

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
PUNJAB 2007-08



Volume 33
SARGODHA

**Government of the Punjab
Planning & Development Department
Bureau of Statistics**

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)
Punjab 2007-08



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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from www.childinfo.org.

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FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed
Chairman,
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh
Member/ Chief Economist

Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20th February, 2009

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Sargodha

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	60	59	58	54
			45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	56	56	49	52
		60	46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	76	73	68	68
		52	36	Pre-school attendance	13	14	-	-
		54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	12	19	-	-
Education				Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	31	38	-	-
	6	55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	50	53	67	51
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	95	97	102	88
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:				
				- Government schools	59	56	-	-
				- Private schools	41	43	-	-
		56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	31	29	38	33
	9	61	42	Gender parity index for:				
				- Primary education	0.93	0.96	0.93	0.93
				- Middle/ secondary education	0.91	0.94	0.80	0.88
		41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:					
			- Government boys	96	93	-	-	
			- Government girls	97	91	-	-	
			- Private boys	96	75	-	-	
			- Private girls	96	74	-	-	

ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	86	92	93	92
	30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	94	97	99	97
			49	Use of properly treated water	1.4	4.8	-	-
			55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	65	51	-	-
	31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	67	70	57	58
			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	61	68	-	-
				Proper disposal of:				
			53	- Waste water	58	57	59	43
			52	- Solid waste	8	14	8	15
			54	Hand washing adequately:				
			- Before meal	27	57	49	41	
			- After using latrine	36	66	65	55	

ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health		28	Prevalence of chronic cough	3	2	3.0	2
		29	Reported tuberculosis	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
		30	Reported hepatitis	0.8	0.7	-	-
Health care		25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	42	50	27	35
		35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	89	75	-	-

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TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

CHILD MORTALITY

Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	101	111	118	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	71	77	76	77

NUTRITION

Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	35	34	36	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	15	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	42	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	24	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	17	13	-	-
Breast-feeding				Wasting prevalence (severe)	9	6	-	-
		15	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	49	49	-	30
		16	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12-15 months	68	74	-	79
				- 20-23 months	53	53	-	47
Salt iodisation	17	12	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	37	42	32	44
	18	11	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	19	31	-	-
	19	10	10	Adequately fed infants	34	40	-	-
Vitamin A	41	70	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	2	6	5	8
	42	22	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	64	79	86	87

CHILD HEALTH

Care of illness	33	19	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	36	47	43	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	12	8	18	22
	34	20	20	Home management of diarrhoea	14	15	-	-
	35	21	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	23	30	-	-
	23	18	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	70	70	-	-
	22	33	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	7	10	-	-
			32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	80	71	-	-

CHILD PROTECTION

Birth registration	62	34	34	Birth registration	89	77	86	82
Child labour	71	56	56	Child labour	2	5	-	-
	72	57	57	Labourer students	1.2	3.4	-	-
	73	58	58	Student labourers	48	49	-	-
Disability	101	62	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	5.6	5.2	-	-

Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Sargodha

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	5.5	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	40	32	34	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	4.4	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	27	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	54	53	43	44
			3	Skilled attendant at delivery	45	43	38	33
			5	Institutional deliveries	40	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	44	41	38	30
			68	Currently married women aged 15-19	3	3.2		

HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	11	18	-	-
			86	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	38	43	-	-

SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	6.4	6.8	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	18	12	7.0	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	93	89	59	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	96	94	92	83
Housing and Assets			73	Household characteristics:				
				- Finished floor (pacca)	56	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	92	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	86	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	81	84	87	86
				- Land	29	34	27	32
				- Livestock	55	51	41	41
			71	Mean household size	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.4
Remittances and Zakat			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	11	6	3.5	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	3.6	4.1	2.8	4.3
			65	Receiving cash donation	3.7	1.4	4.2	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes				- Receiving pensions	10	6	-	-
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	20	16	-	-
				- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	16	12	-	-
				How often:				
				- Regularly	18	17	-	-
				- Rarely	81	79	-	-

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFCC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background

This report is the 33rd volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007-08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Sargodha District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007-08 to those of MICS 2003-04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007-08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007-08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003-04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007-08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003-04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 33rd volume, presents results at tehsil level for Sargodha District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

- **Household Questionnaire**
 - Household Listing
 - Education
 - Income and Employment
 - Water and Sanitation
 - Child Labour
 - Disability
 - Maternal Mortality
 - Household Characteristics
 - Salt Iodisation
 - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
 - Child Mortality
 - Maternal and Newborn Health
 - Contraception
 - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
 - Birth Registration
 - Vitamin A
 - Breastfeeding
 - Care during Illness
 - BCG Immunisation
 - Anthropometry

Table SD.1A: Sample size and allocation (households)

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
Punjab	10464	21360	59456	91280
Sargodha District	324	648	2688	3660
Tehsil				
Bhalwal	-	216	416	632
Kot Momin	-	156	368	524
Sahiwal	-	120	304	424
Sargodha	324	-	752	1,076
Shahpur	-	84	416	500
Sillanwali	-	72	432	504

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

1.5. Training and Fieldwork

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Sargodha Region comprised of Sargodha, Bhakkar, Khushab and Mianwali districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Sargodha region was trained in two sessions through the courtesy of District Health Development Centre (DHDC) Sargodha in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of eight team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Sargodha region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Sargodha region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP).

The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 60 interviewers, 8 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus about 70 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

1.6. Data Processing and Analysis

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Sargodha data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

LIST OF TABLES – DISTRICT SARGODHA

Volume 33

Households (HH)

Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex	3
Table HH.3: Household composition	4
Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics	5
Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics	6

Nutrition (NU)

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment.....	7
Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants.....	8
Table NU.5: Adequately iodised salt consumption	9
Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation	10

Child Health (CH)

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment	11
Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea	12
Table CH.6: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	13
Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia	14
Table CH.8: Solid fuel use.....	15

Environment (EN)

Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources	17
Table EN.2: Household water treatment	18
Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water.....	19
Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing.....	20
Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	21
Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	22
Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water.....	23
Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste.....	24
Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal	25
Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine	26

Reproductive Health (RH)

Table RH.1: Use of contraception	27
Table RH.1A: Contraceptive dropout	28
Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy	29
Table RH.3: Antenatal care provider	30
Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery	31
Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider	32
Table RH.7: Currently married women by age	33

Education (ED)

Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10+ years)	35
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Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15+ years)	36
Table ED.8C: Youth Literacy rate (15–24 years)	37
Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance	38
Table ED.2: Primary school entry	39
Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5–9 years)	40
Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5–9 years)	41
Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate	42
Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio	43
Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school.....	44
Table ED.7: Education gender parity	45
Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools.....	46
Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools	47
Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools	48
Child Protection (CP)	
Table CP.1: Birth registration	49
Table CP.2: Child labour.....	50
Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers	51
Table CP.10: Child disability	52
HIV/ AIDS (HA)	
Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission.....	53
Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/ AIDS.....	54
Household Characteristics (HC)	
Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis	55
Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	56
Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility	57
Table HC.5: Unemployment rate.....	58
Table HC.6: Family member working outside village.....	59
Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor	60
Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof.....	61
Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls	62
Table HC.8A: Household utilities	63
Table HC.8B: Household possessions.....	64
Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership	65
Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room	66
Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance within Pakistan.....	67
Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad	68
Table HC.12: Cash donations	69
Table HC.13: Pension Benefits	70
Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes	71
Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores	72

Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
District						
Sargodha	12,207	100.0	11,713	100.0	23,920	100.0
Age						
0-4	1,461	12.0	1,373	11.7	2,834	11.8
5-9	1,563	12.8	1,426	12.2	2,990	12.5
10-14	1,446	11.8	1,379	11.8	2,825	11.8
15-19	1,378	11.3	1,334	11.4	2,712	11.3
20-24	1,023	8.4	1,135	9.7	2,158	9.0
25-29	892	7.3	966	8.2	1,858	7.8
30-34	700	5.7	767	6.6	1,467	6.1
35-39	663	5.4	673	5.7	1,336	5.6
40-44	601	4.9	478	4.1	1,079	4.5
45-49	549	4.5	448	3.8	997	4.2
50-54	451	3.7	495	4.2	946	4.0
55-59	320	2.6	298	2.5	618	2.6
60-64	345	2.8	325	2.8	670	2.8
65-69	248	2.0	222	1.9	470	2.0
70+	565	4.6	390	3.3	955	4.0
Missing/DK	0	0.0	3	0.0	3	0.0
Dependency age groups						
<15	4,471	36.6	4,178	35.7	8,649	36.2
15-64	6,923	56.7	6,920	59.1	13,843	57.9
65+	814	6.7	612	5.2	1,425	6.0
Missing/DK	0	0.0	3	0.0	3	0.0

Table HH.3: Household composition

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	91,075	91,075
District			
Sargodha	100.0	3,719	3,652
Tehsil			
Bhalwal	28.1	1,044	631
Kot Momin	11.8	439	524
Sahiwal	7.7	287	424
Sargodha	34.1	1,269	1,070
Shahpur	9.7	361	500
Sillanwali	8.6	319	503
Area of residence			
Rural	76.2	2,833	2,683
All Urban	23.8	886	969
Major City	54.9	487	322
Other Urban	45.1	400	647
Sex of household head			
Male	94.6	3,517	3,452
Female	5.4	202	200
No. of household members			
1	1.0	36	39
2-3	11.8	439	427
4-5	27.2	1,010	969
6-7	30.7	1,142	1,131
8-9	18.2	676	651
10+	11.2	416	435
At least one child aged < 5 years	46.2	3,719	3,652
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.6	3,719	3,652
Punjab			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	86,148	86,148
District			
Sargodha	100.0	3,546	3,421
Tehsil			
Bhalwal	28.8	1,021	595
Kot Momin	11.7	414	484
Sahiwal	7.6	271	403
Sargodha	32.6	1,155	966
Shahpur	10.0	354	488
Sillanwali	9.4	332	485
Area of residence			
Rural	77.0	2,729	2,535
All Urban	23.0	817	886
Major City	54.1	442	284
Other Urban	45.9	375	602
Age			
15-19	3.0	105	111
20-24	13.5	479	457
25-29	19.6	694	686
30-34	20.2	717	679
35-39	18.3	648	633
40-44	13.1	465	457
45-49	12.3	437	398
Marital status			
Currently married	95.9	3,401	3,279
Widowed	3.0	106	101
Divorced	1.1	40	41
Motherhood status			
Ever gave birth	86.1	3,049	2,941
Never gave birth	13.9	491	474
Education			
None	60.2	2,136	2,082
Primary	16.9	598	582
Middle	7.8	277	244
Secondary	7.9	281	270
Higher	7.0	249	238
Madrassa/NSC	0.1	5	4
Missing/DK	0.0	1	1
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	15.6	554	533
Second	26.9	953	899
Middle	22.6	801	817
Fourth	20.7	733	745
Highest	14.3	506	427

Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
Punjab	100.0	70,226	70,226
District			
Sargodha	100.0	2,783	2,700
Tehsil			
Bhalwal	29.4	817	475
Kot Momin	13.1	364	432
Sahiwal	6.8	190	279
Sargodha	31.2	869	757
Shahpur	9.4	261	355
Sillanwali	10.1	281	402
Area of residence			
Rural	78.6	2,187	2,021
All Urban	21.4	596	679
Major City	49.7	296	199
Other Urban	50.3	299	480
Gender			
Male	51.3	1,428	1,402
Female	48.7	1,356	1,298
Age			
< 6 months	10.1	280	276
6-11 months	9.8	272	254
12-23 months	18.1	503	503
24-35 months	19.2	533	508
36-47 months	22.9	637	609
48-59 months	19.7	548	540
Missing/Inconsistent	0.4	11	10
Mother's Education			
None	59.4	1,654	1,614
Primary	16.5	460	464
Middle	7.1	198	178
Secondary	9.2	256	252
Higher	7.3	204	184
Madrasa/NSC	0.3	9	6
Missing/DK	0.0	1	2
Wealth index quintiles			
Lowest	19.3	537	497
Second	26.5	738	705
Middle	23.9	664	690
Fourth	19.4	540	546
Highest	10.9	304	262

Table NU.1: Child malnourishment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% below	% above	
	- 2 SD*	- 3 SD*	- 2 SD**	- 3 SD**	- 2 SD***	- 3 SD***	+ 2 SD	
Punjab	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	6.9	57,368
District								
Sargodha	35.3	14.8	41.8	23.8	16.7	9.1	10.9	2,276
Tehsil								
Bhalwal	34.4	15.9	38.0	19.7	18.6	9.2	10.0	701
Kot Momin	41.8	13.2	42.7	21.4	15.9	5.4	4.4	339
Sahiwal	36.7	18.0	40.5	23.5	20.4	12.1	12.5	176
Sargodha	33.8	12.7	45.4	28.6	15.3	9.0	13.8	601
Shahpur	35.0	17.4	44.0	25.9	19.3	14.1	15.1	234
Sillanwali	31.7	13.6	41.1	24.9	10.7	7.0	9.9	225
Area of residence								
Rural	35.3	14.1	39.7	22.0	16.4	8.3	9.7	1,897
All Urban	35.3	18.0	52.0	32.5	18.4	12.7	16.5	379
Major City	36.1	14.0	59.0	35.9	17.4	8.1	11.5	138
Other Urban	34.8	20.3	48.0	30.5	19.0	15.3	19.4	241
Gender								
Male	33.3	14.4	40.4	22.8	17.4	9.4	10.8	1,171
Female	37.5	15.1	43.3	24.9	16.0	8.7	10.9	1,105
Child's age								
< 6 months	21.1	11.9	26.5	15.7	15.4	9.4	12.4	210
6-11 months	28.1	14.2	27.0	15.7	20.2	7.0	7.9	235
12-23 months	40.1	17.0	44.1	24.3	19.3	9.8	10.4	422
24-35 months	36.5	15.7	46.1	27.8	16.5	9.0	11.3	430
36-47 months	37.1	15.4	44.0	24.2	16.4	9.3	10.5	519
48-59 months	37.4	12.6	47.2	26.1	13.8	9.2	12.2	453
Missing/Inconsistent	81.9	12.6	81.9	81.9	12.6	0.0	0.0	8
Mother's Education								
None	38.4	15.8	44.5	25.0	17.0	8.1	10.7	1,353
Primary	31.6	12.5	39.7	23.5	14.1	10.0	10.4	393
Middle	31.4	12.1	37.0	20.9	17.1	10.2	8.0	166
Secondary	30.2	17.3	39.1	21.8	18.8	13.3	13.9	205
Higher	30.9	11.9	31.2	18.9	19.2	9.2	12.6	149
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	40.8	29.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	42.7	18.9	49.8	30.0	17.6	7.7	12.6	455
Second	36.8	10.3	41.3	19.5	11.9	6.2	6.9	595
Middle	33.7	14.3	38.3	22.6	17.6	8.6	8.9	580
Fourth	30.8	16.0	37.2	22.1	19.7	12.7	13.9	455
Highest	28.6	17.0	45.6	30.0	19.8	14.3	17.7	191

Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

Percent of infants						
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	Number of infants aged 0-11 months
Punjab	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
District						
Sargodha	49.0	25.6	10.2	19.0	34.3	551
Tehsil						
Bhalwal	42.0	31.6	4.8	18.9	29.7	184
Kot Momin	59.3	27.7	18.0	24.7	42.5	69
Sahiwal	57.9	47.6	14.9	35.0	47.3	33
Sargodha	54.6	5.9	9.5	7.5	34.6	151
Shahpur	47.2	22.0	18.2	20.3	32.6	53
Sillanwali	37.5	34.9	15.5	27.5	32.2	63
Area of residence						
Rural	48.2	28.6	12.4	21.9	35.0	459
All Urban	52.9	6.6	0.0	3.3	30.5	92
Major City	57.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	33
Other Urban	51.0	10.4	0.0	5.6	31.9	59
Gender						
Male	52.1	22.0	5.2	14.4	32.5	275
Female	46.3	29.4	16.5	24.2	36.0	276
Mother's Education						
None	47.8	26.0	7.7	17.5	32.4	322
Primary	56.2	40.3	13.9	32.3	45.0	79
Middle	48.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.5	52
Secondary	59.2	11.6	10.3	11.1	37.2	51
Higher	30.5	38.0	31.0	34.8	32.8	45
Madrassa/NSC	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Wealth Index quintiles						
Lowest	54.4	11.2	6.1	8.1	32.4	100
Second	45.0	28.0	12.8	22.2	33.5	158
Middle	52.5	25.8	11.1	21.1	37.5	136
Fourth	47.2	33.9	15.3	25.5	35.6	109
Highest	44.9	15.2	0.0	8.0	28.4	49

Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	No salt	Percent of households with Salt test result			Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt
				0 PPM	>0 to < 15 PPM	15+ PPM*		
Punjab	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
District Sargodha	99.4	3,719	0.1	89.7	7.9	2.2	100.0	3,701
Tehsil								
Bhalwal	98.9	1,044	0.5	96.2	1.3	1.9	100.0	1,038
Kot Momin	100.0	439	0.0	96.1	2.5	1.4	100.0	439
Sahiwal	100.0	287	0.0	96.8	1.3	1.9	100.0	287
Sargodha	99.2	1,269	0.0	77.2	19.4	3.4	100.0	1,259
Shahpur	99.7	361	0.0	98.1	0.4	1.5	100.0	360
Sillanwali	99.7	319	0.0	93.8	6.0	0.3	100.0	318
Area of residence								
Rural	99.4	2,833	0.2	95.1	3.5	1.2	100.0	2,820
All Urban	99.3	886	0.1	72.7	22.1	5.1	100.0	881
Major City	99.3	487	0.0	55.1	37.7	7.2	100.0	483
Other Urban	99.4	400	0.2	94.0	3.2	2.6	100.0	398
Wealth Index quintiles								
Lowest	100.0	671	0.0	93.2	6.3	0.5	100.0	671
Second	99.5	1,052	0.0	95.7	3.5	0.8	100.0	1,046
Middle	99.0	790	0.3	93.3	4.9	1.4	100.0	784
Fourth	99.7	693	0.0	91.5	6.6	2.0	100.0	691
Highest	98.4	514	0.6	65.0	25.9	8.5	100.0	509

Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received vitamin A:			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
Punjab	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
District							
Sargodha	63.6	7.0	15.5	1.9	11.9	100.0	2,503
Tehsil							
Bhalwal	61.1	7.7	18.9	1.7	10.6	100.0	731
Kot Momin	76.8	10.0	2.4	0.3	10.6	100.0	329
Sahiwal	51.6	3.2	34.8	4.5	5.8	100.0	173
Sargodha	60.4	3.5	15.9	2.3	18.0	100.0	782
Shahpur	59.3	9.1	17.4	3.3	10.9	100.0	237
Sillanwali	76.1	13.0	6.5	0.6	3.9	100.0	252
Area of residence							
Rural	64.1	8.6	16.3	2.2	8.8	100.0	1,958
All Urban	62.1	1.3	12.5	0.8	23.3	100.0	545
Major City	41.3	0.5	19.8	0.0	38.3	100.0	280
Other Urban	84.1	2.1	4.7	1.7	7.4	100.0	265
Gender							
Male	62.1	7.4	16.9	1.8	11.8	100.0	1,295
Female	65.3	6.7	13.9	2.0	12.0	100.0	1,208
Age							
6-11 months	47.9	1.7	13.6	2.1	34.7	100.0	272
12-23 months	68.8	7.2	9.7	2.3	12.0	100.0	503
24-35 months	59.7	8.6	19.3	1.9	10.5	100.0	533
36-47 months	68.7	7.4	14.8	1.3	7.7	100.0	637
48-59 months	64.2	7.7	19.1	2.1	6.9	100.0	548
Missing/Inconsistent	82.4	0.0	0.0	8.7	8.9	100.0	11
Mother's Education							
None	64.7	6.7	15.4	1.9	11.2	100.0	1,495
Primary	65.5	5.1	17.2	1.8	10.3	100.0	418
Middle	59.4	9.5	22.7	1.4	7.0	100.0	167
Secondary	63.3	8.5	10.5	1.0	16.7	100.0	228
Higher	55.8	10.5	12.4	1.1	20.2	100.0	184
Madrassa/NSC	40.8	0.0	0.0	59.2	0.0	100.0	9
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth Index quintiles							
Lowest	69.6	6.3	11.7	1.7	10.7	100.0	485
Second	66.2	6.9	17.1	1.3	8.5	100.0	659
Middle	63.2	6.5	18.8	2.8	8.7	100.0	594
Fourth	64.0	9.5	11.9	1.6	13.1	100.0	489
Highest	47.3	5.5	17.7	2.3	27.1	100.0	277

Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Children with diarrhoea who received:							Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Fluid from ORS packet	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment	ORT Use Rate *	
Punjab	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445
District								
Sargodha	12.2	2,783	22.7	3.1	12.2	64.0	36.0	338
Tehsil								
Bhalwal	16.0	817	21.0	5.0	9.9	65.4	34.6	131
Kot Momin	8.6	364	32.2	0.0	15.7	52.2	47.8	31
Sahiwal	16.0	190	13.2	0.0	5.8	82.7	17.3	31
Sargodha	10.2	869	32.8	3.9	18.0	47.2	52.8	89
Shahpur	10.4	261	19.2	2.3	8.2	78.5	21.5	27
Sillanwali	10.6	281	3.2	0.0	11.7	88.3	11.7	30
Area of residence								
Rural	12.0	2,187	20.7	2.4	9.2	69.3	30.7	262
All Urban	12.8	596	29.7	5.6	22.4	46.0	54.0	76
Major City	10.4	296	49.1	8.2	37.9	6.9	93.1	31
Other Urban	15.2	299	16.7	3.8	12.0	72.5	27.5	46
Gender								
Male	13.1	1,428	24.0	1.3	12.5	63.9	36.1	187
Female	11.2	1,356	21.1	5.4	11.9	64.2	35.8	152
Age								
< 6 months	19.7	280	18.3	1.6	7.0	73.1	26.9	55
6-11 months	19.7	272	26.0	0.0	8.6	67.1	32.9	53
12-23 months	17.0	503	24.6	5.2	14.8	59.7	40.3	86
24-35 months	11.4	533	18.1	0.0	11.2	70.7	29.3	61
36-47 months	8.4	637	23.2	9.9	15.3	51.6	48.4	54
48-59 months	5.4	548	27.9	0.0	17.4	63.0	37.0	30
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	11	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education								
None	10.8	1,654	20.6	2.6	11.2	66.9	33.1	178
Primary	13.0	460	13.4	4.4	14.5	70.8	29.2	60
Middle	17.6	198	33.9	2.5	6.5	62.1	37.9	35
Secondary	16.4	256	27.3	6.0	14.1	52.7	47.3	42
Higher	10.7	204	40.4	0.0	20.3	44.4	55.6	22
Madrassa/NSC	9.6	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	50.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	9.6	537	14.0	9.4	9.5	67.1	32.9	51
Second	11.6	738	10.6	1.1	5.9	83.0	17.0	86
Middle	16.1	664	31.0	0.0	12.9	59.0	41.0	107
Fourth	11.1	540	16.3	2.5	12.8	69.4	30.6	60
Highest	11.4	304	51.0	9.8	28.6	18.8	81.2	35

Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who:				Home management of diarrhoea*	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued feeding**	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate some-what less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
District									
Sargodha	12.2	2,783	27.4	67.0	49.2	47.2	14.4	22.5	338
Tehsil									
Bhalwal	16.0	817	22.6	73.0	57.4	38.5	13.5	21.3	131
Kot Momin	8.6	364	22.1	71.1	60.9	33.1	15.6	32.4	31
Sahiwal	16.0	190	34.5	61.6	48.5	49.5	28.6	28.6	31
Sargodha	10.2	869	36.9	54.8	34.6	62.1	12.2	19.8	89
Shahpur	10.4	261	30.0	64.9	66.4	33.6	19.1	36.5	27
Sillanwali	10.6	281	16.4	80.4	30.0	65.3	4.5	5.9	30
Area of residence									
Rural	12.0	2,187	26.7	68.6	55.3	40.9	16.8	24.2	262
All Urban	12.8	596	29.8	61.4	28.4	68.6	6.1	16.7	76
Major City	10.4	296	45.1	46.8	16.0	84.0	4.0	16.0	31
Other Urban	15.2	299	19.5	71.3	36.8	58.2	7.6	17.1	46
Gender									
Male	13.1	1,428	27.0	66.7	54.1	43.6	12.6	20.3	187
Female	11.2	1,356	27.9	67.4	43.2	51.6	16.5	25.1	152
Age									
0-11 months	19.7	551	14.7	77.1	46.1	45.5	9.0	17.5	108
12-23 months	17.0	503	30.7	63.1	41.3	55.4	14.7	22.9	86
24-35 months	11.4	533	30.7	64.6	67.4	32.0	21.9	29.2	61
36-47 months	8.4	637	36.4	60.8	42.7	57.3	13.7	23.0	54
48-59 months	5.4	548	41.1	57.9	57.7	42.3	18.9	24.8	30
Missing/Inconsistent	0.0	11	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Mother's Education									
None	10.8	1,654	30.4	64.4	53.2	41.4	19.0	25.4	178
Primary	13.0	460	33.0	60.8	46.4	50.1	12.0	17.3	60
Middle	17.6	198	16.8	83.2	34.5	65.5	1.7	11.1	35
Secondary	16.4	256	23.7	68.7	46.0	54.0	16.7	29.2	42
Higher	10.7	204	13.4	77.2	54.5	42.7	0.0	19.7	22
Madrasa/NSC	9.6	9	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	50.0	1	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	9.6	537	43.7	53.6	55.3	41.0	29.8	32.2	51
Second	11.6	738	21.6	70.1	53.6	43.2	12.4	15.0	86
Middle	16.1	664	31.9	64.5	56.2	38.3	17.9	31.3	107
Fourth	11.1	540	16.2	78.1	35.0	62.0	4.3	9.8	60
Highest	11.4	304	23.2	67.9	32.1	67.9	2.7	21.2	35

Table CH.16: Care seeking for suspected pneumonia
 Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:														Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia			
			Public sources							Private sources								Other source		
			Govt. hospital	Govt. health centre	Rural health center	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital clinic	Private physician	Dispensary/compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeopath	Other		Any private provider *		
Punjab	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022		
District Sargodha	10.6	2,783	16.2	2.5	1.3	0.7	0.0	7.5	42.2	20.5	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.0	70.2	295		
Tehsil																				
Bhaiwal	10.1	817	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	38.6	28.6	0.0	2.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	59.7	83		
Kot Momin	4.4	364	19.7	4.3	5.9	0.0	0.0	9.2	40.8	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	79.9	16		
Sahiwal	11.3	190	8.6	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.6	31.8	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.7	0.0	0.0	51.0	22		
Sargodha	13.1	869	25.2	4.3	2.4	1.8	0.0	6.4	40.8	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.2	0.0	79.0	114		
Shahpur	13.5	261	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	69.5	20.7	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.5	35		
Sillanwali	8.9	281	28.3	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	26.6	35.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.1	25		
Area of residence																				
Rural	9.3	2,187	10.1	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.0	10.1	38.7	27.7	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	62.8	204		
All Urban	15.2	596	30.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	50.1	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.8	0.0	86.9	91		
Major City	15.4	296	44.2	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	31.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	5.6	0.0	87.5	46		
Other Urban	15.0	299	15.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	68.6	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	86.4	45		
Gender																				
Male	11.4	1,428	22.5	4.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	5.2	39.3	18.9	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	72.3	162		
Female	9.7	1,356	8.5	0.5	1.3	1.6	0.0	10.2	45.8	22.4	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	67.7	132		
Age																				
0-11 months	15.4	551	13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.2	46.0	22.5	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	68.3	85		
12-23 months	10.4	503	15.6	1.7	1.4	2.0	0.0	5.9	41.5	26.8	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.0	52		
24-35 months	9.2	533	16.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	8.2	40.3	20.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	5.2	0.0	67.0	49		
36-47 months	9.5	637	17.4	3.0	2.8	1.7	0.0	4.9	37.5	19.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	65.7	61		
48-59 months	8.5	548	21.4	9.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	45.1	10.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.9	47		
Missing/Inconsistent	8.7	11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1		
Mother's Education																				
None	9.9	1,654	15.7	2.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	11.7	33.8	24.9	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	65.4	163		
Primary	11.1	460	21.8	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	45.3	10.4	0.0	1.4	3.4	4.9	0.0	0.0	75.1	51		
Middle	17.9	198	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2	0.0	71.8	35		
Secondary	12.1	256	20.5	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	48.3	22.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.9	31		
Higher	5.7	204	40.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.4	8.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.6	12		
Madrasa/NSC	23.5	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2		
Missing/DK	0.0	1																0		
Wealth index quintiles																				
Lowest	12.2	537	21.2	1.2	3.3	0.0	0.0	8.0	25.1	32.0	0.0	3.1	1.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	60.5	66		
Second	7.1	738	4.8	1.3	0.0	3.9	0.0	13.4	40.1	25.7	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.1	52		
Middle	10.8	664	9.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	8.4	48.0	23.6	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.5	72		
Fourth	10.2	540	8.7	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	51.0	16.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	73.1	55		
Highest	16.3	304	40.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	48.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	93.5	50		

Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/ caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/ caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breast-feed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
District										
Sargodha	26.1	61.6	59.0	15.3	15.8	4.8	32.1	3.8	6.6	2,783
Tehsil										
Bhalwal	21.5	65.9	72.2	6.0	8.3	4.3	30.9	1.8	1.9	817
Kot Momin	26.0	64.6	64.4	24.5	26.4	12.4	23.0	5.5	11.5	364
Sahiwal	32.4	78.7	59.9	11.8	6.5	2.1	37.9	4.6	3.1	190
Sargodha	28.8	51.8	46.3	20.5	20.2	2.4	40.3	3.3	9.1	869
Shahpur	33.2	68.5	53.2	20.3	14.7	6.0	26.3	7.5	8.4	261
Sillanwali	19.9	57.1	57.4	12.3	16.9	4.8	23.4	4.4	7.3	281
Area of residence										
Rural	23.3	64.9	64.2	12.7	14.5	5.1	27.6	4.0	5.7	2,187
All Urban	36.2	49.2	40.0	25.2	20.2	4.0	48.4	2.9	10.0	596
Major City	50.9	40.5	26.2	39.6	30.5	2.7	62.9	2.1	16.9	296
Other Urban	21.6	57.9	53.6	10.8	10.1	5.3	34.0	3.6	3.1	299
Mother's Education										
None	25.6	63.4	62.1	14.9	15.3	5.3	29.9	3.9	6.2	1,654
Primary	21.5	62.0	59.3	13.6	14.0	1.7	28.5	3.5	6.6	460
Middle	26.2	55.4	51.2	9.5	10.6	5.9	34.8	1.8	2.8	198
Secondary	30.4	52.5	43.7	22.4	24.0	5.0	39.6	4.6	12.7	256
Higher	36.1	64.3	57.8	20.5	17.3	7.3	47.4	4.3	6.6	204
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	23.5	90.4	7.7	31.2	0.0	9.6	0.0	7.7	9
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	22.3	65.3	66.3	18.4	19.5	6.9	34.2	2.1	7.4	537
Second	22.7	65.4	64.0	10.4	12.6	4.8	25.0	4.5	5.4	738
Middle	24.4	61.3	58.1	13.4	12.2	3.1	23.7	4.8	5.5	664
Fourth	29.3	61.7	56.8	14.3	16.2	4.2	37.7	3.5	6.3	540
Highest	38.7	46.1	39.6	28.1	23.9	6.2	53.9	3.0	11.3	304

Table CH.8: Solid fuel use

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of households using:											Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households	
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Kerosene	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/mis sing			Total
Punjab	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
District														
Sargodha	0.1	3.1	16.7	-	0.0	0.2	63.5	2.4	13.8	0.1	0.0	100.0	80.1	3,719
Tehsil														
Bhalwal	0.2	3.2	15.4	-	0.0	0.1	65.9	0.5	14.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	81.2	1,044
Kot Momin	0.0	0.5	7.3	-	0.0	0.6	51.9	14.5	25.0	0.2	0.0	100.0	92.2	439
Sahiwal	0.0	2.5	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	63.1	1.8	32.1	0.3	0.0	100.0	97.5	287
Sargodha	0.2	4.1	32.2	-	0.0	0.2	60.1	0.7	2.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	63.5	1,269
Shahpur	0.0	3.0	5.0	-	0.0	0.0	63.2	1.2	27.6	0.0	0.0	100.0	92.0	361
Sillanwali	0.0	3.0	0.0	-	0.1	0.4	86.3	1.2	8.5	0.5	0.0	100.0	96.9	319
Area of residence														
Rural	0.1	2.2	1.9	-	0.0	0.1	74.5	3.2	17.8	0.1	0.0	100.0	95.7	2,833
All Urban	0.3	5.9	63.7	-	0.0	0.4	28.6	0.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	100.0	30.1	886
Major City	0.5	5.3	79.1	-	0.0	0.4	14.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	15.1	487
Other Urban	0.0	6.7	44.9	-	0.1	0.3	45.5	0.0	2.2	0.3	0.0	100.0	48.3	400
Mother's Education														
None	0.0	1.1	9.2	-	0.0	0.2	67.5	3.9	18.1	0.1	0.1	100.0	89.6	1,634
Primary	0.0	2.6	15.6	-	0.0	0.1	64.4	2.6	14.2	0.5	0.0	100.0	81.9	549
Middle	0.0	2.9	14.1	-	0.1	0.4	68.0	2.1	12.3	0.1	0.0	100.0	82.9	458
Secondary	0.6	4.6	25.2	-	0.0	0.2	59.2	0.3	9.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	69.6	738
Higher	0.0	10.7	39.1	-	0.0	0.0	46.5	0.5	3.0	0.3	0.0	100.0	50.3	336
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	74.4	7.3	18.3	0.1	0.0	100.0	100.0	671
Second	0.0	0.6	1.1	-	0.0	0.5	73.1	1.2	23.4	0.1	0.1	100.0	98.2	1,052
Middle	0.3	1.0	8.2	-	0.0	0.3	73.8	2.6	13.7	0.1	0.0	100.0	90.5	790
Fourth	0.0	6.0	23.9	-	0.0	0.0	63.4	1.2	5.0	0.5	0.0	100.0	70.1	693
Highest	0.4	11.6	73.4	-	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	14.6	514

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Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources.

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water											Improved source of drinking water*	Total	Number of household members			
	Improved sources						Unimproved sources										
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/urine	Protected: well outside dwelling/spring, rainwater	Bottled/can water	Unprotected: well within or outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/Car with small tank	Surface water	Bottled/can water	Other/ Missing			
Punjab	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843
District																	
Sargodha	8.6	0.6	6.5	57.2	20.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	2.9	0.1	100.0	93.8	23,920
Tehsil																	
Bhalwal	8.9	0.8	5.5	65.5	18.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	100.0	99.1	6,748
Kot Momin	0.1	0.0	0.6	69.9	29.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.9	2,918
Sahiwal	1.1	0.4	1.1	74.8	20.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	98.3	1,746
Sargodha	14.0	0.3	10.3	40.7	18.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	6.9	0.1	8.5	0.0	100.0	84.5	7,963
Shahpur	3.1	1.0	2.7	69.5	18.7	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	95.8	2,304
Sillanwali	10.8	1.1	11.6	47.5	25.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.1	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	97.2	2,242
Area of residence																	
Rural	4.5	0.6	5.2	66.5	18.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	96.0	18,389
All Urban	22.1	0.5	10.9	26.1	26.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	12.1	0.0	100.0	86.5	5,531
Major City	27.9	0.3	16.3	8.3	22.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	22.9	0.0	100.0	76.4	2,925
Other Urban	15.7	0.6	5.0	46.1	30.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	97.8	2,606
Education of head of household																	
None	5.7	0.7	6.1	68.8	14.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.4	0.1	1.5	0.2	100.0	95.7	10,273
Primary	8.8	0.7	7.8	57.7	19.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	3.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	100.0	94.9	3,697
Middle	7.3	0.2	6.9	57.8	19.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0	5.1	0.0	2.0	0.0	100.0	92.9	3,071
Secondary	12.9	0.3	5.5	43.2	29.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	3.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	100.0	92.0	4,819
Higher	14.4	1.1	7.7	29.9	32.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0	4.1	0.0	8.7	0.0	100.0	87.3	2,038
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	8
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	0.0	0.0	4.1	93.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.1	3,894
Second	2.5	1.1	6.6	84.1	3.6	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	100.0	98.1	6,574
Middle	5.2	0.7	6.5	58.6	23.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.3	0.4	100.0	94.5	5,395
Fourth	13.9	0.2	6.3	24.4	44.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	6.3	0.1	3.5	0.0	100.0	90.0	4,812
Highest	28.9	0.7	9.5	4.9	37.6	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.1	0.0	15.0	0.0	100.0	82.9	3,245

Table EN.2: Household water treatment

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household										All drinking water sources			Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	None	Boil	Add bleach/chlorine or Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it stand and settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*		Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members			
								Let it stand and settle	Other/DK										
Punjab	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913						
District																			
Sargodha	98.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.4	23,920	1.3	22,429	2.6	1,491						
Tehsil																			
Bhalwal	96.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.0	1.9	6,748	1.7	6,685	22.0	63						
Kot Momin	99.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	2,918	0.7	2,914	0.0	4						
Sahiwal	99.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1,746	0.3	1,717	0.0	29						
Sargodha	98.0	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	1.8	7,963	1.8	6,727	1.9	1,235						
Shahpur	98.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	2,304	1.3	2,206	0.0	98						
Sillanwali	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	2,242	0.1	2,180	1.4	62						
Area of residence																			
Rural	98.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	18,389	0.4	17,647	2.5	742						
All Urban	95.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	4.5	5,531	4.8	4,782	2.7	749						
Major City	95.8	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	4.2	2,925	4.8	2,235	2.4	691						
Other Urban	94.7	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	4.8	2,606	4.7	2,547	5.9	58						
Education of head of household																			
None	98.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	10,273	0.8	9,833	0.0	439						
Primary	98.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	1.4	3,697	1.2	3,508	4.2	189						
Middle	98.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	3,071	1.2	2,852	4.8	218						
Secondary	97.1	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.8	4,819	1.6	4,434	4.0	385						
Higher	95.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.5	0.0	3.7	2,038	4.0	1,779	1.8	259						
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15	0.0	15	.	0						
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8	0.0	8	.	0						
Wealth index quintiles																			
Lowest	99.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1	3,894	0.1	3,860	0.0	34						
Second	99.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	6,574	0.4	6,450	0.0	124						
Middle	98.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3	5,395	0.3	5,096	2.6	299						
Fourth	98.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.6	4,812	1.5	4,331	2.2	481						
Highest	93.0	4.0	0.0	0.1	2.3	0.3	0.0	6.4	3,245	6.9	2,691	3.6	554						

Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	DK/ Missing			
Punjab	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
District								
Sargodha	85.6	7.5	4.9	1.8	0.2	100.0	27.8	3,719
Tehsil								
Bhalwal	92.5	5.9	1.3	0.3	0.0	100.0	17.4	1,044
Kot Momin	98.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.0	100.0	198.8	439
Sahiwal	96.0	3.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	12.3	287
Sargodha	71.4	12.5	11.3	4.3	0.4	100.0	29.2	1,269
Shahpur	92.1	4.6	2.2	0.8	0.3	100.0	26.3	361
Sillanwali	84.9	9.5	4.1	1.2	0.4	100.0	20.3	319
Area of residence								
Rural	89.6	6.4	2.9	1.0	0.1	100.0	26.2	2,833
All Urban	72.8	11.3	11.0	4.2	0.6	100.0	29.7	886
Major City	57.0	16.1	18.6	7.4	0.9	100.0	30.9	487
Other Urban	92.2	5.4	1.9	0.2	0.3	100.0	22.0	400
Education of head of household								
None	88.0	7.2	3.3	1.4	0.1	100.0	27.9	1,634
Primary	85.5	8.8	3.5	1.7	0.5	100.0	24.9	549
Middle	86.1	6.6	5.6	1.7	0.1	100.0	30.5	458
Secondary	84.9	6.8	6.3	1.9	0.2	100.0	27.0	738
Higher	75.0	10.4	10.6	3.4	0.6	100.0	29.1	336
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	3
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	.	2
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	93.8	4.7	1.3	0.1	0.0	100.0	15.1	671
Second	89.4	6.7	2.4	1.5	0.0	100.0	31.1	1,052
Middle	85.5	8.5	4.5	1.5	0.0	100.0	24.9	790
Fourth	83.9	7.6	6.3	1.6	0.6	100.0	28.2	693
Highest	69.8	11.5	13.1	5.0	0.7	100.0	30.7	514

Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	Percent of households were:		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
Punjab	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
District						
Sargodha	71.5	3,719	35.2	64.8	100.0	2,658
Tehsil						
Bhalwal	66.2	1,044	44.6	55.4	100.0	691
Kot Momin	93.0	439	42.4	57.6	100.0	408
Sahiwal	43.3	287	43.4	56.6	100.0	124
Sargodha	77.0	1,269	21.7	78.3	100.0	978
Shahpur	57.1	361	37.3	62.7	100.0	206
Sillanwali	78.6	319	44.8	55.2	100.0	251
Area of residence						
Rural	66.4	2,833	40.4	59.6	100.0	1,881
All Urban	87.7	886	22.7	77.3	100.0	777
Major City	92.4	487	20.1	79.9	100.0	450
Other Urban	82.0	400	26.2	73.8	100.0	328
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	73.0	671	33.0	67.0	100.0	489
Second	70.0	1,052	34.3	65.7	100.0	736
Middle	64.8	790	42.0	58.0	100.0	512
Fourth	69.1	693	38.8	61.2	100.0	479
Highest	85.9	514	27.5	72.5	100.0	442

Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household													Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members								
	Improved sanitation facility						Unimproved sanitation facility						Total										
	Flush/pour flush to:			Ventilated improved pit latrine			Public/communal latrine			Uncovered pit						Bucket			No facilities or bush or field			Other			Missing
Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine	Pit latrine improved	Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab	Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	Bucket	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing	Total	Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members									
Punjab	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.0	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843									
District																							
Sargodha	12.4	52.1	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	33.0	0.2	0.2	100.0	66.7	23,920									
Tehsil																							
Bhalwal	4.7	59.4	1.6	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	31.4	0.3	0.3	100.0	67.8	6,748									
Kot Momin	0.9	44.7	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	49.5	0.0	0.1	100.0	50.4	2,918									
Sahiwal	0.5	60.7	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	37.6	0.2	0.0	100.0	62.2	1,746									
Sargodha	32.8	40.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	25.9	0.1	0.1	100.0	73.9	7,963									
Shahpur	0.5	56.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	39.9	0.0	0.4	100.0	59.6	2,304									
Sillanwali	0.0	69.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	69.5	2,242									
Area of residence																							
Rural	1.3	54.5	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	41.4	0.2	0.2	100.0	58.2	18,389									
All Urban	49.7	44.2	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	4.7	0.1	0.1	100.0	95.0	5,531									
Major City	88.8	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,925									
Other Urban	5.7	81.3	1.6	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	10.0	0.3	0.2	100.0	89.4	2,606									
Education of head of household																							
None	8.0	40.3	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	49.7	10,273									
Primary	13.2	54.6	1.8	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	29.1	0.2	0.0	100.0	70.7	3,697									
Middle	10.0	59.1	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	28.7	0.2	0.2	100.0	71.0	3,071									
Secondary	16.1	65.7	1.5	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	14.4	0.1	0.0	100.0	85.4	4,819									
Higher	28.8	64.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	1.3	100.0	94.2	2,038									
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	42.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	42.8	15									
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	8									
Wealth index quintiles																							
Lowest	0.0	7.1	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	91.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	8.2	3,894									
Second	2.4	39.7	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	55.9	0.2	0.1	100.0	43.6	6,574									
Middle	5.6	78.0	2.7	0.0	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	11.2	0.4	0.6	100.0	87.8	5,395									
Fourth	13.0	84.1	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.5	4,812									
Highest	58.3	40.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	100.0	99.9	3,245									

Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
Punjab	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
District				
Sargodha	93.8	66.7	61.2	23,920
Tehsil				
Bhalwal	99.1	67.8	66.9	6,748
Kot Momin	99.9	50.4	50.2	2,918
Sahiwal	98.3	62.2	62.2	1,746
Sargodha	84.5	73.9	59.8	7,963
Shahpur	95.8	59.6	56.9	2,304
Sillanwali	97.2	69.5	67.3	2,242
Area of residence				
Rural	96.0	58.2	55.1	18,389
All Urban	86.5	95.0	81.6	5,531
Major City	76.4	100.0	76.4	2,925
Other Urban	97.8	89.4	87.5	2,606
Education of head of household				
None	95.7	49.7	46.5	10,273
Primary	94.9	70.7	66.1	3,697
Middle	92.9	71.0	65.0	3,071
Secondary	92.0	85.4	77.9	4,819
Higher	87.3	94.2	81.7	2,038
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	42.8	42.8	15
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	8
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	99.1	8.2	8.0	3,894
Second	98.1	43.6	43.1	6,574
Middle	94.5	87.8	83.6	5,395
Fourth	90.0	99.5	89.5	4,812
Highest	82.9	99.9	82.8	3,245

Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal						Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/ DK		
Punjab	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
District								
Sargodha	10.9	44.4	2.4	4.4	37.9	0.1	57.5	23,920
Tehsil								
Bhalwal	1.8	68.1	6.4	1.4	22.3	0.0	76.0	6,748
Kot Momin	0.9	48.8	0.2	4.4	45.7	0.0	49.5	2,918
Sahiwal	1.1	58.8	0.8	9.4	29.8	0.2	60.6	1,746
Sargodha	29.8	22.5	1.5	4.4	41.7	0.1	53.8	7,963
Shahpur	2.6	26.3	0.0	10.3	60.6	0.2	28.8	2,304
Sillanwali	0.3	52.3	0.2	3.4	43.8	0.0	52.8	2,242
Area of residence								
Rural	0.5	44.7	2.6	4.9	47.2	0.1	47.7	18,389
All Urban	45.7	43.2	1.6	2.7	6.8	0.0	90.3	5,531
Major City	80.0	17.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2,925
Other Urban	7.1	72.3	0.4	5.7	14.6	0.0	79.4	2,606
Education of head of household								
None	7.6	39.3	1.3	4.3	47.4	0.1	48.0	10,273
Primary	11.5	45.9	1.5	4.7	36.3	0.1	58.9	3,697
Middle	7.7	44.2	4.9	5.0	38.1	0.2	56.7	3,071
Secondary	14.5	50.0	3.5	3.8	28.1	0.0	68.1	4,819
Higher	23.2	53.9	3.2	4.8	15.0	0.0	79.3	2,038
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	42.8	0.0	0.0	57.2	0.0	42.8	15
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.1	19.8	0.3	5.8	73.7	0.3	20.2	3,894
Second	1.3	42.6	1.1	4.4	50.6	0.1	44.8	6,574
Middle	2.4	57.5	4.5	5.1	30.5	0.0	64.2	5,395
Fourth	13.5	59.3	2.4	4.3	20.6	0.0	75.2	4,812
Highest	53.6	33.5	4.0	1.9	7.1	0.0	91.0	3,245

Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal						Proper disposal of solid waste	Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/DK		
Punjab	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
District								
Sargodha	5.5	1.3	1.0	6.2	86.0	0.1	7.7	23,920
Tehsil								
Bhalwal	4.2	0.2	0.2	8.1	87.3	0.1	4.5	6,748
Kot Momin	0.2	0.2	0.0	3.5	96.0	0.0	0.4	2,918
Sahiwal	1.5	0.7	0.7	1.3	95.4	0.4	2.9	1,746
Sargodha	11.9	3.2	2.3	9.0	73.6	0.0	17.4	7,963
Shahpur	1.2	0.2	1.1	2.2	95.2	0.1	2.5	2,304
Sillanwali	1.0	0.3	0.0	2.0	96.7	0.0	1.3	2,242
Area of residence								
Rural	0.3	0.2	0.0	4.6	94.9	0.0	0.5	18,389
All Urban	22.8	4.8	4.0	11.5	56.8	0.1	31.6	5,531
Major City	32.2	8.1	6.0	13.2	40.5	0.0	46.3	2,925
Other Urban	12.1	1.1	1.8	9.6	75.0	0.3	15.1	2,606
Education of head of household								
None	3.1	0.7	0.1	6.5	89.6	0.0	3.9	10,273
Primary	6.3	1.5	1.9	6.4	83.8	0.1	9.7	3,697
Middle	3.6	0.5	0.5	4.8	90.5	0.2	4.5	3,071
Secondary	8.5	2.4	1.9	6.7	80.4	0.1	12.8	4,819
Higher	11.9	2.1	2.1	5.2	78.8	0.0	15.9	2,038
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	15
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	8
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	93.7	0.1	0.1	3,894
Second	0.2	0.4	0.0	4.8	94.5	0.1	0.6	6,574
Middle	1.2	0.6	0.1	6.4	91.6	0.0	1.9	5,395
Fourth	5.4	0.7	0.3	6.9	86.5	0.1	6.5	4,812
Highest	29.9	6.3	6.4	7.6	49.7	0.0	42.6	3,245

Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal						Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response /DK		
Punjab	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	0.0	56.5	592,843
District								
Sargodha	18.2	8.6	34.8	15.9	22.4	0.1	26.7	23,920
Tehsil								
Bhalwal	23.8	9.9	28.3	14.2	23.7	0.2	33.5	6,748
Kot Momin	16.2	17.0	31.1	10.3	25.5	0.0	33.0	2,918
Sahiwal	7.2	8.4	27.5	31.7	25.2	0.0	15.6	1,746
Sargodha	21.3	3.4	43.9	15.2	16.2	0.0	24.7	7,963
Shahpur	10.8	10.1	36.7	20.7	21.7	0.0	20.8	2,304
Sillanwali	8.6	11.5	30.5	13.9	35.2	0.3	20.1	2,242
Area of residence								
Rural	12.6	10.2	32.4	17.5	27.2	0.1	22.8	18,389
All Urban	36.6	3.4	42.6	10.7	6.7	0.0	40.0	5,531
Major City	40.1	0.7	45.3	7.1	6.8	0.0	40.8	2,925
Other Urban	32.6	6.4	39.6	14.8	6.6	0.0	39.0	2,606
Education of head of household								
None	8.3	11.1	30.5	18.5	31.6	0.0	19.4	10,273
Primary	15.5	7.7	38.8	15.6	22.0	0.4	23.2	3,697
Middle	24.3	7.6	34.6	15.6	17.9	0.0	31.8	3,071
Secondary	26.9	6.7	40.6	13.2	12.5	0.1	33.6	4,819
Higher	42.4	3.9	36.0	10.4	7.3	0.0	45.8	2,038
Madrassa/NSC	57.2	0.0	14.0	28.7	0.0	0.0	57.2	15
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	2.9	10.8	21.6	14.3	50.3	0.0	13.7	3,894
Second	6.3	12.9	30.4	18.3	31.8	0.3	19.2	6,574
Middle	16.6	8.9	39.4	21.7	13.3	0.0	25.4	5,395
Fourth	26.9	5.0	43.8	14.4	9.9	0.0	31.9	4,812
Highest	50.0	2.3	38.4	5.7	3.6	0.0	52.3	3,245

Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Proper hand washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
Punjab	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
District								
Sargodha	29.4	7.1	46.0	11.5	5.9	0.1	36.4	23,920
Tehsil								
Bhalwal	39.0	3.8	40.0	9.2	7.7	0.2	42.6	6,748
Kot Momin	25.5	18.5	34.5	16.5	5.0	0.0	43.8	2,918
Sahiwal	15.0	4.6	68.8	10.0	1.6	0.0	19.5	1,746
Sargodha	32.4	5.4	46.6	9.8	5.7	0.0	37.8	7,963
Shahpur	19.9	9.0	57.3	12.3	1.5	0.0	28.8	2,304
Sillanwali	15.8	8.5	47.8	17.9	9.9	0.0	24.4	2,242
Area of residence								
Rural	23.9	8.7	48.1	13.0	6.3	0.1	32.5	18,389
All Urban	47.7	2.0	39.3	6.4	4.6	0.0	49.6	5,531
Major City	41.1	0.8	44.3	7.0	6.8	0.0	41.9	2,925
Other Urban	55.0	3.3	33.8	5.8	2.1	0.0	58.3	2,606
Education of head of household								
None	18.3	10.9	46.7	14.4	9.7	0.0	29.2	10,273
Primary	26.5	5.9	50.2	11.4	5.7	0.4	32.4	3,697
Middle	36.4	4.8	45.0	10.4	3.3	0.0	41.2	3,071
Secondary	39.4	4.0	45.5	9.4	1.6	0.0	43.4	4,819
Higher	55.6	1.4	38.3	3.7	1.0	0.0	56.4	2,038
Madrassa/NSC	71.3	0.0	28.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.3	15
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	9.2	13.3	33.6	20.7	23.4	0.0	22.4	3,894
Second	17.9	11.1	51.3	14.1	5.4	0.2	28.9	6,574
Middle	28.9	6.1	55.4	8.6	1.0	0.0	34.8	5,395
Fourth	41.8	2.0	46.5	9.2	0.5	0.0	43.8	4,812
Highest	59.1	1.1	34.2	3.4	2.2	0.0	60.2	3,245

Table RH.1: Use of contraception

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:													Number of women currently married			
	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other	Total		Any modern method	Any traditional method	Any method *
Punjab	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
District																	
Sargodha	60.1	6.6	0.2	2.6	5.5	2.9	12.3	-	3.5	1.6	4.2	0.5	100.0	30.1	9.8	39.9	3,401
Tehsil																	
Bhalwal	64.4	3.7	0.1	2.4	4.4	3.1	9.0	-	3.7	1.7	6.6	0.8	100.0	22.7	12.8	35.6	976
Kot Momin	72.6	6.9	0.1	0.8	2.4	2.6	5.6	-	2.0	2.0	4.6	0.3	100.0	18.4	9.0	27.4	397
Sahiwal	64.4	10.7	0.0	1.7	8.6	2.4	5.4	-	3.9	1.4	1.5	0.0	100.0	28.8	6.8	35.6	260
Sargodha	47.2	7.9	0.6	4.1	7.2	3.2	21.9	-	3.4	1.5	2.3	0.7	100.0	44.9	7.9	52.8	1,112
Shahpur	67.1	7.4	0.0	2.9	5.8	3.5	5.3	-	1.9	1.4	4.5	0.2	100.0	25.0	7.9	32.9	339
Sillanwali	64.9	6.1	0.0	0.9	3.9	1.0	10.4	-	6.0	1.8	4.7	0.3	100.0	22.3	12.8	35.1	318
Area of residence																	
Rural	63.7	7.2	0.0	1.7	5.4	2.7	8.6	-	4.2	1.7	4.3	0.6	100.0	25.6	10.7	36.3	2,620
All Urban	47.9	4.5	1.0	5.8	5.9	3.4	24.7	-	1.1	1.4	4.0	0.1	100.0	45.4	6.7	52.1	781
Major City	35.1	3.7	1.6	8.4	6.8	5.1	38.2	-	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	100.0	63.8	1.1	64.9	421
Other Urban	62.9	5.5	0.3	2.8	4.8	1.5	8.8	-	2.2	2.3	8.5	0.3	100.0	23.8	13.3	37.1	360
Age																	
15-19	89.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.7	2.3	-	1.8	0.0	3.6	0.0	100.0	5.4	5.4	10.8	103
20-24	74.1	0.2	0.0	2.5	1.6	3.0	10.1	-	3.9	0.9	3.4	0.5	100.0	17.3	8.7	25.9	472
25-29	68.9	0.8	0.0	3.3	3.4	2.0	12.7	-	6.2	0.8	1.9	0.0	100.0	22.1	9.0	31.1	682
30-34	58.8	3.0	1.0	2.6	6.8	3.1	14.0	-	3.8	1.0	3.4	1.0	100.0	30.6	10.6	41.2	696
35-39	48.4	10.2	0.1	3.0	6.9	4.1	14.5	-	3.5	2.5	6.4	0.3	100.0	38.9	12.7	51.6	609
40-44	49.6	13.7	0.0	2.6	9.1	3.5	12.8	-	1.1	1.3	6.0	0.3	100.0	41.7	8.8	50.4	431
45-49	52.4	18.5	0.0	1.6	6.5	1.7	10.1	-	0.5	1.9	5.4	1.3	100.0	38.4	9.2	47.6	408
Number of living children																	
0	96.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.1	-	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	100.0	2.9	0.5	3.4	520
1-2	68.0	0.9	0.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	14.5	-	4.1	1.2	3.6	0.2	100.0	22.9	9.1	32.0	973
3-4	50.2	8.6	0.4	4.2	8.0	4.0	11.8	-	4.5	2.0	5.6	0.6	100.0	37.1	12.7	49.8	996
4+	40.9	13.9	0.1	2.4	9.0	3.7	17.2	-	3.5	2.4	5.9	1.1	100.0	46.2	12.9	59.1	890
Missing	67.5	8.6	0.0	6.9	5.8	0.0	3.9	-	7.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	25.2	7.2	32.5	20
Mother's Education																	
None	60.3	8.4	0.0	2.1	5.7	3.0	9.8	-	4.1	1.6	4.4	0.6	100.0	29.0	10.6	39.7	2,030
Primary	61.6	5.6	0.1	2.1	5.2	1.1	15.8	-	2.7	1.6	3.9	0.2	100.0	29.9	8.4	38.4	578
Middle	61.3	4.0	0.0	4.0	5.3	3.7	12.3	-	3.3	1.5	3.8	0.9	100.0	29.3	9.5	38.7	263
Secondary	55.4	2.3	1.3	6.1	3.8	4.8	17.2	-	2.8	2.0	3.5	0.8	100.0	35.6	9.0	44.6	277
Higher	59.0	1.7	1.2	2.7	6.6	2.7	19.8	-	1.1	1.2	4.0	0.0	100.0	34.8	6.2	41.0	247
Maatrasa/NSC	13.1	0.0	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	20.2	50.7	0.0	100.0	16.0	70.9	86.9	5
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles																	
Lowest	61.9	6.5	0.0	2.8	5.4	2.5	9.6	-	5.8	1.7	3.9	0.1	100.0	26.7	11.5	38.1	522
Second	62.0	7.9	0.0	1.1	7.6	3.3	8.1	-	3.9	1.4	3.8	0.8	100.0	28.0	10.0	38.0	913
Middle	65.6	6.5	0.1	1.7	3.8	2.5	8.6	-	3.6	1.3	5.2	1.0	100.0	23.3	11.2	34.4	760
Fourth	61.2	5.5	0.0	4.1	4.2	2.4	13.2	-	2.6	2.3	4.1	0.3	100.0	29.4	9.3	38.8	715
Highest	44.3	6.0	1.5	4.6	6.1	3.7	27.5	-	1.0	1.4	4.0	0.0	100.0	49.3	6.4	55.7	489

Table RH.1A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15–49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing		
Punjab	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
District														
Sargodha	4.4	3,401	21.7	22.4	8.6	-	1.8	3.8	17.8	4.6	16.4	3.1	100.0	149
Tehsil														
Bhatwal	6.7	976	18.9	27.0	6.7	-	0.0	4.4	23.9	6.2	9.0	3.7	100.0	65
Kot Momin	2.7	397	34.7	6.0	0.0	-	7.1	26.1	0.0	0.0	26.1	0.0	100.0	11
Sahiwal	6.6	260	23.6	32.5	5.3	-	0.0	5.1	22.7	0.0	4.1	6.7	100.0	17
Sargodha	2.2	1,112	23.1	10.8	13.0	-	3.6	0.0	4.4	6.5	38.7	0.0	100.0	25
Shahpur	4.5	339	17.7	40.1	11.9	-	0.0	0.0	30.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	15
Sillanwali	5.1	318	30.3	0.0	14.5	-	12.2	0.0	13.9	0.0	17.3	11.7	100.0	16
Area of residence														
Rural	4.6	2,620	25.3	20.1	8.4	-	2.1	4.4	20.7	5.3	10.0	3.7	100.0	121
All Urban	3.6	781	12.4	28.1	8.9	-	1.0	2.1	10.4	2.7	32.7	1.6	100.0	28
Major City	0.5	421	16.3	0.0	9.1	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.6	0.0	100.0	2
Other Urban	7.1	360	10.6	41.1	8.9	-	1.5	3.0	15.2	4.0	13.3	2.4	100.0	26
Number of living children														
0	0.5	520	4.1	1.5	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	6.2	2
1-2	5.3	973	3.6	15.4	0.0	-	0.0	1.6	2.1	0.0	4.9	0.5	28.0	51
3-4	5.4	996	4.2	4.4	4.7	-	0.0	2.1	9.4	1.6	5.3	0.0	31.8	54
4+	4.3	890	9.0	0.5	3.8	-	1.8	0.0	6.3	3.0	3.5	2.7	30.6	38
Missing	19.4	20	0.7	0.6	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	3.4	4
Mother's Education														
None	4.0	2,030	26.0	17.4	4.2	-	3.3	3.0	27.0	3.0	11.0	5.0	100.0	81
Primary	5.6	578	10.7	19.3	17.8	-	0.0	9.0	7.1	17.9	15.5	2.8	100.0	32
Middle	3.0	263	27.9	28.4	26.8	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.0	0.0	100.0	8
Secondary	7.1	277	25.1	31.3	11.3	-	0.0	5.2	16.8	0.0	10.2	0.0	100.0	20
Higher	3.4	247	7.5	38.6	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.9	0.0	100.0	8
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles														
Lowest	3.1	522	29.9	19.1	19.6	-	0.0	0.0	22.7	8.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	16
Second	4.8	913	19.7	18.0	5.3	-	2.1	2.3	31.1	7.7	12.6	1.4	100.0	43
Middle	5.2	760	24.7	23.6	3.6	-	3.5	4.1	10.1	3.1	16.5	10.8	100.0	39
Fourth	4.5	715	25.1	34.3	3.0	-	1.2	8.9	2.6	3.7	21.3	0.0	100.0	32
Highest	3.6	489	9.9	11.7	25.9	-	0.0	0.0	26.9	0.0	25.6	0.0	100.0	18

Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
Punjab	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
District						
Sargodha	69.0	22.5	4.1	4.5	26.5	405
Tehsil						
Bhalwal	62.9	27.3	4.7	5.0	32.0	139
Kot Momin	73.6	19.3	2.9	4.1	22.3	49
Sahiwal	66.2	22.5	7.0	4.3	29.5	29
Sargodha	74.6	19.2	2.8	3.4	22.0	103
Shahpur	67.2	22.9	6.3	3.7	29.2	34
Sillanwali	72.5	18.5	2.9	6.1	21.4	51
Area of residence						
Rural	69.5	21.3	4.2	4.9	25.6	333
All Urban	66.6	27.7	3.3	2.4	31.0	72
Major City	71.4	26.3	0.0	2.3	26.3	36
Other Urban	61.9	29.0	6.5	2.6	35.5	36
Number of living children						
0	93.5	4.4	0.0	2.1	4.4	134
1-2	67.9	24.5	0.0	7.6	24.5	167
3-4	36.8	51.1	12.0	0.0	63.2	65
4+	43.8	26.5	22.5	7.2	49.0	38
Missing	26.7	73.3	0.0	0.0	73.3	1
Mother's Education						
None	69.3	21.6	5.5	3.7	27.0	196
Primary	66.8	21.9	3.4	7.8	25.3	99
Middle	85.0	10.3	0.0	4.7	10.3	41
Secondary	51.3	42.6	6.1	0.0	48.7	38
Higher	75.0	20.9	0.0	4.1	20.9	31
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	74.4	17.0	2.5	6.0	19.5	69
Second	79.3	18.3	1.3	1.2	19.5	112
Middle	53.0	30.0	9.6	7.4	39.6	101
Fourth	66.6	26.3	2.5	4.6	28.8	82
Highest	75.9	16.7	3.9	3.4	20.7	41

Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/mid-wife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/mis-sing				
Punjab	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
District											
Sargodha	41.9	9.2	3.0	1.2	18.5	0.7	1.9	23.8	100	54.0	1,160
Tehsil											
Bhalwal	40.2	8.4	2.6	0.2	9.3	0.9	3.5	34.9	100	51.2	336
Kot Momin	31.5	5.1	3.3	0.0	34.5	0.2	0.9	24.5	100	39.9	142
Sahiwal	25.1	18.7	0.9	3.6	16.7	0.0	2.9	32.2	100	44.6	69
Sargodha	54.6	7.5	1.8	0.7	20.6	1.0	0.7	13.1	100	63.9	369
Shahpur	38.8	14.7	5.6	3.8	15.5	0.0	1.7	19.8	100	59.1	117
Sillanwali	32.8	10.5	5.7	2.6	22.3	0.7	1.3	24.1	100	49.1	127
Area of residence											
Rural	35.8	10.5	3.3	0.8	18.9	0.7	2.0	27.8	100	49.7	914
All Urban	64.3	4.4	1.5	2.4	16.8	0.7	1.2	8.7	100	70.2	245
Major City	86.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	12.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	100	86.5	123
Other Urban	41.9	8.9	3.1	4.2	21.5	0.9	2.5	17.0	100	53.9	122
Age											
15-19	32.1	13.2	2.9	2.3	23.8	0.0	6.7	19.0	100	48.2	33
20-24	44.7	13.0	5.2	1.0	17.5	0.4	1.2	16.8	100	63.0	232
25-29	46.3	8.2	1.8	1.2	13.8	1.2	1.4	26.1	100	56.4	390
30-34	39.4	7.7	2.9	1.2	18.5	0.6	2.4	27.4	100	50.0	279
35-39	43.0	7.7	1.7	1.5	17.6	0.5	1.6	26.4	100	52.4	160
40-44	20.2	7.1	6.8	0.0	48.1	0.0	1.7	16.1	100	34.1	50
45-49	6.5	17.2	0.0	0.0	55.4	0.0	6.4	14.5	100	23.7	15
Mother's Education											
None	27.3	8.1	3.4	1.4	23.8	1.1	1.6	33.3	100	38.8	650
Primary	44.5	14.7	3.5	0.6	16.9	0.0	1.3	18.6	100	62.7	204
Middle	52.0	9.2	0.8	0.7	14.9	1.1	3.8	17.6	100	61.9	93
Secondary	72.4	10.5	2.2	1.7	8.2	0.0	0.7	4.3	100	85.1	102
Higher	87.1	4.1	1.4	0.6	2.6	0.0	4.1	0.0	100	92.7	105
Madrassa/NSC	76.8	0.0	23.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	100.0	5
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	12.9	6.4	3.6	0.6	37.7	0.8	1.2	36.8	100	22.9	215
Second	28.5	11.9	4.2	0.8	19.5	0.4	3.0	31.5	100	44.7	324
Middle	38.6	14.4	3.2	0.9	14.6	1.7	1.8	24.8	100	56.2	259
Fourth	64.7	7.0	1.6	3.1	10.3	0.3	1.4	11.6	100	73.3	228
Highest	87.6	0.5	0.8	0.0	6.6	0.0	1.1	3.3	100	89.0	134

Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility*	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/friend	Other/midwifing	No attendant				
Punjab	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
District												
Sargodha	34.5	8.0	2.2	0.6	52.1	1.3	1.0	0.2	100.0	44.8	40.0	1,160
Tehsil												
Bhalwal	31.2	6.0	2.4	0.0	58.2	1.8	0.2	0.2	100.0	39.6	36.3	336
Kot Momin	23.2	4.9	1.8	0.9	68.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	29.9	25.7	142
Sahiwal	21.9	24.0	0.9	1.8	50.2	0.0	1.3	0.0	100.0	46.8	38.6	69
Sargodha	47.9	5.0	1.2	0.2	42.8	1.2	1.3	0.3	100.0	54.2	47.7	369
Shahpur	33.9	14.0	3.5	2.2	43.0	0.5	2.5	0.4	100.0	51.4	49.7	117
Sillanwali	24.7	11.3	5.0	1.3	54.5	1.9	1.3	0.0	100.0	40.9	35.9	127
Area of residence												
Rural	28.6	8.6	2.4	0.4	57.3	1.5	0.9	0.2	100.0	39.6	36.2	914
All Urban	56.6	6.0	1.5	1.3	32.8	0.7	1.0	0.0	100.0	64.1	54.4	245
Major City	79.7	1.7	0.5	0.5	17.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	81.9	68.1	123
Other Urban	33.4	10.2	2.6	2.2	48.6	1.0	2.1	0.0	100.0	46.2	40.5	122
Age												
15-19	21.5	5.6	0.0	0.0	71.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	100.0	27.1	30.1	33
20-24	39.1	8.0	4.0	0.3	47.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	100.0	51.0	44.7	232
25-29	35.3	8.7	2.6	0.8	50.1	1.4	0.9	0.2	100.0	46.5	41.2	390
30-34	35.1	7.8	1.5	1.2	52.3	1.2	0.9	0.0	100.0	44.4	40.4	279
35-39	35.2	8.4	0.9	0.0	50.4	3.6	1.3	0.3	100.0	44.4	40.3	160
40-44	19.9	3.5	1.9	0.0	74.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	25.3	17.4	50
45-49	6.5	12.1	0.0	0.0	69.9	0.0	11.5	0.0	100.0	18.5	23.7	15
Mother's Education												
None	20.2	7.6	2.6	0.7	66.1	1.4	1.2	0.3	100.0	30.3	27.8	650
Primary	39.0	11.0	2.0	0.6	46.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	100.0	52.0	43.5	204
Middle	36.6	9.4	0.8	0.7	45.9	5.8	0.8	0.0	100.0	46.8	42.0	93
Secondary	65.3	8.2	2.2	0.7	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	75.7	61.8	102
Higher	82.5	3.3	1.8	0.0	9.9	0.9	1.6	0.0	100.0	87.7	85.6	105
Madrasa/NSC	58.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	58.4	58.4	5
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	10.9	4.7	0.7	0.0	79.1	3.0	1.6	0.0	100.0	16.3	15.8	215
Second	19.6	11.7	2.9	0.2	63.5	0.3	1.1	0.6	100.0	34.3	33.4	324
Middle	33.6	10.4	3.8	1.4	49.0	1.0	0.7	0.0	100.0	47.9	38.3	259
Fourth	51.4	6.9	1.5	1.3	36.0	2.3	0.6	0.0	100.0	59.8	53.9	228
Highest	81.5	1.7	1.1	0.0	14.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	100.0	84.4	74.5	134

Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/misssing				
Punjab	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
District											
Sargodha	33.3	8.3	2.2	0.7	49.9	4.1	1.0	0.4	100.0	43.9	1,160
Tehsil											
Bhalwal	29.9	7.0	2.1	0.0	52.7	7.5	0.4	0.4	100.0	39.0	336
Kot Momin	23.2	4.9	1.8	0.9	68.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	29.9	142
Sahiwal	22.7	23.3	1.7	2.5	48.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	100.0	47.6	69
Sargodha	45.7	5.4	1.2	0.4	41.9	3.7	1.1	0.6	100.0	52.3	369
Shahpur	34.4	14.6	3.0	2.2	43.5	0.0	2.0	0.4	100.0	52.0	117
Sillanwali	22.9	10.4	5.0	1.3	52.2	5.3	2.5	0.3	100.0	38.3	127
Area of residence											
Rural	26.9	9.0	2.4	0.5	54.9	4.9	1.1	0.4	100.0	38.2	914
All Urban	57.4	5.9	1.5	1.5	31.4	1.0	0.7	0.5	100.0	64.8	245
Major City	79.7	1.7	0.5	0.5	17.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0	81.9	123
Other Urban	35.0	10.1	2.5	2.6	45.8	1.6	1.5	1.0	100.0	47.6	122
Age											
15-19	21.5	5.6	0.0	0.0	68.9	0.0	2.0	1.9	100.0	27.1	33
20-24	37.8	8.3	3.7	0.3	46.7	2.7	0.3	0.2	100.0	49.8	232
25-29	34.5	9.3	2.6	1.0	47.5	3.2	1.3	0.7	100.0	46.3	390
30-34	32.8	7.9	1.3	1.2	49.9	5.7	1.1	0.0	100.0	42.1	279
35-39	34.4	8.9	0.9	0.3	48.7	5.6	0.9	0.3	100.0	44.2	160
40-44	18.0	2.1	1.9	0.0	76.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	21.9	50
45-49	11.6	12.1	3.9	0.0	47.0	19.0	6.4	0.0	100.0	27.6	15
Mother's Education											
None	19.5	7.8	2.6	0.7	63.3	4.4	1.1	0.5	100.0	29.9	650
Primary	37.9	11.5	2.0	0.8	45.9	1.2	0.3	0.4	100.0	51.4	204
Middle	35.1	9.4	0.8	1.7	41.5	9.6	1.5	0.4	100.0	45.3	93
Secondary	62.8	9.7	1.5	0.7	22.2	1.9	1.2	0.0	100.0	74.0	102
Higher	79.1	3.3	1.8	0.0	9.9	5.0	0.9	0.0	100.0	84.2	105
Madrasa/NSC	58.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	58.4	5
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles											
Lowest	9.5	5.0	0.7	0.0	74.1	8.8	0.8	1.0	100.0	15.3	215
Second	17.3	12.8	2.8	0.3	61.3	3.9	1.3	0.3	100.0	32.8	324
Middle	33.1	10.0	3.6	1.4	47.2	3.0	1.5	0.3	100.0	46.6	259
Fourth	50.6	7.3	1.7	1.7	34.8	3.4	0.3	0.2	100.0	59.6	228
Highest	81.5	1.5	1.1	0.0	14.9	0.0	1.0	0.0	100.0	84.1	134

Table RH.7: Currently married women by age

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
Punjab	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
District									
Sargodha	3.0	13.9	20.0	20.5	17.9	12.7	12.0	100.0	3,401
Tehsil									
Bhalwal	2.6	16.2	19.2	19.2	17.1	11.8	13.9	100.0	976
Kot Momin	4.3	13.5	20.9	19.3	20.2	10.8	11.0	100.0	397
Sahiwal	5.0	12.8	21.0	20.7	15.9	12.6	11.9	100.0	260
Sargodha	2.3	11.7	20.0	23.1	17.5	13.9	11.6	100.0	1,112
Shahpur	4.4	14.6	17.2	19.6	20.3	12.5	11.4	100.0	339
Sillanwali	2.3	14.8	24.0	17.5	17.8	13.8	9.8	100.0	318
Area of residence									
Rural	3.2	14.3	20.0	19.7	17.7	12.5	12.6	100.0	2,620
All Urban	2.4	12.4	20.3	23.0	18.4	13.4	10.1	100.0	781
Major City	1.4	10.0	21.7	26.7	17.8	12.5	9.9	100.0	421
Other Urban	3.5	15.3	18.7	18.6	19.2	14.5	10.2	100.0	360
Mother's Education									
None	2.3	10.5	16.0	19.1	19.8	15.9	16.4	100.0	2,030
Primary	5.5	17.9	22.8	19.9	17.3	9.0	7.6	100.0	578
Middle	4.5	23.3	23.3	19.6	13.5	9.1	6.6	100.0	263
Secondary	2.3	15.6	29.7	31.0	13.1	6.0	2.3	100.0	277
Higher	2.7	20.7	32.3	22.0	12.8	6.4	3.2	100.0	247
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	66.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	5
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	3.7	11.6	19.7	23.6	18.2	12.4	10.8	100.0	522
Second	3.2	16.2	19.2	16.4	18.7	13.9	12.4	100.0	913
Middle	3.3	14.8	19.5	22.6	16.1	10.7	13.0	100.0	760
Fourth	2.9	13.1	22.5	17.4	18.6	13.8	11.6	100.0	715
Highest	1.6	11.7	19.2	25.7	17.8	12.3	11.7	100.0	489

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Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
District						
Sargodha	71.0	9,183	48.7	8,914	60.1	18,096
Tehsil						
Bhalwal	73.9	2,598	49.3	2,529	61.8	5,127
Kot Momin	63.7	1,119	38.5	1,063	51.4	2,182
Sahiwal	73.1	660	42.8	674	57.8	1,334
Sargodha	70.9	3,104	56.6	2,931	63.9	6,035
Shahpur	72.5	879	40.0	878	56.3	1,757
Sillanwali	69.1	823	46.7	838	57.8	1,661
Area of residence						
Rural	68.9	7,001	43.0	6,834	56.1	13,835
All Urban	77.8	2,182	67.7	2,080	72.9	4,261
Major City	77.4	1,161	74.7	1,102	76.1	2,263
Other Urban	78.1	1,021	59.9	978	69.2	1,999
Age						
10 - 14	86.8	1,446	80.1	1,379	83.5	2,825
15 - 19	83.5	1,378	73.5	1,334	78.6	2,712
20 - 24	78.6	1,023	67.7	1,135	72.9	2,158
25 - 29	81.2	892	56.7	966	68.5	1,858
30 - 34	78.6	700	43.2	767	60.1	1,467
35 - 39	71.2	663	35.1	673	53.0	1,336
40 - 44	69.5	601	25.8	478	50.2	1,079
45 - 49	59.1	549	18.9	448	41.0	997
50 - 54	50.5	451	14.1	495	31.5	946
55 - 59	52.5	320	14.4	298	34.1	618
60 - 64	48.7	345	7.2	325	28.6	670
65 - 69	40.0	248	8.4	222	25.1	470
70 - 74	32.1	279	3.7	191	20.6	470
75 +	23.9	286	3.1	201	15.3	488
Education						
None	44.6	4,096	33.8	3,777	39.4	7,873
Primary	89.8	1,338	49.5	1,353	69.5	2,691
Middle	89.8	1,119	51.8	1,140	70.6	2,259
Secondary	93.9	1,806	64.9	1,837	79.3	3,644
Higher	96.1	814	76.8	795	86.6	1,610
Madrasa/NSC	89.9	7	70.9	5	82.1	12
Missing/DK	100.0	2	25.0	6	40.0	8
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	42.6	1,403	15.6	1,337	29.4	2,740
Second	63.4	2,547	34.8	2,390	49.5	4,937
Middle	76.2	2,033	52.1	2,016	64.2	4,049
Fourth	83.3	1,911	63.2	1,866	73.4	3,777
Highest	90.7	1,289	82.4	1,303	86.6	2,593

Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
Punjab	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
District						
Sargodha	68.1	7,736	43.0	7,535	55.7	15,271
Tehsil						
Bhalwal	72.0	2,215	43.9	2,142	58.2	4,356
Kot Momin	60.3	930	32.5	898	46.6	1,827
Sahiwal	70.1	566	37.1	573	53.5	1,139
Sargodha	67.5	2,615	51.2	2,469	59.6	5,085
Shahpur	68.8	731	32.6	750	50.5	1,482
Sillanwali	65.6	680	40.8	702	53.0	1,381
Area of residence						
Rural	65.8	5,891	37.1	5,793	51.6	11,684
All Urban	75.3	1,846	62.6	1,741	69.1	3,587
Major City	74.3	976	70.0	913	72.2	1,889
Other Urban	76.5	870	54.4	829	65.7	1,698
Age						
15 - 19	83.5	1,378	73.5	1,334	78.6	2,712
20 - 24	78.6	1,023	67.7	1,135	72.9	2,158
25 - 29	81.2	892	56.7	966	68.5	1,858
30 - 34	78.6	700	43.2	767	60.1	1,467
35 - 39	71.2	663	35.1	673	53.0	1,336
40 - 44	69.5	601	25.8	478	50.2	1,079
45 - 49	59.1	549	18.9	448	41.0	997
50 - 54	50.5	451	14.1	495	31.5	946
55 - 59	52.5	320	14.4	298	34.1	618
60 - 64	48.7	345	7.2	325	28.6	670
65 - 69	40.0	248	8.4	222	25.1	470
70 - 74	32.1	279	3.7	191	20.6	470
75 +	23.9	286	3.1	201	15.3	488
Education						
None	38.6	3,471	27.7	3,187	33.4	6,659
Primary	90.1	1,112	43.0	1,152	66.1	2,264
Middle	88.7	939	45.3	943	67.0	1,883
Secondary	93.7	1,518	59.3	1,540	76.4	3,058
Higher	96.3	687	73.7	701	84.9	1,388
Madrasa/NSC	88.7	6	66.0	4	79.7	11
Missing/DK	100.0	2	25.0	6	40.0	8
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	36.8	1,157	9.2	1,092	23.4	2,249
Second	59.5	2,119	27.2	2,013	43.8	4,131
Middle	73.2	1,710	45.6	1,723	59.3	3,433
Fourth	81.5	1,634	57.8	1,587	69.8	3,222
Highest	89.3	1,116	79.5	1,120	84.4	2,236

Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
Punjab	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
District						
Sargodha	81.5	2,402	70.8	2,469	76.1	4,871
Tehsil						
Bhalwal	88.7	663	73.7	698	81.0	1,361
Kot Momin	80.7	299	55.7	291	68.4	590
Sahiwal	81.2	181	68.9	192	74.9	372
Sargodha	77.5	849	76.7	813	77.1	1,662
Shahpur	80.1	221	61.7	243	70.5	464
Sillanwali	77.1	189	71.5	232	74.0	422
Area of residence						
Rural	83.1	1,772	65.5	1,857	74.1	3,629
All Urban	76.9	630	86.9	612	81.8	1,242
Major City	72.5	322	91.2	303	81.6	624
Other Urban	81.4	308	82.6	309	82.0	617
Age						
15 - 19	83.5	1,378	73.5	1,334	78.6	2,712
20 - 24	78.6	1,023	67.7	1,135	72.9	2,158
Education						
None	69.6	1,110	55.7	1,048	62.9	2,158
Primary	88.4	337	75.8	371	81.8	708
Middle	85.5	287	71.4	307	78.3	593
Secondary	95.4	468	87.8	508	91.4	976
Higher	96.7	199	93.3	231	94.9	430
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	1	100.0	2	100.0	3
Missing/DK	.	0	50.0	3	50.0	3
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	60.8	305	25.6	310	43.0	615
Second	77.7	695	55.4	673	66.7	1,368
Middle	85.0	549	76.4	601	80.5	1,150
Fourth	87.6	527	91.9	502	89.7	1,029
Highest	93.0	326	98.1	384	95.8	710

Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
District						
Sargodha	14.8	629	10.8	577	12.9	1,206
Tehsil						
Bhalwal	19.2	168	11.9	169	15.6	337
Kot Momin	9.0	88	3.1	74	6.3	162
Sahiwal	16.3	45	11.0	42	13.8	87
Sargodha	12.5	206	14.7	184	13.5	390
Shahpur	12.1	60	4.5	56	8.4	116
Sillanwali	19.8	62	10.9	52	15.7	115
Area of residence						
Rural	14.4	493	9.7	444	12.2	937
All Urban	15.9	136	14.2	133	15.1	269
Major City	12.0	76	14.7	63	13.3	140
Other Urban	20.8	60	13.8	70	17.1	130
Age						
3	3.4	340	4.8	310	4.1	650
4	28.1	289	17.7	267	23.1	556
Education						
None	10.4	396	6.7	346	8.7	742
Primary	18.0	110	16.9	93	17.5	203
Middle	20.4	36	11.5	42	15.6	79
Secondary	30.5	54	12.2	57	21.1	111
Higher	24.3	32	25.5	34	24.9	67
Madrasa/NSC	.	0	70.3	4	70.3	4
Missing/DK	.	0	0.0	1	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	6.2	117	4.1	115	5.2	233
Second	10.5	169	7.8	152	9.2	321
Middle	18.0	164	12.5	139	15.5	303
Fourth	20.4	113	12.5	112	16.4	225
Highest	23.3	65	24.5	59	23.9	124

Table ED.2: Primary school entry

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
Punjab	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
District				
Sargodha	12.1	621	30.8	637
Tehsil				
Bhalwal	13.2	167	36.9	165
Kot Momin	13.7	77	20.1	80
Sahiwal	9.3	39	42.7	55
Sargodha	10.3	218	27.4	223
Shahpur	15.0	57	31.1	59
Sillanwali	13.1	62	29.9	53
Gender				
Male	12.9	309	30.0	341
Female	11.4	312	31.8	295
Area of residence				
Rural	11.3	488	28.4	496
All Urban	15.1	133	39.5	141
Major City	17.0	70	37.3	78
Other Urban	13.0	64	42.2	63
Age of child				
5 or 6	12.1	621	30.8	637
Mother's education				
None	11.2	397	24.7	427
Primary	11.6	97	39.9	87
Middle	13.9	27	43.6	47
Secondary	19.3	52	45.0	47
Higher	12.4	43	51.9	29
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	0.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	1		
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	4.5	127	15.4	123
Second	10.8	183	23.9	193
Middle	15.3	139	34.1	143
Fourth	16.9	96	46.1	104
Highest	16.2	76	46.6	74

Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
District						
Sargodha	51.2	1,563	47.7	1,426	49.6	2,990
Tehsil						
Bhalwal	54.9	386	49.6	401	52.2	787
Kot Momin	46.6	188	39.1	176	43.0	364
Sahiwal	59.0	109	48.8	110	53.9	218
Sargodha	48.1	554	48.4	491	48.2	1,046
Shahpur	53.4	168	51.2	111	52.5	280
Sillanwali	51.2	158	47.2	137	49.3	295
Area of residence						
Rural	49.9	1,216	44.5	1,109	47.3	2,325
All Urban	55.9	347	58.9	318	57.3	665
Major City	54.7	196	64.5	168	59.2	364
Other Urban	57.4	151	52.6	150	55.0	301
Age						
5	13.1	309	12.1	312	12.6	621
6	32.2	341	33.4	295	32.8	637
7	58.3	334	54.6	281	56.6	616
8	72.8	347	70.0	328	71.4	675
9	87.7	231	76.8	210	82.5	441
Mother's education						
None	48.3	1,077	41.9	923	45.4	2,000
Primary	56.0	210	55.5	225	55.8	435
Middle	62.0	90	67.1	98	64.7	188
Secondary	55.4	117	68.4	95	61.2	212
Higher	61.5	68	46.6	78	53.6	146
Madrassa/NSC	.	0	20.0	4	20.0	4
Missing/DK	.	0	100.0	1	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	35.1	310	26.8	287	31.1	597
Second	48.9	449	42.5	445	45.7	893
Middle	56.5	354	57.2	315	56.8	670
Fourth	58.0	270	60.2	219	58.9	489
Highest	64.5	180	64.2	161	64.3	341

Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
District						
Sargodha	99.7	1,563	90.7	1,426	95.4	2,990
Tehsil						
Bhalwal	103.7	386	86.7	401	95.0	787
Kot Momin	106.3	188	81.7	176	94.4	364
Sahiwal	113.7	109	94.4	110	104.0	218
Sargodha	91.4	554	91.2	491	91.3	1,046
Shahpur	108.2	168	117.2	111	111.8	280
Sillanwali	92.4	158	87.6	137	90.2	295
Area of residence						
Rural	99.2	1,216	88.0	1,109	93.9	2,325
All Urban	101.1	347	100.3	318	100.7	665
Major City	93.0	196	106.3	168	99.1	364
Other Urban	111.7	151	93.6	150	102.6	301
Mother's education						
None	98.4	1,077	86.8	923	93.1	2,000
Primary	100.6	210	101.1	225	100.8	435
Middle	99.6	90	98.3	98	98.9	188
Secondary	82.0	117	103.1	95	91.5	212
Higher	86.4	68	65.1	78	75.0	146
Madrassa/NSC	-	0	20.0	4	40.0	4
Missing/DK	-	0	100.0	1	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	74.4	310	58.8	287	66.9	597
Second	102.5	449	85.5	445	94.0	893
Middle	105.6	354	103.5	315	104.6	670
Fourth	115.2	270	117.2	219	116.1	489
Highest	101.0	180	101.0	161	101.0	341

Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/ NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
Punjab	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
District						
Sargodha	58.1	40.5	0.3	1.1	100.0	1,482
Tehsil						
Bhalwal	56.4	42.2	1.2	0.2	100.0	411
Kot Momin	75.1	24.9	0.0	0.0	100.0	157
Sahiwal	58.3	41.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	118
Sargodha	48.4	48.9	0.0	2.7	100.0	505
Shahpur	66.5	32.2	0.0	1.2	100.0	147
Sillanwali	69.6	30.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	146
Area of residence						
Rural	69.1	30.2	0.2	0.6	100.0	1,101
All Urban	26.4	70.2	0.7	2.7	100.0	381
Major City	21.8	73.8	0.0	4.3	100.0	215
Other Urban	32.4	65.5	1.6	0.5	100.0	166
Age						
5	46.7	51.1	0.0	2.2	100.0	78
6	45.2	53.5	0.0	1.2	100.0	209
7	61.5	37.1	0.3	1.1	100.0	348
8	57.9	40.9	0.2	1.0	100.0	483
9	65.0	33.3	0.9	0.8	100.0	364
Mother's education						
None	70.9	28.0	0.3	0.8	100.0	907
Primary	52.9	45.1	1.1	0.9	100.0	243
Middle	33.6	64.1	0.0	2.3	100.0	122
Secondary	25.1	74.4	0.0	0.5	100.0	130
Higher	18.7	77.4	0.0	3.9	100.0	78
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	91.5	8.0	0.0	0.5	100.0	186
Second	72.5	25.6	0.6	1.3	100.0	408
Middle	61.3	38.7	0.0	0.0	100.0	381
Fourth	44.3	52.7	0.9	2.0	100.0	288
Highest	15.6	82.4	0.0	2.0	100.0	219

Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
Punjab	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
District						
Sargodha	31.8	1,446	29.1	1,379	30.5	2,825
Tehsil						
Bhalwal	33.5	383	31.5	388	32.5	771
Kot Momin	22.9	189	18.3	165	20.7	355
Sahiwal	25.7	94	16.0	101	20.7	195
Sargodha	35.5	489	35.8	462	35.6	951
Shahpur	31.3	148	21.9	127	27.0	275
Sillanwali	31.5	143	28.8	136	30.2	279
Area of residence						
Rural	29.8	1,111	22.6	1,041	26.3	2,151
All Urban	38.5	336	49.1	338	43.8	674
Major City	45.0	185	56.0	189	50.5	374
Other Urban	30.6	151	40.4	149	35.5	300
Age						
10	5.1	351	3.7	329	4.4	679
11	15.0	201	16.7	192	15.8	394
12	38.8	385	30.6	343	34.9	727
13	47.5	246	49.5	279	48.5	525
14	55.5	264	48.3	236	52.1	499
Mother's education						
None	27.1	1,042	21.9	978	24.6	2,020
Primary	38.2	200	41.7	208	40.0	408
Middle	54.0	94	51.5	77	52.9	171
Secondary	44.9	72	51.8	78	48.5	149
Higher	44.6	31	57.3	34	51.3	64
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	1	.	0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	16.9	246	4.5	245	10.7	491
Second	23.4	428	17.9	378	20.8	806
Middle	40.0	323	31.5	294	35.9	617
Fourth	36.6	276	42.5	279	39.6	555
Highest	51.3	173	60.7	184	56.1	357

Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
Punjab	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
District						
Sargodha	49.8	1,446	43.6	1,379	46.8	2,825
Tehsil						
Bhalwal	47.1	383	38.0	388	42.5	771
Kot Momin	55.1	189	44.5	165	50.1	355
Sahiwal	59.6	94	49.3	101	54.3	195
Sargodha	47.4	489	44.9	462	46.2	951
Shahpur	57.5	148	56.0	127	56.8	275
Sillanwali	44.4	143	38.3	136	41.4	279
Area of residence						
Rural	51.2	1,111	45.0	1,041	48.2	2,151
All Urban	45.3	336	39.2	338	42.2	674
Major City	40.3	185	36.8	189	38.5	374
Other Urban	51.6	151	42.1	149	46.9	300
Age						
10	77.2	351	76.4	329	76.8	679
11	68.8	201	56.7	192	62.9	394
12	47.6	385	41.8	343	44.8	727
13	34.5	246	20.8	279	27.2	525
14	16.6	264	16.8	236	16.7	499
Mother's education						
None	51.9	1,042	42.5	978	47.3	2,020
Primary	47.2	200	49.5	208	48.4	408
Middle	36.0	94	39.5	77	37.6	171
Secondary	45.7	72	44.1	78	44.9	149
Higher	55.4	31	42.7	34	48.7	64
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	1	.	0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	46.3	246	36.8	245	41.6	491
Second	53.9	428	48.8	378	51.5	806
Middle	49.2	323	48.8	294	49.0	617
Fourth	53.8	276	44.1	279	48.9	555
Highest	39.7	173	32.9	184	36.2	357

Table ED.7: Education gender parity

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
Punjab	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
District						
Sargodha	47.7	51.2	0.93	29.1	31.8	0.91
Tehsil						
Bhalwal	49.6	54.9	0.90	31.5	33.5	0.94
Kot Momin	39.1	46.6	0.84	18.3	22.9	0.80
Sahiwal	48.8	59.0	0.83	16.0	25.7	0.62
Sargodha	48.4	48.0	1.01	35.8	35.5	1.01
Shahpur	51.2	53.4	0.96	21.9	31.3	0.70
Sillanwali	47.2	51.2	0.92	28.8	31.5	0.92
Area of residence						
Rural	44.5	49.9	0.89	22.6	29.8	0.76
All Urban	58.9	55.7	1.06	49.1	38.5	1.27
Major City	64.5	54.3	1.19	56.0	45.0	1.24
Other Urban	52.6	57.4	0.92	40.4	30.6	1.32
Mother's education						
None	41.9	48.3	0.87	21.9	27.1	0.81
Primary	55.5	55.7	1.00	41.7	38.2	1.09
Middle	67.1	62.0	1.08	51.5	54.0	0.95
Secondary	68.4	55.4	1.24	51.8	44.9	1.15
Higher	46.6	61.5	0.76	57.3	44.6	1.28
Madrasa/NSC	20.0	.	.	.	0.0	.
Missing/DK	100.0	.	.	.	.	.
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	26.8	35.1	0.76	4.5	16.9	0.27
Second	42.5	48.9	0.87	17.9	23.4	0.77
Middle	57.2	56.5	1.01	31.5	40.0	0.79
Fourth	60.2	57.7	1.04	42.5	36.6	1.16
Highest	64.2	64.5	1.00	60.7	51.3	1.18

Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
District													
Sargodha	96.2	3.6	0.3	96.6	3.2	0.2	96.3	2.9	0.8	96.0	3.1	0.9	3,652
Tehsil													
Bhalwal	98.0	2.0	0.0	97.7	2.3	0.0	93.6	3.0	3.4	93.6	3.2	3.2	631
Kot Momin	96.3	2.4	1.3	96.2	2.7	1.1	100.0	0.0	0.0	99.4	0.0	0.6	524
Sahiwal	97.5	2.2	0.3	98.1	1.7	0.3	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	424
Sargodha	93.4	6.6	0.0	93.4	6.6	0.0	94.0	6.0	0.0	93.4	6.6	0.0	1,070
Shahpur	95.4	4.6	0.0	98.3	1.7	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	99.0	1.0	0.0	500
Sillanwali	98.9	0.8	0.3	99.5	0.5	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	503
Area of residence													
Rural	97.3	2.6	0.0	97.8	2.1	0.0	96.7	1.8	1.6	96.5	1.9	1.6	2,683
All Urban	91.8	7.0	1.2	91.9	7.2	0.8	95.9	4.1	0.0	95.5	4.3	0.2	969
Major City	82.5	17.5	0.0	85.6	14.4	0.0	90.3	9.7	0.0	89.0	11.0	0.0	322
Other Urban	96.4	1.8	1.8	96.4	2.2	1.4	99.4	0.6	0.0	98.9	0.8	0.3	647
Education of household head													
None	95.4	4.0	0.5	96.4	3.2	0.4	96.3	3.0	0.7	95.7	3.3	1.0	1,601
Primary	97.2	2.8	0.0	97.2	2.8	0.0	97.5	2.5	0.0	97.5	2.5	0.0	544
Middle	96.9	2.8	0.3	97.2	2.5	0.3	95.7	2.2	2.2	95.7	2.2	2.2	462
Secondary	96.8	3.2	0.0	96.1	3.9	0.0	96.2	3.0	0.8	96.3	3.0	0.7	718
Higher	95.8	4.2	0.0	96.4	3.6	0.0	95.9	3.4	0.7	95.1	4.2	0.7	323
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	95.4	3.7	0.9	95.9	3.4	0.7	95.7	1.7	2.6	94.7	1.8	3.5	670
Second	97.0	2.9	0.1	97.7	2.3	0.0	96.9	1.8	1.3	97.0	1.7	1.3	1,021
Middle	97.4	2.4	0.2	98.0	1.8	0.2	97.3	2.0	0.8	97.4	1.9	0.7	821
Fourth	96.4	3.4	0.2	96.3	3.5	0.2	97.4	2.6	0.0	96.8	3.2	0.0	711
Highest	91.9	8.1	0.0	92.3	7.7	0.0	93.8	5.8	0.4	93.2	6.4	0.4	429

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
District Sargodha	69.4	24.2	6.4	69.9	21.0	9.1	92.2	6.6	1.2	92.1	6.5	1.3	3,652
Tehsil													
Bhalwal	81.4	14.3	4.2	79.7	10.6	9.7	89.1	7.8	3.1	89.8	7.5	2.8	631
Kot Momin	69.5	15.0	15.5	67.0	11.5	21.6	88.7	7.2	4.1	87.7	7.9	4.4	524
Sahiwal	66.8	25.2	8.0	65.1	21.0	13.9	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	424
Sargodha	66.1	32.2	1.7	69.9	28.5	1.6	91.0	8.8	0.2	89.2	10.5	0.3	1,070
Shahpur	58.7	33.1	8.1	52.7	35.2	12.0	98.0	2.0	0.0	97.6	2.4	0.0	500
Sillanwali	76.2	19.4	4.4	82.0	14.4	3.5	93.2	6.8	0.0	98.8	1.2	0.0	503
Area of residence													
Rural	66.0	26.4	7.6	66.5	22.6	11.0	90.0	8.2	1.8	91.0	7.1	1.9	2,683
All Urban	82.4	15.6	2.0	83.1	15.1	1.8	94.4	4.9	0.7	93.4	5.9	0.7	969
Major City	72.9	27.1	0.0	75.8	24.2	0.0	92.1	7.9	0.0	89.4	10.6	0.0	322
Other Urban	86.6	10.5	2.9	87.0	10.2	2.8	96.4	2.4	1.2	95.6	3.3	1.1	647
Education of household head													
None	65.2	26.2	8.5	64.7	23.6	11.7	89.3	9.4	1.3	89.3	9.1	1.6	1,601
Primary	65.2	28.8	6.0	67.4	24.5	8.1	93.6	5.9	0.5	93.6	5.9	0.5	544
Middle	73.0	22.0	4.9	71.3	21.1	7.6	91.9	4.7	3.4	92.7	4.0	3.3	462
Secondary	76.9	19.1	4.0	78.1	15.7	6.2	94.1	5.2	0.7	94.1	5.1	0.7	718
Higher	77.5	19.1	3.3	82.2	12.5	5.3	95.5	3.9	0.6	94.2	5.0	0.7	323
Madrassa/NSC	50.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	58.9	31.4	9.7	54.3	32.3	13.4	76.4	18.7	4.9	79.7	15.6	4.7	670
Second	64.5	28.4	7.1	64.7	24.4	10.9	91.4	7.6	1.1	92.3	6.3	1.4	1,021
Middle	71.4	21.3	7.3	73.0	17.3	9.7	94.8	3.7	1.5	95.0	3.6	1.4	821
Fourth	79.8	17.4	2.8	83.3	12.7	4.0	94.9	4.7	0.4	94.4	5.3	0.4	711
Highest	82.0	15.6	2.4	85.0	12.3	2.7	94.7	5.0	0.4	92.8	6.8	0.4	429

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
District													
Sargodha	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
Tehsil													
Bhalwal	67.8	22.1	10.1	56.0	20.2	23.7	85.9	5.7	8.3	88.2	6.3	5.4	631
Kot Momin	46.3	16.6	37.2	40.0	14.4	45.5	87.3	10.9	1.8	72.3	27.7	0.0	524
Sahiwal	49.4	24.8	25.8	41.4	25.1	33.4	87.1	12.9	0.0	89.2	10.8	0.0	424
Sargodha	48.0	40.5	11.5	45.4	39.0	15.6	82.5	15.7	1.7	83.4	14.4	2.2	1,070
Shahpur	40.9	35.4	23.7	23.4	45.5	31.0	90.3	9.7	0.0	92.0	8.0	0.0	500
Sillanwali	53.8	32.0	14.2	50.8	36.2	13.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	503
Area of residence													
Rural	42.0	34.5	23.5	33.5	35.2	31.3	80.2	9.4	10.4	79.2	14.0	6.8	2,683
All Urban	81.2	15.6	3.2	78.4	18.5	3.2	87.8	12.2	0.0	89.7	10.3	0.0	969
Major City	67.8	29.8	2.4	62.3	35.3	2.3	84.9	15.1	0.0	86.7	13.3	0.0	322
Other Urban	86.6	9.8	3.5	85.5	11.0	3.5	91.4	8.6	0.0	92.3	7.7	0.0	647
Education of household head													
None	46.1	32.0	22.0	37.7	32.8	29.6	78.6	18.4	3.0	82.6	14.7	2.8	1,601
Primary	45.3	34.9	19.8	40.9	35.6	23.5	81.5	14.1	4.3	80.8	19.2	0.0	544
Middle	52.3	29.0	18.7	44.4	31.2	24.4	86.7	5.3	8.0	85.1	6.8	8.1	462
Secondary	60.8	25.4	13.8	52.9	27.9	19.2	90.3	7.3	2.4	89.8	8.3	1.9	718
Higher	61.0	26.0	13.0	56.5	26.1	17.4	92.3	5.8	1.9	91.2	6.6	2.2	323
Madrasa/NSC	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	35.1	37.0	27.9	25.4	39.1	35.5	57.4	31.9	10.6	63.2	31.6	5.3	670
Second	42.1	34.4	23.6	33.2	36.3	30.5	80.2	13.9	5.9	80.9	14.8	4.3	1,021
Middle	53.4	29.0	17.6	46.4	29.7	23.9	83.6	10.2	6.3	84.3	9.7	6.0	821
Fourth	64.4	24.4	11.2	58.4	24.9	16.7	87.0	11.6	1.4	89.3	10.7	0.0	711
Highest	75.0	19.2	5.8	73.3	19.5	7.2	93.3	6.3	0.4	93.5	6.0	0.5	429

[Table CP.1: Birth registration](#)

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
Punjab	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
District												
Sargodha	88.7	4.5	2,783	15.8	11.1	18.4	1.7	14.8	23.9	14.2	100.0	227
Tehsil												
Bhalwal	87.8	2.9	817	6.6	8.1	21.0	0.0	8.9	32.6	22.9	100.0	77
Kot Momin	86.3	8.0	364	10.3	28.5	8.8	3.4	30.3	4.9	13.9	100.0	38
Sahiwal	88.4	1.8	190	11.1	15.4	15.1	13.0	15.8	15.2	14.4	100.0	20
Sargodha	87.0	4.3	869	34.6	4.0	22.5	0.0	12.1	20.7	6.2	100.0	72
Shahpur	93.0	6.1	261	0.0	17.8	24.7	0.0	25.9	25.9	5.6	100.0	13
Sillanwali	95.8	5.5	281	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.9	19.1	100.0	8
Area of residence												
Rural	88.8	4.5	2,187	15.4	13.1	15.6	1.5	12.5	27.5	14.4	100.0	171
All Urban	88.4	4.4	596	17.2	5.2	26.7	2.3	21.9	12.8	13.8	100.0	56
Major City	93.0	4.7	296	56.0	0.0	24.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.1	100.0	15
Other Urban	83.8	4.1	299	3.1	7.0	27.4	3.1	29.9	17.5	11.9	100.0	41
Gender												
Male	89.9	4.6	1,428	15.5	10.1	17.1	2.4	17.7	21.7	15.6	100.0	99
Female	87.5	4.4	1,356	16.1	12.0	19.4	1.2	12.6	25.5	13.2	100.0	128
Age of child												
0-11 months	79.3	4.9	551	9.5	18.0	14.8	1.5	9.5	41.6	5.1	100.0	77
12-23 months	90.6	5.9	503	10.0	8.0	20.0	1.9	18.7	18.7	22.8	100.0	36
24-35 months	90.9	4.3	533	27.6	2.7	27.8	3.0	18.1	9.0	11.9	100.0	40
36-47 months	90.0	4.1	637	24.3	12.6	8.3	1.9	13.6	10.7	28.6	100.0	45
48-59 months	92.9	3.6	548	11.6	3.0	30.7	0.0	19.6	25.6	9.6	100.0	27
Missing/inconsistent	81.8	0.0	11	0.0	49.0	0.0	0.0	51.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Mother's education												
None	86.4	4.4	1,654	18.5	11.8	18.7	1.9	12.2	20.3	16.6	100.0	168
Primary	93.3	4.2	460	12.8	15.1	14.4	1.3	21.3	35.1	0.0	100.0	22
Middle	91.3	2.7	198	0.0	13.5	7.6	3.0	14.7	46.1	15.1	100.0	11
Secondary	93.9	6.4	256	16.8	5.5	0.0	0.0	52.8	19.6	5.3	100.0	13
Higher	88.1	5.5	204	0.0	0.0	60.7	0.0	0.0	19.9	19.4	100.0	10
Madrasa/NSC	70.4	7.7	9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	3
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles												
Lowest	83.1	4.6	537	11.7	4.6	19.5	3.6	20.6	14.2	25.7	100.0	71
Second	84.9	3.6	738	25.5	14.2	20.5	0.4	6.1	26.4	6.7	100.0	74
Middle	91.6	5.0	664	10.5	24.3	4.7	2.7	21.5	29.7	8.6	100.0	44
Fourth	91.7	4.9	540	13.8	2.4	29.3	2.3	16.4	21.9	13.9	100.0	29
Highest	96.1	4.6	304	0.0	0.0	23.8	0.0	0.0	63.3	13.0	100.0	8

Table CP.2: Child labour

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
Punjab	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
District						
Sargodha	0.5	0.3	0.2	1.1	2.0	5,815
Tehsil						
Bhalwal	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	2.5	1,558
Kot Momin	0.1	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.9	719
Sahiwal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	413
Sargodha	0.7	0.4	0.0	1.0	2.1	1,996
Shahpur	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.4	555
Sillanwali	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	1.9	574
Area of residence						
Rural	0.6	0.1	0.2	1.1	2.0	4,476
All Urban	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.1	2.0	1,339
Major City	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.1	1.1	738
Other Urban	0.3	1.3	0.4	1.2	3.1	601
Gender						
Male	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.8	2.7	3,010
Female	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.4	1.2	2,805
Age of child						
5-11 years	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.2	2.1	4,063
12-14 years	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.8	1,752
Mother's education						
None	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.3	2.3	4,020
Primary	0.0	1.1	0.2	1.0	2.0	843
Middle	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.8	359
Secondary	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	362
Higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	210
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles						
Lowest	1.6	0.1	0.3	1.3	3.3	1,089
Second	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.7	2.3	1,699
Middle	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	1.5	1,286
Fourth	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.7	1,044
Highest	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	698
School participation						
Yes	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.9	1.2	4,591
No	1.9	0.2	0.7	1.9	4.9	1,224

Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
District							
Sargodha	2.0	78.9	5,815	48.3	116	1.2	4,591
Tehsil							
Bhalwal	2.5	77.8	1,558	49.9	39	1.6	1,212
Kot Momin	1.9	70.2	719	53.7	14	1.5	505
Sahiwal	0.7	79.3	413	74.6	3	0.7	327
Sargodha	2.1	82.6	1,996	43.8	42	1.1	1,649
Shahpur	1.4	83.4	555	66.1	8	1.1	463
Sillanwali	1.9	75.7	574	33.0	11	0.8	435
Area of residence							
Rural	2.0	76.5	4,476	43.8	89	1.1	3,424
All Urban	2.0	87.1	1,339	63.1	27	1.5	1,167
Major City	1.1	90.7	738	27.7	8	0.3	669
Other Urban	3.1	82.8	601	78.0	19	3.0	498
Gender							
Male	2.7	82.6	3,010	51.9	82	1.7	2,487
Female	1.2	75.0	2,805	39.6	34	0.6	2,104
Age of child							
5-11 years	2.1	79.7	4,063	62.1	85	1.6	3,238
12-14 years	1.8	77.2	1,752	10.0	31	0.2	1,353
Mother's education							
None	2.3	73.9	4,020	37.7	94	1.2	2,971
Primary	2.0	86.9	843	90.4	17	2.1	733
Middle	0.8	91.3	359	100.0	3	0.9	328
Secondary	0.7	93.4	362	100.0	3	0.8	338
Higher	0.0	97.1	210	.	0	0.0	204
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	5	.	0	0.0	5
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	1	.	0	0.0	1
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	3.3	54.2	1,089	17.0	36	1.0	590
Second	2.3	75.8	1,699	45.1	40	1.4	1,287
Middle	1.5	85.2	1,286	62.5	19	1.1	1,095
Fourth	1.7	91.2	1,044	91.1	18	1.7	952
Highest	0.5	95.6	698	100.0	4	0.6	667

Table CP.10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability															
	Delay in sitting, standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No under-standing of instructions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	3-9 years		2 years		
											Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
District															
Sargodha	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.5	2.9	1.2	5.6	4,743	2.5	4,196	10.2	547
Tehsil															
Bhalwal	1.4	0.3	1.6	1.6	1.2	0.7	1.7	3.9	1.2	6.7	1,286	2.8	1,124	7.5	162
Kot Momin	0.5	0.4	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.4	2.0	1.7	3.4	594	1.9	526	3.7	68
Sahiwal	1.5	0.1	0.7	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.6	5.2	344	3.7	305	12.1	39
Sargodha	1.2	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.5	3.6	1.0	6.2	1,435	3.1	1,435	14.0	188
Shahpur	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.6	3.2	432	0.9	396	15.9	37
Sillanwali	0.8	1.1	0.7	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.2	6.1	464	1.0	410	8.0	54
Area of residence															
Rural	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.5	1.1	5.1	3,685	2.4	3,262	9.3	423
All Urban	1.6	0.5	1.1	2.1	1.4	1.1	2.2	4.6	1.5	7.4	1,058	2.7	934	13.3	124
Major City	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.2	2.4	4.8	1.4	6.3	573	3.5	503	16.9	70
Other Urban	2.1	0.3	1.3	2.8	1.8	1.0	2.0	4.5	1.6	8.7	485	1.8	431	8.8	54
Age of child															
2-4	1.8	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	3.6	1.0	6.5	1,753	3.3	1,206	10.2	547
5-6	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.6	2.9	1.0	4.6	1,258	2.1	1,258	.	0
7-9	0.9	0.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	2.3	1.4	5.5	1,732	2.1	1,732	.	0
Mother's education															
None	0.9	0.3	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.0	5.2	3,075	2.3	2,742	12.0	332
Primary	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.8	4.0	1.6	6.7	721	2.7	638	5.8	83
Middle	2.5	0.2	0.8	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.5	3.9	1.4	6.4	300	3.9	266	2.6	34
Secondary	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.7	2.6	0.9	2.3	4.9	1.2	7.2	380	2.9	324	12.8	56
Higher	1.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.8	0.8	4.1	254	1.3	213	7.7	41
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9	0.0	8	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1	0.0	1	.	0
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	2.9	0.8	5.2	957	2.9	830	8.4	126
Second	1.3	0.4	1.3	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.6	2.1	1.1	5.4	1,345	1.8	1,214	15.0	131
Middle	0.9	0.3	0.6	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.6	2.4	1.3	4.9	1,088	5.6	973	11.0	115
Fourth	1.2	0.9	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.8	4.1	1.8	7.2	820	5.6	714	5.6	106
Highest	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	1.8	0.8	1.8	4.3	0.6	6.0	534	1.3	465	10.3	69

Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:					Doesn't know any way	Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
			Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe	Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways		
Punjab	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
District									
Sargodha	30.0	3,546	16.0	14.5	18.6	11.2	15.8	77.9	821
Tehsil									
Bhalwal	27.2	1,021	14.3	11.0	14.3	8.8	12.9	82.0	202
Kot Momin	16.3	414	12.1	10.3	11.2	9.3	11.1	86.8	56
Sahiwal	22.1	271	12.2	11.3	13.2	8.7	13.1	85.1	43
Sargodha	42.4	1,155	22.3	22.1	29.6	16.4	23.3	65.7	398
Shahpur	23.7	354	11.0	9.9	11.4	8.4	10.6	86.7	52
Sillanwali	25.4	332	12.9	11.8	14.7	8.1	12.1	80.9	70
Area of residence									
Rural	22.7	2,729	11.7	10.6	13.3	8.1	11.8	84.3	465
All Urban	54.2	817	30.5	27.7	36.4	21.6	29.2	56.3	356
Major City	60.1	442	36.4	37.5	50.2	29.4	37.3	42.6	249
Other Urban	47.2	375	23.5	16.1	20.2	12.5	19.6	72.4	108
Age									
15-19	26.8	105	7.4	9.0	14.1	3.2	9.0	81.7	23
20-24	36.2	479	19.1	17.6	20.6	13.4	18.2	74.4	129
25-29	33.8	694	21.6	19.4	20.9	15.6	19.9	73.6	194
30-34	35.7	717	19.0	19.8	25.5	14.2	21.6	71.4	207
35-39	27.0	648	15.5	10.8	16.3	9.1	13.3	79.8	139
40-44	23.5	465	11.7	9.4	14.7	8.4	10.9	83.5	79
45-49	19.7	437	6.6	7.0	10.0	5.2	7.5	89.2	49
Education of household head									
None	10.5	2,136	2.9	2.3	3.5	1.6	2.7	95.5	114
Primary	37.5	598	16.4	11.8	16.8	8.2	13.3	76.5	161
Middle	54.1	277	26.7	25.8	36.7	18.9	28.2	57.9	117
Secondary	80.5	281	54.2	52.6	65.0	42.2	56.8	27.2	207
Higher	93.6	249	73.0	70.2	79.9	58.2	73.8	8.9	221
Madrasa/NSC	79.8	5	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	13.1	86.9	1
Missing/DK	100.0	1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	4.4	554	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.3	98.7	10
Second	15.1	953	4.6	4.2	5.3	2.2	4.6	92.7	82
Middle	24.8	801	10.3	7.8	11.2	5.2	9.1	85.1	138
Fourth	44.9	733	26.0	25.0	30.2	19.8	26.8	65.4	260
Highest	72.5	506	49.0	44.9	58.1	37.4	48.3	33.6	330

Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
Punjab	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
District							
Sargodha	0.7	9.3	28.4	28.9	38.3	61.7	1,062
Tehsil							
Bhalwal	0.3	12.4	39.4	40.7	56.3	43.7	277
Kot Momin	0.0	20.0	31.9	31.8	46.5	53.5	67
Sahiwal	3.3	15.6	27.6	29.8	41.5	58.5	60
Sargodha	0.8	5.4	19.8	19.8	24.9	75.1	489
Shahpur	0.0	12.4	40.1	40.0	47.0	53.0	84
Sillanwali	0.7	5.6	27.9	28.1	39.1	60.9	84
Area of residence							
Rural	0.5	10.7	34.8	35.0	47.2	52.8	619
All Urban	0.9	7.3	19.4	20.2	25.8	74.2	443
Major City	0.3	0.0	7.7	8.1	8.4	91.6	266
Other Urban	1.8	18.1	36.9	38.4	51.9	48.1	177
Age							
15-19	3.4	19.1	48.1	43.0	54.1	45.9	28
20-24	1.4	10.4	29.2	28.4	40.9	59.1	173
25-29	0.8	7.3	21.9	22.7	32.3	67.7	234
30-34	0.4	8.5	26.8	25.8	34.2	65.8	256
35-39	0.4	10.0	32.4	33.5	42.7	57.3	175
40-44	0.0	10.8	30.4	32.7	39.0	61.0	109
45-49	0.0	8.0	31.9	36.5	46.5	53.5	86
Education of household head							
None	0.0	9.7	45.9	47.2	56.5	43.5	224
Primary	0.3	12.2	40.0	43.9	55.1	44.9	224
Middle	1.0	11.0	30.7	28.3	40.0	60.0	150
Secondary	1.1	5.8	13.9	15.3	21.2	78.8	226
Higher	0.9	8.6	13.4	10.5	20.4	79.6	233
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	80.0	4
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	0.0	11.3	59.7	67.6	70.1	29.9	24
Second	0.3	10.9	43.6	41.0	52.0	48.0	144
Middle	0.5	12.5	42.9	43.9	55.0	45.0	199
Fourth	1.1	9.2	27.1	27.9	38.7	61.3	329
Highest	0.6	6.9	13.6	14.3	21.4	78.6	367

Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
Punjab	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
District				
Sargodha	3.3	0.4	0.8	23,032
Tehsil				
Bhalwal	2.6	0.7	0.9	6,306
Kot Momin	1.3	0.3	1.0	2,853
Sahiwal	1.5	0.3	1.0	1,740
Sargodha	5.4	0.2	0.6	7,903
Shahpur	2.5	0.6	1.0	2,238
Sillanwali	3.0	0.4	0.8	1,992
Area of residence				
Rural	2.5	0.4	0.9	17,538
All Urban	6.0	0.3	0.5	5,493
Major City	8.4	0.0	0.2	2,917
Other Urban	3.4	0.6	0.8	2,577
Gender				
Male	3.4	0.4	0.8	11,766
Female	3.3	0.4	0.8	11,266
Education of household head				
None	3.3	0.4	0.8	9,861
Primary	4.1	0.6	0.6	3,510
Middle	2.5	0.3	0.8	2,999
Secondary	3.3	0.4	0.9	4,684
Higher	3.6	0.3	0.8	1,955
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	15
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	8
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	4.0	0.4	0.7	3,706
Second	3.0	0.4	0.8	6,385
Middle	1.9	0.6	0.9	5,165
Fourth	3.1	0.5	1.0	4,585
Highest	6.0	0.1	0.5	3,190

Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Purpose of Visit			DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
				Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other		
Punjab	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
District								
Sargodha	41.8	3,546	53.8	5.5	45.0	12.3	1.3	1,455
Tehsil								
Bhalwal	36.8	1,021	65.5	4.3	37.7	12.5	1.6	371
Kot Momin	39.6	414	69.9	11.7	56.1	4.0	1.5	162
Sahiwal	41.7	271	31.1	3.6	32.6	38.8	0.5	108
Sargodha	45.1	1,155	46.6	3.5	45.8	10.5	1.7	515
Shahpur	35.0	354	51.2	2.6	36.7	21.6	1.2	119
Sillanwali	55.6	332	50.9	11.0	60.4	2.5		182
Area of residence								
Rural	44.1	2,729	53.0	6.1	45.6	14.5	1.3	1,184
All Urban	33.9	817	57.3	2.7	42.2	2.6	1.2	272
Major City	35.3	442	55.8	1.3	42.8			155
Other Urban	32.3	375	59.3	4.5	41.3	6.2	2.8	116
Woman education								
None	40.2	2,136	53.4	4.5	45.0	12.2	1.4	842
Primary	43.2	598	52.2	5.9	40.2	17.2	1.2	257
Middle	48.4	277	56.2	8.5	48.5	9.8		132
Secondary	40.4	281	54.6	8.3	51.0	7.2	3.0	111
Higher	46.6	249	56.6	5.5	46.1	9.7	1.0	113
Madrasa/NSC	16.0	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missing/DK	0.0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	40.1	554	62.7	4.0	37.7	8.9	1.3	221
Second	41.5	953	50.5	4.2	44.7	15.8	1.3	384
Middle	42.7	801	53.3	7.7	41.4	18.2	1.3	336
Fourth	46.0	733	54.1	6.5	52.2	9.3	1.1	332
Highest	36.8	506	50.3	4.1	48.0	3.3	1.7	183

Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
Punjab	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
District								
Sargodha	33.3	66.3	0.4	88.7	8.9	2.0	0.5	23,920
Tehsil								
Bhalwal	40.4	58.6	1.0	94.8	2.7	1.3	1.1	6,748
Kot Momin	43.1	56.3	0.6	85.9	12.3	1.2	0.6	2,918
Sahiwal	36.5	63.5	0.0	89.2	8.6	1.9	0.2	1,746
Sargodha	23.5	76.5	0.0	86.1	11.8	2.1	0.1	7,963
Shahpur	30.5	69.5	0.0	81.5	13.6	4.9	0.1	2,304
Sillanwali	34.9	64.6	0.5	90.1	7.9	1.6	0.5	2,242
Area of residence								
Rural	35.2	64.3	0.5	87.4	9.6	2.4	0.6	18,389
All Urban	27.3	72.7	0.0	92.8	6.5	0.6	0.0	5,531
Major City	14.0	86.0	0.0	90.2	9.0	0.8	0.0	2,925
Other Urban	42.2	57.8	0.0	95.7	3.8	0.5	0.0	2,606
Education of household head								
None	34.9	64.8	0.2	85.9	11.0	2.9	0.2	10,273
Primary	33.7	65.3	1.0	87.8	9.2	1.7	1.2	3,697
Middle	32.8	66.8	0.4	89.5	7.9	1.9	0.7	3,071
Secondary	31.3	68.7	0.0	92.9	6.1	1.0	0.1	4,819
Higher	30.7	68.2	1.1	93.0	5.7	0.1	1.1	2,038
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	38.1	61.7	0.2	83.1	13.1	3.6	0.2	3,894
Second	35.3	64.4	0.3	84.4	12.0	3.0	0.6	6,574
Middle	33.9	64.9	1.2	90.1	6.9	1.7	1.3	5,395
Fourth	35.8	64.2	0.0	94.2	5.2	0.6	0.0	4,812
Highest	19.2	80.8	0.0	93.5	6.1	0.4	0.0	3,245

Table HC.5: Unemployment rate

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
Punjab	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
District				
Sargodha	93.6	6.4	100.0	6,580
Tehsil				
Bhalwal	93.3	6.7	100.0	1,804
Kot Momin	94.4	5.6	100.0	757
Sahiwal	93.4	6.6	100.0	490
Sargodha	93.8	6.2	100.0	2,340
Shahpur	91.7	8.3	100.0	610
Sillanwali	94.5	5.5	100.0	579
Area of residence				
Rural	93.8	6.2	100.0	4,932
All Urban	92.9	7.1	100.0	1,648
Major City	93.3	6.7	100.0	891
Other Urban	92.4	7.6	100.0	757
Age				
15-24	79.8	20.2	100.0	1,588
23-34	94.9	5.1	100.0	1,593
35-44	99.0	1.0	100.0	1,339
45-54	99.6	0.4	100.0	1,050
55-64	99.8	0.2	100.0	582
65-74	99.6	0.4	100.0	326
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	102
Wealth index quintiles				
Lowest	96.8	3.2	100.0	1,025
Second	94.4	5.6	100.0	1,837
Middle	93.0	7.0	100.0	1,421
Fourth	90.7	9.3	100.0	1,312
Highest	93.4	6.6	100.0	986

Table HC.6: Family member working outside village

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					DK/ missing	Number of household members working outside village/ town
			Other village/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas			
Punjab	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593	
District									
Sargodha	17.8	23,920	30.4	37.2	10.8	20.4	1.2	4,248	
Tehsil									
Bhalwal	20.9	6,748	23.6	44.7	4.6	26.5	0.6	1,409	
Kot Momin	13.1	2,918	24.9	34.4	17.4	20.4	2.9	382	
Sahiwal	16.3	1,746	27.1	38.0	17.8	15.5	1.6	285	
Sargodha	15.5	7,963	36.5	28.9	11.9	21.1	1.5	1,233	
Shahpur	16.5	2,304	30.7	38.5	19.0	11.8		381	
Sillanwali	24.9	2,242	38.8	37.7	10.2	12.1	1.1	558	
Area of residence									
Rural	19.0	18,389	29.4	38.3	10.6	20.2	1.4	3,498	
All Urban	13.5	5,531	35.0	32.0	11.6	21.4		749	
Major City	9.0	2,925	40.2	30.3	5.3	24.1		263	
Other Urban	18.6	2,606	32.1	33.0	15.0	19.9		486	
Education of household head									
None	17.2	10,273	34.6	39.9	10.3	13.6	1.7	1,770	
Primary	19.7	3,697	19.8	45.2	9.0	25.4	0.6	729	
Middle	17.1	3,071	33.5	25.4	8.7	31.2	1.2	527	
Secondary	15.4	4,819	36.7	29.0	16.4	17.3	0.6	743	
Higher	23.5	2,038	18.4	40.0	8.8	31.7	1.0	480	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Missing/DK	0.0	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	7.5	3,894	50.9	33.5	5.5	3.6	6.6	293	
Second	15.0	6,574	35.5	45.8	10.6	6.7	1.5	987	
Middle	25.1	5,395	26.1	44.0	14.4	14.9	0.6	1,352	
Fourth	22.9	4,812	27.0	24.4	10.8	37.6	0.2	1,103	
Highest	15.8	3,245	27.9	31.3	4.8	35.1	0.9	512	

Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
Punjab	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
District					
Sargodha	2.5	41.0	56.2	0.2	3,719
Tehsil					
Bhalwal	0.4	37.5	61.9	0.1	1,044
Kot Momin	8.1	50.8	40.9	0.2	439
Sahiwal	0.2	57.0	42.5	0.3	287
Sargodha	2.2	32.7	64.8	0.3	1,269
Shahpur	4.8	44.0	50.7	0.5	361
Sillanwali	2.5	54.6	42.9	0.0	319
Area of residence					
Rural	2.9	50.0	47.0	0.1	2,833
All Urban	1.3	12.3	85.8	0.7	886
Major City	0.0	4.3	95.0	0.7	487
Other Urban	2.8	22.1	74.5	0.6	400
Education of household head					
None	3.4	57.1	39.3	0.2	1,634
Primary	2.4	41.8	55.7	0.0	549
Middle	2.6	33.8	63.6	0.0	458
Secondary	1.4	25.3	72.5	0.7	738
Higher	0.7	6.0	93.0	0.2	336
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	32.8	67.2	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	3.4	92.3	4.0	0.3	671
Second	5.1	65.6	29.2	0.1	1,052
Middle	2.0	24.0	73.8	0.2	790
Fourth	0.1	4.1	95.8	0.0	693
Highest	0.0	0.0	99.1	0.9	514

Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
District					
Sargodha	0.2	7.4	91.8	0.6	3,719
Tehsil					
Bhalwal	0.0	3.9	95.0	1.2	1,044
Kot Momin	0.0	11.7	88.3	0.0	439
Sahiwal	0.0	8.0	91.7	0.3	287
Sargodha	0.5	6.8	92.2	0.6	1,269
Shahpur	0.0	6.1	93.6	0.2	361
Sillanwali	0.1	16.6	83.2	0.0	319
Area of residence					
Rural	0.1	9.3	90.4	0.2	2,833
All Urban	0.4	1.4	96.4	1.8	886
Major City	0.8	1.0	97.1	1.2	487
Other Urban	0.0	1.9	95.6	2.6	400
Education of household head					
None	0.3	11.5	87.8	0.4	1,634
Primary	0.2	6.1	93.3	0.4	549
Middle	0.0	7.0	92.7	0.3	458
Secondary	0.0	2.6	96.5	0.9	738
Higher	0.0	0.7	98.0	1.3	336
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	32.8	67.2	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	0.9	26.8	72.0	0.3	671
Second	0.0	7.7	92.0	0.3	1,052
Middle	0.0	1.8	97.8	0.4	790
Fourth	0.0	0.1	99.5	0.4	693
Highest	0.0	0.2	97.9	1.9	514

Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
Punjab	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
District					
Sargodha	0.8	13.1	85.9	0.2	3,719
Tehsil					
Bhalwal	0.4	5.3	94.3	0.0	1,044
Kot Momin	0.4	11.7	87.8	0.0	439
Sahiwal	0.6	19.1	80.0	0.3	287
Sargodha	0.9	16.5	82.1	0.5	1,269
Shahpur	0.5	9.5	90.0	0.0	361
Sillanwali	2.7	25.5	71.8	0.0	319
Area of residence					
Rural	1.1	15.9	82.9	0.1	2,833
All Urban	0.0	4.0	95.6	0.4	886
Major City	0.0	2.7	96.6	0.7	487
Other Urban	0.0	5.6	94.4	0.0	400
Education of household head					
None	1.5	20.7	77.6	0.2	1,634
Primary	0.9	13.0	86.1	0.0	549
Middle	0.2	9.8	90.0	0.0	458
Secondary	0.0	3.6	96.0	0.4	738
Higher	0.0	1.5	98.5	0.1	336
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	32.8	67.2	0.0	3
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Wealth index quintiles					
Lowest	4.3	47.7	47.9	0.1	671
Second	0.1	14.2	85.4	0.3	1,052
Middle	0.0	2.0	98.0	0.0	790
Fourth	0.0	0.3	99.7	0.0	693
Highest	0.0	0.0	99.4	0.6	514

Table HC-8A: Household utilities
Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-

	Utilities														Total number of households								
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cable TV	Telephone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/air conditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/microwave	Stitching Machine		Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities	None/any two/any three utilities		
Punjab	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	3.6	93.4	88.5	592,843	
District																							
Sargodha	96.7	17.1	39.8	64.0	13.1	16.2	72.5	7.0	3.3	41.2	4.6	48.0	91.3	4.5	76.4	84.7	5.4	43.4	1.7	97.1	92.8	23,920	
Tehsil																							
Bhalwal	97.0	16.7	40.8	63.7	10.8	15.6	74.6	9.2	4.0	40.2	5.6	49.4	92.8	4.3	76.3	87.0	1.8	45.4	1.0	98.7	94.9	6,748	
Kot Momin	95.9	8.2	37.5	52.1	4.5	8.7	72.5	7.0	2.8	35.8	3.7	41.5	92.2	4.2	75.0	80.4	2.5	40.9	3.0	95.3	90.4	2,918	
Sahawal	94.1	0.8	47.7	61.6	5.6	13.1	69.9	3.9	1.6	29.9	3.7	36.0	91.1	2.9	80.1	83.4	2.7	39.7	2.1	95.5	90.9	1,746	
Sargodha	97.2	32.4	38.2	70.9	25.2	24.6	72.3	7.7	4.7	51.0	5.8	58.2	89.9	6.1	74.7	85.5	12.6	44.0	1.6	96.8	92.8	7,963	
Shahpur	98.1	5.1	43.7	62.3	3.6	8.0	70.3	2.8	0.2	30.0	1.9	35.7	91.7	2.6	77.7	83.6	0.6	36.3	1.3	97.9	93.2	2,304	
Sillanwali	95.3	0.5	35.8	59.4	3.9	9.0	71.0	4.1	1.7	36.4	2.1	38.3	90.7	2.9	80.0	82.9	1.5	48.6	2.8	96.0	91.0	2,242	
Area of residence																							
Rural	96.0	2.1	40.8	60.4	2.2	12.4	71.1	5.8	2.6	35.1	3.3	39.4	91.9	3.6	74.4	82.9	1.5	39.0	2.2	96.4	91.4	18,389	
All Urban	99.0	67.0	36.6	76.1	49.3	28.7	77.2	10.9	5.9	61.3	9.1	76.6	89.5	7.6	82.7	90.8	18.2	58.2	0.2	99.4	97.5	5,531	
Major City	98.4	82.1	34.9	80.1	66.2	36.5	80.2	10.9	8.0	76.8	10.8	84.9	90.8	9.5	81.2	93.4	31.9	55.0	0.2	99.3	97.3	2,925	
Other Urban	99.7	50.0	38.5	71.7	30.3	19.9	73.7	10.9	3.5	44.0	7.3	67.3	88.0	5.4	84.5	87.8	2.9	61.8	0.1	99.5	97.6	2,606	
Education of household head																							
None	94.5	10.2	32.5	52.5	7.1	7.1	60.7	2.7	1.3	26.6	1.6	30.1	89.2	2.3	65.2	75.5	3.8	27.6	3.3	94.7	87.4	10,273	
Primary	98.1	16.8	37.6	66.7	10.6	15.8	74.0	5.4	1.8	39.6	4.1	51.4	90.8	2.0	81.9	85.8	2.0	45.5	0.9	98.5	94.9	3,697	
Middle	97.8	15.2	42.3	67.5	11.0	18.8	76.2	6.3	2.2	40.3	2.8	55.3	91.4	3.6	81.4	90.1	5.0	47.1	1.0	98.1	95.8	3,071	
Secondary	98.5	24.9	48.6	76.1	20.8	23.2	84.8	10.4	4.8	56.9	7.3	62.3	94.3	7.4	86.6	94.3	7.3	60.3	0.1	99.2	98.3	4,819	
Higher	99.0	37.0	56.1	83.3	32.9	42.4	94.7	24.4	14.9	81.6	17.2	87.6	95.5	14.9	91.1	98.7	16.0	73.4	0.0	100.0	99.0	2,038	
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	71.3	86.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	28.7	0.0	42.8	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	15	
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8	
Wealth index quintiles																							
Lowest	82.6	0.4	13.3	17.6	0.1	0.9	24.7	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.4	74.5	0.3	28.4	35.9	1.0	0.7	9.9	83.2	60.8	3,894	
Second	99.2	1.2	32.0	52.7	0.6	1.5	66.4	0.6	0.1	11.4	0.4	13.7	93.8	0.8	74.1	87.8	0.9	12.6	0.4	99.6	97.3	6,574	
Middle	99.9	7.4	43.8	75.5	3.4	8.2	83.0	3.2	0.8	41.6	1.8	55.1	94.5	3.2	88.1	94.7	1.7	56.7	0.0	100.0	99.9	5,395	
Fourth	98.9	25.2	54.6	84.2	16.1	28.6	92.9	10.2	2.7	77.1	3.7	89.9	93.7	3.4	94.1	98.5	6.0	81.9	0.0	99.8	99.8	4,812	
Highest	100.0	73.6	58.9	93.4	65.5	59.3	94.7	29.4	18.8	96.8	24.8	98.4	97.6	20.9	92.7	99.9	25.0	78.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	3,245	

Table HC.8B: Household possessions

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle/scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
Punjab	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
District								
Sargodha	91.3	70.9	29.5	7.6	8.5	3.7	96.3	23,920
Tehsil								
Bhalwal	88.1	68.0	28.5	7.3	7.6	4.9	95.1	6,748
Kot Momin	91.3	65.4	28.5	9.4	14.1	4.4	95.6	2,918
Sahiwal	92.8	76.0	23.3	6.8	5.4	3.6	96.4	1,746
Sargodha	92.2	73.1	35.2	7.5	7.6	3.2	96.8	7,963
Shahpur	95.4	69.9	20.4	6.5	8.2	2.0	98.0	2,304
Sillanwali	92.8	76.2	28.0	7.7	10.0	2.7	97.3	2,242
Area of residence								
Rural	91.4	72.4	26.6	7.7	10.3	3.5	96.5	18,389
All Urban	91.1	65.8	39.2	7.0	2.7	4.2	95.8	5,531
Major City	93.3	73.2	50.4	8.6	0.3	3.4	96.6	2,925
Other Urban	88.7	57.5	26.7	5.1	5.4	5.2	94.8	2,606
Education of household head								
None	87.6	68.8	17.4	5.0	10.9	5.9	94.1	10,273
Primary	91.1	75.0	27.2	3.9	6.5	4.3	95.7	3,697
Middle	94.6	76.3	26.6	6.1	9.7	1.6	98.4	3,071
Secondary	94.6	72.0	42.4	9.8	4.8	1.2	98.8	4,819
Higher	97.9	63.4	68.9	24.1	7.1	0.6	99.4	2,038
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	15
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Wealth index quintiles								
Lowest	71.9	62.9	2.7	0.7	10.2	14.3	85.7	3,894
Second	92.4	72.4	13.0	2.6	10.6	2.6	97.4	6,574
Middle	96.5	73.6	27.6	7.6	9.1	1.8	98.2	5,395
Fourth	96.3	72.9	47.3	9.8	6.4	0.8	99.2	4,812
Highest	96.7	70.1	72.2	22.4	4.7	0.5	99.5	3,245

Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agriculture land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter/other	Govt./Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/Missing			
Punjab	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
District									
Sargodha	81.4	3.5	10.8	4.1	0.0	0.3	29.2	54.6	3,719
Tehsil									
Bhalwal	91.1	2.5	5.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	30.9	56.4	1,044
Kot Momin	77.9	1.4	20.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	28.0	70.5	439
Sahiwal	73.3	0.8	22.5	3.4	0.0	0.0	32.7	57.8	287
Sargodha	76.3	6.8	6.2	9.9	0.1	0.6	21.4	40.9	1,269
Shahpur	77.7	1.0	20.3	0.8	0.0	0.1	32.5	62.4	361
Sillanwali	85.9	1.5	10.2	1.9	0.0	0.5	49.0	69.6	319
Area of residence									
Rural	82.3	0.9	12.9	3.5	0.0	0.3	34.6	66.0	2,833
All Urban	78.5	11.5	4.0	5.9	0.0	0.1	11.9	18.2	886
Major City	73.0	14.7	3.1	9.2	0.0	0.1	7.4	6.6	487
Other Urban	85.1	7.8	5.1	1.8	0.0	0.2	17.5	32.3	400
Education of household head									
None	78.4	3.1	14.1	3.8	0.1	0.4	23.8	63.4	1,634
Primary	81.3	3.0	11.5	3.9	0.0	0.4	24.7	52.3	549
Middle	82.6	4.7	7.9	4.6	0.0	0.1	31.9	53.7	458
Secondary	86.1	3.7	6.5	3.6	0.0	0.1	35.2	46.7	738
Higher	84.1	3.8	6.1	6.0	0.0	0.1	45.8	33.8	336
Madrasa/NSC	67.2	0.0	32.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.2	60.0	3
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Wealth index quintiles									
Lowest	68.5	1.3	24.9	4.5	0.0	0.8	17.0	69.0	671
Second	78.3	2.3	13.6	5.3	0.1	0.5	26.5	65.8	1,052
Middle	87.6	3.4	7.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	36.0	56.4	790
Fourth	89.2	4.2	3.4	3.2	0.0	0.0	38.9	46.7	693
Highest	84.5	7.9	2.3	5.2	0.0	0.0	26.9	20.8	514

Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
Punjab	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
District										
Sargodha	1.0	11.8	27.2	30.7	18.2	11.2	100.0	6.4	3.7	3,719
Tehsil										
Bhalwal	0.5	9.9	30.0	30.2	19.0	10.3	100.0	6.5	3.6	1,044
Kot Momin	1.3	10.8	23.4	31.1	20.3	13.0	100.0	6.6	3.7	439
Sahiwal	1.1	14.6	29.8	29.2	15.8	9.5	100.0	6.1	3.6	287
Sargodha	1.1	13.6	26.7	30.8	17.4	10.4	100.0	6.3	3.7	1,269
Shahpur	1.9	11.5	26.0	34.4	15.7	10.5	100.0	6.4	3.7	361
Sillanwali	0.4	10.3	23.6	28.6	20.3	16.9	100.0	7.0	3.8	319
Area of residence										
Rural	0.8	11.4	27.6	29.9	18.7	11.7	100.0	6.5	3.8	2,833
All Urban	1.5	13.1	25.9	33.3	16.6	9.7	100.0	6.2	3.4	886
Major City	0.9	16.0	27.0	33.0	15.4	7.8	100.0	6.0	3.1	487
Other Urban	2.3	9.6	24.5	33.6	18.1	12.0	100.0	6.5	3.7	400
Sex of household head										
Male	0.6	11.3	26.9	30.7	18.8	11.7	100.0	6.5	3.7	3,517
Female	8.4	21.3	31.1	30.0	7.8	1.4	100.0	4.7	3.0	202

Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	House-holds receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
District										
Sargodha	11.1	3,719	34.7	20.8	30.3	11.2	2.1	1.0	48,000	412
Tehsil										
Bhalwal	12.4	1,044	27.4	18.1	29.7	18.9	3.5	2.5	60,000	130
Kot Momin	7.4	439	21.3	32.1	37.4	9.3	0.0	0.0	52,354	32
Sahiwal	12.6	287	30.3	17.4	41.6	10.8	0.0	0.0	60,000	36
Sargodha	9.1	1,269	42.1	22.9	24.2	8.3	1.6	0.8	36,000	115
Shahpur	12.2	361	30.0	18.0	43.2	4.9	3.8	0.0	60,000	44
Sillanwali	17.0	319	50.8	20.5	22.2	5.8	0.8	0.0	30,471	54
Area of residence										
Rural	12.4	2,833	31.7	23.0	30.3	12.1	1.9	0.9	48,000	350
All Urban	7.0	886	51.1	8.1	30.0	6.6	2.7	1.4	24,000	62
Major City	2.8	487	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5,072	13
Other Urban	12.2	400	37.7	10.3	38.3	8.4	3.5	1.8	59,578	49
Education of household head										
None	12.2	1,634	35.9	23.0	28.1	11.5	0.9	0.5	48,000	199
Primary	11.4	549	24.6	31.5	33.3	7.0	0.0	3.6	48,000	63
Middle	9.8	458	38.9	13.0	39.6	6.5	0.0	2.0	48,000	45
Secondary	10.0	738	33.5	12.7	31.8	17.1	4.9	0.0	60,000	74
Higher	9.4	336	43.3	15.2	21.2	10.8	9.5	0.0	36,000	32
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	6.0	671	57.9	36.9	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	24,000	40
Second	11.9	1,052	34.8	20.7	37.2	6.5	0.0	0.8	48,000	125
Middle	17.0	790	25.9	25.8	31.0	15.7	0.0	1.7	48,000	135
Fourth	11.2	693	29.3	12.1	38.9	16.7	1.8	1.2	60,000	77
Highest	6.8	514	52.7	2.4	12.6	11.9	20.4	0.0	18,000	35

Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
Punjab	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
District										
Sargodha	3.6	3,719	30.7	3.8	17.7	30.2	13.7	3.9	96,000	135
Tehsil										
Bhalwal	4.8	1,044	17.7	3.3	25.1	30.8	14.7	8.5	97,636	51
Kot Momin	3.0	439	17.5	22.0	18.0	40.6	1.9	0.0	92,280	13
Sahiwal	2.4	287	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.1	38.9	0.0	177,363	7
Sargodha	3.6	1,269	59.5	0.0	10.1	17.5	10.8	2.1	22,500	46
Shahpur	1.6	361	0.0	0.0	37.5	48.6	13.9	0.0	171,024	6
Sillanwali	4.0	319	23.7	4.4	16.1	37.4	18.4	0.0	128,608	13
Area of residence										
Rural	3.8	2,833	22.7	2.7	19.3	35.0	15.3	4.9	117,920	107
All Urban	3.2	886	61.1	8.1	11.7	11.8	7.4	0.0	22,859	28
Major City	3.0	487	98.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	20,000	15
Other Urban	3.3	400	19.7	17.0	24.6	24.9	13.7	0.0	100,000	13
Education of household head										
None	2.0	1,634	39.7	1.9	30.3	26.8	1.2	0.0	60,000	33
Primary	5.8	549	11.1	1.8	6.7	42.9	23.9	13.6	120,000	32
Middle	4.7	458	27.3	9.8	17.8	44.0	1.1	0.0	96,469	21
Secondary	3.3	738	33.7	3.9	25.9	20.7	15.6	0.0	67,537	24
Higher	7.3	336	43.8	3.6	6.5	15.6	26.5	4.0	58,125	24
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	0.1	671	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	120,000	1
Second	1.1	1,052	45.8	4.9	40.0	9.2	0.0	0.0	48,240	11
Middle	4.2	790	32.3	4.9	22.4	22.7	4.6	13.0	48,710	33
Fourth	8.6	693	20.5	3.6	14.5	39.5	22.0	0.0	137,796	60
Highest	5.8	514	44.7	2.6	10.9	25.8	12.8	3.3	67,300	30

Table HC.12: Cash donations

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received					Not specified	Median value of zakat/donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more			
Punjab	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
District										
Sargodha	3.7	3,719	92.1	2.7	2.7	0.0	0.4	2.1	3,109	139
Tehsil										
Bhalwal	5.0	1,044	95.3	1.3	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	52
Kot Momin	1.8	439	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11,800	8
Sahiwal	2.7	287	82.5	10.3	0.0	0.0	7.2	0.0	5,522	8
Sargodha	3.3	1,269	93.3	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.2	3,924	42
Shahpur	4.3	361	91.3	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	3,000	15
Sillanwali	4.3	319	78.4	4.5	7.4	0.0	0.0	9.7	6,490	14
Area of residence										
Rural	4.2	2,833	92.6	2.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	3,000	118
All Urban	2.4	886	89.3	3.3	1.6	0.0	2.7	3.2	4,899	21
Major City	0.5	487	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,800	3
Other Urban	4.6	400	87.8	3.7	1.8	0.0	3.0	3.6	5,000	18
Education of household head										
None	5.3	1,634	96.4	0.8	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	3,200	86
Primary	4.5	549	79.9	7.0	7.2	0.0	2.3	3.6	3,000	25
Middle	2.3	458	91.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	4,009	11
Secondary	2.0	738	86.6	8.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	4,800	15
Higher	0.4	336	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8,613	1
Madrasa/NSC	40.0	3	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24,000	1
Missing/DK	0.0	2								0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	6.0	671	95.6	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4,985	40
Second	5.9	1,052	93.5	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	3,000	62
Middle	3.6	790	90.4	2.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	6,000	29
Fourth	1.0	693	72.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	23.1	3,200	7
Highest	0.2	514	55.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.0	0.0	473,647	1

Table HC.13: Pension Benefits

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
Punjab	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
District							
Sargodha	10.0	3,719	92.0	0.8	0.9	6.2	370
Tehsil							
Bhalwal	13.8	1,044	88.8	1.5	1.6	8.2	144
Kot Momin	4.4	439	82.4	5.0	6.1	6.6	19
Sahiwal	9.0	287	97.8	0.0	0.0	2.2	26
Sargodha	8.9	1,269	94.2	0.0	0.0	5.8	113
Shahpur	12.8	361	95.3	0.0	0.0	4.7	46
Sillanwali	7.1	319	96.2	0.0	0.0	3.8	23
Area of residence							
Rural	10.6	2,833	91.6	1.0	1.2	6.2	300
All Urban	8.0	886	93.8	0.0	0.0	6.2	71
Major City	8.0	487	93.8	0.0	0.0	6.2	39
Other Urban	7.9	400	93.8	0.0	0.0	6.2	32
Education of household head							
None	4.6	1,634	93.1	0.0	0.0	6.9	75
Primary	10.3	549	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	57
Middle	11.8	458	86.7	3.9	4.2	5.2	54
Secondary	17.3	738	90.6	0.8	0.9	7.7	128
Higher	17.0	336	90.6	0.0	0.0	9.4	57
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles							
Lowest	1.8	671	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12
Second	7.9	1,052	89.1	0.0	4.1	6.7	83
Middle	14.7	790	89.3	1.8	0.0	8.9	116
Fourth	14.2	693	95.8	1.0	0.0	3.2	99
Highest	11.8	514	93.3	0.0	0.0	6.7	60

Table HC.14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy -Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
Punjab	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	53.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241
District													
Sargodha	20.3	3,719	6.2	0.5	3.5	50.6	-	0.3	31.1	6.2	0.3	1.4	754
Tehsil													
Bhalwal	20.9	1,044	2.8	0.4	0.5	17.1	-	0.0	5.7	2.0	0.0	0.3	218
Kot Momin	17.6	439	0.3	0.0	0.5	3.6	-	0.0	2.0	3.0	0.1	0.7	77
Sahiwal	29.7	287	0.7	0.0	0.2	4.5	-	0.0	5.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	85
Sargodha	15.1	1,269	1.1	0.0	1.4	17.7	-	0.3	4.8	0.0	0.1	0.4	192
Shahpur	35.9	361	0.8	0.0	0.7	3.8	-	0.0	10.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	129
Sillanwali	16.2	319	0.6	0.1	0.2	3.8	-	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	52
Area of residence													
Rural	25.6	2,833	5.6	0.5	3.6	50.6	-	0.3	31.9	6.3	0.3	1.0	724
All Urban	3.3	886	22.0	0.0	1.3	50.4	-	0.0	12.2	4.3	0.0	9.8	29
Major City	1.5	487	0.0	0.0	4.8	58.5	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.7	7
Other Urban	5.6	400	30.0	0.0	0.0	47.4	-	0.0	16.7	5.9	0.0	0.0	22
Education of household head													
None	20.5	1,634	11.6	0.0	2.1	50.4	-	0.3	26.2	7.5	0.3	1.6	334
Primary	20.5	549	3.2	0.0	3.6	42.1	-	0.0	46.4	4.6	0.0	0.0	112
Middle	24.0	458	2.3	0.7	5.5	49.4	-	0.9	34.7	4.2	1.3	1.1	110
Secondary	22.2	738	1.0	0.0	5.7	58.1	-	0.0	27.9	6.3	0.0	1.1	164
Higher	9.6	336	0.0	8.0	0.0	49.5	-	0.0	31.8	4.8	0.0	6.0	32
Madrasa/NSC	27.2	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles													
Lowest	20.4	671	11.5	0.0	2.3	51.6	-	0.0	27.1	7.6	0.0	0.0	137
Second	26.4	1,052	7.6	0.3	3.3	47.6	-	0.3	32.7	5.4	0.5	2.3	278
Middle	24.2	790	2.9	0.0	3.8	52.2	-	0.5	34.9	5.1	0.0	0.6	191
Fourth	17.6	693	3.3	2.3	3.4	53.0	-	0.0	28.6	8.2	0.8	0.5	122
Highest	5.2	514	0.0	0.0	10.4	54.5	-	0.0	20.4	7.0	0.0	7.7	27

Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
Punjab	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
District										
Sargodha	16.0	3,719	17.7	81.2	1.1	19.2	70.4	9.7	0.7	595
Tehsil										
Bhalwal	15.4	1,044	19.7	78.0	2.3	16.5	72.7	9.9	1.0	160
Kot Momin	6.8	439	7.3	92.7	0.0	16.5	76.2	7.3	0.0	30
Sahiwal	16.0	287	25.3	74.7	0.0	23.5	64.9	11.6	0.0	46
Sargodha	20.0	1,269	14.6	84.6	0.8	20.0	70.6	8.6	0.8	254
Shahpur	15.3	361	24.6	74.1	1.3	28.4	52.6	17.9	1.0	55
Sillanwali	15.8	319	18.8	81.2	0.0	13.9	79.6	6.4	0.2	51
Area of residence										
Rural	13.8	2,833	20.2	79.1	0.7	22.1	66.1	11.4	0.4	392
All Urban	23.0	886	12.8	85.4	1.8	9.8	84.3	4.4	1.5	204
Major City	22.0	487	9.3	88.9	1.9	5.5	91.5	1.2	1.9	107
Other Urban	24.1	400	16.9	81.5	1.7	15.0	75.6	8.4	1.0	96
Education of household head										
None	9.4	1,634	18.3	79.9	1.8	13.5	73.3	12.7	0.5	153
Primary	17.6	549	12.3	86.9	0.8	20.4	71.5	7.7	0.3	97
Middle	22.2	458	17.7	82.3	0.0	26.1	63.9	9.2	0.8	102
Secondary	20.9	738	20.4	79.1	0.6	24.2	68.4	6.9	0.6	155
Higher	26.6	336	17.6	80.1	2.2	24.5	67.7	5.8	2.1	89
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	3	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.2	72.8	0.0	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0
Wealth index quintiles										
Lowest	4.9	671	7.9	92.1	0.0	11.1	75.5	13.3	0.0	33
Second	11.4	1,052	13.6	84.8	1.7	17.0	71.3	11.3	0.5	120
Middle	18.6	790	25.1	73.9	1.0	24.4	64.1	10.9	0.7	147
Fourth	21.7	693	16.1	83.9	0.0	27.7	65.3	5.3	1.7	150
Highest	28.3	514	17.7	80.4	2.0	14.8	78.7	6.0	0.5	146



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