8	21.1	9.3	3.8	5.2	707
Child's age								
< 6 months	16.1	6.8	31.3	10.8	14.9	6.6	17.8	116
6-11 months	30.8	16.0	43.2	26.0	11.0	4.1	7.9	191
12-23 months	38.4	13.7	49.7	26.6	14.4	4.0	7.3	291
24-35 months	34.5	13.6	34.9	20.5	12.0	7.5	3.4	272
36-47 months	25.2	5.6	43.3	25.2	9.6	2.4	1.2	264
48-59 months	30.0	6.0	43.8	23.2	5.7	2.5	3.2	318
Missing/Inconsisten	0.0	0.0	27.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Mother's Education								
None	33.8	11.4	46.7	27.2	10.2	4.3	5.3	961
Primary	26.1	5.1	36.9	18.2	8.2	1.7	6.0	249
Middle	27.3	13.2	32.3	14.3	15.3	5.1	5.5	84
Secondary	29.6	18.3	34.6	8.9	22.1	14.1	3.8	77
Higher	11.4	1.9	22.1	11.6	9.3	1.1	7.9	83
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	38.1	9.4	44.4	27.1	11.1	4.7	3.9	345
Second	33.6	14.0	53.1	28.4	11.3	4.5	6.3	388
Middle	28.9	11.4	36.0	20.3	10.0	3.6	5.8	315
Fourth	25.3	7.5	37.7	18.9	12.6	5.6	6.1	284
Highest	16.7	4.2	27.2	11.3	5.2	0.7	4.8	122

Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	Number of infants aged 0-11 months
Punjab	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
District Sahiwal	65.1	23.3	27.2	24.9	44.3	423
Tehsil i Sahiwal	63.4	32.1	38.9	35.0	47.1	161
	66.0	17.4	17.5	17.4	42.6	262
Area of residence						
Rural	65.5	23.3	27.2	24.9	44.7	360
All Urban	62.9	23.4	26.8	24.7	42.2	63
Urban	62.9	23.4	26.8	24.7	42.2	63
Gender						
Male	67.8	17.9	26.5	21.6	44.8	221
Female	62.0	28.4	27.9	28.2	43.8	202
Mother's Education						
None	52.0	22.0	27.7	24.3	37.1	269
Primary	80.0	18.2	24.6	20.7	50.0	85
Middle	100.0	50.9	0.0	24.7	50.3	19
Secondary	87.9	52.4	61.5	55.9	77.9	34
Higher	100.0	0.0	37.6	17.1	56.2	16
Wealth Index quintiles						
Lowest	55.4	16.7	25.1	19.6	33.6	83
Second	70.3	39.7	18.5	27.2	48.4	121
Middle	64.2	49.1	27.9	37.2	51.6	85
Fourth	62.6	9.1	59.8	18.8	40.3	113
Highest	81.4	25.7	0.0	22.8	54.8	21

Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with Salt test result				Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
			No salt	0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
Punjab	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.67	5.7	6.35	100.0	90,333
District Sahiwal	99.8	2,476	0.1	94.24	2.5	3.18	100.0	2,474
Tehsil								
Chichawatni	100.0	982	0.0	95.59	2.6	1.84	100.0	982
Sahiwal	99.7	1,494	0.1	93.35	2.5	4.07	100.0	1,491
Area of residence								
Rural	99.9	2,077	0.0	95.59	2.7	1.74	100.0	2,075
All Urban	99.5	399	0.5	87.21	1.6	10.68	100.0	399
Other Urban	99.5	399	0.5	87.21	1.6	10.68	100.0	399
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	100.0	622	0.0	98.91	0.8	0.26	100.0	622
Second	99.5	654	0.3	95.53	2.3	1.87	100.0	653
Middle	99.8	567	0.0	93.51	5.1	1.42	100.0	566
Fourth	100.0	374	0.0	95.65	2.4	1.96	100.0	374
Highest	100.0	259	0.0	79.34	1.5	19.12	100.0	259

Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received vitamin A:			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
Punjab	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
District							
Sahiwal	65.4	20.0	3.9	1.9	8.8	100.0	1,720
Tehsil							
Chichawatni	59.2	31.0	1.6	0.2	8.0	100.0	647
Sahiwal	69.2	13.3	5.4	2.9	9.2	100.0	1,073
Area of residence							
Rural	63.5	23.2	2.3	2.1	8.9	100.0	1,482
All Urban	77.2	0.0	14.3	0.4	8.0	100.0	238
Other Urban	77.2	0.0	14.3	0.4	8.0	100.0	238
Gender							
Male	65.9	20.6	4.4	1.4	7.7	100.0	887
Female	64.9	19.3	3.5	2.4	9.9	100.0	833
Age							
6-11 months	45.0	2.4	7.0	1.4	44.2	100.0	219
12-23 months	60.9	27.8	4.1	2.1	5.1	100.0	362
24-35 months	74.8	16.6	3.0	1.7	3.8	100.0	340
36-47 months	68.1	24.0	3.8	1.9	2.2	100.0	367
48-59 months	70.2	21.2	3.1	2.0	3.4	100.0	430
Missing/Inconsisten	27.8	72.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Mother's Education							
None	62.4	22.7	4.6	2.7	7.6	100.0	1,175
Primary	66.6	18.4	2.7	0.0	12.3	100.0	270
Middle	81.5	5.7	1.1	0.0	11.8	100.0	94
Secondary	65.5	19.7	3.0	1.1	10.6	100.0	94
Higher	85.7	3.3	3.3	0.0	7.7	100.0	88
Wealth Index quintiles							
Lowest	60.7	22.6	1.4	3.0	12.3	100.0	446
Second	55.9	26.7	7.0	3.8	6.6	100.0	479
Middle	67.2	23.1	3.1	0.0	6.6	100.0	365
Fourth	76.3	8.2	5.5	0.0	10.0	100.0	304
Highest	86.9	4.7	0.0	0.8	7.6	100.0	126

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:				ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			NIMKOL	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment		
Punjab	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
District								
Sahiwal	8.9	1,924	18.0	8.8	42.0	37.1	62.9	171
Tehsil								
Chichawatni	6.1	715	17.4	9.1	39.0	42.1	57.9	44
Sahiwal	10.6	1,209	18.2	8.7	43.0	35.4	64.6	128
Area of residence								
Rural	8.3	1,658	15.7	6.2	41.6	41.7	58.3	137
All Urban	12.7	267	27.2	19.3	43.5	18.6	81.4	34
Other Urban	12.7	267	27.2	19.3	43.5	18.6	81.4	34
Gender								
Male	9.8	998	12.5	8.0	42.4	42.7	57.3	98
Female	7.9	926	25.4	9.8	41.3	29.8	70.2	73
Age								
< 6 months	9.4	204	19.5	17.7	34.2	38.8	61.2	19
6-11 months	9.9	219	0.0	6.1	53.5	40.4	59.6	22
12-23 months	14.1	362	22.8	14.2	41.3	25.4	74.6	51
24-35 months	9.7	340	12.3	2.2	44.7	45.5	54.5	33
36-47 months	5.9	367	15.9	0.0	44.1	48.2	51.8	22
48-59 months	5.8	430	32.3	9.5	33.8	36.4	63.6	25
Missing/Inconsisten	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education								
None	10.1	1,300	18.0	6.9	45.6	36.4	63.6	131
Primary	7.0	311	28.6	19.3	24.8	27.2	72.8	22
Middle	12.2	101	8.2	0.0	20.5	71.4	28.6	12
Secondary	2.5	117	0.0	0.0	55.0	45.0	55.0	3
Higher	3.5	96	0.0	51.6	78.7	0.0	100.0	3
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	9.9	478	6.9	5.3	39.5	48.3	51.7	47
Second	12.6	538	26.7	10.3	41.6	32.1	67.9	68
Middle	6.1	410	14.2	12.5	41.8	31.5	68.5	25
Fourth	7.6	360	22.1	2.6	44.6	37.6	62.4	27
Highest	2.9	138	0.0	42.7	60.3	22.0	78.0	4

Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	who:				Home management of diarrhoea *	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
District									
Sahiwal	8.9	1,924	11.9	83.4	44.4	48.2	4.7	26.2	171
Tehsil									
Chichawatni	6.1	715	6.6	84.0	52.4	31.9	3.3	34.4	44
Sahiwal	10.6	1,209	13.7	83.2	41.6	53.8	5.2	23.3	128
Area of residence									
Rural	8.3	1,658	9.9	86.0	42.8	50.5	4.1	22.5	137
All Urban	12.7	267	20.1	73.0	50.7	38.7	7.2	40.9	34
Other Urban	12.7	267	20.1	73.0	50.7	38.7	7.2	40.9	34
Gender									
Male	9.8	998	12.3	83.1	41.8	48.1	3.2	18.5	98
Female	7.9	926	11.4	83.8	47.8	48.3	6.8	36.4	73
Age									
0-11 months	9.7	423	13.6	80.1	8.3	77.1	1.8	5.0	41
12-23 months	14.1	362	17.9	79.3	57.1	35.6	14.4	42.5	51
24-35 months	9.7	340	6.9	88.3	40.0	55.3	0.0	15.7	33
36-47 months	5.9	367	4.2	95.8	70.3	29.7	0.0	31.2	22
48-59 months	5.8	430	10.3	80.0	61.1	32.8	0.0	37.0	25
Missing/ Inconsister	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education									
None	10.1	1,300	10.3	85.8	41.8	51.2	3.0	22.3	131
Primary	7.0	311	11.0	75.9	66.3	20.6	11.0	55.5	22
Middle	12.2	101	8.2	91.8	44.4	55.6	8.2	17.6	12
Secondary	2.5	117	30.8	69.2	0.0	75.8	0.0	0.0	3
Higher	3.5	96	78.7	21.3	42.6	57.4	21.3	42.6	3
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	9.9	478	9.6	83.9	32.4	57.8	0.0	15.0	47
Second	12.6	538	8.8	87.4	52.1	43.4	5.9	31.5	68
Middle	6.1	410	12.8	81.4	44.9	43.5	6.6	31.8	25
Fourth	7.6	360	18.3	81.7	43.7	50.9	6.3	25.6	27
Highest	2.9	138	42.7	35.3	57.3	25.1	17.6	35.3	4

Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia	
		Public sources							Private sources								Other source
		Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health centre	Dispen-sary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensar/ compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Home-opath	Other		
	7.2	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022
District Sahiwal	18.0	1,924	16.4	5.6	1.0	3.5	0.0	6.2	40.9	18.0	0.4	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	66.2	346
Tehsil																	
Chichawatni	12.6	715	6.3	1.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	7.4	33.0	44.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.3	90
Sahiwal	21.2	1,209	20.0	6.9	0.8	4.7	0.0	5.7	43.8	8.8	0.5	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	71.8	256
Area of residence																	
Rural	19.4	1,658	13.9	5.1	1.1	2.3	0.0	4.1	42.8	18.3	0.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	65.9	321
All Urban	9.4	267	48.0	12.1	0.0	19.3	0.0	32.8	17.5	14.2	0.0	0.0	43.1	0.0	0.0	69.8	25
Other Urban	9.4	267	48.0	12.1	0.0	19.3	0.0	32.8	17.5	14.2	0.0	0.0	43.1	0.0	0.0	69.8	25
Gender																	
Male	22.4	998	14.4	5.5	1.5	2.3	0.0	5.6	46.9	15.7	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	70.8	223
Female	13.3	926	20.0	5.8	0.0	5.7	0.0	7.1	30.1	22.1	1.1	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	57.7	123
Age																	
0-11 months	22.8	423	13.8	3.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	3.0	53.5	22.4	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	72.7	96
12-23 months	25.0	362	14.4	3.5	0.0	4.6	0.0	7.6	25.8	18.6	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	47.1	90
24-35 months	19.6	340	12.9	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	61.0	15.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	79.9	67
36-47 months	12.7	367	14.2	3.5	4.2	6.5	0.0	7.1	36.2	13.7	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	61.6	47
48-59 months	10.7	430	33.3	13.9	3.3	5.1	0.0	15.5	20.1	15.9	3.0	0.0	17.3	0.0	0.0	74.6	46
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	3															0
Mother's Education																	
None	18.8	1,300	16.3	6.7	1.4	3.3	0.0	6.8	34.0	19.5	0.6	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	61.8	244
Primary	17.8	311	18.7	3.6	0.0	4.0	0.0	2.6	42.9	20.6	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	67.9	55
Middle	19.6	101	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	63.7	7.6	0.0	0.0	11.7	0.0	0.0	87.3	20
Secondary	19.0	117	8.7	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	4.6	83.3	4.6	0.0	0.0	9.2	0.0	0.0	87.9	22
Higher	5.2	96	0.0	20.6	0.0	18.1	0.0	0.0	81.9	18.1	0.0	0.0	38.7	0.0	0.0	81.9	5
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	13.2	478	38.7	7.1	2.4	2.7	0.0	4.7	28.7	17.6	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	76.9	63
Second	18.6	538	17.0	9.2	0.0	4.3	0.0	8.4	30.5	17.6	1.4	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	63.1	100
Middle	22.4	410	7.5	3.0	2.1	3.6	0.0	4.1	36.4	22.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	50.5	92
Fourth	22.5	360	10.5	3.7	0.0	2.2	0.0	7.7	69.2	10.3	0.0	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	83.1	81
Highest	7.4	138	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.9	0.0	0.0	35.7	48.3	0.0	0.0	9.9	0.0	0.0	35.7	10

Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breast-feed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
Sahiwal	34.9	56.7	33.7	23.6	29.2	9.8	50.3	0.3	6.3	1,924
Tehsil										
Chichawatni	44.4	53.0	31.6	27.6	32.8	9.5	57.7	0.0	6.2	715
Sahiwal	29.3	58.9	34.9	21.2	27.0	9.9	45.9	0.5	6.4	1,209
Area of residence										
Rural	31.1	57.0	32.4	25.6	29.2	8.8	48.6	0.3	6.4	1,658
All Urban	58.6	55.0	41.7	11.5	29.1	16.0	60.8	0.0	5.6	267
Other Urban	58.6	55.0	41.7	11.5	29.1	16.0	60.8	0.0	5.6	267
Mother's Education										
None	33.2	57.4	34.2	22.9	29.1	9.3	49.2	0.0	6.8	1,300
Primary	34.0	54.4	32.5	27.0	24.8	5.9	48.8	0.6	6.1	311
Middle	32.6	63.6	34.6	30.5	25.4	12.9	51.9	3.6	0.0	101
Secondary	44.2	56.3	23.4	19.8	42.5	17.2	56.1	0.0	6.8	117
Higher	52.9	48.9	41.7	19.0	31.8	16.5	61.2	0.0	6.9	96
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	36.3	62.7	42.2	24.5	21.5	9.7	44.9	0.4	7.0	478
Second	31.9	57.9	34.1	21.4	28.9	9.2	49.9	0.7	3.5	538
Middle	36.0	48.3	34.7	27.7	28.8	8.3	47.5	0.0	10.7	410
Fourth	27.5	57.0	19.6	23.3	37.3	6.0	58.7	0.0	4.3	360
Highest	58.0	55.8	35.8	17.9	36.7	26.5	57.0	0.0	6.7	138

Table CH.8: Solid fuel use

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Percentage of households using:										Solid fuels for cooking*	Total	Number of households		
Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Kerosene	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/ shrubs / grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue				Other/ missing	
Punjab	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
Sahiwal	0.1	2.0	12.6	0.0	1.3	79.3	2.5	2.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	85.1	2,476	
Tehsil														
Chichawatni	0.2	1.0	9.1	0.0	0.5	85.5	2.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	89.8	982	
Sahiwal	0.1	2.6	14.9	0.1	1.7	75.2	2.4	2.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	82.1	1,494	
Area of residence														
Rural	0.1	1.1	1.9	0.0	1.5	89.9	3.0	2.5	0.1	0.1	100.0	96.8	2,077	
All Urban	0.4	6.2	68.2	0.3	0.2	24.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	24.4	399	
Other Urban	0.4	6.2	68.2	0.3	0.2	24.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.5	100.0	24.4	399	
Mother's Education														
None	0.1	1.3	5.8	0.0	1.0	86.0	3.3	2.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	92.7	1,259	
Primary	0.0	0.9	10.0	0.0	0.9	83.5	2.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	89.1	364	
Middle	1.1	0.9	14.4	0.5	1.3	79.7	1.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	83.2	241	
Secondary	0.0	2.4	19.8	0.0	3.5	70.6	2.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	77.8	346	
Higher	0.0	6.2	37.5	0.0	0.0	52.9	0.8	2.1	0.6	0.6	100.0	55.7	262	
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	61.7	38.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3	
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1	
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	90.8	3.1	4.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	622	
Second	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	93.6	3.1	2.0	0.3	0.3	100.0	99.5	654	
Middle	0.3	1.2	3.1	0.0	2.9	87.3	4.0	0.9	0.3	0.3	100.0	95.1	567	
Fourth	0.5	4.1	26.0	0.0	0.5	67.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	69.4	374	
Highest	0.0	10.2	75.0	0.4	0.0	14.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	14.4	259	

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Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water													Improved source of drinking water*	Total	Number of household members	
	Improved sources						Unimproved sources										
	Piped into dwelling plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell / turbine	Protected: well outside dwelling/spring, rainwater	Bottled /can water	Unprotected well within or outside dwelling/unprotected tank	Tanker /Cart with small tank	Surface water	Bottled /can water	Other/ Missing				
Punjab	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
District Sahiwal	2.8	0.1	2.1	28.6	63.3	0.1	2.2	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.2	0.5	100.0	99.3	16,219
Tehsil Chichawatni Sahiwal	3.4	0.0	1.7	29.4	64.1	0.2	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.5	0.6	100.0	98.9	6,374
	2.5	0.1	2.4	28.1	62.7	0.0	3.6	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.1	0.3	100.0	99.6	9,845
Area of residence																	
Rural	0.8	0.1	2.2	32.5	60.9	0.1	2.5	-	0.1	-	-	-	0.3	0.5	100.0	99.2	13,812
All Urban	14.5	0.1	1.9	6.4	77.1	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.1	0.0	100.0	99.9	2,408
Other Urban	14.5	0.1	1.9	6.4	77.1	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.1	0.0	100.0	99.9	2,408
Education of head of household																	
None	2.6	0.1	3.3	36.2	53.1	0.2	3.6	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.5	0.3	100.0	99.2	8,367
Primary	2.6	0.0	1.5	31.8	61.3	0.0	0.3	-	0.8	-	-	-	0.0	1.7	100.0	98.3	2,365
Middle	4.2	0.0	0.7	21.6	73.5	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,650
Secondary	3.4	0.0	0.7	18.4	76.1	0.0	1.4	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,111
Higher	2.4	0.0	0.0	7.0	89.7	0.0	0.6	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.4	100.0	99.6	1,687
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	10
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	29
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	0.6	0.0	7.4	79.8	9.5	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	1.0	1.7	100.0	97.3	3,724
Second	1.7	0.2	1.1	34.8	60.6	0.0	0.9	-	0.5	-	-	-	0.0	0.3	100.0	99.7	4,275
Middle	1.1	0.0	0.4	4.5	90.8	0.4	2.6	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	3,734
Fourth	7.5	0.1	0.2	0.4	84.4	0.0	7.5	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,839
Highest	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	92.9	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,648

Table EN.2: Household water treatment

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household					All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
Punjab	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913	
District														
Sahiwal	97.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	2.4	16,219	2.4	16,106	0.0	114	
Tehsil														
Chichawatni	97.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.1	6,374	2.1	6,304	0.0	70	
Sahiwal	97.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	2.6	9,845	2.6	9,802	0.0	44	
Area of residence														
Rural	98.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	1.2	13,812	1.2	13,700	0.0	112	
All Urban	91.1	3.7	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	8.9	2,408	8.9	2,406	0.0	2	
Other Urban	91.1	3.7	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	8.9	2,408	8.9	2,406	0.0	2	
Education of head of household														
None	99.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	8,367	0.1	8,299	0.0	68	
Primary	97.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0	2.1	2,365	2.1	2,325	0.0	39	
Middle	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,650	0.0	1,650	.	0	
Secondary	94.2	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	5.8	2,111	5.8	2,111	.	0	
Higher	88.4	5.7	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	11.6	1,687	11.7	1,681	0.0	6	
Madrasa/NSC	23.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.3	0.0	0.0	76.3	10	76.3	10	.	0	
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29	0.0	29	.	0	
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,724	0.0	3,624	0.0	100	
Second	99.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	4,275	0.2	4,262	0.0	13	
Middle	98.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	3,734	1.5	3,734	.	0	
Fourth	98.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	2,839	1.1	2,839	.	0	
Highest	82.3	8.1	0.0	0.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	17.7	1,648	17.7	1,648	.	0	

Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	DK/ Missing			
Punjab	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
District								
Sahiwal	96.3	3.5	0.2	-	-	100.0	10.9	2,476
Tehsil								
Chichawatni	96.3	3.5	0.2	-	-	100.0	11.3	982
Sahiwal	96.2	3.5	0.3	-	-	100.0	10.6	1,494
Area of residence								
Rural	96.1	3.6	0.3	-	-	100.0	11.5	2,077
All Urban	96.9	3.1	0.0	-	-	100.0	6.9	399
Other Urban	96.9	3.1	0.0	-	-	100.0	6.9	399
Education of head of household								
None	94.9	4.8	0.3	-	-	100.0	11.0	1,259
Primary	94.8	5.2	0.0	-	-	100.0	10.3	364
Middle	99.2	0.8	0.0	-	-	100.0	10.0	241
Secondary	98.2	1.3	0.5	-	-	100.0	13.2	346
Higher	99.4	0.6	0.0	-	-	100.0	5.0	262
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	100.0	.	3
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	100.0	.	1
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	88.5	11.1	0.4	-	-	100.0	10.2	622
Second	97.7	1.8	0.5	-	-	100.0	14.7	654
Middle	99.2	0.8	0.0	-	-	100.0	11.6	567
Fourth	99.6	0.4	0.0	-	-	100.0	2.0	374
Highest	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	100.0	.	259

Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	<u>Percent of households were:</u>		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
Punjab	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
District Sahiwal	88.5	2,476	52.6	47.4	100.0	2,191
Tehsil						
Chichawatni	98.5	982	52.2	47.8	100.0	967
Sahiwal	81.9	1,494	52.9	47.1	100.0	1,224
Area of residence						
Rural	87.4	2,077	45.3	54.7	100.0	1,815
All Urban	94.2	399	87.9	12.1	100.0	376
Other Urban	94.2	399	87.9	12.1	100.0	376
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	89.4	622	38.3	61.7	100.0	556
Second	87.7	654	51.9	48.1	100.0	573
Middle	86.2	567	52.6	47.4	100.0	489
Fourth	89.4	374	60.7	39.3	100.0	335
Highest	92.0	259	75.9	24.1	100.0	239

Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household											Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members
	Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility							
	Flush/pour flush to:					Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing	Total		
	Flush to sewer system	Flush to septic tank	Flush to pit (latrine)	Ventilated improved pit latrine	Covered pit latrine								
Punjab	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
District Sahiwal	29.2	16.2	17.1	2.6	3.6	-	0.4	30.5	-	0.2	100.0	68.9	16,219
Tehsil Chichawatni Sahiwal	24.8	15.8	25.0	3.2	3.0	-	0.0	28.2	-	0.1	100.0	71.7	6,374
	32.2	16.5	12.1	2.2	4.1	-	0.7	32.0	-	0.3	100.0	67.0	9,845
Area of residence													
Rural	18.3	19.1	19.6	3.0	4.2	-	0.5	35.2	-	0.1	100.0	64.2	13,812
All Urban	92.2	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.2	-	0.0	3.5	-	1.1	100.0	95.4	2,408
Other Urban	92.2	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.2	-	0.0	3.5	-	1.1	100.0	95.4	2,408
Education of head of household													
None	23.2	12.4	17.0	1.8	3.2	-	0.1	42.1	-	0.1	100.0	57.6	8,367
Primary	26.1	18.2	16.4	3.7	2.4	-	1.2	31.9	-	0.0	100.0	66.9	2,365
Middle	27.9	25.8	19.0	4.1	4.3	-	0.0	18.3	-	0.6	100.0	81.1	1,650
Secondary	41.0	15.5	19.3	4.0	4.8	-	1.5	13.7	-	0.2	100.0	84.7	2,111
Higher	50.1	22.9	14.9	1.7	5.4	-	0.0	4.5	-	0.6	100.0	95.0	1,687
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	10
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	29
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	0.9	1.7	9.1	5.0	1.7	-	0.0	81.6	-	0.0	100.0	18.4	3,724
Second	14.3	14.1	22.4	2.9	6.4	-	1.1	38.8	-	0.0	100.0	60.1	4,275
Middle	30.1	24.9	30.2	2.8	4.9	-	0.6	5.8	-	0.6	100.0	93.0	3,734
Fourth	56.7	29.9	10.7	0.0	1.6	-	0.0	1.1	-	0.0	100.0	98.9	2,839
Highest	83.0	11.4	3.2	0.0	1.6	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.8	100.0	99.2	1,648

Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
Punjab	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
District				
Sahiwal	99.3	68.9	68.8	16,219
Tehsil				
Chichawatni	98.9	71.7	71.6	6,374
Sahiwal	99.6	67.0	67.0	9,845
Area of residence				
Rural	99.2	64.2	64.2	13,812
All Urban	99.9	95.4	95.4	2,408
Other Urban	99.9	95.4	95.4	2,408
Education of head of household				
None	99.2	57.6	57.6	8,367
Primary	98.3	66.9	66.5	2,365
Middle	100.0	81.1	81.1	1,650
Secondary	100.0	84.7	84.7	2,111
Higher	99.6	95.0	95.0	1,687
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	100.0	10
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	29
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	97.3	18.4	18.1	3,724
Second	99.7	60.1	60.1	4,275
Middle	100.0	93.0	93.0	3,734
Fourth	100.0	98.9	98.9	2,839
Highest	100.0	99.2	99.2	1,648

Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal						Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response /DK		
Punjab	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
District Sahiwal	24.0	21.6	7.8	19.9	26.7	-	53.4	16,219
Tehsil								
Chichawatni	22.1	21.9	9.3	25.6	21.2	-	53.2	6,374
Sahiwal	25.2	21.5	6.8	16.2	30.4	-	53.5	9,845
Area of residence								
Rural	13.3	23.7	9.0	22.9	31.0	-	46.1	13,812
All Urban	85.0	9.6	0.3	2.7	2.4	-	94.9	2,408
Other Urban	85.0	9.6	0.3	2.7	2.4	-	94.9	2,408
Education of head of household								
None	16.8	21.9	6.4	20.0	35.0	-	45.1	8,367
Primary	24.2	16.0	6.4	26.1	27.3	-	46.6	2,365
Middle	27.1	27.3	8.7	19.1	17.8	-	63.1	1,650
Secondary	31.7	25.3	9.1	19.4	14.5	-	66.1	2,111
Higher	46.6	18.6	12.2	12.8	9.7	-	77.5	1,687
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	10
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	29
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.7	6.3	1.6	23.0	68.4	-	8.6	3,724
Second	11.3	21.3	9.1	28.8	29.5	-	41.7	4,275
Middle	23.0	29.4	11.1	26.9	9.6	-	63.5	3,734
Fourth	40.0	39.1	11.6	4.5	4.8	-	90.7	2,839
Highest	84.3	9.2	4.0	0.2	2.3	-	97.5	1,648

Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal						Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response / DK		
Punjab	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
District Sahiwal	0.7	0.5	5.8	25.4	67.6	0.0	7.0	16,219
Tehsil								
Chichawatni	0.0	0.5	3.8	30.8	64.9	0.0	4.3	6,374
Sahiwal	1.2	0.4	7.1	21.9	69.3	0.0	8.7	9,845
Area of residence								
Rural	0.1	0.2	0.1	26.3	73.3	0.0	0.4	13,812
All Urban	4.5	2.1	38.3	20.3	34.8	0.0	45.0	2,408
Other Urban	4.5	2.1	38.3	20.3	34.8	0.0	45.0	2,408
Education of head of household								
None	0.5	0.1	1.4	25.1	73.0	0.0	1.9	8,367
Primary	0.9	1.2	4.5	22.1	71.4	0.0	6.5	2,365
Middle	0.9	0.9	4.3	36.3	57.7	0.0	6.0	1,650
Secondary	0.6	0.7	11.3	24.4	63.0	0.1	12.5	2,111
Higher	1.9	0.3	24.2	22.9	50.7	0.0	26.4	1,687
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	76.3	23.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	29
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.9	84.0	0.0	0.0	3,724
Second	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.9	75.1	0.0	0.0	4,275
Middle	0.5	0.2	1.4	28.3	69.7	0.0	2.0	3,734
Fourth	2.1	1.0	5.1	36.7	55.1	0.0	8.2	2,839
Highest	2.6	2.5	45.1	22.1	27.7	0.0	50.2	1,648

Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab,

	Hand washing before meal					Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one		
Punjab	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	56.5	592,843
District Sahiwal	50.0	10.6	30.4	5.8	3.1	60.6	16,219
Tehsil							
Chichawatni	47.0	13.1	34.0	4.6	1.3	60.0	6,374
Sahiwal	52.0	9.0	28.1	6.6	4.3	61.0	9,845
Area of residence							
Rural	45.3	11.7	34.3	5.2	3.5	57.0	13,812
All Urban	76.8	4.3	8.4	9.6	0.9	81.1	2,408
Other Urban	76.8	4.3	8.4	9.6	0.9	81.1	2,408
Education of head of household							
None	38.4	13.0	35.4	7.3	5.9	51.3	8,367
Primary	47.7	11.4	36.0	4.5	0.4	59.1	2,365
Middle	43.4	12.4	35.8	8.4	0.0	55.9	1,650
Secondary	73.5	2.8	20.6	3.1	0.0	75.9	2,111
Higher	87.1	6.0	5.4	1.5	0.0	93.1	1,687
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	29
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	19.0	22.7	37.8	10.1	10.3	41.7	3,724
Second	38.2	13.0	39.8	6.6	2.5	51.0	4,275
Middle	56.2	6.6	32.4	4.4	0.4	62.8	3,734
Fourth	76.0	1.7	18.6	3.7	0.0	77.7	2,839
Highest	91.9	1.7	5.5	0.9	0.0	93.6	1,648

Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine					No response/ DK	Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one			
Punjab	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
District								
Sahiwal	65.9	6.1	21.9	3.8	2.2	-	72.0	16,219
Tehsil								
Chichawatni	62.0	6.8	26.1	3.7	1.5	-	68.6	6,374
Sahiwal	68.5	5.7	19.3	3.9	2.6	-	74.2	9,845
Area of residence								
Rural	61.4	7.2	25.2	3.7	2.6	-	68.5	13,812
All Urban	92.1	0.1	3.3	4.6	0.0	-	92.1	2,408
Other Urban	92.1	0.1	3.3	4.6	0.0	-	92.1	2,408
Education of head of household								
None	54.6	6.3	29.6	5.2	4.2	-	60.9	8,367
Primary	66.3	7.5	23.7	2.5	0.0	-	73.8	2,365
Middle	69.4	10.3	17.5	2.8	0.0	-	79.7	1,650
Secondary	85.7	1.5	9.0	3.9	0.0	-	86.8	2,111
Higher	92.5	4.9	2.6	0.0	0.0	-	97.4	1,687
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	10
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	29
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	30.8	12.3	40.9	7.6	8.4	-	43.1	3,724
Second	52.8	7.3	34.1	4.8	1.0	-	59.9	4,275
Middle	78.4	5.2	13.4	3.0	0.0	-	83.4	3,734
Fourth	96.4	0.9	2.1	0.6	0.0	-	97.4	2,839
Highest	98.8	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	-	98.8	1,648

Table RH.1: Use of contraception

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Not using any method	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:											Number of women currently married					
	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other		Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method *	
Punjab	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
Sahiwal	63.9	10.6	0.1	1.3	4.3	4.0	9.2	-	2.5	3.8	0.2	0.0	100.0	29.5	6.6	36.1	2,256
Tehsil																	
Chichawa	69.0	8.9	0.0	1.5	4.2	4.7	7.6	-	0.9	3.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	26.9	4.1	31.0	877
Sahiwal	60.6	11.8	0.1	1.2	4.4	3.5	10.3	-	3.6	4.2	0.2	0.1	100.0	31.2	8.1	39.4	1,379
Area of residence																	
Rural	65.1	10.9	0.1	1.4	3.9	4.2	9.0	-	2.5	2.7	0.2	0.0	100.0	29.5	5.4	34.9	1,924
All Urban	57.1	9.3	0.0	0.8	6.3	2.7	10.6	-	2.6	10.3	0.0	0.3	100.0	29.7	13.2	42.9	332
Other Urb	57.1	9.3	0.0	0.8	6.3	2.7	10.6	-	2.6	10.3	0.0	0.3	100.0	29.7	13.2	42.9	332
Age																	
15-19	96.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	100.0	0.0	3.5	3.5	26
20-24	81.9	0.5	0.0	0.5	2.4	2.8	5.5	-	5.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	11.8	6.3	18.1	291
25-29	73.5	1.2	0.0	0.3	3.9	2.5	11.1	-	4.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	19.1	7.4	26.5	445
30-34	56.4	10.0	0.0	2.4	5.0	5.5	13.5	-	2.1	4.8	0.3	0.0	100.0	36.3	7.2	43.6	428
35-39	52.2	20.1	0.0	2.3	3.3	3.3	12.2	-	2.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	41.2	6.7	47.8	470
40-44	60.4	14.6	0.4	1.3	6.4	5.9	4.1	-	0.6	5.6	0.6	0.0	100.0	32.8	6.8	39.6	298
45-49	61.8	17.6	0.0	0.6	5.5	4.8	5.1	-	1.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.7	4.5	38.2	299
Number of living children																	
0	99.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	300
1-2	76.8	3.4	0.0	0.4	2.9	2.4	5.4	-	4.6	3.9	0.0	0.1	100.0	14.6	8.6	23.2	629
3-4	50.5	12.0	0.2	2.0	4.1	7.2	16.4	-	2.6	4.6	0.5	0.0	100.0	41.8	7.7	49.5	656
4+	49.1	20.7	0.0	2.0	7.7	4.1	9.7	-	1.7	4.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	44.3	6.6	50.9	671

Table RH.1: Use of contraception

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:											Number of women currently married					
	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Phl	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal		Other	Total	Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method *
Mother's Education																	
None	65.7	10.4	0.1	1.3	3.5	4.2	8.4	-	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.1	100.0	27.9	6.4	34.3	1,491
Primary	54.3	10.9	0.0	1.6	7.0	4.4	16.6	-	1.5	2.7	1.0	0.0	100.0	40.5	5.2	45.7	338
Middle	68.0	9.6	0.0	3.1	4.5	4.5	6.3	-	2.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	27.9	4.1	32.0	128
Secondary	63.8	15.4	0.0	0.9	4.8	0.5	4.8	-	0.7	9.1	0.0	0.0	100.0	26.4	9.8	36.2	152
Higher	63.7	8.8	0.0	0.0	5.1	3.9	8.0	-	1.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	25.8	10.5	36.3	148
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	72.6	5.9	0.0	1.9	2.0	5.3	6.7	-	2.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	21.9	5.5	27.4	507
Second	66.8	7.9	0.2	1.8	4.1	3.7	8.4	-	4.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	26.1	7.1	33.2	604
Middle	57.3	19.6	0.0	1.0	3.3	3.9	9.2	-	2.9	2.4	0.4	0.0	100.0	37.0	5.7	42.7	522
Fourth	61.5	7.9	0.0	1.1	7.3	3.0	14.0	-	1.6	3.1	0.4	0.2	100.0	33.2	5.3	38.5	398
Highest	56.1	12.6	0.0	0.0	6.7	3.8	9.0	-	0.0	11.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	32.1	11.8	43.9	226

Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15–49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing		
Punjab	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
District														
Sahiwal	3.1	2,256	9.0	44.9	3.5	-	-	-	-	10.8	19.1	12.7	100.0	69
Tehsil														
Chichawatni	0.5	877	0.0	56.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	44.0	0.0	100.0	5
Sahiwal	4.7	1,379	9.7	44.2	3.8	-	-	-	-	11.5	17.4	13.5	100.0	65
Area of residence														
Rural	3.1	1,924	8.3	46.3	4.1	-	-	-	-	9.3	17.1	14.9	100.0	60
All Urban	2.7	332	13.3	37.3	0.0	-	-	-	-	19.0	30.4	0.0	100.0	9
Other Urban	2.7	332	13.3	37.3	0.0	-	-	-	-	19.0	30.4	0.0	100.0	9
Number of living children														
0	3.1	300	0.0	7.8	3.5	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	4.4	15.8	9
1-2	3.3	629	0.0	24.9	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	2.3	0.0	27.2	20
3-4	2.8	656	3.5	3.9	0.0	-	-	-	-	7.2	9.7	0.0	24.4	19
4+	3.1	671	5.5	8.3	0.0	-	-	-	-	3.5	7.1	8.3	32.7	21
Mother's Education														
None	3.3	1,491	4.6	45.9	0.0	-	-	-	-	14.0	19.0	16.5	100.0	49
Primary	1.5	338	70.9	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	29.1	0.0	100.0	5
Middle	1.3	128	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Secondary	6.9	152	0.0	60.9	39.1	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10
Higher	2.0	148	0.0	65.5	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	34.5	0.0	100.0	3
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	4.8	507	8.6	47.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	19.4	15.5	9.4	100.0	24
Second	2.5	604	0.0	25.7	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	22.8	51.5	100.0	15
Middle	2.7	522	16.5	53.8	16.5	-	-	-	-	13.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	14
Fourth	2.3	398	16.3	48.5	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	35.2	0.0	100.0	9
Highest	3.1	226	0.0	46.5	0.0	-	-	-	-	0.0	53.5	0.0	100.0	7

Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
Punjab	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
District						
Sahiwal	74.2	13.7	4.6	7.4	18.4	260
Tehsil						
Chichawatni	73.5	6.8	4.1	15.6	10.9	101
Sahiwal	74.7	18.2	5.0	2.2	23.2	158
Area of residence						
Rural	75.6	12.0	4.3	8.1	16.3	237
All Urban	60.2	31.8	8.0	0.0	39.8	23
Other Urban	60.2	31.8	8.0	0.0	39.8	23
Number of living children						
0	89.0	4.0	0.0	7.0	4.0	91
1-2	76.8	18.5	0.0	4.7	18.5	101
3-4	53.2	24.0	13.3	9.4	37.3	50
4+	42.1	7.6	31.0	19.3	38.6	17
Mother's Education						
None	72.0	15.2	3.8	9.0	19.0	161
Primary	69.0	11.7	13.0	6.4	24.6	25
Middle	95.3	4.7	0.0	0.0	4.7	29
Secondary	60.9	11.1	12.9	15.1	24.0	21
Higher	81.2	18.8	0.0	0.0	18.8	24
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	65.1	13.3	8.6	12.9	21.9	62
Second	80.7	13.3	0.8	5.2	14.0	94
Middle	72.5	17.2	6.9	3.4	24.1	47
Fourth	73.7	12.7	3.5	10.1	16.2	48
Highest	80.0	8.3	11.7	0.0	20.0	9

Table RH.3: Antenatal care

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICCS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medi-cal doctor	Nurse /mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradit-ional birth attendant	Relative /Friend	Other /mis-sing				
Punjab	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
District											
Sahiwal	39.5	5.6	7.4	0.8	42.5	-	2.0	2.2	100.0	52.5	876
Tehsil											
Chichawatni	31.8	7.6	2.0	0.0	57.6	-	1.0	0.0	100.0	41.4	319
Sahiwal	43.9	4.5	10.6	1.2	33.8	-	2.6	3.4	100.0	58.9	557
Area of residence											
Rural	38.3	5.6	7.9	0.5	43.5	-	2.2	2.0	100.0	51.7	753
All Urban	46.8	6.0	4.7	2.2	36.1	-	1.0	3.2	100.0	57.6	123
Other Urban	46.8	6.0	4.7	2.2	36.1	-	1.0	3.2	100.0	57.6	123
Age											
15-19	0.0	0.0	19.1	0.0	80.9	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	19.1	5
20-24	51.9	6.5	1.9	1.3	37.2	-	0.0	1.3	100.0	60.3	155
25-29	35.0	6.8	7.3	0.7	45.6	-	3.5	1.1	100.0	49.0	262
30-34	44.9	3.2	16.5	0.0	31.7	-	0.8	2.8	100.0	64.6	234
35-39	37.3	7.7	2.5	0.6	45.1	-	3.6	3.2	100.0	47.5	147
40-44	18.7	4.3	0.0	3.2	69.4	-	2.2	2.2	100.0	23.0	61
45-49	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.5	-	0.0	13.1	100.0	20.4	12
Mother's Education											
None	29.7	6.2	8.2	0.7	51.2	-	1.6	2.5	100.0	44.1	561
Primary	45.4	4.6	8.9	1.8	34.3	-	2.7	2.2	100.0	59.0	162
Middle	47.3	12.9	0.0	0.0	36.0	-	0.0	3.8	100.0	60.2	42
Secondary	73.3	2.2	7.6	0.0	14.9	-	2.0	0.0	100.0	83.1	66
Higher	83.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	-	7.2	0.0	100.0	83.9	44
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	14.8	3.5	8.1	0.0	68.5	-	1.0	4.2	100.0	26.4	202
Second	38.7	6.1	1.1	1.6	44.7	-	3.4	4.4	100.0	45.9	246
Middle	41.8	9.6	4.2	1.0	43.4	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	55.7	188
Fourth	53.2	5.0	20.9	0.5	17.0	-	3.4	0.0	100.0	79.0	182
Highest	78.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	-	2.1	0.0	100.0	78.9	57

Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Med-ical doctor	Nurse /mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Tradit-ional birth attendant	Relative /friend	Other/ mis-sing	No atte-dant				
Punjab	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
District												
Sahiwal	36.0	6.5	7.2	0.4	48.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	100.0	49.8	43.8	876
Tehsil												
Chichawatni	31.3	7.6	2.6	0.0	58.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	41.4	34.2	319
Sahiwal	38.7	5.9	9.9	0.7	42.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	100.0	54.5	49.4	557
Area of residence												
Rural	34.1	6.8	7.4	0.5	49.6	0.4	0.7	0.4	100.0	48.3	43.6	753
All Urban	47.5	5.0	6.1	0.0	41.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	58.5	45.1	123
Other Urban	47.5	5.0	6.1	0.0	41.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	58.5	45.1	123
Age												
15-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	5
20-24	49.4	6.5	1.9	1.3	39.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	100.0	57.7	53.2	155
25-29	28.4	10.9	8.0	0.0	51.4	0.6	0.7	0.0	100.0	47.3	42.7	262
30-34	42.4	3.2	15.5	0.0	37.4	0.7	0.8	0.0	100.0	61.1	50.7	234
35-39	36.2	6.5	1.2	0.0	55.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	43.9	39.1	147
40-44	16.1	2.2	2.1	3.2	74.2	0.0	0.0	2.2	100.0	20.4	18.3	61
45-49	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	20.4	20.4	12
Mother's Education												
None	27.0	5.6	7.5	0.3	58.3	0.3	0.7	0.2	100.0	40.1	33.5	561
Primary	37.3	11.3	10.0	1.2	39.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	100.0	58.6	55.5	162
Middle	39.1	12.9	0.0	0.0	44.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	52.0	44.1	42
Secondary	73.3	2.2	7.6	0.0	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	83.1	75.2	66
Higher	87.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	0.0	3.6	0.0	100.0	87.5	85.3	44
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	14.9	3.3	3.6	0.0	76.2	0.0	1.0	1.0	100.0	21.8	18.4	202
Second	30.2	9.9	2.5	1.6	54.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	100.0	42.5	40.0	246
Middle	37.3	9.6	4.2	0.0	48.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	51.1	41.6	188
Fourth	51.9	4.3	23.1	0.0	19.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	100.0	79.3	70.6	182
Highest	81.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	81.0	72.5	57

Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse /mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative /Friend	Other /missing				
Punjab	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
District Sahiwal	36.1	5.9	6.7	0.4	47.3	-	0.8	2.8	100.0	48.7	876
Tehsil											
Chichawatni	32.7	7.1	1.6	0.0	58.6	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	41.4	319
Sahiwal	38.1	5.2	9.5	0.7	40.8	-	1.2	4.5	100.0	52.8	557
Area of residence											
Rural	34.3	6.0	6.8	0.5	48.2	-	0.9	3.3	100.0	47.1	753
All Urban	47.5	5.0	6.1	0.0	41.5	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	58.5	123
Other Urban	47.5	5.0	6.1	0.0	41.5	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	58.5	123
Age											
15-19	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	5
20-24	50.3	4.1	1.9	1.3	39.7	-	0.0	2.7	100.0	56.4	155
25-29	28.3	10.9	7.6	0.0	51.4	-	0.7	1.2	100.0	46.8	262
30-34	42.2	3.2	13.9	0.0	34.6	-	1.4	4.6	100.0	59.3	234
35-39	36.2	5.3	1.2	0.0	53.6	-	1.1	2.7	100.0	42.7	147
40-44	16.1	2.2	2.1	3.2	71.6	-	0.0	4.8	100.0	20.4	61
45-49	20.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.6	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	20.4	12
Mother's Education											
None	26.6	4.9	7.2	0.3	56.5	-	0.9	3.5	100.0	38.7	561
Primary	38.3	10.4	8.9	1.2	39.0	-	0.0	2.2	100.0	57.6	162
Middle	39.1	12.9	0.0	0.0	44.1	-	0.0	3.9	100.0	52.0	42
Secondary	75.2	2.2	5.7	0.0	16.9	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	83.1	66
Higher	87.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	-	3.6	0.0	100.0	87.5	44
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	14.0	2.4	3.6	0.0	73.4	-	1.0	5.7	100.0	19.9	202
Second	30.2	9.0	1.6	1.6	53.6	-	1.3	2.6	100.0	40.9	246
Middle	36.5	9.6	4.2	0.0	46.0	-	0.0	3.7	100.0	50.3	188
Fourth	54.3	3.5	21.4	0.0	19.8	-	0.9	0.0	100.0	79.3	182
Highest	81.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	81.0	57

Table RH.7: Currently married women by age

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
Punjab	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
District									
Sahiwal	1.2	12.9	19.7	19.0	20.8	13.2	13.3	100.0	2,256
Tehsil									
Chichawatni	0.8	12.7	18.1	18.3	19.4	15.2	15.4	100.0	877
Sahiwal	1.4	13.0	20.7	19.4	21.7	12.0	11.9	100.0	1,379
Area of residence									
Rural	1.1	13.7	19.6	18.9	20.8	12.7	13.3	100.0	1,924
All Urban	1.6	8.4	20.4	19.5	20.8	16.3	13.0	100.0	332
Other Urban	1.6	8.4	20.4	19.5	20.8	16.3	13.0	100.0	332
Mother's Education									
None	1.2	12.0	17.1	18.7	21.2	15.3	14.4	100.0	1,491
Primary	0.8	14.2	25.5	22.3	14.6	11.0	11.6	100.0	338
Middle	3.5	20.8	16.8	11.4	16.0	10.6	20.9	100.0	128
Secondary	0.9	15.1	20.0	22.6	29.5	4.6	7.4	100.0	152
Higher	0.0	9.3	34.9	16.3	26.2	7.9	5.4	100.0	148
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	1.8	13.0	16.7	19.3	19.7	14.1	15.5	100.0	507
Second	1.1	13.8	20.9	18.6	18.1	14.8	12.8	100.0	604
Middle	1.5	15.0	18.4	17.0	23.3	14.0	10.7	100.0	522
Fourth	0.4	12.8	24.6	22.7	17.3	8.5	13.6	100.0	398
Highest	0.5	5.5	17.6	17.1	31.1	13.5	14.8	100.0	226

Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
District						
Sahiwal	66.3	6,293	45.6	5,884	56.3	12,177
Tehsil						
Chichawatni	64.1	2,476	43.0	2,354	53.8	4,830
Sahiwal	67.7	3,816	47.3	3,530	57.9	7,347
Area of residence						
Rural	64.7	5,349	41.6	4,991	53.5	10,340
All Urban	75.6	943	67.7	893	71.8	1,837
Other Urban	75.6	943	67.7	893	71.8	1,837
Age						
10 - 14	81.6	1,033	76.6	886	79.3	1,920
15 - 19	76.3	985	67.2	891	72.0	1,877
20 - 24	76.4	829	54.8	847	65.5	1,676
25 - 29	73.7	623	48.2	624	60.9	1,247
30 - 34	72.4	396	40.2	492	54.6	889
35 - 39	62.1	506	32.5	483	47.6	989
40 - 44	60.6	403	22.7	338	43.3	740
45 - 49	57.2	340	29.3	304	44.0	644
50 - 54	53.6	297	18.7	302	36.0	599
55 - 59	44.2	219	10.1	210	27.5	429
60 - 64	40.0	221	9.4	169	26.8	390
65 - 69	32.4	158	7.1	111	21.9	269
70 - 74	16.8	145	14.2	115	15.6	259
75 +	18.8	136	1.4	112	11.0	248
Education						
None	41.7	3,280	30.6	2,983	36.4	6,264
Primary	87.9	918	43.3	875	66.1	1,793
Middle	90.2	569	54.9	549	72.9	1,118
Secondary	96.4	840	65.7	752	81.9	1,593
Higher	98.6	673	82.4	710	90.3	1,383
Madrassa/NSC	76.3	5	61.7	3	70.7	8
Missing/DK	100.0	7	77.8	12	85.7	19
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	41.2	1,414	16.8	1,306	29.5	2,720
Second	59.3	1,667	32.0	1,464	46.6	3,130
Middle	72.2	1,454	50.0	1,363	61.5	2,817
Fourth	84.4	1,089	67.4	1,075	76.0	2,164
Highest	94.4	670	86.9	676	90.6	1,346

Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
District						
Sahiwal	63.3	5,259	40.1	4,998	52.0	10,257
Tehsil						
Chichawatni	61.2	2,080	37.4	1,998	49.6	4,078
Sahiwal	64.6	3,179	41.8	3,000	53.6	6,179
Area of residence						
Rural	61.5	4,484	35.9	4,236	49.1	8,720
All Urban	73.7	776	63.3	762	68.6	1,537
Other Urban	73.7	776	63.3	762	68.6	1,537
Age						
15 - 19	76.3	985	67.2	891	72.0	1,877
20 - 24	76.4	829	54.8	847	65.5	1,676
25 - 29	73.7	623	48.2	624	60.9	1,247
30 - 34	72.4	396	40.2	492	54.6	889
35 - 39	62.1	506	32.5	483	47.6	989
40 - 44	60.6	403	22.7	338	43.3	740
45 - 49	57.2	340	29.3	304	44.0	644
50 - 54	53.6	297	18.7	302	36.0	599
55 - 59	44.2	219	10.1	210	27.5	429
60 - 64	40.0	221	9.4	169	26.8	390
65 - 69	32.4	158	7.1	111	21.9	269
70 - 74	16.8	145	14.2	115	15.6	259
75 +	18.8	136	1.4	112	11.0	248
Education						
None	36.1	2,741	24.4	2,526	30.5	5,267
Primary	87.4	757	37.4	743	62.7	1,499
Middle	90.4	493	46.7	453	69.5	946
Secondary	96.2	705	60.9	651	79.2	1,356
Higher	98.5	556	80.4	613	89.0	1,169
Madrassa/NSC	61.7	3	61.7	3	61.7	6
Missing/DK	100.0	4	71.4	9	80.0	13
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	37.7	1,177	11.5	1,102	25.0	2,279
Second	54.7	1,369	24.5	1,231	40.4	2,599
Middle	68.3	1,198	42.2	1,147	55.5	2,345
Fourth	83.4	964	63.1	930	73.4	1,893
Highest	93.4	552	85.6	589	89.4	1,141

Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
Punjab	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
District Sahiwal	76.3	1,814	61.2	1,738	68.9	3,553
Tehsil						
Chichawatni	77.7	716	60.6	674	69.4	1,390
Sahiwal	75.4	1,098	61.5	1,064	68.6	2,162
Area of residence						
Rural	76.0	1,532	57.4	1,472	66.9	3,003
All Urban	78.2	283	82.1	267	80.1	549
Other Urban	78.2	283	82.1	267	80.1	549
Age						
15 - 19	76.3	985	67.2	891	72.0	1,877
20 - 24	76.4	829	54.8	847	65.5	1,676
Education						
None	61.2	961	47.3	866	54.6	1,828
Primary	88.5	284	58.7	289	73.5	573
Middle	88.6	127	66.7	131	77.4	258
Secondary	95.9	233	81.0	207	88.9	440
Higher	100.0	209	93.5	240	96.5	449
Missing/DK	100.0	1	100.0	4	100.0	5
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	53.6	382	24.3	345	39.7	727
Second	70.8	484	45.6	430	59.0	914
Middle	85.1	429	70.0	415	77.7	844
Fourth	88.1	330	84.9	326	86.5	656
Highest	95.8	189	97.2	222	96.6	411

Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
District						
Sahiwal	8.6	423	10.6	376	9.5	800
Tehsil						
Chichawatni	7.3	155	7.4	146	7.3	301
Sahiwal	9.3	268	12.6	231	10.8	499
Area of residence						
Rural	6.6	377	10.4	319	8.3	696
All Urban	24.5	47	11.8	57	17.5	104
Other Urban	24.5	47	11.8	57	17.5	104
Age						
3	1.2	198	1.6	175	1.4	373
4	15.0	226	18.4	201	16.6	427
Education						
None	5.2	302	8.1	260	6.6	562
Primary	5.8	58	11.9	59	8.9	118
Middle	26.8	22	0.0	18	14.8	39
Secondary	22.8	24	23.1	18	22.9	41
Higher	34.4	17	35.3	21	34.9	39
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	4.1	125	0.0	105	2.2	230
Second	4.4	109	14.7	122	9.8	231
Middle	6.0	86	9.8	78	7.8	165
Fourth	11.0	71	20.4	40	14.4	111
Highest	41.3	32	19.7	30	31.0	62

Table ED.2: Primary school entry

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
Punjab	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
District Sahiwal	22.1	350	44.1	464
Tehsil				
Chichawatni	19.6	135	52.3	187
Sahiwal	23.6	214	38.5	278
Gender				
Male	23.3	187	40.8	268
Female	20.7	163	48.6	196
Area of residence				
Rural	24.0	295	44.1	397
All Urban	11.5	55	43.8	68
Other Urban	11.5	55	43.8	68
Age of child				
5 or 6	22.1	350	44.1	464
Mother's education				
None	19.6	245	33.1	320
Primary	16.2	50	71.7	82
Middle	54.3	18	69.8	19
Secondary	31.4	21	61.3	24
Higher	30.3	16	60.4	19
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	15.8	82	28.3	118
Second	26.0	121	44.5	119
Middle	24.8	70	43.9	105
Fourth	24.9	43	61.5	90
Highest	13.9	34	52.7	33

Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
District						
Sahiwal	61.5	1,084	61.1	1,001	61.3	2,085
Tehsil						
Chichawatni	64.9	419	59.6	395	62.3	814
Sahiwal	59.4	665	62.0	606	60.6	1,271
Area of residence						
Rural	62.1	914	60.2	873	61.2	1,786
All Urban	58.4	170	66.8	128	62.0	299
Other Urban	58.4	170	66.8	128	62.0	299
Age						
5	23.3	187	21.3	163	22.4	350
6	42.1	268	50.9	196	45.8	464
7	77.6	234	69.4	240	73.5	474
8	79.1	215	71.3	202	75.4	418
9	88.1	179	83.1	199	85.5	378
Mother's education						
None	56.7	775	54.2	719	55.5	1,494
Primary	68.0	146	73.8	148	70.9	294
Middle	84.9	52	79.1	42	82.3	94
Secondary	80.8	69	79.3	41	80.2	110
Higher	66.6	42	90.3	52	79.7	93
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	51.7	251	41.7	264	46.5	516
Second	54.7	313	58.6	285	56.6	598
Middle	73.3	274	69.6	226	71.6	500
Fourth	68.7	163	80.6	147	74.3	310
Highest	63.8	83	74.2	79	68.9	162

Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
District						
Sahiwal	108.9	1,084	100.5	1,001	104.8	2,085
Tehsil						
Chichawatni	111.2	419	102.2	395	106.8	814
Sahiwal	107.4	665	99.4	606	103.6	1,271
Area of residence						
Rural	110.6	914	98.6	873	104.7	1,786
All Urban	99.6	170	113.4	128	105.5	299
Other Urban	99.6	170	113.4	128	105.5	299
Mother's education						
None	104.0	775	92.0	719	98.2	1,494
Primary	102.9	146	123.0	148	113.0	294
Middle	123.9	52	96.6	42	111.6	94
Secondary	115.6	69	108.2	41	112.8	110
Higher	120.5	42	100.5	52	109.4	93
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	95.2	251	61.6	264	78.0	516
Second	110.4	313	98.7	285	104.8	598
Middle	123.5	274	121.0	226	122.4	500
Fourth	97.2	163	142.5	147	118.7	310
Highest	118.7	83	100.3	79	109.7	162

Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
Punjab	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
District						
Sahiwal	62.2	36.7	1.1	-	100.0	1,278
Tehsil						
Chichawatni	73.4	26.2	0.4	-	100.0	507
Sahiwal	54.8	43.6	1.5	-	100.0	771
Area of residence						
Rural	66.6	32.4	1.0	-	100.0	1,093
All Urban	36.4	62.1	1.5	-	100.0	185
Other Urban	36.4	62.1	1.5	-	100.0	185
Age						
5	50.0	47.9	2.1	-	100.0	78
6	60.6	38.5	0.8	-	100.0	213
7	61.8	37.0	1.2	-	100.0	349
8	62.4	36.6	1.0	-	100.0	315
9	66.4	32.6	1.0	-	100.0	323
Mother's education						
None	71.6	27.1	1.3	-	100.0	830
Primary	50.8	49.2	0.0	-	100.0	208
Middle	64.4	35.6	0.0	-	100.0	78
Secondary	46.7	52.3	1.0	-	100.0	88
Higher	5.0	92.4	2.6	-	100.0	74
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	89.3	8.0	2.7	-	100.0	240
Second	76.4	23.0	0.5	-	100.0	338
Middle	57.6	42.4	0.0	-	100.0	358
Fourth	45.3	53.5	1.2	-	100.0	230
Highest	10.1	87.3	2.5	-	100.0	111

Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
District Sahiwal	31.3	1,033	27.8	886	29.7	1,920
Tehsil						
Chichawatni	28.6	396	24.7	357	26.8	753
Sahiwal	33.0	637	29.8	530	31.6	1,167
Area of residence						
Rural	29.3	865	24.2	755	26.9	1,620
All Urban	41.8	168	48.1	132	44.6	300
Other Urban	41.8	168	48.1	132	44.6	300
Age						
10	8.9	236	4.0	198	6.7	434
11	25.9	213	17.1	113	22.9	326
12	32.4	236	31.9	208	32.2	445
13	48.9	174	37.5	190	43.0	363
14	49.3	174	45.9	177	47.6	351
Mother's education						
None	25.5	774	20.5	638	23.2	1,412
Primary	53.0	131	30.7	114	42.6	245
Middle	36.3	35	70.9	57	57.7	93
Secondary	42.8	44	54.1	33	47.6	77
Higher	52.2	49	53.9	41	53.0	90
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	17.1	236	13.8	205	15.6	441
Second	23.8	298	19.6	233	21.9	531
Middle	31.9	256	31.9	216	31.9	472
Fourth	53.6	125	35.6	145	43.9	271
Highest	54.2	118	59.2	87	56.3	205

Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Punjab	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
District						
Sahiwal	45.5	1,033	41.5	886	43.7	1,920
Tehsil						
Chichawatni	46.8	396	43.2	357	45.1	753
Sahiwal	44.7	637	40.3	530	42.7	1,167
Area of residence						
Rural	46.8	865	41.6	755	44.4	1,620
All Urban	38.6	168	41.1	132	39.7	300
Other Urban	38.6	168	41.1	132	39.7	300
Age						
10	72.5	236	70.3	198	71.5	434
11	57.2	213	57.9	113	57.4	326
12	48.5	236	39.1	208	44.1	445
13	22.8	174	25.5	190	24.2	363
14	13.1	174	18.8	177	15.9	351
Mother's education						
None	45.5	774	41.1	638	43.5	1,412
Primary	38.9	131	62.7	114	50.0	245
Middle	57.1	35	29.1	57	39.8	93
Secondary	54.8	44	40.6	33	48.7	77
Higher	45.7	49	10.3	41	29.7	90
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	40.6	236	27.6	205	34.6	441
Second	53.5	298	44.5	233	49.6	531
Middle	49.0	256	48.1	216	48.6	472
Fourth	34.8	125	57.7	145	47.1	271
Highest	38.7	118	22.5	87	31.8	205

Table ED.7: Education gender parity

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Punjab	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
District Sahiwal	61.1	61.5	0.99	27.8	31.3	0.89
Tehsil						
Chichawatni	59.6	64.9	0.92	24.7	28.6	0.86
Sahiwal	62.0	59.4	1.04	29.8	33.0	0.90
Area of residence						
Rural	60.2	62.1	0.97	24.2	29.3	0.83
All Urban	66.8	58.4	1.14	48.1	41.8	1.15
Other Urban	66.8	58.4	1.14	48.1	41.8	1.15
Mother's education						
None	54.2	56.7	0.96	20.5	25.5	0.80
Primary	73.8	68.0	1.09	30.7	53.0	0.58
Middle	79.1	84.9	0.93	70.9	36.3	1.95
Secondary	79.3	80.8	0.98	54.1	42.8	1.26
Higher	90.3	66.6	1.36	53.9	52.2	1.03
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	41.7	51.7	0.81	13.8	17.1	0.81
Second	58.6	54.7	1.07	19.6	23.8	0.83
Middle	69.6	73.3	0.95	31.9	31.9	1.00
Fourth	80.6	68.7	1.17	35.6	53.6	0.66
Highest	74.2	63.8	1.16	59.2	54.2	1.09

Table ED.9: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
Sahiwal	97.5	2.3	0.2	94.5	5.1	0.4	83.5	3.2	13.3	83.7	3.1	13.2	1,509
Tehsil													
Chichawatni	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	90.2	0.0	9.8	90.2	0.0	9.8	664
Sahiwal	95.7	3.9	0.4	91.1	8.2	0.7	78.1	5.8	16.1	78.3	5.6	16.0	845
Area of residence													
Rural	96.6	3.1	0.3	92.3	7.1	0.6	77.2	4.8	18.1	77.5	4.6	17.9	1,150
All Urban	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	96.6	0.0	3.4	96.6	0.0	3.4	359
Other Urban	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	96.6	0.0	3.4	96.6	0.0	3.4	359
Education of household head													
None	96.5	3.4	0.1	93.8	6.1	0.2	78.6	4.4	17.1	78.9	4.1	16.9	759
Primary	96.4	3.6	0.0	92.9	7.1	0.0	80.8	1.4	17.8	80.8	1.4	17.8	216
Middle	100.0	0.0	0.0	97.3	1.8	0.9	91.1	1.8	7.1	91.0	1.8	7.2	147
Secondary	99.5	0.5	0.0	95.0	4.4	0.6	89.3	3.6	7.1	89.4	3.5	7.1	224
Higher	98.7	0.0	1.3	96.5	2.1	1.4	91.9	1.5	6.7	91.9	1.5	6.7	160
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	93.0	7.0	0.0	89.4	10.6	0.0	58.5	4.3	37.2	58.9	4.3	36.8	352
Second	97.6	2.1	0.3	95.2	4.4	0.3	82.1	4.0	13.9	82.4	3.9	13.7	390
Middle	99.3	0.7	0.0	94.5	5.0	0.4	86.3	4.0	9.7	86.6	3.6	9.7	331
Fourth	100.0	0.0	0.0	97.4	2.1	0.5	94.7	2.1	3.2	94.7	2.1	3.2	230
Highest	99.0	0.0	1.0	97.9	1.0	1.0	97.4	1.0	1.5	97.4	1.0	1.5	206

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
District Sahiwal	72.8	18.8	8.3	77.7	13.3	9.0	74.2	6.4	19.4	74.0	6.4	19.5	1,509
Tehsil													
Chichawatni	81.5	18.5	0.0	82.1	11.4	6.5	78.5	5.8	15.7	78.1	5.9	16.0	664
Sahiwal	67.6	19.1	13.4	74.5	14.7	10.8	69.5	7.0	23.4	69.8	7.0	23.3	845
Area of residence													
Rural	61.6	26.4	12.0	70.1	17.7	12.2	61.8	7.0	31.1	61.5	7.1	31.4	1,150
All Urban	98.7	1.3	0.0	98.7	1.3	0.0	94.7	5.3	0.0	94.7	5.3	0.0	359
Other Urban	98.7	1.3	0.0	98.7	1.3	0.0	94.7	5.3	0.0	94.7	5.3	0.0	359
Education of household head													
None	66.2	24.1	9.7	72.0	17.5	10.6	64.7	9.5	25.8	64.5	9.6	26.0	759
Primary	73.7	19.7	6.6	78.5	13.9	7.6	73.8	5.6	20.6	73.8	5.6	20.6	216
Middle	77.6	15.0	7.5	82.4	9.2	8.4	85.7	2.2	12.1	85.4	2.2	12.4	147
Secondary	78.7	12.3	9.0	83.7	7.6	8.7	82.1	4.9	13.0	81.8	5.0	13.2	224
Higher	86.4	8.8	4.8	89.5	6.0	4.5	87.9	1.9	10.3	88.0	1.9	10.2	160
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	55.5	33.5	11.0	63.0	23.7	13.2	41.1	13.0	45.9	40.7	13.1	46.2	352
Second	59.6	25.5	14.9	66.8	17.1	16.1	66.0	5.0	28.9	66.0	5.0	28.9	390
Middle	70.8	20.8	8.3	78.6	14.5	6.8	78.4	4.2	17.4	77.8	4.3	17.9	331
Fourth	88.7	7.3	4.0	92.6	4.2	3.2	84.1	9.7	6.2	84.1	9.7	6.2	230
Highest	97.3	1.6	1.1	97.9	1.1	1.1	96.1	1.7	2.2	96.2	1.6	2.2	206

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
District													
Sahiwal	56.5	23.3	20.2	53.4	19.1	27.4	52.1	14.8	33.1	52.7	14.6	32.7	1,509
Tehsil													
Chichawatni	70.5	28.8	0.7	63.8	18.4	17.8	54.8	12.5	32.7	55.6	12.3	32.1	664
Sahiwal	48.9	20.3	30.8	47.9	19.6	32.6	49.6	16.9	33.5	49.9	16.8	33.3	845
Area of residence													
Rural	42.7	28.3	29.0	34.3	24.7	41.1	36.5	13.2	50.3	37.5	12.9	49.6	1,150
All Urban	88.2	11.8	0.0	91.9	8.1	0.0	82.1	17.9	0.0	82.1	17.9	0.0	359
Other Urban	88.2	11.8	0.0	91.9	8.1	0.0	82.1	17.9	0.0	82.1	17.9	0.0	359
Education of household head													
None	48.3	27.7	24.0	42.7	22.4	34.9	39.9	16.9	43.2	40.7	16.8	42.6	759
Primary	58.4	22.7	18.8	52.0	22.7	25.3	53.5	15.2	31.3	53.5	15.2	31.3	216
Middle	61.2	22.4	16.4	61.5	16.5	22.0	54.5	16.9	28.6	55.7	16.5	27.8	147
Secondary	63.9	19.4	16.7	63.7	16.7	19.6	63.9	13.1	23.0	64.5	13.2	22.3	224
Higher	74.2	11.4	14.4	78.4	7.2	14.4	75.5	8.2	16.4	76.1	7.3	16.5	160
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	40.6	32.3	27.2	26.0	26.4	47.6	22.2	12.7	65.2	23.3	12.6	64.2	352
Second	40.4	27.9	31.8	34.0	23.3	42.7	34.0	14.3	51.7	34.7	14.3	51.0	390
Middle	57.7	22.2	20.1	54.3	19.6	26.0	51.3	15.8	32.9	52.8	14.9	32.3	331
Fourth	70.5	18.0	11.5	73.6	17.4	9.0	61.4	24.2	14.4	61.4	24.2	14.4	230
Highest	87.2	10.7	2.1	91.8	6.2	2.1	88.0	9.1	2.9	87.9	9.2	2.9	206

Table CP.1: Birth registration

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
Punjab	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
District												
Sahiwal	88.5	0.3	1,924	6.4	15.7	39.8	0.9	11.2	21.0	5.0	100.0	217
Tehsil												
Chichawatni	95.5	0.2	715	33.7	23.2	25.7	0.0	0.0	17.3	0.0	100.0	27
Sahiwal	84.3	0.4	1,209	2.5	14.7	41.8	1.0	12.8	21.5	5.7	100.0	190
Area of residence												
Rural	89.2	0.3	1,658	8.2	13.9	31.0	1.2	12.6	27.2	6.0	100.0	167
All Urban	83.9	0.4	267	0.0	22.2	69.6	0.0	6.4	0.0	1.8	100.0	49
Other Urban	83.9	0.4	267	0.0	22.2	69.6	0.0	6.4	0.0	1.8	100.0	49
Gender												
Male	88.7	0.3	998	4.6	13.6	38.7	1.7	13.1	20.3	7.8	100.0	114
Female	88.2	0.4	926	8.3	18.1	40.9	0.0	9.0	21.8	1.9	100.0	103
Age of child												
0-11 months	81.9	1.0	423	8.0	17.3	21.8	2.6	5.9	41.5	2.8	100.0	76
12-23 months	89.4	0.0	362	0.0	21.9	47.0	0.0	8.2	14.8	8.1	100.0	36
24-35 months	91.4	0.0	340	8.4	11.0	55.7	0.0	10.8	7.1	7.1	100.0	28
36-47 months	92.3	0.5	367	11.4	4.9	45.2	0.0	22.2	10.4	5.8	100.0	34
48-59 months	88.5	0.0	430	3.5	19.4	50.8	0.0	14.5	7.3	4.5	100.0	44
Missing/Inconsist	100.0	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Mother's education												
None	87.3	0.5	1,300	5.6	14.5	42.1	0.0	11.4	20.2	6.1	100.0	164
Primary	87.3	0.0	311	13.4	13.6	30.9	5.7	0.0	36.3	0.0	100.0	34
Middle	92.7	0.0	101	0.0	29.1	30.3	0.0	40.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	9
Secondary	92.8	0.0	117	0.0	27.6	48.6	0.0	23.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Higher	99.0	0.0	96	0.0	49.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.4	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	83.5	0.4	478	4.4	12.6	33.3	0.0	15.5	23.2	10.9	100.0	72
Second	87.5	0.3	538	9.3	22.0	43.1	3.1	10.7	8.5	3.3	100.0	64
Middle	90.0	0.6	410	10.9	14.6	59.2	0.0	11.8	3.6	0.0	100.0	43
Fourth	91.7	0.0	360	0.0	7.2	25.1	0.0	0.0	64.9	2.7	100.0	34
Highest	96.8	0.0	138	0.0	52.9	20.4	0.0	26.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	4

Table CP.2: Child labour

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/ week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
Punjab	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
District						
Sahiwal	1.0	3.9	3.1	2.3	9.9	4,005
Tehsil						
Chichawatni	0.0	3.6	1.7	0.7	5.9	1,566
Sahiwal	1.7	4.1	4.0	3.3	12.4	2,438
Area of residence						
Rural	1.1	3.8	3.2	2.4	10.1	3,406
All Urban	0.8	4.5	2.3	1.8	8.7	598
Other Urban	0.8	4.5	2.3	1.8	8.7	598
Gender						
Male	1.7	4.0	2.4	2.9	10.5	2,117
Female	0.3	3.8	3.7	1.6	9.2	1,887
Age of child						
5-11 years	0.4	5.3	2.1	2.0	9.3	2,845
12-14 years	2.7	0.4	5.3	3.2	11.2	1,160
Mother's education						
None	1.2	3.4	3.7	3.2	11.0	2,906
Primary	0.3	2.3	1.9	0.0	4.1	539
Middle	0.0	13.5	0.5	0.0	14.0	187
Secondary	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	186
Higher	1.4	5.7	0.6	0.0	7.8	183
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	2.8	3.1	4.7	3.8	14.1	956
Second	0.4	4.4	3.7	2.4	10.2	1,129
Middle	0.2	4.3	1.9	2.9	8.7	972
Fourth	1.0	3.8	2.3	0.2	7.4	580
Highest	0.7	3.4	0.8	0.0	5.0	367
School participation						
Yes	0.0	3.9	2.2	1.5	7.3	3,014
No	4.2	4.0	5.6	4.8	17.7	991

Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
District Sahiwal	9.9	75.3	4,005	55.7	396	7.3	3,014
Tehsil							
Chichawatni	5.9	74.6	1,566	56.9	93	4.5	1,168
Sahiwal	12.4	75.7	2,438	55.4	303	9.1	1,846
Area of residence							
Rural	10.1	74.0	3,406	57.5	344	7.9	2,520
All Urban	8.7	82.6	598	44.3	52	4.6	494
Other Urban	8.7	82.6	598	44.3	52	4.6	494
Gender							
Male	10.5	77.9	2,117	52.8	222	7.1	1,649
Female	9.2	72.3	1,887	59.5	174	7.6	1,365
Age of child							
5-11 years	9.3	77.5	2,845	68.2	266	8.2	2,206
12-14 years	11.2	69.7	1,160	30.3	130	4.9	808
Mother's education							
None	11.0	68.2	2,906	49.4	321	8.0	1,982
Primary	4.1	94.6	539	92.5	22	4.0	510
Middle	14.0	94.8	187	84.5	26	12.5	177
Secondary	5.0	97.3	186	100.0	9	5.2	181
Higher	7.8	89.4	183	73.8	14	6.4	164
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	14.1	52.8	956	39.6	135	10.6	505
Second	10.2	74.5	1,129	62.8	116	8.6	841
Middle	8.7	82.5	972	65.5	85	6.9	803
Fourth	7.4	92.0	580	63.6	43	5.1	533
Highest	5.0	90.5	367	66.7	18	3.7	332

Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability										Number of children aged 2 years					
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No under-standing of instructions	Difficultly in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking/cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability*		Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
District																
Sahiwal	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.4	0.8	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.5	4.9	3,244	5.4	2,885	10.9	359	
Tehsil																
Chichawatni	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.9	1.8	4.1	1,241	1.6	1,115	15.9	127	
Sahiwal	1.9	1.2	1.0	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.3	5.4	2,002	7.8	1,770	8.2	233	
Area of residence																
Rural	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.6	4.6	2,787	5.3	2,482	10.6	305	
All Urban	2.2	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.3	1.3	3.5	1.3	7.2	456	5.6	403	12.6	54	
Other Urban	2.2	0.0	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.3	1.3	3.5	1.3	7.2	456	5.6	403	12.6	54	
Age of child																
2-4	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.4	6.6	1,159	4.9	800	10.9	359	
5-6	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.1	1.0	1.2	2.1	4.2	814	4.8	814	.	0	
7-9	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	3.8	1,271	6.0	1,271	.	0	
Mother's education																
None	1.6	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.5	4.3	2,297	5.3	2,057	9.0	241	
Primary	1.4	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.2	2.2	1.9	2.2	6.1	464	2.8	411	20.5	52	
Middle	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.0	157	17.7	134	7.6	23	
Secondary	3.6	5.1	2.5	3.6	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	10.3	175	5.5	151	3.9	24	
Higher	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.4	3.6	151	1.4	132	20.1	19	
Wealth index quintiles																
Lowest	1.3	0.4	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.0	5.1	825	7.8	746	9.9	79	
Second	1.3	1.5	2.1	1.6	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	4.7	918	4.2	829	13.3	89	
Middle	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	2.7	745	5.0	665	14.0	80	
Fourth	3.5	2.5	0.8	1.7	3.2	0.8	0.4	1.6	2.9	8.8	506	5.4	421	7.3	85	
Highest	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.3	2.1	2.4	3.7	251	2.5	224	7.8	27	

Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:								Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe	Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	
Punjab	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
District									
Sahiwal	29.3	2,345	23.0	25.1	21.6	18.4	24.6	73.2	629
Tehsil									
Chichawatni	22.4	912	17.5	20.7	19.0	15.3	20.5	78.6	197
Sahiwal	33.7	1,433	26.6	28.0	23.2	20.3	27.3	69.8	433
Area of residence									
Rural	26.3	1,992	19.2	22.4	18.1	14.6	21.7	76.6	468
All Urban	46.2	354	44.4	40.7	41.3	39.5	41.3	54.5	161
Other Urban	46.2	354	44.4	40.7	41.3	39.5	41.3	54.5	161
Age									
15-19	20.9	26	20.9	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	79.1	5
20-24	32.5	296	23.9	24.1	23.6	20.5	24.7	73.6	78
25-29	35.3	455	31.1	33.3	25.0	22.2	33.3	66.1	154
30-34	30.5	442	22.6	28.1	21.2	17.6	25.5	71.2	127
35-39	32.3	488	25.8	23.9	24.3	21.1	25.2	72.3	137
40-44	21.0	315	15.8	19.9	18.1	14.4	19.0	79.5	65
45-49	20.6	324	14.6	18.7	15.7	12.5	17.2	80.7	63
Education of household head									
None	12.4	1,554	6.7	8.8	7.0	4.5	8.5	90.5	149
Primary	44.5	348	31.9	39.4	27.2	22.2	35.3	58.9	143
Middle	50.6	134	45.5	44.6	43.4	35.8	47.0	49.4	68
Secondary	76.9	155	73.5	70.2	70.6	65.2	73.1	24.2	118
Higher	98.7	154	97.7	96.0	88.2	87.2	96.0	1.3	152
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	6.0	527	2.8	3.5	2.5	1.9	2.8	95.9	23
Second	14.6	627	9.5	12.0	9.2	5.5	12.3	87.1	81
Middle	29.4	546	21.7	24.5	21.6	17.6	24.2	73.9	142
Fourth	53.5	410	41.4	47.1	35.7	30.7	44.1	50.6	202
Highest	78.0	236	75.1	71.9	72.2	69.3	73.5	23.6	181

Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
Punjab	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
District							
Sahiwal	1.6	30.4	29.9	29.0	49.8	50.2	687
Tehsil							
Chichawatni	0.9	23.5	23.7	24.2	40.8	59.2	204
Sahiwal	2.0	33.3	32.6	31.0	53.6	46.4	483
Area of residence							
Rural	1.5	33.9	32.8	32.4	53.8	46.2	524
All Urban	2.1	19.1	20.7	18.0	36.9	63.1	163
Other Urban	2.1	19.1	20.7	18.0	36.9	63.1	163
Age							
15-19	0.0	21.5	0.0	0.0	21.5	78.5	5
20-24	0.0	35.4	28.4	33.2	44.6	55.4	96
25-29	1.8	35.8	23.3	20.3	54.6	45.4	160
30-34	0.8	31.2	39.5	38.2	53.7	46.3	135
35-39	4.6	24.7	31.5	28.7	50.1	49.9	157
40-44	0.0	24.7	18.9	18.2	43.5	56.5	66
45-49	0.0	28.2	38.7	38.7	45.7	54.3	67
Education of household head							
None	3.1	35.3	42.7	45.3	62.2	37.8	193
Primary	2.1	38.1	31.1	29.9	56.1	43.9	155
Middle	0.0	22.1	16.1	19.6	34.3	65.7	68
Secondary	0.9	28.3	31.0	26.8	49.2	50.8	119
Higher	0.6	21.6	17.9	13.1	34.9	65.1	152
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	40.6	47.5	54.0	64.4	35.6	31
Second	0.0	45.9	20.3	25.6	57.1	42.9	92
Middle	1.0	28.1	30.0	29.0	53.3	46.7	160
Fourth	1.7	38.1	35.9	33.5	54.7	45.3	219
Highest	3.2	13.7	24.6	21.1	34.6	65.4	184

Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
Punjab	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
District Sahiwal	6.2	0.3	0.6	16,011
Tehsil				
Chichawatni	3.6	0.1	0.6	6,308
Sahiwal	7.9	0.4	0.5	9,702
Area of residence				
Rural	6.6	0.2	0.5	13,615
All Urban	3.9	0.6	0.7	2,395
Other Urban	3.9	0.6	0.7	2,395
Gender				
Male	5.3	0.3	0.5	8,282
Female	7.1	0.3	0.6	7,729
Education of household head				
None	6.3	0.5	0.6	8,273
Primary	6.6	0.3	0.3	2,357
Middle	7.6	0.0	0.3	1,639
Secondary	4.7	0.1	0.4	2,082
Higher	5.1	0.0	0.8	1,649
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	10
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	6.9	0.5	0.6	3,716
Second	6.5	0.3	0.4	4,208
Middle	5.7	0.3	0.7	3,734
Fourth	7.5	0.2	0.4	2,747
Highest	2.4	0.0	0.8	1,606

Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	Purpose of Visit				DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
			For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other		
Punjab	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
District Sahiwal	83.1	2,345	51.2	11.0	69.9	8.4	0.1	1,947
Tehsil								
Chichawatni	90.1	912	50.5	11.0	76.8	5.0		819
Sahiwal	78.7	1,433	51.7	10.9	64.9	10.9	0.2	1,128
Area of residence								
Rural	81.9	1,992	52.2	12.5	70.8	10.1	0.1	1,630
All Urban	89.8	354	46.3	3.0	65.3			318
Other Urban	89.8	354	46.3	3.0	65.3			318
Woman education								
None	82.8	1,554	51.3	10.8	70.8	8.7	0.1	1,284
Primary	85.7	348	53.7	14.5	68.5	12.3		298
Middle	78.4	134	45.3	14.1	69.4	5.2		105
Secondary	78.4	155	64.2	12.6	65.9	5.3		122
Higher	89.9	154	38.6	0.7	68.9	2.9		138
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	75.1	527	50.7	9.4	65.7	10.8	0.5	393
Second	82.4	627	55.2	10.1	73.9	7.2		517
Middle	85.5	546	51.3	11.5	76.6	8.1		467
Fourth	90.2	410	52.2	17.3	63.0	12.0		369
Highest	85.3	236	40.2	3.3	65.4	1.2		202

Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
Punjab	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
District Sahiwal	53.5	46.3	0.3	88.7	7.8	3.2	0.3	16,219
Tehsil								
Chichawatni	53.5	45.9	0.6	90.7	5.5	3.1	0.7	6,374
Sahiwal	53.4	46.5	0.1	87.3	9.4	3.2	0.1	9,845
Area of residence								
Rural	51.5	48.1	0.3	87.5	8.8	3.3	0.4	13,812
All Urban	64.6	35.4	0.0	95.2	2.6	2.2	0.0	2,408
Other Urban	64.6	35.4	0.0	95.2	2.6	2.2	0.0	2,408
Education of household head								
None	56.6	43.4	0.0	87.6	8.5	3.8	0.1	8,367
Primary	51.8	47.2	1.0	87.8	8.8	2.3	1.0	2,365
Middle	42.8	56.4	0.8	89.5	8.9	0.9	0.8	1,650
Secondary	55.6	44.0	0.4	91.1	5.4	3.1	0.4	2,111
Higher	48.8	51.2	0.0	91.0	5.3	3.6	0.0	1,687
Madrassa/NSC	76.3	23.7	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	58.1	41.8	0.2	84.2	9.6	6.0	0.3	3,724
Second	55.7	44.0	0.3	88.4	8.9	2.4	0.3	4,275
Middle	53.6	46.0	0.4	89.6	7.1	2.9	0.4	3,734
Fourth	42.6	57.1	0.4	88.6	8.4	2.6	0.4	2,839
Highest	55.9	44.1	0.0	97.5	2.0	0.6	0.0	1,648

Table HC.5: Unemployment rate

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
Punjab	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
District				
Sahiwal	92.9	7.1	100.0	4,366
Tehsil				
Chichawatni	90.8	9.2	100.0	1,693
Sahiwal	94.3	5.7	100.0	2,673
Area of residence				
Rural	92.8	7.2	100.0	3,695
All Urban	93.4	6.6	100.0	671
Other Urban	93.4	6.6	100.0	671
Age				
15-24	78.4	21.6	100.0	1,198
23-34	96.1	3.9	100.0	1,003
35-44	99.6	0.4	100.0	920
45-54	99.3	0.7	100.0	651
55-64	99.6	0.4	100.0	387
65-74	100.0	0.0	100.0	167
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	41
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	94.9	5.1	100.0	1,016
Second	92.9	7.1	100.0	1,141
Middle	91.6	8.4	100.0	968
Fourth	93.3	6.7	100.0	796
Highest	90.9	9.1	100.0	445

Table HC.6: Family member working outside village

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					DK/ missing	Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas			
Punjab	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593	
District Sahiwal	11.4	16,219	17.9	41.7	8.6	30.2	1.6	1,851	
Tehsil									
Chichawatni	11.4	6,374	15.1	41.4	10.8	28.5	4.2	727	
Sahiwal	11.4	9,845	19.7	41.9	7.1	31.3	-	1,124	
Area of residence									
Rural	12.1	13,812	17.8	42.6	9.2	28.6	1.8	1,664	
All Urban	7.8	2,408	18.5	34.0	2.9	44.6	-	187	
Other Urban	7.8	2,408	18.5	34.0	2.9	44.6	-	187	
Education of household head									
None	10.7	8,367	18.2	43.4	13.0	22.1	3.4	896	
Primary	7.3	2,365	20.5	48.2	15.2	16.1	-	172	
Middle	21.4	1,650	2.6	24.1	4.5	68.8	-	353	
Secondary	10.5	2,111	44.3	34.6	-	21.1	-	221	
Higher	10.5	1,687	14.9	60.6	-	24.5	-	177	
Madrasa/NSC	23.7	10	-	100.0	-	-	-	2	
Missing/DK	100.0	29	-	100.0	-	-	-	29	
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	6.1	3,724	12.2	69.4	12.8	5.5	-	227	
Second	11.8	4,275	21.4	56.9	12.1	9.6	-	506	
Middle	12.2	3,734	29.5	31.8	11.0	21.0	6.7	454	
Fourth	17.1	2,839	7.4	26.4	3.8	62.5	-	484	
Highest	10.9	1,648	14.2	30.0	-	55.7	-	180	

Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
Punjab	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
Sahiwal	1.1	51.8	47.1	0.0	2,476
Tehsil					
Chichawatni	0.2	59.3	40.6	0.0	982
Sahiwal	1.8	46.8	51.4	0.0	1,494
Area of residence					
Rural	1.4	59.6	39.1	0.0	2,077
All Urban	0.0	11.1	88.9	0.0	399
Other Urban	0.0	11.1	88.9	0.0	399
Education of household head					
None	1.0	68.1	30.9	0.0	1,259
Primary	3.5	52.9	43.6	0.0	364
Middle	0.7	36.5	62.8	0.0	241
Secondary	0.6	29.9	69.5	0.0	346
Higher	0.0	14.7	85.3	0.0	262
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	3.2	93.0	3.8	0.0	622
Second	1.3	75.0	23.7	0.0	654
Middle	0.0	32.4	67.6	0.0	567
Fourth	0.0	7.8	92.2	0.0	374
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	259

Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
Sahiwal	0.1	18.5	81.2	0.2	2,476
Tehsil					
Chichawatni	0.0	18.4	81.6	0.0	982
Sahiwal	0.1	18.7	81.0	0.3	1,494
Area of residence					
Rural	0.1	20.4	79.3	0.1	2,077
All Urban	0.0	8.7	91.0	0.2	399
Other Urban	0.0	8.7	91.0	0.2	399
Education of household head					
None	0.0	27.3	72.4	0.3	1,259
Primary	0.6	13.7	85.7	0.0	364
Middle	0.0	11.3	88.7	0.0	241
Secondary	0.0	8.2	91.8	0.0	346
Higher	0.0	3.9	96.1	0.0	262
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.3	50.1	49.6	0.0	622
Second	0.0	18.1	81.4	0.5	654
Middle	0.0	4.4	95.5	0.2	567
Fourth	0.0	1.2	98.8	0.0	374
Highest	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	259

Table HC.8A: Household utilities
 Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Household utilities					Possessions										None/ any two/ any three utilities			Total number of households		
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cabel TV	Telephone	Computer	Internet	Fridge/ freezer	Air conditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/ fan	Cooking range/ micro-wave	Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility		More than utilities	More than three utilities
Punjab	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
District																					
Sahiwal	93.7	13.2	26.1	61.0	11.0	12.5	6.8	4.9	29.5	4.1	37.9	86.1	3.8	64.5	80.5	1.9	65.6	3.1	94.2	88.5	16,219
Tehsil																					
Chichawatni	92.6	9.5	24.9	58.0	5.7	10.2	5.4	3.7	24.6	3.0	36.8	86.7	2.0	70.1	83.3	1.9	64.8	2.3	95.0	89.3	6,374
Sahiwal	94.3	15.7	26.9	63.0	14.4	14.0	7.7	5.7	32.6	4.9	38.6	85.7	4.9	60.9	78.7	1.9	66.2	3.7	93.7	88.1	9,845
Area of residence																					
Rural	92.8	2.5	24.6	57.0	3.8	10.0	4.1	2.4	24.9	1.9	31.6	84.9	1.6	62.3	78.3	1.1	63.3	3.4	93.5	86.9	13,812
All Urban	98.6	74.6	34.4	84.0	52.5	27.1	22.3	19.5	55.8	16.6	74.1	93.2	16.0	77.2	93.3	6.3	78.9	1.3	98.4	97.7	2,408
Other Urban	98.6	74.6	34.4	84.0	52.5	27.1	22.3	19.5	55.8	16.6	74.1	93.2	16.0	77.2	93.3	6.3	78.9	1.3	98.4	97.7	2,408
Education of household head																					
None	90.6	6.5	22.0	49.6	6.1	4.7	1.4	0.7	13.9	0.4	23.6	82.5	1.2	52.3	72.8	0.9	56.3	5.1	90.9	82.8	8,367
Primary	91.8	11.2	19.5	63.9	10.5	6.1	0.2	0.2	27.3	2.3	32.0	83.1	1.8	65.8	74.8	0.8	60.8	2.4	93.9	85.8	2,365
Middle	99.0	15.4	30.3	66.3	11.6	20.6	3.1	2.5	36.8	1.4	53.9	94.9	1.4	78.3	89.1	0.0	73.5	0.8	98.6	96.7	1,650
Secondary	98.9	20.8	35.2	77.4	15.2	20.8	13.9	8.9	46.9	6.4	57.8	87.8	4.6	83.3	96.8	4.0	79.9	0.0	100.0	98.9	2,111
Higher	99.5	37.7	40.5	87.2	29.9	40.2	37.0	29.5	78.9	24.2	75.0	96.9	20.1	85.6	97.3	7.2	92.4	0.5	99.5	99.5	1,687
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	76.3	100.0	76.3	100.0	76.3	76.3	100.0	76.3	100.0	100.0	76.3	100.0	100.0	76.3	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	10
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	29
Wealth index quintiles																					
Lowest	73.1	0.1	8.8	16.7	0.2	0.0	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	60.6	0.0	24.3	34.2	0.0	8.1	13.6	75.2	52.1	3,724
Second	99.4	0.1	17.6	51.9	2.2	0.2	56.8	0.0	3.8	0.0	7.3	87.8	0.5	55.7	86.4	0.9	61.8	0.0	99.6	98.3	4,275
Middle	100.0	2.9	25.5	77.2	5.6	5.5	78.4	1.3	0.5	22.2	0.0	47.3	0.4	80.2	97.6	0.7	94.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	3,734
Fourth	100.0	25.2	45.2	89.9	15.5	30.8	94.4	4.6	0.9	77.9	5.2	84.4	3.3	93.5	98.7	1.5	93.3	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,839
Highest	100.0	79.9	55.5	98.6	62.5	57.4	98.6	55.7	45.6	96.0	31.6	99.7	29.1	92.9	100.0	12.0	93.8	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,648

Table HC.8A: Household utilities
Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities :													None/ any two/ any three utilities	More than three utilities	Total number of households						
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cabel TV	Telephone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/ freezer	Air conditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/ fan				Cooking range/ micro-wave	Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities
Punjab	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843
District Sahiwal	93.7	13.2	26.1	61.0	11.0	12.5	66.0	6.8	4.9	29.5	4.1	37.9	86.1	3.8	64.5	80.5	1.9	65.6	3.1	94.2	88.5	16,219
Tehsil																						
Chichawatni	92.6	9.5	24.9	58.0	5.7	10.2	64.5	5.4	3.7	24.6	3.0	36.8	86.7	2.0	70.1	83.3	1.9	64.8	2.3	95.0	89.3	6,374
Sahiwal	94.3	15.7	26.9	63.0	14.4	14.0	66.9	7.7	5.7	32.6	4.9	38.6	85.7	4.9	60.9	78.7	1.9	66.2	3.7	93.7	88.1	9,845
Area of residence																						
Rural	92.8	2.5	24.6	57.0	3.8	10.0	62.3	4.1	2.4	24.9	1.9	31.6	84.9	1.6	62.3	78.3	1.1	63.3	3.4	93.5	86.9	13,812
All Urban	98.6	74.6	34.4	84.0	52.5	27.1	87.0	22.3	19.5	55.8	16.6	74.1	93.2	16.0	77.2	93.3	6.3	78.9	1.3	98.4	97.7	2,408
Other Urban	98.6	74.6	34.4	84.0	52.5	27.1	87.0	22.3	19.5	55.8	16.6	74.1	93.2	16.0	77.2	93.3	6.3	78.9	1.3	98.4	97.7	2,408
Education of household head																						
None	90.6	6.5	22.0	49.6	6.1	4.7	56.1	1.4	0.7	13.9	0.4	23.6	82.5	1.2	52.3	72.8	0.9	56.3	5.1	90.9	82.8	8,367
Primary	91.8	11.2	19.5	63.9	10.5	6.1	57.4	0.2	0.2	27.3	2.3	32.0	83.1	1.8	65.8	74.8	0.8	60.8	2.4	93.9	85.8	2,365
Middle	99.0	15.4	30.3	66.3	11.6	20.6	78.0	3.1	2.5	36.8	1.4	53.9	94.9	1.4	78.3	89.1	0.0	73.5	0.8	98.6	96.7	1,650
Secondary	98.9	20.8	35.2	77.4	15.2	20.8	81.5	13.9	8.9	46.9	6.4	57.8	87.8	4.6	83.3	96.8	4.0	79.9	0.0	100.0	98.9	2,111
Higher	99.5	37.7	40.5	87.2	29.9	40.2	95.0	37.0	29.5	78.9	24.2	75.0	96.9	20.1	85.6	97.3	7.2	92.4	0.5	99.5	99.5	1,687
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	76.3	100.0	76.3	100.0	76.3	76.3	76.3	100.0	76.3	100.0	100.0	76.3	100.0	100.0	76.3	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	10
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	###	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	29
Wealth index quintiles																						
Lowest	73.1	0.1	8.8	16.7	0.2	0.0	27.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	60.6	0.0	24.3	34.2	0.0	8.1	13.6	75.2	52.1	3,724
Second	99.4	0.1	17.6	51.9	2.2	0.2	56.8	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	7.3	87.8	0.5	55.7	86.4	0.9	61.8	0.0	99.6	98.3	4,275
Middle	100.0	2.9	25.5	77.2	5.6	5.5	78.4	1.3	0.5	22.2	0.0	47.3	95.5	0.4	80.2	97.6	0.7	94.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	3,734
Fourth	100.0	25.2	45.2	89.9	15.5	30.8	94.4	4.6	0.9	77.9	5.2	84.4	97.2	3.3	93.5	98.7	1.5	93.3	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,839
Highest	100.0	79.9	55.5	98.6	62.5	57.4	98.6	55.7	45.6	96.0	31.6	99.7	98.6	29.1	92.9	100.0	12.0	93.8	0.0	100.0	100.0	1,648

Table HC.8B: Household possessions

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle /scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
Punjab	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
District								
Sahiwal	79.1	64.4	22.5	8.9	10.8	9.1	90.9	16,219
Tehsil								
Chichawatni	75.8	64.5	19.1	5.9	16.5	11.5	88.5	6,374
Sahiwal	81.3	64.4	24.7	10.9	7.0	7.6	92.4	9,845
Area of residence								
Rural	78.2	67.4	20.1	7.9	12.4	9.5	90.5	13,812
All Urban	84.4	46.9	36.4	15.0	1.6	7.0	93.0	2,408
Other Urban	84.4	46.9	36.4	15.0	1.6	7.0	93.0	2,408
Education of household head								
None	72.0	65.9	12.7	3.6	12.6	13.4	86.6	8,367
Primary	77.7	63.3	19.5	3.4	10.6	6.5	93.5	2,365
Middle	82.6	65.5	23.0	17.0	4.7	8.1	91.9	1,650
Secondary	92.9	60.9	31.5	15.2	14.9	2.0	98.0	2,111
Higher	95.3	63.4	63.6	27.0	3.0	1.6	98.4	1,687
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	23.7	76.3	76.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	10
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	29
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	55.2	59.4	3.3	2.1	9.2	24.0	76.0	3,724
Second	75.9	68.6	10.5	3.6	18.1	7.1	92.9	4,275
Middle	90.0	69.1	22.7	4.7	9.9	4.0	96.0	3,734
Fourth	90.5	65.2	38.7	16.9	7.5	4.5	95.5	2,839
Highest	97.1	53.0	68.7	34.1	2.7	0.1	99.9	1,648

Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter/other	Govt./Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/Missing			
Punjab	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
Sahiwal	84.6	5.0	6.0	1.3	0.0	3.1	38.8	53.9	2,476
Tehsil									
Chichawatni	88.7	2.9	4.6	1.1	0.0	2.8	39.9	59.9	982
Sahiwal	81.9	6.4	6.9	1.4	0.0	3.4	38.1	50.0	1,494
Area of residence									
Rural	85.7	3.4	6.3	1.0	0.0	3.6	44.2	61.7	2,077
All Urban	78.6	13.4	4.5	2.7	0.0	0.7	10.6	13.3	399
Other Urban	78.6	13.4	4.5	2.7	0.0	0.7	10.6	13.3	399
Education of household head									
None	84.1	3.1	8.3	1.1	0.0	3.4	34.6	61.7	1,259
Primary	88.1	2.4	2.8	2.2	0.0	4.5	38.9	56.3	364
Middle	85.7	4.7	2.5	0.8	0.0	6.3	34.0	47.0	241
Secondary	84.2	8.2	6.1	0.5	0.0	1.0	51.7	47.5	346
Higher	81.2	14.0	2.4	2.3	0.0	0.0	46.6	28.5	262
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	79.9	1.1	13.2	2.0	0.0	3.9	39.8	71.8	622
Second	85.4	3.9	5.5	0.9	0.0	4.3	43.5	65.6	654
Middle	89.5	3.9	2.7	0.7	0.0	3.3	34.7	51.0	567
Fourth	84.9	9.9	2.8	0.6	0.0	1.8	38.1	36.8	374
Highest	82.4	12.9	1.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	34.3	13.0	259

Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
Punjab	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
District Sahiwal	1.9	11.0	24.7	31.4	19.1	11.9	100.0	6.5	3.6	2,476
Tehsil										
Chichawatni	1.9	11.7	25.7	28.4	19.2	13.1	100.0	6.5	3.5	982
Sahiwal	1.9	10.6	24.0	33.4	19.0	11.1	100.0	6.6	3.6	1,494
Area of residence										
Rural	1.7	10.6	23.9	32.0	19.3	12.4	100.0	6.6	3.6	2,077
All Urban	3.0	13.1	28.9	28.1	17.9	9.1	100.0	6.0	3.5	399
Other Urban	3.0	13.1	28.9	28.1	17.9	9.1	100.0	6.0	3.5	399
Sex of household head										
Male	1.3	10.2	24.2	32.1	19.8	12.3	100.0	6.7	3.6	2,322
Female	11.1	23.9	31.5	20.0	7.9	5.6	100.0	4.7	2.7	154

Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab										
	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
Sahiwal										
	6.0	2,476	45.7	19.8	19.8	13.7	0.0	1.0	36,000	149
Tehsil										
Chichawatni	7.6	982	48.7	23.7	19.1	8.5	0.0	0.0	36,000	75
Sahiwal	5.0	1,494	42.6	15.8	20.5	19.0	0.0	2.1	48,000	74
Area of residence										
Rural	6.6	2,077	49.0	19.7	18.8	12.5	0.0	0.0	36,000	136
All Urban	3.2	399	11.0	20.0	30.2	26.8	0.0	12.0	60,000	13
Other Urban	3.2	399	11.0	20.0	30.2	26.8	0.0	12.0	60,000	13
Education of household head										
None	7.0	1,259	52.1	18.6	18.4	9.2	0.0	1.8	30,000	88
Primary	5.0	364	66.6	16.6	4.0	12.8	0.0	0.0	10,530	18
Middle	6.6	241	8.9	43.9	22.4	24.8	0.0	0.0	50,590	16
Secondary	3.6	346	44.3	11.8	31.1	12.8	0.0	0.0	48,000	13
Higher	4.4	262	26.2	13.3	43.6	16.9	0.0	0.0	64,122	12
Madrassa/NSC	38.3	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	120,000	1
Missing/DK	100.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	150,000	1
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	4.8	622	67.3	17.3	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	15,806	30
Second	7.6	654	39.9	30.9	16.4	12.8	0.0	0.0	36,000	50
Middle	7.2	567	50.3	11.1	25.8	12.9	0.0	0.0	32,370	41
Fourth	5.3	374	31.8	16.7	10.4	33.2	0.0	7.8	48,000	20
Highest	3.4	259	15.3	11.6	47.2	25.9	0.0	0.0	98,836	9

Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab										
	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
District										
Sahiwal	2.8	2,476	12.4	18.3	15.2	37.3	16.8	0.0	120,000	69
Tehsil										
Chichawatni	2.7	982	16.4	24.1	14.2	34.4	10.9	0.0	100,000	26
Sahiwal	2.9	1,494	10.0	14.9	15.8	39.0	20.3	0.0	140,520	43
Area of residence										
Rural	2.6	2,077	13.9	21.7	15.3	35.1	14.0	0.0	100,500	54
All Urban	3.8	399	6.8	6.2	15.0	45.1	26.9	0.0	120,000	15
Other Urban	3.8	399	6.8	6.2	15.0	45.1	26.9	0.0	120,000	15
Education of household head										
None	2.8	1,259	13.8	20.7	18.5	29.2	17.8	0.0	96,000	35
Primary	0.6	364	0.0	0.0	68.9	0.0	31.1	0.0	111,845	2
Middle	6.3	241	9.3	10.4	0.0	71.1	9.3	0.0	150,000	15
Secondary	2.3	346	12.9	0.0	23.2	47.5	16.4	0.0	120,000	8
Higher	3.5	262	14.8	43.2	7.6	12.0	22.2	0.0	50,000	9
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	0.3	622	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	240,000	2
Second	1.1	654	0.0	20.8	28.7	24.3	26.2	0.0	108,816	7
Middle	2.7	567	41.1	19.3	8.9	30.8	0.0	0.0	40,000	15
Fourth	7.2	374	3.8	22.0	26.3	40.1	7.9	0.0	100,000	27
Highest	6.9	259	7.5	13.0	0.0	47.9	31.6	0.0	183,990	18

Table HC.12: Cash donations

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/ donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/ donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/ donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab										
	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
District Sahiwal										
	1.3	2,476	95.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	3,000	33
Tehsil										
Chichawatni	1.6	982	89.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	3,000	16
Sahiwal	1.2	1,494	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	17
Area of residence										
Rural	1.3	2,077	93.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.3	3,000	26
All Urban	1.7	399	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	7
Other Urban	1.7	399	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	7
Education of household head										
None	2.2	1,259	93.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	3,000	27
Primary	1.0	364	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,223	4
Middle	0.0	241	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Secondary	0.0	346	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Higher	0.8	262	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,705	2
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	2.7	622	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	17
Second	1.6	654	84.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.5	3,000	11
Middle	0.7	567	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7,420	4
Fourth	0.2	374	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12,000	1
Highest	0.3	259	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24,000	1

Table HC.13: Pension Benefits

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
Punjab	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
District							
Sahiwal	4.3	2,476	93.2	-	-	6.8	106
Tehsil							
Chichawatni	3.1	982	94.2	-	-	5.8	30
Sahiwal	5.1	1,494	92.8	-	-	7.2	76
Area of residence							
Rural	3.9	2,077	91.1	-	-	8.9	81
All Urban	6.2	399	100.0	-	-	0.0	25
Other Urban	6.2	399	100.0	-	-	0.0	25
Education of household head							
None	0.7	1,259	73.4	-	-	26.6	9
Primary	1.9	364	75.2	-	-	24.8	7
Middle	7.7	241	92.9	-	-	7.1	19
Secondary	8.2	346	93.5	-	-	6.5	28
Higher	16.1	262	100.0	-	-	0.0	42
Madrasa/NSC	38.3	3	100.0	-	-	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	-	-	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.6	622	100.0	-	-	0.0	4
Second	2.2	654	78.6	-	-	21.4	15
Middle	2.1	567	80.5	-	-	19.5	12
Fourth	12.1	374	96.2	-	-	3.8	45
Highest	11.6	259	100.0	-	-	0.0	30

Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
Punjab	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
District Sahiwal	15.8	2,476	0.5	0.9	0.4	76.5	-	0.4	18.3	0.5	2.0	0.5	391
Tehsil													
Chichawatni	16.2	982	0.5	0.0	0.4	35.8	-	0.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	159
Sahiwal	15.5	1,494	0.0	0.9	0.0	40.7	-	0.0	14.9	0.5	2.0	0.5	232
Area of residence													
Rural	16.8	2,077	0.5	1.0	0.4	78.8	-	0.5	15.4	0.6	2.3	0.6	349
All Urban	10.6	399	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.5	-	0.0	42.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	42
Other Urban	10.6	399	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.5	-	0.0	42.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	42
Education of household head													
None	14.9	1,259	1.0	0.9	0.0	80.6	-	0.9	13.5	1.1	0.9	1.1	187
Primary	15.7	364	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.6	-	0.0	26.1	0.0	7.2	0.0	57
Middle	22.6	241	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.5	-	0.0	23.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	54
Secondary	14.2	346	0.0	0.0	2.9	70.7	-	0.0	26.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	49
Higher	16.4	262	0.0	4.2	0.0	78.8	-	0.0	12.5	0.0	4.5	0.0	43
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	12.5	622	0.0	2.2	0.0	66.9	-	0.0	28.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	77
Second	14.4	654	1.8	0.0	0.0	77.7	-	0.0	14.2	0.0	4.0	2.2	94
Middle	18.5	567	0.0	1.7	0.0	78.1	-	0.0	18.2	0.0	1.9	0.0	105
Fourth	21.2	374	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.6	-	2.0	17.9	0.0	2.5	0.0	79
Highest	13.5	259	0.0	0.0	4.2	86.0	-	0.0	9.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	35

Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
Punjab	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
District Sahiwal	7.2	2,476	9.7	76.7	13.6	12.8	77.5	8.9	0.8	179
Tehsil										
Chichawatni	5.5	982	8.7	79.4	11.9	15.9	82.8	0.7	0.6	54
Sahiwal	8.3	1,494	10.2	75.5	14.3	10.7	74.0	14.3	0.9	125
Area of residence										
Rural	6.2	2,077	9.0	76.0	14.9	11.4	80.1	7.7	0.9	130
All Urban	12.4	399	11.5	78.5	10.1	20.1	64.2	15.3	0.4	49
Other Urban	12.4	399	11.5	78.5	10.1	20.1	64.2	15.3	0.4	49
Education of household head										
None	4.0	1,259	8.8	84.1	7.1	10.1	78.6	10.8	0.5	51
Primary	6.7	364	4.9	87.8	7.4	13.8	75.6	8.4	2.2	24
Middle	5.7	241	12.6	63.1	24.3	14.9	78.3	6.1	0.7	14
Secondary	9.6	346	13.3	76.1	10.6	16.5	74.4	8.3	0.9	33
Higher	21.8	262	9.8	69.3	20.9	17.2	78.6	4.2	0.0	57
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.7	38.3	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	1.1	622	0.0	74.3	25.7	9.5	76.2	13.2	1.1	7
Second	3.3	654	0.0	91.0	9.0	8.3	79.3	11.6	0.8	22
Middle	8.3	567	12.5	57.9	29.6	12.8	81.0	5.6	0.6	47
Fourth	16.7	374	12.6	82.8	4.6	18.0	74.1	7.0	0.9	62
Highest	15.7	259	8.5	82.5	9.0	24.2	73.4	1.8	0.6	41



United Nations Children's Fund
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