

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**PUNJAB 2007-08**



Volume 17  
SIALKOT

**Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics**

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS)  
**Punjab 2007-08**



VOLUME -17

**SAILKOT**

GOVERNMENT OF THE PUNJAB  
PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT  
BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
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The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey was carried out by the Bureau of Statistics, Government of Punjab, Planning and Development Department. Financial support was provided by the Government of Punjab through the Annual Development Programme and technical support by the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF).

The final report consists of 36 volumes. Readers may refer to the enclosed table of contents for reference.

This is a household survey planned by the Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab, Pakistan (<http://www.pndpunjab.gov.pk/page.asp?id=712>). Survey tools were based on models and standards developed by the global MICS project, designed to collect information on the situation of children and women in countries around the world. Additional information on the global MICS project may be obtained from [www.childinfo.org](http://www.childinfo.org).

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## FOREWORD

Government of the Punjab is committed to reduce poverty through sustaining high growth in all aspects of provincial economy. An abiding challenge in maintaining such growth pattern is concurrent development of capacities in planning, implementation and monitoring which requires reliable and real time data on development needs, quality and efficacy of interventions and impacts. Being cognizant of this need, Planning and Development Department is consistently working on improved systems for generation of accurate information on development needs and impacts of the investments made through development budgets.

Social sectors remain a priority area for the government and development outlays for these sectors have grown multifold over the last five years. Government of the Punjab is committed to attain the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) for education, health, water supply & sanitation and poverty. That would require not only provision of adequate resources but also a very robust system for ascertaining the area specific needs, efficient use of resources and regular monitoring of the results and impacts. Towards this end, government, with assistance of UNICEF, has embarked upon periodic conduct of Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys (MICS). The first such survey was carried out in 2003-04 and proved to be the most important tool in determining government budgetary outlays for the next four years, particularly for the social sectors.

MICS 2003-04 was based on 40 indicators and the usage of information generated by the survey pointed to the need of further improvements in the scope and coverage of selected indicators. Therefore, scope of MICS 2007-08 was further expanded to more than 70 indicators and the coverage was extended down to 'tehsil' level. This posed much greater challenges in terms of logistics and man-management but it is matter of great satisfaction that final product has proven to be worth that effort.

The results of 2007-08 survey not only provide information on progress made in key social indicators since 2003-04 but also provide an excellent baseline for the key social indicators to the provincial planners. The Punjab Bureau of Statistics, Planning & Development Department, partner organizations at the provincial and district level richly deserve all the credit for coming up with an excellent report. Special credit also goes to UNICEF for their unstinted support for the MICS over the years and bringing international expertise to support this effort.

I am confident that this report will prove to be a valuable source not only for the planning efforts of government of punjab but also a valuable reference for the academia and research organizations.

Muhammad Sami Saeed  
Chairman,  
Planning and Development Board, Punjab

Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) Punjab 2007–08 is the result of ceaseless efforts of different departments and organisations. Funded through the Annual Development Programme, the survey was conducted by the Bureau of Statistics, Punjab with technical support of UNICEF. The Federal Bureau of Statistics provided the sample design which was also reviewed by an international consultant. The validation of survey was undertaken by the Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore. The survey covered 6,368 clusters and 91,280 households in urban and rural areas throughout the province. The fieldwork was started on 12 December 2007 and completed on 10 April 2008.

Punjab MICS 2007–08 allows the provincial government and districts to gauge and monitor their respective status of human and social development with precise data on a variety of key indicators. It will assist the decision-makers to move towards new avenues of human and social development.

MICS 2007–08 is result of collective efforts of many individuals and each one of them merits recognition. The Chairman, P&D Board (who also heads the Provincial Steering Committee of MICS) and Secretary P&D Department extended their fullest support and guided throughout the process. Mr. Shamim Rafique, Director General, Bureau of Statistics and his team deserves special mention. Their hard work and dedication has made it possible that the final product is completed in time. The keen interest and contribution made by the members of the Steering Committee, Technical and Planning & Coordination Group, Chief (MEPA) and his team are also acknowledged.

MICS 2007-08 would not have been possible without technical support of UNICEF. Dr. Deepak Bajracharya, Provincial Chief, UNICEF, and his team played an active role throughout the process. Special thanks are due to Dr Manar Abdel Rahman, who led the process; Mr. Armando Levinson and Ivena Bajelic, International consultants for MICS 2007-08; The Federal Bureau of Statistics for providing sample design and listing; ECI (Pvt) Limited for facilitating trainings; Social Work Department, University of the Punjab, Lahore for monitoring; M/s Eycon (Pvt) Ltd for data management support; and many more partners.

The fieldwork of this survey was a mammoth exercise but tireless efforts made by the regional supervisors, team supervisors and field enumerators (both male/ female in house listing and interviews) made possible to complete this difficult task in record time and without any major operational issue. The entire field teams deserve appreciation.

All district governments and Administrative Departments provided valuable support by contributing services of their staff in the process. Communities, local leadership and members of the sampled households devoted their time and resources to facilitate the work of survey teams. They need to be applauded for their confidence in sharing their personal information and enriching this survey. The information provided by them remains in trust and will not be used for any purposes other than their benefit.

Hamed Yaqoob Sheikh  
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Dated: 20<sup>th</sup> February, 2009

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Sialkot

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### LITERACY AND EDUCATION

Literacy	8		44	Literacy rate 10+ years	73	59	70	54
			45	Adult literacy rate 15+ years	69	56	66	52
		60	46	Adult literacy rate 15-24 years	88	73	88	68
		52	36	Pre-school attendance	21	14	-	-
		54	39	Net intake rate in primary education (5 years)	22	19	-	-
				Net intake rate in primary education (6 years)	48	38	-	-
Education	6	55	37	Net primary attendance rate (5-9 years)	65	53	68	51
			38	Gross primary attendance rate	114	97	115	88
			43	Net primary school attendance rate:				
				- Government schools	36	56	-	-
				- Private schools	63	43	-	-
		56	40	Net middle/ secondary attendance rate	42	29	45	33
	9	61	42	Gender parity index for:				
				- Primary education	1.02	0.96	0.95	0.93
				- Middle/secondary education	1.06	0.94	1.03	-
			41	Primary educational facility within 2 km:				
			- Government boys	99	93	-	-	
			- Government girls	99	91	-	-	
			- Private boys	96	75	-	-	
			- Private girls	96	74	-	-	

### ENVIRONMENT

Water and Sanitation			47	Physical access to drinking water (within dwelling)	99	92	100	92
	30	11	48	Use of improved drinking water sources	99	97	100	97
		13	49	Use of properly treated water	10	5	-	-
			55	Safe drinking water without bacteria	86	51	-	-
	31	12	50	Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal	89	70	71	58
			51	Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation	89	68		-
				Proper disposal of:				
			53	- Waste water	80	57	37	43
			52	- Solid waste	14	14	12	15
			54	Hand washing adequately:				
				- Before meal	86	57	65	41
				- After using latrine	90	66	78	55

### ADULT HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Adult health	28			Prevalence of chronic cough	0.3	2.2	1.5	2
	29			Reported tuberculosis	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5
	30			Reported hepatitis	0.4	0.7	-	-
Health care			25	Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)	70	50	41	35
			35	Physical access to health facility within half an hour's distance	83	75	-	-

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Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab
<b>CHILD MORTALITY</b>								
Child mortality	13	1	1	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	70	111	84	112
	14	2	2	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)	52	77	57	77
<b>NUTRITION</b>								
Nutritional status	4	6	5	Underweight prevalence (moderate & severe)	36	34	26	34
				Underweight prevalence (severe)	14	11	-	-
		7	6	Stunting prevalence (moderate & severe)	50	42	-	-
				Stunting prevalence (severe)	31	23	-	-
		8	7	Wasting prevalence (moderate & severe)	16	13	-	-
				Wasting prevalence (severe)	9.5	5.6	-	-
Breast-feeding	15	8	8	Exclusive breastfeeding rate	57	49	-	30
	16	9	9	Continued breastfeeding rate at:				
				- 12-15 months	70	74	-	79
				- 20-23 months	56	53	-	47
		17	12	Timely complementary feeding rate	20	42	44	44
Salt iodisation		18	11	Children receiving minimum recommended complementary feeding	17	31	-	-
		19	10	Adequately fed infants	42	40	-	-
		41	70	Adequately Iodised salt consumption	4.1	6.3	12	8
Vitamin A	42	22	22	Vitamin A supplementation (under 5 years)	91	79	97	87
<b>CHILD HEALTH</b>								
Care of illness		33	19	Use of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT)	64	47	57	43
			31	Prevalence of diarrhoea	3.1	7.8	14	22
		34	20	Home management of diarrhoea	13	15	-	-
		35	21	Received ORT or increased fluids and continued feeding	39	30	-	-
		23	18	Care seeking for suspected pneumonia	55	70	-	-
		22	33	Knowledge of two danger signs of pneumonia	27	10	-	-
			32	Any illness during past 2 weeks		13	-	-
	29	24	69	Solid fuels	55	71	-	-
<b>CHILD PROTECTION</b>								
Birth registration	62	34	34	Birth registration	95	77	97	82
Child labour	71	56	56	Child labour	2.9	5.1	-	-
	72	57	57	Labourer students	2.3	3.4	-	-
	73	58	58	Student labourers	69	49	-	-
Disability	101	62	62	Child disability (2-9 years)	6.8	5.2	-	-

## Summary Results of Key Indicators - District Sialkot

Results are in per cent, unless otherwise stated

TOPIC	Indicator No.			INDICATOR	MICS 2007-08		MICS 2003-04	
	MDG	Global MICS	Punjab MICS 2007-08		District	Punjab	District	Punjab

### REPRODUCTIVE HEALTH

Fertility			24	Total fertility rate	-	4.3	5.8	4.7
Contra-ception	19c	21	14	Use of contraceptives (any method)	50	32	48	36
			15	Contraceptive drop out	19.4	4.3	-	-
			16	Unwilling pregnancy	28	26	-	-
Maternal and newborn health	17	4	20	Antenatal care	68	53	62	44
			3	Skilled attendant at delivery	59	43	43	33
			5	Institutional deliveries	49	38	-	-
			23	Postnatal care	55	41	41	30
		68	17	Currently married women aged 15-19	1.7	3.2		

### HIV/AIDS

HIV/AIDS knowledge & attitudes			26	Knowledge of preventing HIV/AIDS	34	18	-	-
		86	27	Negative attitude towards people with HIV/AIDS	40	43	-	-

### SOCIO-ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Employment			60	Unemployment rate (15+ years)	10	7	-	-
			61	Family member working outside village/ town	18	12	16	9.6
			74	Percent of households who own three or more possessions	100	89	21	56
			75	Percent of household members who use at least one utility	99	94	98	83
Housing and Assets			73	Household characteristics:				
				- Finished floor (pacca)	80	57	-	-
				- Finished roof (pacca)	95	84	-	-
				- Finished wall (pacca)	95	76	-	-
			59	Ownership of assets:				
				- House	83	84	90	86
				- Land	26	34	36	32
				- Livestock	27	51	41	41
Remittances and Zakat			71	Mean household size	6.2	6.5	6.9	6.6
			72	Mean number of persons per room	3.2	3.7	2.9	3.4
			63	Receiving remittances within Pakistan	5.0	5.5	1.4	4.2
			64	Receiving remittances from abroad	12.6	4.1	17	4.3
Social Benefits, Subsidies and Families Support Programmes			65	Receiving cash donation	2.3	1.4	3.3	3.8
			66	Safety nets:				
				- Receiving pensions	4.2	6.2		
				- Getting benefits from Government schemes of social protection	6.9	15.6	-	-
			- Purchasing goods from government utility stores	5.1	11.8	-	-	
			How often:					
				- Regularly	11	17	-	-
				- Rarely	80	79	-	-



## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AIDS	Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome
ASFR	Age Specific Fertility Rate
BOS	Bureau of Statistics
CDC	Communicable Disease Centre
CRS	Crop Reporting Service
CSPro	Census and Survey Processing System
EB	Enumeration Block
FBS	Federal Bureau of Statistics
GAR	Gross Attendance Rate
GPI	Gender Parity Index
HIV	Human Immunodeficiency Virus
IDD	Iodine Deficiency Disorders
IMR	Infant Mortality Rate
IUD	Intrauterine Device
LAM	Lactational Amenorrhea Method
LHW	Lady Health Worker
MCEB	Mean Number of Children Ever Born
MDGs	Millennium Development Goals
MICS	Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
MICS-3	The third round of the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey
NAR	Net Attendance Rate
NCHS	National Centre for Health Statistics (USA)
NGOs	Non-government organisations
OPV	Oral Polio Vaccine
ORS	Oral Rehydration Solution
ORT	Oral Rehydration Therapy
P&D	Planning And Development
PDHS	Pakistan Demographic and Health Survey
PPB	Parts Per Billion
PPM	Parts Per Million
PRHFPS	Pakistan Reproductive Health and Family Planning Survey
PSLM	Pakistan Social and Living Standards Measurement Survey
PSUs	Primary Sampling Units
RHF	Recommended Home Fluid
SPSS	Statistical Package for Social Sciences
SSUs	Secondary Sampling Units
STIs	Sexually Transmitted infections
TFR	Total Fertility Rate
U5MR	Under 5 Mortality Rate
UN	United Nations
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
WFCC	World Fit For Children
WHO	World Health Organisation

# INTRODUCTION

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## 1.1. Background

This report is the 17<sup>th</sup> volume of the tehsil based Punjab MICS 2007–08, conducted from December 2007 to April 2008 by the Bureau of Statistics (BOS), Planning and Development Department, Government of the Punjab. To provide a snapshot of progress on indicators for Sialkot District, the report compares the results of MICS 2007–08 to those of MICS 2003–04 by tehsil where ever available.

Punjab MICS is a household survey intended to assist the Government of Pakistan/ Punjab in planning and monitoring social service delivery and other indicators of development. The survey fills gaps in essential data, providing recent and relevant information at the provincial, divisional, district and tehsil level. The survey findings will ultimately feed into government programmes for sustainable development and poverty alleviation.

The MICS report fulfils an important role in monitoring progress towards attaining goals and targets from key international agreements: the Millennium Declaration, adopted by United Nations member states in September 2000, and the Plan of Action for 'A World Fit For Children', adopted at the United Nations Special Session on Children in May 2002, and commitments made at the 1990 World Summit for Children. As a signatory, Pakistan is committed to improving the situation of all its citizens, especially children, and to report upon progress made in the years since the agreements.

The value of this survey goes far beyond generating data for international reporting. To formulate and achieve goal-oriented plans it is essential that resources are distributed based on rational and appropriate objectives at the provincial, district and tehsil level. The Punjab MICS 2007–08 will meet the data needs of researchers, academia, policymakers and managers at the grassroots level.

The survey was coordinated and supervised by the Technical, Planning and Coordination Groups chaired by the Chief Economist Planning and Development (P&D) Board. These groups comprised of key technical staff of the line departments and UNICEF. The Government of Punjab financed the MICS through its Annual Development Programme and UNICEF provided technical assistance.

## 1.2. Survey Objectives

The primary objectives of the Punjab MICS 2007–08 are:

- To update and compare the results of Punjab MICS 2003–04 with finding in Punjab MICS 2007–08 at the district and tehsil levels;
- To establish benchmarks indicators which were not included in Punjab MICS 2003–04 but are included in the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs);
- To highlight inter-district disparities on the basis of evidence in order to address them through appropriate district and tehsil-level social sector planning efforts by the provincial government;
- To develop a strong advocacy tool for action on poor social service delivery;
- To provide information on the situation of children and women and assist the government in establishing child-focused benchmarking to report on the MDGs and the government's long term plans, and to measure progress;
- To build the capacity of government institutions by encouraging their active involvement in all phases of the survey.

### 1.3. Organisation of the Report

The report for Punjab MICS 2007–08 comprises 36 volumes. This, the 17<sup>th</sup> volume, presents results at tehsil level for Sialkot District. Technical aspects of the survey are described in the appendices of Provincial Report (Volume 1).

### 1.4. Questionnaires

Questionnaires for the Punjab MICS 2007–08 were based on MICS–3 model questionnaires with some modifications and additions to accommodate additional indicators selected by the

Government of the Punjab. A household questionnaire was administered in each sampled household, with three major sections: information on all household members, individual questionnaires for each ever-married woman aged 15–49 years, and a children's section administered to mother or caretakers of children under 5 years of age. The questionnaires included the following modules:

	Households			
	Major City	Other Urban	Rural	Total
<b>Punjab</b>	10464	21360	59456	91280
<b>Sialkot District</b>	264	372	1248	1884
<b>Tehsil</b>				
<b>Daska</b>	-	192	352	544
<b>Pasrur</b>	-	180	320	500
<b>Sialkot</b>	264	-	576	840

- **Household Questionnaire**
  - Household Listing
  - Education
  - Income and Employment
  - Water and Sanitation
  - Child Labour
  - Disability
  - Maternal Mortality
  - Household Characteristics
  - Salt Iodisation
  - Drinking Water Testing
- **Questionnaire for Individual Woman**
  - Child Mortality
  - Maternal and Newborn Health
  - Contraception
  - HIV/AIDS
- **Questionnaire for Children Under 5**
  - Birth Registration
  - Vitamin A
  - Breastfeeding
  - Care during Illness
  - BCG Immunisation
  - Anthropometry

The MICS-3 model questionnaires were revised and customised to suit local conditions and translated from English into the Urdu language. The Urdu version of the questionnaire was pre-tested in November 2007 in the urban and rural areas on a set of households that was not included in the survey sample. Questionnaires were modified based on the results of the pre-test.

## **1.5. Training and Fieldwork**

Due to the large sample size and to ease management of the large fieldwork operation while assuring quality and proper supervision, the province was divided into ten regions of 3-5 districts each. Gujranwala Region comprised of Gujranwala, Gujrat, Hafizabad, Mandi Bahauddin, Narowal and Sialkot districts. The BOS assigned one senior officer as Regional Supervisor for the region, who was responsible for all aspects of fieldwork.

Household listing began in October 2007. The Federal Bureau of Statistics (FBS) trained listers taken by BOS from line departments and academia, and supervised the process through its regional offices.

A 5-day training of master trainers was conducted in Lahore during November 2007. Master trainers comprised of technical staff from the BOS, female doctors from the health department and professional trainers engaged by UNICEF. The training was conducted by a private sector consultancy firm, Employment through Creativity Integration (ECI) Pvt Ltd. A manual was developed training interviewers and supervisory staff. Field enumeration staff was trained by master trainers at the regional level. The required staff for Gujranwala region was trained in three sessions through the courtesy of Jinnah Hall, City District Government, Gujranwala in December 2007. Each session was standardised in terms of duration, content, material and instructional methodology and provided adequate opportunities for hands-on practice and closely supervised field work. Standardised instruction manuals for team supervisors and interviewers were developed and used during training and fieldwork. Each training session concluded with a standard evaluation of the participants.

A total of ten team supervisors led the interviewer teams at Gujranwala region were deployed. Each team comprised one male and two female interviewers. The male interviewers were responsible for locating sampled households, introductions, administering the household modules and performing water testing. The female interviewers administered the women and children modules to eligible women and mothers or caretakers of children. They also performed the anthropometric measurements on children. Depending on the size of the household, administration of each questionnaire took about 35-45 minutes.

Each team supervisor supported two teams in urban or three teams in rural areas. Supervisors ensured that the visited household was one identified through the sampling process. They were also responsible for completeness and quality of work, keeping to schedules, and arranging transport and accommodation. Team supervisors were the primary link between regional supervisors and interviewers, and reported on their teams' progress and performance regularly. Teams were instructed to complete one cluster a day. All cluster and control sheets were delivered by team supervisors to their regional supervisor who forwarded them to the BOS headquarters in Lahore after two days to allow the completion of the water test.

To establish the credibility of the survey, the University of the Punjab's Social Work Department was engaged as an independent monitoring organisation and was involved in the survey process from the beginning. This third party monitoring was intended to support, assess and report on the quality of all aspects of the survey work. The monitors covered questionnaire design, training, listing, fieldwork and back-checking of filled-in questionnaires, data management and report writing. The third party monitoring report is included in Provincial Report (Volume 1).

Team supervisors for Gujranwala region were largely taken from the BOS, Crop Reporting Service (CRS), Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare Departments and Gender Reform Action Plan

(GRAP). The interviewers were engaged from the BOS and other government line departments including Population Welfare, Health and CRS and included university graduates through the Gender Reform Action Plan (GRAP) and NGOs. In total, 80 interviewers, 10 team supervisors and a regional supervisor were involved in data collection. Thus more than 90 field enumeration staff participated in fieldwork for the survey from 12 December 2007 to 10 April 2008.

## **1.6. Data Processing and Analysis**

Questionnaire responses received a preliminary edit on the spot by team supervisors. At the end of the day, the team supervisor and interviewers reviewed each questionnaire and filled in the cluster control sheet. The regional supervisor checked randomly selected questionnaires. Data editors deployed by the data management organisation conducted a final edit and check before data entry.

Data handling and processing was managed by an experienced private sector agency which was responsible for survey data management and processing, including pre-entry editing, data entry, verification and consistency checks, preliminary tabulations and frequencies, support of the data analysis process and preparation of final data for dissemination in electronic form.

In total, 48 data editors, 78 data entry operators and eight data supervisors and quality control staff took part in the data processing operation at provincial level. They were trained in four batches during May 2008. The two trainings for editors were conducted by Punjab MICS master trainers following the curriculum used in training interviewers.

For better quality control, all questionnaires were double entered and internal consistency checks were performed. The data management operation site was housed within the BOS premises to ensure close monitoring. A short-term international consultant was engaged by UNICEF to review the technical aspects of data entry operation during June 2008 who recommend improvements in the data management process.

Data processing began on 10 May and concluded on 15 September 2008. Procedures and standard programs developed under the global MICS-3 project and adapted to the Punjab questionnaires were used. Data were entered and processed using the CSPro software after customising standard data entry programs, and were analysed using the Statistical Package for Social Sciences (SPSS) software program after customising the model syntax and tabulation plans. Syntax and tabulation plans were prepared for the additional indicators included in the survey.

Table numbers used in this report refer to the same numbers used in the global MICS-3 tabulation plan. Each table number is prefixed by two letters denoting the section to which the table belongs. Generally numbering of figures reflects the table numbers from which the data used in the figures are obtained.

## **1.7. Dimensions of Data Analysis**

Data are presented for the entire province in Provincial Report (Volume 1). District Sialkot data are disaggregated by tehsil, area of residence, sex, age, level of education and wealth index quintile and presented in this report.

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**Table HH.2: Household age distribution by sex**

Percent distribution of the household population by five-year age groups, and dependency age groups, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Males		Females		Total	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Punjab	303,804	100.0	289,039	100.0	592,843	100.0
<b>District</b>						
<b>Sialkot</b>	9,379	100.0	9,319	100.0	18,698	100.0
<b>Age</b>						
0-4	1,069	11.4	1,023	11.0	2,093	11.2
5-9	1,197	12.8	1,076	11.5	2,273	12.2
10-14	1,196	12.8	1,119	12.0	2,315	12.4
15-19	1,171	12.5	1,231	13.2	2,402	12.8
20-24	996	10.6	1,001	10.7	1,997	10.7
25-29	642	6.8	685	7.4	1,328	7.1
30-34	467	5.0	608	6.5	1,075	5.7
35-39	488	5.2	484	5.2	973	5.2
40-44	425	4.5	473	5.1	898	4.8
45-49	342	3.6	214	2.3	555	3.0
50-54	317	3.4	499	5.4	816	4.4
55-59	222	2.4	236	2.5	458	2.4
60-64	314	3.3	244	2.6	558	3.0
65-69	144	1.5	118	1.3	262	1.4
70+	389	4.1	304	3.3	693	3.7
Missing/DK	0	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0
<b>Dependency age groups</b>						
<15	3,463	36.9	3,219	34.5	6,681	35.7
15-64	5,384	57.4	5,675	60.9	11,059	59.1
65+	533	5.7	423	4.5	955	5.1
Missing/DK	0	0.0	2	0.0	2	0.0



**Table HH.3: Household composition**

Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of households	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	91,075	91,075
<b>District</b>			
<b>Sialkot</b>	100.0	2,999	1,877
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Daska	33.2	997	543
Pasrur	3.2	95	180
Sambrial	19.3	579	320
Sialkot	44.3	1,329	834
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	73.4	2,201	1,248
All Urban	26.6	798	629
Major City	59.0	471	258
Other Urban	41.0	327	371
<b>Sex of household head</b>			
Male	87.4	2,621	1,645
Female	12.6	378	232
<b>No. of household members</b>			
1	1.3	38	21
2-3	12.4	372	222
4-5	27.6	827	517
6-7	31.9	956	611
8-9	17.4	521	322
10+	9.5	285	184
At least one child aged < 5 years	42.8	2,999	1,877
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	78.5	2,999	1,877
<b>Punjab</b>			
At least one child aged < 5 years	47.4	91,075	91,075
At least one woman aged 15-49 years	81.9	91,075	91,075

**Table HH.4: Women's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 years by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of women	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	86,148	86,148
<b>District</b>			
Sialkot	100.0	2,568	1,614
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Daska	34.6	888	486
Pasrur	3.0	77	149
Sambrial	18.5	476	263
Sialkot	43.8	1,126	716
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	75.0	1,926	1,093
All Urban	25.0	641	521
Major City	56.2	361	205
Other Urban	43.8	281	316
<b>Age</b>			
15-19	1.6	41	24
20-24	10.5	268	177
25-29	20.2	519	315
30-34	22.5	579	354
35-39	18.6	477	319
40-44	18.2	467	285
45-49	8.4	217	140
<b>Marital status</b>			
Currently married	95.8	2,458	1,546
Widowed	3.6	92	54
Divorced	0.7	17	14
<b>Motherhood status</b>			
Ever gave birth	89.0	2,282	1,435
Never gave birth	11.0	283	177
<b>Education</b>			
None	37.4	961	595
Primary	19.9	511	327
Middle	12.5	321	208
Secondary	16.6	427	281
Higher	13.5	346	202
Madrassa/NSC	0.1	2	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	1.8	46	25
Second	10.1	259	152
Middle	19.8	507	318
Fourth	35.1	900	545
Highest	33.3	855	574

**Table HH.5: Children's background characteristics**

Percent distribution of children under five years of age by background characteristics, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weighted percent	Number of under-5 children	
		Weighted	Unweighted
<b>Punjab</b>	100.0	70,226	70,226
<b>District</b>			
Sialkot	100.0	2,055	1,285
<b>Tehsil</b>			
Daska	37.1	763	414
Pasrur	2.6	53	104
Sambrial	20.2	416	230
Sialkot	40.0	823	537
<b>Area of residence</b>			
Rural	77.6	1,595	906
All Urban	22.4	460	379
Major City	53.8	247	145
Other Urban	46.2	212	234
<b>Gender</b>			
Male	51.1	1,049	659
Female	48.9	1,006	626
<b>Age</b>			
< 6 months	11.2	230	144
6-11 months	6.6	135	89
12-23 months	19.8	407	248
24-35 months	19.8	407	256
36-47 months	19.9	410	252
48-59 months	22.7	466	296
<b>Mother's Education</b>			
None	37.4	768	475
Primary	19.2	395	254
Middle	12.0	246	154
Secondary	16.1	330	219
Higher	15.2	313	182
Madrassa/NSC	0.1	2	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>			
Lowest	2.3	48	26
Second	13.5	278	160
Middle	21.1	433	274
Fourth	34.0	699	432
Highest	29.1	598	393

**Table NU.1: Child malnourishment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months who are severely or moderately malnourished, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Weight for age		Height for age		Weight for height			Number of children aged 0-59 months
	% below - 2 SD*	% below - 3 SD*	% below - 2 SD**	% below - 3 SD**	% below - 2 SD***	% below - 3 SD***	% above + 2 SD	
	<b>Punjab</b>	33.6	11.3	42.4	23.3	13.4	5.6	
<b>District</b>								
<b>Sialkot</b>	36.0	13.7	50.2	31.0	15.9	9.5	13.3	1,766
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Daska	42.4	11.3	56.8	35.6	11.9	6.0	9.4	665
Pasrur	29.2	3.3	49.3	27.3	14.0	3.6	4.7	49
Sambrial	31.5	11.7	48.5	26.9	13.4	7.3	11.6	349
Sialkot	32.6	17.6	44.6	28.8	21.1	14.5	18.6	702
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	36.6	12.2	50.9	30.7	14.2	7.7	11.2	1,384
All Urban	33.7	19.0	47.5	32.1	22.0	16.0	21.0	382
Major City	32.2	22.2	43.2	27.1	27.1	20.4	24.9	196
Other Urban	35.3	15.5	52.1	37.3	16.6	11.3	16.9	185
<b>Gender</b>								
Male	38.6	14.2	52.2	31.8	17.2	9.3	12.4	921
Female	33.1	13.1	48.0	30.0	14.5	9.8	14.4	845
<b>Child's age</b>								
< 6 months	17.1	11.5	28.9	14.6	14.8	9.3	23.7	176
6-11 months	21.0	12.8	36.5	19.7	14.1	10.4	16.8	107
12-23 months	42.9	15.1	50.5	35.3	19.1	8.7	15.0	327
24-35 months	41.5	16.6	54.4	32.3	16.4	9.9	10.5	348
36-47 months	41.0	16.1	54.9	38.1	18.1	12.0	12.1	374
48-59 months	33.5	9.3	54.4	29.9	12.1	7.6	10.5	433
<b>Mother's Education</b>								
None	42.0	13.9	56.1	36.6	17.2	8.3	12.7	661
Primary	36.3	13.0	51.7	32.4	15.0	9.2	11.9	340
Middle	32.3	11.9	45.2	24.7	10.4	8.5	15.2	222
Secondary	30.1	10.3	42.7	24.7	11.6	5.6	6.4	279
Higher	30.0	18.9	44.8	27.1	23.1	18.0	22.8	261
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	45.9	21.9	50.8	40.7	32.6	27.3	22.9	41
Second	32.5	6.8	56.9	32.5	6.6	3.6	7.3	233
Middle	45.9	11.3	58.6	37.7	13.3	5.6	10.2	379
Fourth	37.6	15.9	51.9	31.0	17.6	9.3	12.9	601
Highest	27.6	15.3	38.7	24.5	18.8	14.0	18.2	513

**Table NU.4: Adequately fed infants**

Percentage of infants under 6 months of age exclusively breastfed, percentage of infants 6-11 months who are breastfed and who ate solid/semi-solid food at least the minimum recommended number of times yesterday and percentage of infants adequately fed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of infants					Number of infants aged 0-11 months
	0-5 months exclusively breastfed	6-8 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 2 times in prior 24 hours	9-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least 3 times in prior 24 hours	6-11 months who received breastmilk and complementary food at least the minimum recommended number of times per day*	0-11 months who were appropriately fed**	
<b>Punjab</b>	48.5	30.0	32.5	31.0	40.2	14,498
<b>District</b>						
<b>Sialkot</b>	56.8	10.2	27.7	17.3	42.2	365
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Daska	62.3	8.6	10.9	9.3	45.9	138
Pasrur	35.5	0.0	21.5	10.3	23.4	10
Sambrial	70.6	19.1	20.5	19.5	49.2	65
Sialkot	46.4	6.7	37.8	22.5	37.0	152
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	57.3	11.0	29.3	17.7	42.4	295
All Urban	54.7	5.0	22.9	15.2	41.4	70
Major City	51.9	9.1	18.5	13.9	37.5	30
Urban	56.6	0.0	26.3	16.4	44.3	40
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	58.8	12.8	25.0	16.4	43.1	179
Female	54.8	6.7	29.3	18.1	41.3	185
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	63.0	17.7	31.5	21.9	46.0	122
Primary	54.0	1.0	14.3	6.7	36.8	66
Middle	44.4	0.0	24.4	18.0	40.1	50
Secondary	61.2	2.1	35.4	14.5	42.2	70
Higher	56.9	13.0	29.4	21.3	42.2	56
<b>Index</b>						
Lowest	100.0	0.0	.	0.0	78.7	10
Second	60.6	13.9	0.0	8.9	35.5	43
Middle	66.9	17.6	55.4	28.0	51.8	88
Fourth	47.3	0.0	24.6	12.3	36.0	124
Highest	53.9	10.1	28.4	18.6	40.7	99

**Table NU.5: Adequately Iodized salt consumption**

Percentage of households consuming adequately iodized salt, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which salt was tested	Number of households interviewed	Percent of households with Salt test result			Total	Number of households in which salt was tested or with no salt	
			No salt	>0 to <15 PPM	15+ PPM*			
<b>Punjab</b>	98.9	91,075	0.3	87.7	5.7	6.3	100.0	90,333
<b>District</b>								
<b>Sialkot</b>	99.0	2,999		89.4	6.5	4.1	100.0	2,969
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Daska	99.6	997		89.6	8.4	2.0	100.0	993
Pasrur	100.0	95		96.6	1.7	1.6	100.0	95
Sambrial	99.7	579		93.3	3.4	3.3	100.0	577
Sialkot	98.2	1,329		87.1	6.7	6.2	100.0	1,304
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	99.0	2,201		89.9	6.8	3.3	100.0	2,180
All Urban	98.8	798		88.2	5.5	6.3	100.0	788
Major City	98.0	471		84.8	6.6	8.5	100.0	461
Urban	100.0	327		92.9	4.0	3.1	100.0	327
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	100.0	71		99.1	0.0	0.9	100.0	71
Second	100.0	315		95.3	4.5	0.2	100.0	315
Middle	98.9	591		92.6	5.1	2.3	100.0	584
Fourth	99.0	1,003		91.7	6.5	1.9	100.0	992
Highest	98.7	1,019		82.9	8.3	8.8	100.0	1,006

**Table NU.6: Children's vitamin A supplementation**

Percent distribution of children aged 6-59 months by whether they have received a high dose vitamin A supplement in the last 6 months, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of children who received			Not sure if received vitamin A	Never received vitamin A	Total	Number of children aged 6-59 months
	Within last 6 months*	Prior to last 6 months	Not sure when				
<b>Punjab</b>	79.4	4.8	5.4	0.9	9.5	100.0	62,613
<b>District</b>							
<b>Sialkot</b>	90.6	0.2	5.5	0.2	3.5	100.0	1,825
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Daska	95.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.1	100.0	668
Pasrur	83.0	0.0	8.6	0.0	8.4	100.0	48
Sambrial	89.8	0.5	5.2	0.0	4.5	100.0	378
Sialkot	87.3	0.2	10.4	0.0	2.0	100.0	731
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	92.6	0.2	2.9	0.3	3.9	100.0	1,412
All Urban	83.8	0.0	14.3	0.0	2.0	100.0	413
Major City	75.7	0.0	23.9	0.0	0.4	100.0	229
Other Urban	93.8	0.0	2.2	0.0	3.9	100.0	184
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	90.9	0.4	5.0	0.5	3.3	100.0	936
Female	90.4	0.0	6.0	0.0	3.7	100.0	888
<b>Age</b>							
6-11 months	53.5	0.0	4.6	0.0	41.9	100.0	135
12-23 months	92.2	0.5	6.8	0.0	0.6	100.0	407
24-35 months	95.4	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.4	100.0	407
36-47 months	92.1	0.4	6.7	0.5	0.4	100.0	410
48-59 months	94.5	0.0	4.7	0.5	0.3	100.0	466
<b>Mother's Education</b>							
None	89.2	0.3	5.9	0.0	4.6	100.0	696
Primary	94.1	0.4	0.6	1.3	3.7	100.0	353
Middle	93.3	0.0	4.9	0.0	1.8	100.0	204
Secondary	89.8	0.0	5.3	0.0	4.9	100.0	289
Higher	88.7	0.0	11.2	0.0	0.1	100.0	280
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
<b>Wealth Index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	89.8	0.0	4.7	0.0	5.4	100.0	40
Second	91.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	6.6	100.0	256
Middle	88.3	0.0	3.7	1.2	6.8	100.0	379
Fourth	92.6	0.2	5.1	0.0	2.0	100.0	615
Highest	89.4	0.0	9.5	0.0	1.1	100.0	536

**Table CH.4: Oral rehydration treatment**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks and treatment with oral rehydration solution (ORS) or other oral rehydration treatment (ORT), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who received:					ORT Use Rate *	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Fluid from ORS packet	Recommended homemade fluid	Pre-packaged ORS fluid	No treatment			
Punjab	7.8	70,226	22.5	10.1	21.6	53.0	47.0	5,445	
<b>District</b>									
<b>Sialkot</b>	3.1	2,055	34.6	36.2	40.2	35.7	64.3	64	
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Daska	2.5	763	37.9	28.7	22.6	36.3	63.7	19	
Pasrur	1.1	53	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	1	
Sambrial	2.3	416	0.0	0.0	19.4	80.6	19.4	10	
Sialkot	4.3	823	42.8	49.1	55.8	23.6	76.4	35	
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	3.4	1,595	41.4	34.5	48.1	31.8	68.2	54	
All Urban	2.3	460	0.0	44.7	0.0	55.3	44.7	11	
Major City	2.7	247	0.0	45.1	0.0	54.9	45.1	7	
Other Urban	1.8	212	0.0	44.0	0.0	56.0	44.0	4	
<b>Gender</b>									
Male	3.5	1,049	26.2	47.6	46.5	25.1	74.9	36	
Female	2.8	1,006	45.4	21.5	32.0	49.3	50.7	28	
<b>Age</b>									
< 6 months	3.9	230	16.4	40.6	48.6	35.0	65.0	9	
6-11 months	5.4	135	20.5	0.0	20.5	79.5	20.5	7	
12-23 months	4.2	407	37.5	52.9	51.3	13.1	86.9	17	
24-35 months	3.4	407	34.0	29.9	47.6	33.3	66.7	14	
36-47 months	1.8	410	74.6	69.0	43.7	0.0	100.0	7	
48-59 months	2.1	466	27.8	14.9	14.9	72.2	27.8	10	
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	2.7	768	25.8	24.2	27.6	59.8	40.2	21	
Primary	4.5	395	55.6	40.3	58.0	26.0	74.0	18	
Middle	1.5	246	0.0	47.9	47.9	52.1	47.9	4	
Secondary	2.8	330	58.2	17.7	33.7	25.8	74.2	9	
Higher	4.2	313	13.1	59.7	38.6	13.0	87.0	13	
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	0	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	11.0	48	58.6	58.6	58.6	41.4	58.6	5	
Second	4.3	278	20.6	14.4	14.4	65.0	35.0	12	
Middle	2.7	433	32.8	20.2	41.9	45.6	54.4	12	
Fourth	2.6	699	62.4	48.5	68.9	5.9	94.1	19	
Highest	2.8	598	7.7	42.5	20.0	38.6	61.4	17	



**Table CH.5: Home management of diarrhoea**

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea in the last two weeks who took increased fluids and continued to feed during the episode, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had diarrhoea in last two weeks	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with diarrhoea who:				Home management of diarrhoea*	Received ORT or increased fluids AND continued	Number of children aged 0-59 months with diarrhoea
			Drank more	Drank the same or less	Ate somewhat less, same or more	Ate much less or none			
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	70,226	25.3	69.4	47.8	46.6	15.2	29.5	5,445
<b>District</b>									
<b>Sialkot</b>	3.1	2,055	22.6	74.6	51.0	42.7	13.3	39.0	64
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Daska	2.5	763	18.9	71.3	60.2	39.8	12.8	48.5	19
Pasrur	1.1	53	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Sambrial	2.3	416	19.4	80.6	19.4	38.8	0.0	0.0	10
Sialkot	4.3	823	25.7	74.3	55.6	44.4	17.4	45.2	35
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	3.4	1,595	24.9	71.7	44.5	47.9	15.9	41.0	54
All Urban	2.3	460	10.8	89.2	83.9	16.1	0.0	28.5	11
Major City	2.7	247	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	45.1	7
Other Urban	1.8	212	29.4	70.6	56.0	44.0	0.0	0.0	4
<b>Gender</b>									
Male	3.5	1,049	21.7	73.2	55.3	44.7	9.3	39.9	36
Female	2.8	1,006	23.7	76.3	45.5	40.1	18.4	37.7	28
<b>Age</b>									
0-11 months	4.5	365	0.0	100.0	25.1	50.1	0.0	13.5	16
12-23 months	4.2	407	0.0	89.2	55.0	45.0	0.0	55.0	17
24-35 months	3.4	407	59.8	40.2	56.5	43.5	29.9	40.7	14
36-47 months	1.8	410	0.0	100.0	47.9	52.1	0.0	47.9	7
48-59 months	2.1	466	63.0	37.0	81.2	18.8	44.2	44.2	10
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	2.7	768	29.6	61.6	58.7	41.3	7.9	26.6	21
Primary	4.5	395	30.5	69.5	26.2	61.5	22.1	26.2	18
Middle	1.5	246	0.0	100.0	0.0	47.9	0.0	0.0	4
Secondary	2.8	330	14.0	86.0	70.0	30.0	14.0	58.2	9
Higher	4.2	313	13.1	86.9	72.8	27.2	13.1	72.8	13
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	11.0	48	0.0	100.0	0.0	58.6	0.0	0.0	5
Second	4.3	278	49.4	50.6	70.0	30.0	33.7	54.3	12
Middle	2.7	433	0.0	84.5	38.8	45.3	0.0	38.8	12
Fourth	2.6	699	33.4	66.6	42.1	57.9	17.3	36.2	19
Highest	2.8	598	14.5	85.5	71.9	28.1	7.7	43.4	17

Table CH.6: Care-seeking for suspected pneumonia

Percentage of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia in the last two weeks taken to a health provider, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had acute respiratory infection	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Children with suspected pneumonia who were taken to:																Number of children aged 0-59 months with suspected pneumonia	
			Public sources								Private sources									Other source
			Govt hospital	Govt health centre	Rural health centre	Dispensary	Other public	Private hospital	Private clinic	Private physician	Dispensary/compounder	Mobile clinic	Other private medical	Relative or friend	Traditional practitioner (Hakeem)	Homeopath	Other			
Punjab	7.2	70,226	17.0	1.7	2.5	2.7	0.6	10.1	42.6	20.1	0.7	1.5	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.0	70.3	5,022		
District Sialkot	1.8	2,055	7.9	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	47.5	44.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.4	36		
Tehsil																				
Daska	1.7	763	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.3	57.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.3	13		
Pasrur	0.0	53	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0	
Sambrial	1.9	416	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8		
Sialkot	1.9	823	18.7	0.0	0.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	77.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.6	15		
Area of residence																				
Rural	1.7	1,595	10.4	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	37.7	51.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.1	27		
All Urban	2.0	460	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.6	22.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.6	9		
Major City	1.8	247	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.8	15.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.8	4		
Other Urban	2.2	212	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.6	29.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.6	5		
Gender																				
Male	1.1	1,049	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.8	43.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.8	12		
Female	2.5	1,006	11.6	0.0	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	43.1	45.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	54.8	25		
Age																				
0-11 months	2.0	365	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.1	29.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.1	7		
12-23 months	2.5	407	28.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.7	43.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.5	10		
24-35 months	3.2	407	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	70.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	13		
36-47 months	0.6	410	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.4	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.4	2		
48-59 months	0.9	466	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.3	0.0	0.0	96.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.7	4		
Mother's Education																				
None	1.6	768	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.9	0.0	0.0	51.5	48.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	51.5	12		
Primary	1.7	395	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.2	65.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.2	7		
Middle	4.9	246	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.8	51.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	48.8	12		
Secondary	0.6	330	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2		
Higher	1.3	313	72.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4		
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2																0		
Wealth index quintiles																				
Lowest	14.2	48	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7	
Second	2.1	278	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.9	32.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	67.9	6		
Middle	2.0	433	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.1	0.0	0.0	82.8	17.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	82.8	9		
Fourth	0.9	699	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	91.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	6		
Highest	1.5	598	31.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.2	9		

**Table CH.7A: Knowledge of the two danger signs of pneumonia**

Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months by knowledge of types of symptoms for taking a child immediately to a health facility, and percentage of mothers/caretakers who recognize fast and difficult breathing as signs for seeking care immediately, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months who think that a child should be taken immediately to a health facility if the child:								Mothers/caretakers who recognize the two danger signs of pneumonia*	Number of mothers/caretakers of children aged 0-59 months
	Is not able to drink or breastfeed	Becomes sicker	Develops a fever	Has fast breathing	Has difficult breathing	Has blood in stool	Is drinking poorly	Has other symptoms		
Punjab	29.7	66.1	72.4	25.1	23.9	15.3	30.8	1.5	10.1	70,226
<b>District</b>										
Sialkot	52.8	72.9	76.0	52.8	39.0	31.3	37.4	3.2	26.9	2,055
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Daska	58.8	70.4	82.4	63.3	48.1	35.8	42.4	5.4	38.1	763
Pasrur	54.8	83.8	76.6	59.9	55.4	41.0	43.4	2.7	38.1	53
Sambrial	52.6	76.3	69.7	47.0	36.6	30.4	35.2	3.5	23.4	416
Sialkot	47.3	72.8	73.2	45.4	30.7	26.9	33.5	1.0	17.6	823
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	54.3	71.6	77.6	54.0	39.0	31.1	38.3	3.5	27.9	1,595
All Urban	47.7	77.3	70.6	48.6	38.9	32.1	34.4	2.0	23.7	460
Major City	44.6	83.8	64.6	39.5	31.6	26.3	31.5	0.1	15.5	247
Other Urban	51.2	69.7	77.6	59.1	47.4	38.7	37.9	4.2	33.2	212
<b>Mother's Education</b>										
None	48.1	70.5	71.6	52.4	38.4	29.2	37.3	4.4	25.4	768
Primary	50.1	70.8	78.2	55.4	41.4	25.3	32.4	3.1	28.7	395
Middle	58.0	70.1	73.7	50.9	36.9	40.3	45.1	1.8	24.6	246
Secondary	61.9	77.9	76.2	62.3	46.3	34.3	37.5	4.0	37.1	330
Higher	53.8	78.9	85.5	42.1	31.0	33.9	38.4	0.3	19.6	313
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	34.4	33.7	54.2	36.4	39.8	10.1	38.1	18.1	19.7	48
Second	52.3	69.0	69.2	52.9	38.2	31.0	38.0	3.9	27.7	278
Middle	48.1	73.6	74.9	53.7	44.3	29.2	35.7	4.5	30.2	433
Fourth	52.3	72.2	77.0	55.8	40.1	35.5	41.5	3.0	30.0	699
Highest	58.5	78.2	80.5	49.7	34.1	29.7	33.6	0.9	21.2	598

Table CH.8: Solid fuel use

Percent distribution of households according to type of cooking fuel, and percentage of households using solid fuels for cooking, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of households using:											Solid fuels for cooking*	Number of households	
	Electricity	Liquid Propane Gas (LPG)	Natural gas	Biogas	Kerosene	Coal/Charcoal	Wood	Straw/shrubs/grass	Animal dung	Agricultural crop residue	Other/missing			Total
<b>Punjab</b>	0.1	4.2	24.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	54.3	3.6	12.0	0.2	0.1	100.0	70.6	91,075
<b>District</b>														
<b>Sialkot</b>	0.7	9.8	34.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	2.6	0.1	51.2	0.6	0.1	100.0	54.6	2,999
<b>Tehsil</b>														
Daska	0.3	10.0	19.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	65.9	0.8	0.0	100.0	69.8	997
Pasrur	0.0	3.1	51.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	44.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	45.4	95
Sambrial	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.3	0.3	90.4	1.6	0.3	100.0	95.5	579
Sialkot	1.4	12.7	59.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.0	23.6	0.1	0.0	100.0	25.9	1,329
<b>Area of residence</b>														
Rural	0.0	7.2	22.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	3.2	0.1	66.0	0.8	0.1	100.0	70.2	2,201
All Urban	2.6	16.9	68.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	10.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	11.5	798
Major City	3.8	23.8	71.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	1.3	471
Other Urban	0.9	7.0	65.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	26.3	327
<b>Mother's Education</b>														
None	1.1	6.3	26.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	3.1	0.2	62.1	0.3	0.2	100.0	65.8	1,212
Primary	0.0	6.5	31.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	55.0	0.4	0.0	100.0	60.7	408
Middle	0.4	5.1	37.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	54.1	0.9	0.0	100.0	56.7	366
Secondary	0.5	14.2	39.9	0.4	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	41.9	1.3	0.0	100.0	44.7	636
Higher	0.8	22.0	50.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	25.0	0.5	0.0	100.0	26.1	374
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	96.8	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	71
Second	0.0	0.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.6	93.4	0.6	0.0	100.0	97.9	315
Middle	0.3	2.0	8.6	0.4	0.0	0.3	4.1	0.0	83.1	1.3	0.0	100.0	88.7	591
Fourth	0.3	8.8	24.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	61.9	0.7	0.2	100.0	66.1	1,003
Highest	1.6	18.8	72.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	6.0	0.2	0.0	100.0	6.9	1,019

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[Table EN.1: Use of improved water sources](#)

Percent distribution of household population according to main source of drinking water and percentage of household population using improved drinking water sources, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Main source of drinking water											Improved source of drinking water*	Total	Number of household members				
	Improved sources					Unimproved sources												
	Piped into dwelling	Piped into yard or plot	Public tap/standpipe	Hand Pump	Donkey Pump	Protected well within dwelling	Tubewell/urbine	Protected well outside dwelling/spring/rainwater	Bottled water can	Unprotected well outside dwelling/unprotected	Tanker/Car t with smaakk tank	Surface water	Bottled can water	Other/ Missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	16.5	0.4	2.9	31.6	39.4	0.8	3.2	0.8	1.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.4	1.4	100.0	96.8	592,843	
<b>District Sialkot</b>	16.8	0.0	0.2	14.8	61.4	-	5.6	0.1	0.1	-	0.2	-	0.1	0.7	100.0	99.1	18,698	
<b>Tehsil</b>																		
Daska	2.9	0.0	0.2	18.3	69.1	-	9.1	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.3	0.1	100.0	99.6	6,403	
Pasrur	32.7	0.6	3.3	12.0	42.9	-	8.5	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	595	
Sambrial	11.9	0.0	0.0	21.6	60.9	-	4.2	0.2	0.2	-	0.9	-	0.0	0.4	100.0	98.7	3,766	
Sialkot	29.2	0.0	0.0	9.0	56.8	-	3.3	0.2	0.2	-	0.0	-	0.0	1.3	100.0	98.7	7,933	
<b>Area of residence</b>																		
Rural	7.3	0.0	0.0	17.5	67.5	-	6.3	0.0	0.0	-	0.2	-	0.1	0.9	100.0	98.8	14,170	
All Urban	46.7	0.1	0.7	6.4	42.2	-	3.4	0.4	0.4	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	4,527	
Major City	70.2	0.1	0.1	2.6	24.6	-	1.5	0.8	0.8	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.1	100.0	99.9	2,489	
Other Urban	18.1	0.2	1.5	10.9	63.6	-	5.7	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2,038	
<b>Education of head of household</b>																		
None	13.5	0.0	0.1	21.2	58.5	-	5.1	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	1.1	100.0	98.6	7,798	
Primary	10.4	0.0	0.4	15.3	66.5	-	7.1	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	100.0	99.7	2,650	
Middle	18.6	0.0	0.1	18.8	56.7	-	5.1	0.0	0.0	-	0.7	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	99.3	2,223	
Secondary	19.5	0.1	0.2	5.9	68.5	-	5.5	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.2	100.0	99.8	3,850	
Higher	30.5	0.0	0.0	3.1	57.5	-	6.4	0.9	0.9	-	0.4	-	0.0	1.2	100.0	98.3	2,155	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	14	
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	8	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																		
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.7	4.3	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	381	
Second	4.5	0.0	0.0	67.2	23.9	-	2.4	0.0	0.0	-	0.5	-	0.8	0.7	100.0	98.0	2,028	
Middle	7.4	0.1	0.4	20.3	62.1	-	8.1	0.2	0.2	-	0.4	-	0.0	0.9	100.0	98.7	3,835	
Fourth	11.6	0.1	0.2	2.9	76.1	-	8.2	0.0	0.0	-	0.1	-	0.0	0.9	100.0	99.0	6,462	
Highest	33.8	0.0	0.1	1.3	61.4	-	2.8	0.3	0.3	-	0.0	-	0.0	0.3	100.0	99.7	5,991	

Table EN.2: Household water treatment

Percent distribution of household population according to drinking water treatment method used in the household, and percentage of household population that applied an appropriate water treatment method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Water treatment method used in the household										Improved drinking water sources			Unimproved drinking water sources		
	Add										Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members	Appropriate water treatment method	Number of household members
	None	Boil	Solar disinfection	Strain through a cloth	Use water filter	Let it settle	Other/DK	Appropriate water treatment method*	Number of household members							
<b>Punjab</b>	93.8	2.8	0.0	0.2	2.0	1.0	0.1	4.8	592,843	4.9	573,930	2.6	18,913			
<b>District</b>																
<b>Stalkot</b>	89.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.1	0.0	10.0	18,698	9.9	18,522	14.0	176			
<b>Tehsil</b>																
<b>Daska</b>	98.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.8	6,403	1.8	6,378	0.0	26			
<b>Pasrur</b>	95.1	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	4.9	595	4.9	595	0	0			
<b>Sambrial</b>	98.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.7	3,766	1.0	3,717	50.8	48			
<b>Stalkot</b>	78.6	8.1	0.0	0.0	13.0	0.2	0.0	20.9	7,933	21.2	7,832	0.0	102			
<b>Area of residence</b>																
<b>Rural</b>	95.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.1	0.0	4.5	14,170	4.4	13,996	14.1	174			
<b>All Urban</b>	72.9	8.6	0.0	0.0	18.8	0.0	0.0	27.1	4,527	27.1	4,525	0.0	2			
<b>Major City</b>	56.4	11.8	0.0	0.0	32.6	0.0	0.0	43.6	2,489	43.6	2,487	0.0	2			
<b>Other Urban</b>	93.1	4.8	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	6.9	2,038	6.9	2,038	0	0			
<b>Education of head of household</b>																
<b>None</b>	95.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	7,798	4.8	7,689	0.0	109			
<b>Primary</b>	96.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	4.0	2,650	4.0	2,643	0.0	7			
<b>Middle</b>	92.4	4.2	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	7.4	2,223	6.8	2,208	100.0	15			
<b>Secondary</b>	84.9	6.4	0.0	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.0	14.7	3,850	14.8	3,841	0.0	9			
<b>Higher</b>	68.8	12.1	0.0	0.0	18.4	0.7	0.0	30.5	2,155	30.6	2,119	26.5	36			
<b>Madrasa/NSC</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14	0.0	14	0	0			
<b>Missing/DK</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8	0.0	8	0	0			
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																
<b>Lowest</b>	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	381	0.0	381	0	0			
<b>Second</b>	99.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	2,028	0.5	1,987	0.0	41			
<b>Middle</b>	98.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	3,835	0.3	3,784	29.4	51			
<b>Fourth</b>	98.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	1.3	6,462	1.1	6,397	14.6	65			
<b>Highest</b>	70.8	11.9	0.0	0.0	17.6	0.0	0.0	29.2	5,991	29.2	5,972	0.0	19			

**Table EN.3: Physical access to source of water**

Percent distribution of households according to time to go to source of drinking water, get water and return, and mean time to source of drinking water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Time to source of drinking water					Total	Mean time to source of drinking water*	Number of households
	Water on premises	Less than 30 minutes	30 minutes to less than 1 hour	1 hour or more	Don't know			
<b>Punjab</b>	92.3	5.1	1.6	0.8	0.2	100.0	22.6	91,075
<b>District</b>								
<b>Sialkot</b>	99.0	0.3	0.1		0.6	100.0	18.4	2,999
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Daska	99.6	0.2	0.0		0.2	100.0	10.0	997
Pasrur	99.4	0.6	0.0		0.0	100.0	5.0	95
Sambrial	99.4	0.6	0.0		0.0	100.0	7.1	579
Sialkot	98.4	0.2	0.3		1.1	100.0	28.2	1,329
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	98.9	0.3	0.0		0.8	100.0	8.5	2,201
All Urban	99.3	0.2	0.5		0.1	100.0	31.0	798
Major City	98.8	0.2	0.8		0.1	100.0	33.8	471
Other Urban	99.8	0.2	0.0		0.0	100.0	5.0	327
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	98.8	0.4	0.0		0.8	100.0	8.1	1,212
Primary	99.4	0.1	0.0		0.4	100.0	5.0	408
Middle	100.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	100.0	.	366
Secondary	99.6	0.3	0.0		0.1	100.0	10.0	636
Higher	97.4	0.1	1.0		1.4	100.0	36.8	374
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	100.0	.	2
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	100.0	.	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	100.0	.	71
Second	98.8	1.2	0.0		0.0	100.0	7.4	315
Middle	98.5	0.3	0.0		1.1	100.0	8.7	591
Fourth	99.1	0.2	0.0		0.7	100.0	10.0	1,003
Highest	99.2	0.1	0.4		0.4	100.0	36.8	1,019



**Table EN.3A: Bacteria water testing**

Percent distribution of household according to bacteria water testing, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of households in which water was tested	Number of households	<u>Percent of households were:</u>		Total	Number of households in which water was tested
			Bacteria was present	Bacteria was not present		
<b>Punjab</b>	91.4	91,075	48.7	51.3	100.0	83,222
<b>District</b>						
<b>Sialkot</b>	95.8	2,999	14.2	85.8	100.0	2,874
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Daska	96.3	997	16.3	83.7	100.0	960
Pasrur	95.1	95	36.1	63.9	100.0	90
Sambrial	100.0	579	15.8	84.2	100.0	579
Sialkot	93.7	1,329	10.3	89.7	100.0	1,245
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	96.2	2,201	13.4	86.6	100.0	2,117
All Urban	95.0	798	16.5	83.5	100.0	757
Major City	92.4	471	4.3	95.7	100.0	435
Other Urban	98.6	327	33.0	67.0	100.0	322
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	100.0	71	12.4	87.6	100.0	71
Second	98.1	315	13.7	86.3	100.0	309
Middle	96.7	591	10.8	89.2	100.0	571
Fourth	96.4	1,003	15.5	84.5	100.0	967
Highest	93.7	1,019	15.2	84.8	100.0	955

Table EN.5: Use of sanitary means of excreta disposal

Percent distribution of household population according to type of toilet facility used by the household, and the percentage of household population using sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of toilet facility used by household											Percentage of population using sanitary means of excreta disposal*	Number of household members
	Flush/pour flush to:					Improved sanitation facility					Unimproved sanitation facility		
	Piped sewer system	Septic tank	Pit latrine	Ventilated improved pit latrine	Pit latrine with slab	Public/communal latrine	Uncovered pit	No facilities or bush or field	Other	Missing	Total		
<b>Punjab</b>	20.9	36.5	9.6	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.3	29.4	0.5	0.3	100.0	69.5	592,843
<b>District Sialkot</b>	10.8	68.0	8.5	0.2	1.8	0.0	0.1	9.8	-	0.9	100.0	89.2	18,698
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Daska	1.3	87.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	9.0	-	0.1	100.0	90.6	6,403
Pasur	0.6	88.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	-	1.4	100.0	89.7	595
Sambrial	1.0	63.8	10.1	0.7	4.2	0.0	0.0	19.9	-	0.2	100.0	79.9	3,766
Sialkot	23.8	53.2	13.2	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.1	5.6	-	1.8	100.0	92.5	7,933
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	1.4	73.7	9.3	0.2	2.1	0.0	0.1	12.2	-	0.8	100.0	86.9	14,170
All Urban	39.9	50.2	5.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	2.0	-	1.3	100.0	96.5	4,527
Major City	69.5	18.8	7.9	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	-	2.0	100.0	97.6	2,489
Other Urban	3.8	88.6	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	-	0.4	100.0	95.3	2,038
<b>Education of head of household</b>													
None	8.4	64.3	7.6	0.2	2.9	0.0	0.3	15.3	-	1.0	100.0	83.4	7,798
Primary	5.5	70.8	11.0	0.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	10.4	-	0.3	100.0	89.3	2,650
Middle	12.1	70.4	5.6	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	10.2	-	0.3	100.0	89.5	2,223
Secondary	12.2	73.5	9.7	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	2.6	-	0.9	100.0	96.4	3,850
Higher	21.9	65.8	9.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	-	1.9	100.0	96.9	2,155
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	14
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	100.0	100.0	8
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.6	-	0.0	100.0	2.4	381
Second	2.1	34.5	5.9	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	54.9	-	0.3	100.0	43.9	2,028
Middle	1.6	76.8	9.4	0.3	2.9	0.0	0.2	7.9	-	0.9	100.0	91.0	3,835
Fourth	5.1	84.5	6.7	0.1	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	-	0.8	100.0	98.6	6,462
Highest	26.3	60.2	11.2	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	1.2	100.0	98.8	5,991

**Table EN.7: Use of improved water sources and improved sanitation**

Percentage of household population using both improved drinking water sources and sanitary means of excreta disposal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of household population:			Number of household members
	Using improved sources of drinking water*	Using sanitary means of excreta disposal**	Using improved sources of drinking water and using sanitary means of excreta disposal***	
<b>Punjab</b>	96.8	69.5	67.5	592,843
<b>District</b>				
<b>Sialkot</b>	99.1	89.2	89.0	18,698
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Daska	99.6	90.6	90.6	6,403
Pasrur	100.0	89.7	89.7	595
Sambrial	98.7	79.9	78.6	3,766
Sialkot	98.7	92.5	92.5	7,933
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	98.8	86.9	86.5	14,170
All Urban	100.0	96.5	96.5	4,527
Major City	99.9	97.6	97.6	2,489
Other Urban	100.0	95.3	95.3	2,038
<b>Education of head of household</b>				
None	98.6	83.4	83.1	7,798
Primary	99.7	89.3	89.3	2,650
Middle	99.3	89.5	88.8	2,223
Secondary	99.8	96.4	96.4	3,850
Higher	98.3	96.9	96.4	2,155
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	100.0	14
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	8
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	100.0	2.4	2.4	381
Second	98.0	43.9	42.7	2,028
Middle	98.7	91.0	90.6	3,835
Fourth	99.0	98.6	98.5	6,462
Highest	99.7	98.8	98.8	5,991

**Table EN.11A: Disposal of waste water**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of waste water, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Waste water disposal						Proper disposal of waste water	Number of households
	Sewerage connected with main line	Sewerage connected with open drain	Septic tank	Pit in or outside house	Open street or open fields	No response/DK		
Punjab	19.3	30.2	7.4	10.9	32.1	0.1	56.8	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Sialkot</b>	12.6	38.9	29.4	0.8	18.2	-	80.4	18,698
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Daska	1.4	34.7	52.2	0.4	11.3	-	88.3	6,403
Pasrur	0.3	27.5	65.1	0.2	6.8	-	93.0	595
Sambrial	3.8	39.6	23.2	0.5	33.0	-	66.5	3,766
Sialkot	26.8	42.9	11.1	1.4	17.7	-	79.8	7,933
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	3.7	43.8	29.5	0.8	22.2	-	76.4	14,170
All Urban	40.2	23.7	29.3	0.8	6.0	-	93.1	4,527
Major City	69.7	16.0	6.0	1.4	6.8	-	91.7	2,489
Other Urban	4.2	33.0	57.7	0.1	5.1	-	94.8	2,038
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	10.6	35.0	27.7	0.9	25.8	-	72.5	7,798
Primary	5.8	41.7	30.9	1.9	19.6	-	78.2	2,650
Middle	11.5	41.5	31.4	0.6	14.9	-	84.4	2,223
Secondary	13.1	43.9	31.1	0.5	11.5	-	88.0	3,850
Higher	28.2	38.2	28.5	0.0	5.1	-	93.8	2,155
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	14
Missing/DK	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	8
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	0.0	3.9	2.5	0.0	93.6	-	6.1	381
Second	3.1	18.3	21.8	1.3	55.5	-	43.2	2,028
Middle	3.0	33.8	47.4	1.2	14.6	-	83.4	3,835
Fourth	6.0	48.6	34.2	0.5	10.6	-	88.2	6,462
Highest	29.6	40.9	17.1	0.8	11.5	-	87.4	5,991

**Table EN.11B: Disposal of solid waste**

Percent distribution of household population according to disposal of solid waste, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Solid waste disposal							Number of households
	Collected by any municipal institution	Disposed of by solid waste management deptt	Private company vechicle collects from home	In open streets	In open fields	No response/DK	Proper disposal of solid waste	
<b>Punjab</b>	7.8	1.8	4.5	7.7	78.1	0.1	14.1	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Sialkot</b>	9.5	1.5	2.6	2.4	84.1	-	13.5	18,698
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Daska	2.6	0.0	0.5	3.2	93.7	-	3.0	6,403
Pasrur	20.7	1.6	0.0	0.8	76.9	-	22.3	595
Sambrial	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	98.1	-	0.0	3,766
Sialkot	18.8	3.5	5.7	1.9	70.0	-	27.6	7,933
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	0.6	0.1	0.9	2.3	96.1	-	1.6	14,170
All Urban	37.1	5.9	7.6	2.4	47.0	-	50.6	4,527
Major City	56.0	10.4	13.5	2.9	17.2	-	79.9	2,489
Other Urban	14.1	0.5	0.4	1.7	83.3	-	14.9	2,038
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	7.7	0.5	1.5	1.6	88.7	-	9.6	7,798
Primary	4.8	0.5	0.4	3.2	91.1	-	5.7	2,650
Middle	7.5	4.1	2.1	2.3	84.0	-	13.5	2,223
Secondary	10.8	1.2	4.7	2.2	81.1	-	16.8	3,850
Higher	21.3	4.1	5.9	4.3	64.3	-	31.0	2,155
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	14
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	8
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	-	0.0	381
Second	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	97.6	-	1.6	2,028
Middle	0.6	0.1	0.0	3.1	96.2	-	0.6	3,835
Fourth	4.1	0.6	0.7	2.5	92.1	-	5.4	6,462
Highest	24.1	4.0	7.2	2.3	62.3	-	35.2	5,991

**Table EN.12A: Hands washing before meal**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing before meal, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing before meal					Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one		
<b>Punjab</b>	44.5	12.2	31.1	6.8	5.4	56.5	592,843
<b>District</b>							
<b>Sialkot</b>	85.7	0.9	9.0	1.5	2.9	86.1	18,698
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Daska	91.8	0.5	3.9	1.3	2.5	92.1	6,403
Pasrur	80.8	0.5	3.9	6.2	8.7	81.2	595
Sambrial	70.3	0.9	21.0	2.7	5.0	71.2	3,766
Sialkot	88.4	1.3	7.8	0.8	1.7	88.6	7,933
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	83.6	1.1	10.5	1.6	3.2	84.1	14,170
All Urban	92.1	0.2	4.3	1.4	2.1	92.2	4,527
Major City	93.8	0.3	5.9	0.0	0.0	94.0	2,489
Other Urban	89.9	0.1	2.3	3.1	4.6	90.0	2,038
<b>Education of head of household</b>							
None	79.6	1.2	13.2	1.6	4.3	80.1	7,798
Primary	81.8	1.5	11.1	2.1	3.5	83.1	2,650
Middle	87.6	1.6	6.6	2.3	1.9	89.2	2,223
Secondary	93.5	0.0	4.5	0.9	1.1	93.5	3,850
Higher	96.1	0.0	1.7	1.1	1.1	95.0	2,155
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	14
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	46.2	4.3	25.6	0.6	23.4	50.5	381
Second	67.0	2.6	21.1	3.3	6.0	69.6	2,028
Middle	76.5	1.6	12.6	3.3	6.0	77.3	3,835
Fourth	90.4	0.4	6.9	1.0	1.3	90.1	6,462
Highest	95.2	0.3	3.8	0.5	0.2	95.2	5,991

**Table EN.12B: Hands washing after using latrine**

Percent distribution of household population according to hands washing after using latrine, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Hand washing after latrine						Adequate washing	Number of households
	All with soap	All without soap	Some with soap	Some without soap	No one	No response/DK		
<b>Punjab</b>	57.8	8.2	25.4	6.2	2.4	0.1	65.9	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Sialkot</b>	90.3	0.6	7.3	1.1	0.7	-	90.4	18,698
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Daska	97.3	0.7	1.8	0.1	0.1	-	97.8	6,403
Pasrur	96.7	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.0	-	97.4	595
Sambrial	76.7	0.5	18.4	2.3	2.2	-	77.1	3,766
Sialkot	90.6	0.7	6.9	1.2	0.6	-	90.2	7,933
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	88.5	0.7	8.5	1.3	1.0	-	88.5	14,170
All Urban	95.7	0.5	3.5	0.2	0.0	-	96.2	4,527
Major City	94.0	0.3	5.7	0.0	0.0	-	94.2	2,489
Other Urban	97.8	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.0	-	98.7	2,038
<b>Education of head of household</b>								
None	85.9	0.7	10.5	1.7	1.2	-	85.9	7,798
Primary	87.5	0.9	9.8	1.0	0.8	-	88.2	2,650
Middle	90.9	1.7	5.7	1.3	0.3	-	92.6	2,223
Secondary	95.4	0.0	3.7	0.3	0.6	-	95.4	3,850
Higher	99.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	-	98.0	2,155
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	14
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	100.0	8
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	60.2	0.0	35.5	0.6	3.7	-	60.2	381
Second	76.9	0.5	16.0	3.6	2.9	-	77.4	2,028
Middle	84.9	2.0	10.8	1.8	0.5	-	86.1	3,835
Fourth	94.5	0.3	4.0	0.7	0.5	-	94.1	6,462
Highest	95.5	0.2	3.8	0.2	0.2	-	95.4	5,991

**Table RH.1: Use of contraception**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years currently married who are using (or whose partner is using) a contraceptive method, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women (currently married) who are using:													Number of women currently married			
	Not using any method	Female sterilization	Male sterilization	Pill	IUD	Injections	Condom	Foam/jelly	LAM	Periodic abstinence	Withdrawal	Other	Total		Any modern method	Any traditional method	
<b>Punjab</b>	67.8	7.7	0.1	2.4	3.7	2.5	8.6	0.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.2	100.0	25.1	7.1	32.2	83,389
<b>District Sialkot</b>	50.1	7.5	0.2	3.1	4.4	2.6	13.5	0.0	5.6	4.2	8.4	0.4	100.0	31.4	18.6	49.9	2,458
<b>Tehsil</b>																	
Daska	47.9	6.9	0.2	1.8	3.9	1.2	10.2	0.0	9.4	5.1	13.2	0.2	100.0	24.3	27.8	52.1	852
Pasrur	41.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	7.9	2.1	19.0	0.6	5.0	7.8	8.0	0.0	100.0	38.3	20.7	59.0	74
Sambrial	52.6	4.7	0.4	3.9	3.7	4.2	14.0	0.1	5.0	4.3	7.1	0.0	100.0	31.0	16.3	47.4	455
Sialkot	51.3	9.2	0.1	4.0	4.8	3.2	15.4	0.0	2.9	3.2	5.2	0.7	100.0	36.6	12.0	48.7	1,077
<b>Area of residence</b>																	
Rural	52.3	7.3	0.3	2.9	3.6	3.0	12.0	0.0	6.6	3.8	8.1	0.2	100.0	29.0	18.6	47.7	1,849
All Urban	43.2	8.3	0.0	3.7	6.8	1.7	17.8	0.1	2.5	5.5	9.4	0.9	100.0	38.4	18.3	56.8	609
Major City	39.7	9.3	0.0	6.0	8.0	0.7	22.0	0.0	1.0	4.3	7.8	1.2	100.0	45.9	14.3	60.3	337
Other Urban	47.6	7.2	0.0	0.9	5.3	2.9	12.6	0.2	4.4	7.0	11.3	0.6	100.0	29.1	23.3	52.4	272
<b>Age</b>																	
15-19	75.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.0	100.0	19.0	5.5	24.5	41
20-24	71.8	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.6	2.8	5.2	0.0	10.7	2.0	4.7	0.0	100.0	10.8	17.4	28.2	266
25-29	55.2	2.2	0.0	2.7	3.6	3.0	15.0	0.1	7.5	4.0	6.6	0.1	100.0	26.6	18.2	44.8	514
30-34	48.8	3.6	0.0	3.9	5.5	3.7	14.9	0.1	7.4	4.4	7.5	0.3	100.0	31.6	19.5	51.2	564
35-39	40.2	11.1	0.8	3.8	5.6	2.0	16.5	0.0	3.8	5.7	9.3	1.1	100.0	39.9	19.9	59.8	446
40-44	46.6	11.7	0.4	2.9	3.9	2.1	14.5	0.0	2.6	4.5	10.7	0.1	100.0	35.5	17.9	53.4	431
45-49	35.8	27.1	0.0	1.9	7.5	1.9	6.3	0.0	0.5	4.0	14.3	0.7	100.0	44.8	19.5	64.2	197
<b>Number of living children</b>																	
0	98.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	100.0	1.2	0.2	1.4	291
1-2	56.3	0.7	0.0	1.2	2.5	2.6	13.8	0.1	9.8	3.0	9.7	0.3	100.0	20.9	22.8	43.7	653
3-4	42.9	7.3	0.2	3.6	6.8	3.0	17.0	0.1	4.8	4.9	8.8	0.5	100.0	38.1	19.0	57.1	827
4+	32.4	17.5	0.5	5.5	5.2	3.1	14.1	0.0	4.9	6.3	10.3	0.3	100.0	45.8	21.8	67.6	686
Missing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	2
<b>Mother's Education</b>																	
None	47.7	9.4	0.2	4.5	4.7	2.6	12.4	0.0	5.7	3.2	9.5	0.2	100.0	33.8	18.5	52.3	904
Primary	47.4	10.3	0.4	3.7	4.8	2.8	12.8	0.1	5.6	4.0	7.2	0.7	100.0	35.0	17.6	52.6	496
Middle	51.4	10.4	0.0	0.8	0.7	3.6	12.5	0.0	4.8	6.7	9.1	0.0	100.0	28.1	20.5	48.6	310
Secondary	54.5	2.9	0.5	1.6	4.2	2.6	15.0	0.0	5.6	5.4	7.0	0.7	100.0	26.7	18.7	45.5	413
Higher	53.5	1.3	0.0	2.2	6.4	1.8	16.4	0.1	6.1	3.7	8.3	0.2	100.0	28.3	18.2	46.5	333
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																	
Lowest	49.3	8.9	0.0	3.8	4.4	4.5	17.6	0.0	4.5	5.2	0.0	1.8	100.0	39.2	11.6	50.7	42
Second	41.6	6.5	1.4	5.7	4.0	1.2	9.3	0.3	6.4	8.8	14.8	0.0	100.0	28.4	30.1	58.4	241
Middle	47.4	6.6	0.4	3.9	3.7	3.5	12.2	0.0	9.2	3.3	9.9	0.0	100.0	30.2	22.4	52.6	494
Fourth	54.1	6.9	0.0	2.3	4.5	2.8	11.9	0.0	6.3	3.2	7.7	0.2	100.0	28.4	17.4	45.9	863
Highest	50.0	9.0	0.0	2.6	4.8	2.3	16.9	0.1	2.5	4.4	6.7	0.8	100.0	35.6	14.4	50.0	819



Table R.H.1A: Contraceptive drop out

Married women aged 15-49 years who used contraception previously but do not currently, Punjab MICS 2007-08.

	Percentage of women ever used but are not currently using contraceptives	Number of women	Reason for discontinuing contraception										Total	Number of women who ever used but are not currently using contraceptives
			Religious reasons	Want another child	Want a son	Contraceptive products too expensive	Woman/husband is ill	Terminated temporarily	Side effects	Menopause	No reason/Other	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	4.3	83,389	11.3	35.8	9.3	1.0	3.5	7.3	6.2	7.3	9.5	8.7	100.0	3,601
<b>District</b>														
<b>Sialkot</b>	19.4	2,458	1.6	55.3	9.0	0.0	-	10.1	2.5	8.4	5.9	7.1	100.0	476
<b>Tehsil</b>														
Daska	23.8	852	1.2	69.1	5.1	0.0	-	10.3	1.2	5.2	4.1	3.7	100.0	203
Pasrur	26.4	74	7.6	71.6	7.8	0.0	-	8.4	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.1	100.0	20
Sambrial	15.0	455	0.0	56.3	9.8	0.0	-	9.7	12.3	5.0	7.0	0.0	100.0	68
Sialkot	17.2	1,077	2.1	35.1	13.8	0.1	-	10.3	0.5	14.5	8.5	15.1	100.0	185
<b>Area of residence</b>														
Rural	18.1	1,849	0.8	62.4	8.2	0.0	-	10.6	3.7	6.2	4.6	3.4	100.0	335
All Urban	23.1	609	3.4	40.0	10.6	0.1	-	9.0	0.0	13.0	8.7	15.1	100.0	141
Major City	27.9	337	3.5	29.0	8.9	0.2	-	7.2	0.0	17.3	11.6	22.3	100.0	94
Other Urban	17.2	272	3.2	61.6	14.0	0.0	-	12.6	0.0	4.6	3.1	0.9	100.0	47
<b>Number of living children</b>														
0	43.0	291	0.0	28.4	0.1	0.0	-	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	30.7	125
1-2	25.9	653	0.7	19.1	4.9	0.0	-	2.9	0.0	2.8	0.9	3.8	35.1	169
3-4	14.0	827	0.0	7.2	4.0	0.0	-	3.4	1.1	3.2	1.6	1.4	22.0	116
4+	9.7	686	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	-	3.5	0.8	2.3	2.9	1.1	12.2	66
Missing	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Mother's Education</b>														
None	16.5	904	1.1	54.1	11.2	0.0	-	7.7	4.4	10.4	9.0	2.1	100.0	150
Primary	18.2	496	3.1	63.4	8.6	0.0	-	5.1	0.0	7.7	7.8	4.3	100.0	90
Middle	21.1	310	0.0	60.3	7.9	0.0	-	18.0	4.8	0.0	9.0	0.0	100.0	65
Secondary	21.1	413	0.0	55.5	3.8	0.2	-	12.7	2.6	13.0	2.1	10.1	100.0	87
Higher	25.1	333	4.0	45.5	11.4	0.0	-	10.7	0.0	7.0	0.2	21.1	100.0	84
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>														
Lowest	15.1	42	0.0	65.5	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	34.5	0.0	100.0	6
Second	16.3	241	0.0	58.1	3.3	0.0	-	0.0	0.0	15.4	23.2	0.0	100.0	39
Middle	20.3	494	4.5	66.1	11.1	0.0	-	7.0	5.1	1.8	4.4	0.0	100.0	100
Fourth	19.6	863	0.0	63.0	7.3	0.1	-	15.4	2.3	7.9	0.0	4.0	100.0	169
Highest	19.7	819	2.2	39.7	11.4	0.0	-	9.4	1.9	11.3	7.3	16.8	100.0	161

**Table RH.2: Unwilling pregnancy**

Percentage of pregnant women aged 15-49 years currently married by desire to get pregnant, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Wanted to get pregnant?				Percentage of un-willing pregnancy	Number of pregnant women
	Now	Later	Did not want more children	Missing		
<b>Punjab</b>	67.0	21.2	4.3	7.6	25.5	9,272
<b>District</b>						
<b>Sialkot</b>	67.6	21.8	5.7	4.9	27.5	213
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Daska	84.0	8.9	7.1	0.0	16.0	74
Pasrur	61.8	18.3	0.0	19.9	18.3	5
Sambrial	63.0	25.1	7.9	4.0	33.0	48
Sialkot	56.3	31.4	3.5	8.8	35.0	86
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	73.8	13.1	7.0	6.0	20.1	156
All Urban	50.6	45.6	1.9	1.9	47.5	57
Major City	35.0	65.0	0.0	0.0	65.0	29
Other Urban	66.1	26.3	3.8	3.8	30.1	29
<b>Number of living children</b>						
0	94.0	3.3	0.0	2.7	3.3	57
1-2	56.6	35.3	0.0	8.0	35.3	68
3-4	58.1	24.6	12.4	4.9	37.0	72
4+	63.0	18.2	18.8	0.0	37.0	16
<b>Mother's Education</b>						
None	64.3	19.9	12.4	3.4	32.2	71
Primary	62.2	20.1	8.4	9.3	28.6	39
Middle	89.4	0.0	0.0	10.6	0.0	28
Secondary	83.9	11.9	0.0	4.2	11.9	36
Higher	48.3	51.7	0.0	0.0	51.7	39
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	66.4	12.2	21.4	0.0	33.6	9
Second	78.6	21.4	0.0	0.0	21.4	12
Middle	67.6	17.5	9.7	5.2	27.2	39
Fourth	76.5	10.9	7.8	4.8	18.7	81
Highest	55.7	37.9	0.0	6.3	37.9	72

**Table RH.3: Antenatal care Provider**

Persons providing antenatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICS 2007–08.

	Person providing antenatal care**							No antenatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	41.2	6.6	4.9	0.8	26.4	0.4	2.3	17.4	100.0	52.7	29,696
<b>District</b>											
<b>Sialkot</b>	39.0	15.2	13.7	0.9	21.8	-	0.7	8.8	100	67.9	783
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Daska	30.9	15.9	19.8	1.8	26.4	-	1.4	3.9	100	66.6	288
Pasrur	24.8	31.5	21.0	0.0	18.9	-	0.0	3.8	100	77.3	18
Sambrial	27.0	12.8	12.0	0.0	35.3	-	0.0	13.0	100	51.7	154
Sialkot	52.7	14.8	8.7	0.5	11.5	-	0.5	11.4	100	76.1	324
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	32.8	16.2	14.4	0.9	25.2	-	0.6	10.1	100	63.3	609
All Urban	60.7	11.6	11.3	0.8	10.0	-	1.3	4.3	100	83.6	174
Major City	82.8	3.0	8.5	0.0	1.1	-	0.0	4.6	100	94.3	100
Other Urban	31.1	23.2	15.0	1.8	22.1	-	3.0	3.8	100	69.4	74
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	0.0	63.5	8.6	0.0	11.5	-	0.0	16.5	100	72.0	12
20-24	46.8	12.8	21.2	0.0	12.1	-	1.5	5.6	100	80.8	122
25-29	43.0	15.8	12.2	0.8	19.6	-	0.9	7.7	100	71.0	252
30-34	41.7	13.1	10.9	0.8	24.4	-	0.0	9.0	100	65.8	234
35-39	26.9	18.2	18.0	2.7	23.7	-	1.4	9.1	100	63.1	108
40-44	24.8	8.7	7.9	0.0	40.1	-	0.0	18.6	100	41.3	48
45-49	20.3	14.4	9.9	0.0	46.1	-	0.0	9.3	100	44.5	7
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	23.4	15.8	12.2	1.7	34.2	-	1.2	11.5	100	51.4	275
Primary	23.5	21.1	17.2	1.3	23.9	-	0.0	13.0	100	61.8	146
Middle	38.9	14.2	14.7	0.0	22.9	-	1.1	8.2	100	67.8	105
Secondary	56.3	14.1	13.6	0.0	10.7	-	0.9	4.4	100	84.1	126
Higher	72.1	9.1	12.3	0.0	3.4	-	0.0	3.1	100	93.5	132
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	5.5	12.8	0.0	0.0	52.6	-	0.0	29.1	100	18.3	19
Second	8.3	25.8	16.1	0.0	37.7	-	0.0	12.1	100	50.2	111
Middle	26.2	16.7	11.8	1.1	34.2	-	1.7	8.3	100	54.8	173
Fourth	34.1	15.5	17.6	1.9	22.0	-	0.0	8.8	100	67.3	253
Highest	71.8	8.7	10.8	0.0	1.8	-	1.2	5.8	100	91.3	227

**Table RH.5: Assistance during delivery**

Percent distribution of women aged 15-49 with a birth in two years preceding the survey by type of personnel assisting at delivery, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Person assisting at delivery								Total	Any skilled personnel*	Delivered in health facility**	Number of women who gave birth in preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/friend	Other/missing	No attendant				
<b>Punjab</b>	32.8	6.0	3.8	0.6	54.5	1.0	1.0	0.4	100.0	42.6	38.3	29,696
<b>District</b>												
<b>Sialkot</b>	34.7	14.7	9.4		40.6	-	0.4	0.2	100.0	58.7	49.1	783
<b>Tehsil</b>												
Daska	25.8	12.3	13.6		47.7	-	0.6	0.0	100.0	51.7	45.6	288
Pasrur	7.8	28.8	17.7		45.7	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	54.3	31.2	18
Sambrial	25.5	8.6	9.6		56.3	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	43.7	35.2	154
Sialkot	48.4	19.0	5.1		26.6	-	0.5	0.5	100.0	72.5	59.8	324
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	28.4	16.5	9.1		45.2	-	0.6	0.2	100.0	54.0	43.9	609
All Urban	56.6	8.5	10.3		24.7	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	75.3	67.3	174
Major City	83.8	0.1	8.1		8.0	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	92.0	88.9	100
Other Urban	20.2	19.6	13.1		47.1	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	52.9	38.3	74
<b>Age</b>												
15-19	15.1	30.3	0.0		54.6	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	45.4	52.9	12
20-24	36.8	19.8	16.3		25.6	-	1.5	0.0	100.0	72.9	56.1	122
25-29	36.1	16.0	9.5		37.8	-	0.0	0.6	100.0	61.6	53.5	252
30-34	40.2	11.8	7.9		39.4	-	0.6	0.0	100.0	59.9	51.7	234
35-39	26.6	11.4	10.5		51.5	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	48.5	40.1	108
40-44	22.8	11.9	0.0		65.3	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	34.7	22.8	48
45-49	0.0	19.2	0.0		80.8	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	19.2	0.0	7
<b>Mother's Education</b>												
None	17.7	11.8	7.9		61.4	-	1.2	0.0	100.0	37.4	30.6	275
Primary	15.2	24.0	13.0		47.8	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	52.2	34.7	146
Middle	32.1	20.5	5.2		40.8	-	0.0	1.4	100.0	57.8	47.7	105
Secondary	57.6	10.7	10.1		21.6	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	78.4	70.9	126
Higher	71.8	9.7	11.2		7.3	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	92.7	84.0	132
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	0.0	12.8	0.0		87.2	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	12.8	12.8	19
Second	9.5	14.2	9.9		66.3	-	0.0	0.0	100.0	33.7	28.5	111
Middle	18.6	19.8	5.8		54.8	-	1.1	0.0	100.0	44.1	30.4	173
Fourth	32.6	16.0	12.8		38.0	-	0.6	0.0	100.0	61.4	50.9	253
Highest	64.3	9.7	8.9		16.3	-	0.0	0.7	100.0	83.0	74.5	227

**Table RH.5A: Postnatal care provider**

Persons providing postnatal care to women aged 15–49 who gave birth in the preceding two years, Punjab MICs 2007–08.

	Person providing postnatal care							No postnatal care received	Total	Any skilled personnel*	Number of women who gave birth in the preceding two years
	Medical doctor	Nurse/midwife	Lady health visitor	Lady health worker	Traditional birth attendant	Relative/Friend	Other/missing				
<b>Punjab</b>	31.7	5.6	3.6	0.7	51.8	1.0	1.6	4.0	100.0	40.9	29,696
<b>District</b>											
<b>Sialkot</b>	31.7	13.8	9.4	0.4	40.0	0.8	2.7	1.2	100.0	54.9	783
<b>Tehsil</b>											
Daska	23.8	12.3	13.6	0.6	46.7	1.6	1.4	0.0	100.0	49.7	288
Pasrur	5.1	25.0	17.7	0.0	48.4	0.0	0.0	3.8	100.0	47.8	18
Sambrial	25.5	8.6	9.6	0.0	56.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	43.7	154
Sialkot	43.2	17.1	5.1	0.4	25.8	0.5	5.3	2.7	100.0	65.4	324
<b>Area of residence</b>											
Rural	25.8	15.5	9.1	0.5	44.1	1.0	2.5	1.4	100.0	50.4	609
All Urban	52.4	8.1	10.3	0.0	25.4	0.0	3.5	0.4	100.0	70.7	174
Major City	78.0	0.1	8.1	0.0	7.6	0.0	6.1	0.0	100.0	86.3	100
Other Urban	18.0	18.7	13.1	0.0	49.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	100.0	49.8	74
<b>Age</b>											
15-19	15.1	19.8	0.0	10.6	54.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	34.9	12
20-24	33.7	18.0	16.3	0.0	27.4	1.8	2.7	0.0	100.0	68.1	122
25-29	34.0	15.4	9.5	0.7	36.5	1.5	0.6	1.8	100.0	58.9	252
30-34	37.8	11.2	7.9	0.0	38.6	0.0	3.5	0.9	100.0	57.0	234
35-39	25.2	11.4	10.5	0.0	49.6	0.0	1.4	1.9	100.0	47.1	108
40-44	8.8	11.9	0.0	0.0	65.3	0.0	14.0	0.0	100.0	20.7	48
45-49	0.0	9.9	0.0	0.0	80.8	0.0	0.0	9.3	100.0	9.9	7
<b>Mother's Education</b>											
None	16.0	11.2	7.9	0.0	60.3	0.0	3.7	0.9	100.0	35.2	275
Primary	13.1	22.2	13.0	1.3	45.7	0.0	1.0	3.7	100.0	48.3	146
Middle	27.2	20.5	5.2	0.0	39.4	1.5	4.8	1.4	100.0	52.8	105
Secondary	51.1	9.6	10.1	1.1	22.2	3.6	2.4	0.0	100.0	70.8	126
Higher	70.3	8.7	11.2	0.0	8.8	0.0	1.1	0.0	100.0	90.1	132
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>											
Lowest	0.0	12.8	0.0	0.0	87.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	12.8	19
Second	8.1	14.2	9.9	0.0	62.3	0.0	2.0	3.4	100.0	32.3	111
Middle	18.6	17.1	5.8	0.8	54.4	0.0	1.1	2.4	100.0	41.4	173
Fourth	29.7	15.7	12.8	0.0	38.3	1.8	1.8	0.0	100.0	58.2	253
Highest	58.2	9.1	8.9	0.8	16.1	0.7	5.5	0.7	100.0	76.2	227

**Table RH.7: Currently married women by age**

Percentage of currently married women aged 15-49 years by age, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Age group in years							Total	Number of married women 15-49 years
	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49		
<b>Punjab</b>	3.2	13.9	21.5	18.8	18.3	14.2	10.2	100.0	83,389
<b>District</b>									
<b>Sialkot</b>	1.7	10.8	20.9	22.9	18.1	17.5	8.0	100.0	2,458
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Daska	1.8	13.0	22.8	23.1	16.9	15.3	7.1	100.0	852
Pasrur	2.4	12.8	14.0	21.7	19.9	16.8	12.4	100.0	74
Sambrial	3.0	8.6	15.8	25.5	18.6	22.0	6.5	100.0	455
Sialkot	1.0	10.0	22.0	21.8	18.8	17.4	9.0	100.0	1,077
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	2.1	11.6	20.6	22.9	18.5	16.4	8.0	100.0	1,849
All Urban	0.5	8.6	21.7	23.2	17.1	20.9	8.0	100.0	609
Major City	0.0	5.8	24.8	23.5	15.2	21.5	9.1	100.0	337
Other Urban	1.0	12.0	17.8	22.8	19.5	20.1	6.7	100.0	272
<b>Mother's Education</b>									
None	1.8	8.2	11.2	21.1	22.0	23.4	12.3	100.0	904
Primary	0.6	14.3	19.5	20.3	20.2	18.8	6.3	100.0	496
Middle	3.1	11.7	26.9	17.4	15.2	16.0	9.7	100.0	310
Secondary	2.3	10.5	22.4	32.1	17.5	11.8	3.5	100.0	413
Higher	0.6	12.6	42.1	25.7	8.3	8.2	2.5	100.0	333
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	5.9	4.9	7.8	18.8	15.5	41.6	5.4	100.0	42
Second	1.6	9.3	18.7	20.7	24.2	19.0	6.5	100.0	241
Middle	3.1	14.3	14.1	23.7	19.4	16.3	9.0	100.0	494
Fourth	1.6	10.9	24.6	24.4	16.6	14.2	7.7	100.0	863
Highest	0.7	9.4	22.4	21.8	17.3	20.0	8.3	100.0	819

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**Table ED.8A: Literacy rate (10 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 10 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	68.7	227,607	49.5	217,054	59.3	444,661
<b>District</b>						
<b>Sialkot</b>	76.2	7,113	68.9	7,219	72.5	14,332
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Daska	76.9	2,418	67.4	2,424	72.1	4,842
Pasrur	82.3	231	73.1	230	77.7	462
Sambrial	70.1	1,405	60.0	1,434	65.0	2,839
Sialkot	77.9	3,058	73.9	3,130	75.9	6,189
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	74.1	5,358	66.1	5,409	70.1	10,768
All Urban	82.5	1,754	77.4	1,810	79.9	3,564
Major City	83.3	998	81.3	1,000	82.3	1,998
Other Urban	81.4	756	72.7	810	76.9	1,566
<b>Age</b>						
10 - 14	92.9	1,196	92.8	1,119	92.8	2,315
15 - 19	87.1	1,171	92.5	1,231	89.9	2,402
20 - 24	86.1	996	86.9	1,001	86.5	1,997
25 - 29	81.2	642	83.1	685	82.2	1,328
30 - 34	78.8	467	66.6	608	71.9	1,075
35 - 39	69.1	488	53.9	484	61.5	973
40 - 44	62.6	425	52.6	473	57.3	898
45 - 49	63.1	342	48.0	214	57.3	555
50 - 54	62.3	317	37.3	499	47.0	816
55 - 59	64.6	222	25.8	236	44.6	458
60 - 64	56.5	314	19.9	244	40.4	558
65 - 69	50.8	144	17.9	118	36.0	262
70 - 74	28.3	198	11.6	144	21.3	342
75 +	38.4	191	5.1	163	23.1	354
<b>Education</b>						
None	50.9	2,955	55.1	3,022	53.0	5,976
Primary	90.4	988	74.8	1,013	82.5	2,001
Middle	93.7	848	75.2	852	84.4	1,700
Secondary	96.0	1,479	79.9	1,488	87.9	2,966
Higher	95.6	835	85.6	837	90.6	1,672
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	4	100.0	4	100.0	8
Missing/DK	100.0	5	50.0	3	80.0	8
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	41.8	157	32.5	122	37.7	279
Second	53.9	728	46.7	687	50.4	1,415
Middle	69.7	1,423	59.5	1,448	64.5	2,871
Fourth	77.2	2,458	69.7	2,506	73.4	4,964
Highest	88.2	2,347	81.7	2,455	84.9	4,802



**Table ED.8B: Literacy rate (15 years and older)**

Percentage of household members aged 15 years or more who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members	Literacy rate*	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	66.1	189,685	44.7	182,312	55.6	371,997
<b>District</b>						
<b>Sialkot</b>	72.8	5,916	64.5	6,100	68.6	12,016
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Daska	73.7	2,026	62.3	2,050	67.9	4,076
Pasrur	79.8	184	68.2	188	74.0	372
Sambrial	65.7	1,143	54.0	1,179	59.8	2,322
Sialkot	74.7	2,564	70.6	2,683	72.6	5,246
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	70.1	4,399	60.9	4,512	65.5	8,912
All Urban	80.5	1,517	74.8	1,587	77.6	3,105
Major City	81.6	883	79.5	896	80.6	1,779
Other Urban	78.9	635	68.7	691	73.6	1,326
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	87.1	1,171	92.5	1,231	89.9	2,402
20 - 24	86.1	996	86.9	1,001	86.5	1,997
25 - 29	81.2	642	83.1	685	82.2	1,328
30 - 34	78.8	467	66.6	608	71.9	1,075
35 - 39	69.1	488	53.9	484	61.5	973
40 - 44	62.6	425	52.6	473	57.3	898
45 - 49	63.1	342	48.0	214	57.3	555
50 - 54	62.3	317	37.3	499	47.0	816
55 - 59	64.6	222	25.8	236	44.6	458
60 - 64	56.5	314	19.9	244	40.4	558
65 - 69	50.8	144	17.9	118	36.0	262
70 - 74	28.3	198	11.6	144	21.3	342
75 +	38.4	191	5.1	163	23.1	354
<b>Education</b>						
None	43.4	2,465	49.4	2,555	46.4	5,021
Primary	90.0	794	69.6	826	79.6	1,619
Middle	93.1	694	71.6	726	82.1	1,420
Secondary	95.8	1,236	76.8	1,251	86.2	2,487
Higher	95.2	721	83.7	738	89.4	1,459
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	2	100.0	2	100.0	4
Missing/DK	100.0	5	0.0	2	75.0	6
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	34.5	129	22.4	98	29.3	227
Second	46.2	559	37.6	541	42.0	1,099
Middle	64.2	1,159	52.1	1,185	58.1	2,344
Fourth	73.4	2,040	65.4	2,125	69.3	4,166
Highest	86.8	2,030	79.2	2,150	82.9	4,180

**Table ED.8C: Literacy rate (15-24 years)**

Percentage of household members aged 15-24 years who are literate, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members	Literacy rate	Number of Household members
<b>Punjab</b>	79.0	64,064	67.7	63,807	73.3	127,872
<b>District</b>						
<b>Sialkot</b>	86.6	2,166	90.0	2,232	88.3	4,399
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Daska	87.7	742	87.5	733	87.6	1,475
Pasrur	86.9	64	90.8	73	89.0	137
Sambrial	82.1	419	86.1	431	84.1	850
Sialkot	87.9	941	93.4	996	90.7	1,937
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	85.4	1,663	89.2	1,661	87.3	3,324
All Urban	90.8	504	92.1	571	91.5	1,075
Major City	90.7	290	92.9	309	91.8	599
Other Urban	91.0	214	91.2	262	91.1	476
<b>Age</b>						
15 - 19	87.1	1,171	92.5	1,231	89.9	2,402
20 - 24	86.1	996	86.9	1,001	86.5	1,997
<b>Education</b>						
None	76.8	934	82.3	941	79.6	1,875
Primary	89.1	306	93.0	323	91.1	628
Middle	92.8	271	95.8	281	94.4	552
Secondary	96.7	426	96.0	449	96.4	874
Higher	97.1	227	97.8	239	97.5	466
Missing/DK	100.0	3	.	0	100.0	3
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	61.5	50	53.7	22	59.1	72
Second	64.0	204	72.4	188	68.0	391
Middle	82.3	429	83.1	469	82.7	897
Fourth	89.8	741	92.9	762	91.4	1,502
Highest	93.9	743	96.4	792	95.2	1,536

**Table ED.1: Pre-school attendance**

Percentage of children aged 3-4 years who are attending pre-school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years	Percentage of children aged 3-4 years currently attending preschool	Number of children aged 3-4 years
Punjab	13.8	14,977	13.2	14,323	13.5	29,300
<b>District</b>						
Sialkot	23.2	446	19.1	425	21.2	871
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Daska	15.2	181	16.2	152	15.6	333
Pasrur	22.3	12	17.4	9	20.2	20
Sambrial	19.7	95	14.3	80	17.2	175
Sialkot	34.7	158	23.6	184	28.7	342
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	21.6	349	16.7	329	19.2	678
All Urban	29.2	97	27.3	96	28.2	193
Major City	48.2	46	35.4	54	41.3	100
Other Urban	12.1	51	16.9	42	14.3	93
<b>Age</b>						
3	7.7	219	3.7	208	5.8	427
4	38.2	227	33.9	217	36.1	444
<b>Education</b>						
None	19.0	169	12.9	175	15.9	344
Primary	11.9	92	22.2	80	16.7	172
Middle	41.9	50	18.5	45	30.9	95
Secondary	22.4	74	22.7	76	22.6	149
Higher	38.7	59	31.1	49	35.2	108
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2	.	0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	100.0	5	0.0	11	28.4	16
Second	9.4	62	13.4	60	11.4	122
Middle	20.9	95	10.2	94	15.6	189
Fourth	8.9	151	24.3	148	16.6	299
Highest	44.9	134	24.5	111	35.6	245

**Table ED.2: Primary school entry**

Percentage of children of primary school entry age attending grade 1\*, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (5 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (5 years)	Percentage of children of primary school entry age (6 years) currently attending grade 1*	Number of children of primary school entry age** (6 years)
<b>Punjab</b>	18.9	14,684	38.4	16,234
<b>District</b>				
<b>Sialkot</b>	21.8	428	48.0	543
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Daska	17.6	145	42.3	194
Pasrur	16.8	17	78.9	12
Sambrial	21.2	94	47.7	121
Sialkot	26.0	172	51.4	216
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	22.5	207	47.4	301
Female	21.0	220	48.7	242
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	20.2	317	44.6	424
All Urban	26.2	111	60.0	118
Major City	34.1	57	69.6	59
Other Urban	18.0	54	50.2	59
<b>Age of child</b>				
5 or 6	21.8	428	48.0	543
<b>Mother's education</b>				
None	20.1	175	36.4	252
Primary	25.6	73	56.0	96
Middle	17.6	41	45.6	65
Secondary	19.7	78	62.5	76
Higher	24.9	58	70.1	54
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	2		
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	12.1	9	38.6	10
Second	20.4	53	37.3	98
Middle	22.9	102	46.6	125
Fourth	21.4	147	45.6	168
Highest	22.5	117	60.0	142

**Table ED.3A: Primary school net attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	54.0	39,519	51.8	37,026	52.9	76,545
<b>District</b>						
<b>Sialkot</b>	63.8	1,197	65.2	1,076	64.5	2,273
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Daska	61.8	431	61.3	351	61.6	783
Pasrur	71.1	44	69.6	35	70.4	79
Sambrial	61.8	258	61.8	248	61.8	506
Sialkot	66.1	464	69.9	442	67.9	906
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	63.7	947	62.0	832	62.9	1,779
All Urban	64.1	250	75.9	244	70.0	494
Major City	66.1	107	81.1	132	74.4	238
Other Urban	62.6	143	69.9	113	65.8	256
<b>Age</b>						
5	22.5	207	21.0	220	21.8	428
6	51.0	301	50.8	242	51.0	543
7	69.6	228	81.9	206	75.4	434
8	86.8	298	86.9	231	86.8	529
9	89.5	164	92.2	176	90.9	340
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	59.5	570	56.8	461	58.3	1,031
Primary	62.7	227	77.2	209	69.6	436
Middle	69.1	142	69.6	120	69.4	262
Secondary	71.4	157	68.3	186	69.7	343
Higher	71.5	101	66.4	96	69.0	197
Madrasa/NSC	.	0	100.0	4	100.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	39.9	30	47.7	24	43.3	54
Second	55.5	178	49.5	147	52.8	326
Middle	64.0	278	63.2	246	63.6	524
Fourth	63.8	434	67.2	354	65.3	788
Highest	71.6	276	73.4	305	72.6	581

**Table ED.3B: Primary school gross attendance ratio (5-9 years)**

Percentage of children of primary school age (5-9 years) attending primary or secondary school (GAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children	Gross attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	101.6	39,519	92.5	37,026	97.2	76,545
<b>District</b>						
<b>Sialkot</b>	112.4	1,197	115.9	1,076	114.1	2,273
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Daska	107.8	431	117.3	351	112.1	783
Pasrur	113.5	44	132.0	35	121.7	79
Sambrial	114.0	258	117.6	248	115.8	506
Sialkot	115.8	464	112.5	442	114.2	906
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	113.6	947	115.6	832	114.5	1,779
All Urban	108.1	250	116.6	244	112.3	494
Major City	121.9	107	109.1	132	114.8	238
Other Urban	97.8	143	125.3	113	110.0	256
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	114.9	570	126.3	461	120.0	1,031
Primary	114.4	227	121.0	209	117.6	436
Middle	107.1	142	113.4	120	110.0	262
Secondary	108.3	157	93.0	186	100.0	343
Higher	88.6	101	82.7	96	85.7	197
Madrasa/NSC	.	0	150.0	4	150.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	86.8	30	124.6	24	103.3	54
Second	114.4	178	102.8	147	109.2	326
Middle	115.8	278	123.4	246	119.4	524
Fourth	110.5	434	116.4	354	113.2	788
Highest	113.6	276	114.7	305	114.2	581

**Table ED.3C: Public and private primary school attendance rate**

Percentage of children age 5-9 years attending primary schools by type of school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Attending public primary school	Attending private primary school	Attending Madrasa/NSC	Attending primary school but DK type of school or type is missing	Total	Number of children 5-9 years old
<b>Punjab</b>	55.9	43.0	0.2	0.9	100.0	40,501
<b>District</b>						
<b>Sialkot</b>	35.8	62.9	0.2	1.1	100.0	1,465
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Daska	36.8	61.1	0.3	1.8	100.0	482
Pasrur	54.0	46.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	56
Sambrial	46.3	53.1	0.0	0.6	100.0	312
Sialkot	28.0	70.9	0.2	1.0	100.0	615
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	39.2	59.6	0.0	1.2	100.0	1,120
All Urban	24.7	73.7	0.7	0.9	100.0	346
Major City	18.7	79.0	0.6	1.7	100.0	177
Other Urban	31.0	68.1	0.9	0.0	100.0	168
<b>Age</b>						
5	32.4	62.2	1.2	4.1	100.0	93
6	31.4	67.5	0.0	1.1	100.0	277
7	29.0	69.2	0.0	1.7	100.0	327
8	43.3	56.4	0.3	0.0	100.0	459
9	36.7	62.0	0.0	1.3	100.0	309
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	53.4	46.0	0.0	0.6	100.0	601
Primary	35.4	63.4	0.0	1.2	100.0	304
Middle	25.6	74.4	0.0	0.0	100.0	182
Secondary	13.3	83.6	0.5	2.7	100.0	239
Higher	13.2	83.6	1.1	2.2	100.0	136
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	23
Second	67.0	33.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	172
Middle	46.2	51.6	0.0	2.1	100.0	334
Fourth	32.1	66.8	0.2	0.9	100.0	515
Highest	15.8	82.8	0.4	1.1	100.0	422

**Table ED.4: Middle/Secondary school net attendance ratio**

Percentage of children of middle/secondary school age (10-14 years) attending secondary school or higher (NAR), MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio	Number of children	Net attendance ratio*	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	29.6	37,922	27.8	34,743	28.7	72,665
<b>District</b>						
<b>Sialkot</b>	40.6	1,196	43.2	1,119	41.9	2,315
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Daska	41.2	392	39.2	374	40.3	766
Pasrur	38.1	47	39.5	42	38.8	90
Sambrial	34.2	262	37.9	255	36.0	518
Sialkot	43.8	495	49.9	447	46.7	942
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	38.9	959	41.5	897	40.1	1,856
All Urban	47.7	237	50.0	222	48.8	459
Major City	46.1	115	58.2	104	51.9	219
Other Urban	49.2	122	42.8	118	46.1	240
<b>Age</b>						
10	5.8	291	11.5	291	8.7	581
11	27.2	155	24.3	151	25.8	306
12	40.1	302	47.4	282	43.7	584
13	70.8	181	69.0	155	70.0	336
14	66.4	268	71.7	240	68.9	508
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	32.5	630	30.7	596	31.6	1,226
Primary	43.0	247	54.8	226	48.7	473
Middle	43.4	110	54.7	120	49.3	230
Secondary	58.6	147	61.0	121	59.7	268
Higher	66.0	54	64.1	48	65.1	102
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	2	0.0	2	50.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	32.7	28	0.0	24	17.7	52
Second	17.6	169	19.0	146	18.3	316
Middle	34.5	265	39.5	263	37.0	527
Fourth	41.9	417	48.6	381	45.1	798
Highest	57.2	317	54.5	305	55.9	622



**Table ED.4w: Secondary school age children attending primary school**

Percentage of children of secondary school age (10-14 years) attending primary school, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Male		Female		Total	
	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children	Percent attending primary school	Number of children
<b>Punjab</b>	46.3	37,922	40.4	34,743	43.4	72,665
<b>District</b>						
<b>Sialkot</b>	46.3	1,196	45.7	1,119	46.0	2,315
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Daska	45.1	392	48.9	374	47.0	766
Pasrur	39.9	47	48.8	42	44.1	90
Sambrial	49.3	262	51.3	255	50.3	518
Sialkot	46.3	495	39.6	447	43.2	942
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	47.0	959	46.3	897	46.7	1,856
All Urban	43.5	237	43.6	222	43.6	459
Major City	51.6	115	35.4	104	43.9	219
Other Urban	35.9	122	50.9	118	43.3	240
<b>Age</b>						
10	86.6	291	80.1	291	83.3	581
11	65.2	155	69.0	151	67.1	306
12	42.9	302	41.8	282	42.4	584
13	18.0	181	20.2	155	19.0	336
14	14.7	268	10.6	240	12.8	508
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	50.5	630	52.2	596	51.3	1,226
Primary	45.3	247	39.9	226	42.7	473
Middle	47.5	110	39.7	120	43.4	230
Secondary	36.5	147	36.0	121	36.2	268
Higher	29.7	54	35.9	48	32.6	102
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	2	100.0	2	50.0	4
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	42.3	28	75.8	24	57.6	52
Second	60.0	169	49.7	146	55.2	316
Middle	52.2	265	51.6	263	51.9	527
Fourth	45.0	417	42.4	381	43.7	798
Highest	36.3	317	40.6	305	38.4	622

**Table ED.7: Education gender parity**

Ratio of females to males attending primary education and ratio of females to males attending secondary education, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Primary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for primary school NAR*	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), females	Secondary school net attendance ratio (NAR), males	Gender parity index (GPI) for secondary school NAR*
<b>Punjab</b>	51.8	54.0	0.96	27.8	29.6	0.94
<b>District</b>						
<b>Sialkot</b>	65.2	63.8	1.02	43.2	40.6	1.06
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Daska	61.3	61.8	0.99	39.2	41.2	0.95
Pasrur	69.6	71.1	0.98	39.5	38.1	1.03
Sambrial	61.8	61.8	1.00	37.9	34.2	1.11
Sialkot	69.9	66.1	1.06	49.9	43.8	1.14
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Major City	81.1	66.1	1.23	58.2	46.1	1.26
Rural	62.0	63.7	0.97	41.5	38.9	1.07
All Urban	75.9	64.1	1.18	50.0	47.7	1.05
Major City	81.1	66.1	1.23	58.2	46.1	1.26
Other Urban	69.9	62.6	1.12	42.8	49.2	0.87
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	56.8	59.5	0.95	30.7	32.5	0.95
Primary	77.2	62.7	1.23	54.8	43.0	1.28
Middle	69.6	69.1	1.01	54.7	43.4	1.26
Secondary	68.3	71.4	0.96	61.0	58.6	1.04
Higher	66.4	71.5	0.93	64.1	66.0	0.97
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	.	.	0.0	100.0	0.00
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	47.7	39.9	1.20	0.0	32.7	0.00
Second	49.5	55.5	0.89	19.0	17.6	1.08
Middle	63.2	64.0	0.99	39.5	34.5	1.15
Fourth	67.2	63.8	1.05	48.6	41.9	1.16
Highest	73.4	71.6	1.03	54.5	57.2	0.95

Table ED.9A: Physical access to primary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	93.0	5.3	1.7	91.4	5.9	2.7	74.7	9.6	15.7	74.0	9.8	16.2	91,075
<b>District</b>													
Sialkot	99.0	0.8	0.3	99.1	0.8	0.1	96.4	3.4	0.2	96.4	3.4	0.2	1,877
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Daska	99.8	0.2	0.0	99.8	0.2	0.0	96.6	3.4	0.0	96.6	3.4	0.0	543
Pasrur	99.4	0.6	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	86.4	13.6	0.0	86.4	13.6	0.0	180
Sambrial	99.7	0.3	0.0	99.1	0.9	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	320
Sialkot	98.0	1.4	0.6	98.5	1.2	0.2	97.7	1.8	0.5	97.9	1.7	0.5	834
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	98.7	1.0	0.3	98.9	1.1	0.1	97.0	2.8	0.2	97.1	2.7	0.2	1,248
All Urban	99.5	0.3	0.2	99.7	0.2	0.2	95.3	4.5	0.2	95.3	4.5	0.2	629
Major City	99.2	0.4	0.4	99.2	0.4	0.4	98.7	0.9	0.4	98.7	0.9	0.4	258
Other Urban	99.7	0.3	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	93.2	6.8	0.0	93.2	6.8	0.0	371
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	99.0	0.8	0.1	99.0	0.8	0.1	96.7	3.3	0.0	96.7	3.3	0.0	741
Primary	98.5	1.1	0.4	98.1	1.9	0.0	92.1	6.9	1.0	92.6	6.4	1.0	263
Middle	99.1	0.4	0.4	100.0	0.0	0.0	96.7	3.3	0.0	96.7	3.3	0.0	227
Secondary	99.0	0.5	0.5	99.3	0.5	0.2	97.6	2.1	0.3	97.6	2.1	0.3	411
Higher	99.6	0.4	0.0	99.6	0.4	0.0	97.9	2.1	0.0	97.8	2.2	0.0	233
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	97.4	2.6	0.0	97.3	2.7	0.0	96.8	3.2	0.0	96.8	3.2	0.0	39
Second	99.4	0.0	0.6	98.9	0.6	0.6	89.9	10.1	0.0	89.9	10.1	0.0	182
Middle	98.6	1.4	0.0	98.9	1.1	0.0	93.7	6.0	0.3	94.0	5.7	0.3	370
Fourth	98.8	1.0	0.2	99.0	1.0	0.0	97.2	2.6	0.2	97.2	2.6	0.2	606
Highest	99.3	0.3	0.4	99.6	0.3	0.1	99.2	0.6	0.2	99.2	0.6	0.2	680

Table ED.9B: Physical access to middle schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	62.6	23.2	14.2	62.8	21.0	16.3	65.5	13.1	21.5	65.3	13.1	21.7	91,075
<b>District</b>													
Sialkot	79.5	17.3	3.3	84.0	12.5	3.5	86.7	12.0	1.4	90.4	8.2	1.4	1,877
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Daska	75.1	24.9	0.0	83.3	16.0	0.7	85.3	14.7	0.0	93.8	6.2	0.0	543
Pasrur	86.1	13.9	0.0	86.1	13.9	0.0	86.4	13.6	0.0	86.4	13.6	0.0	180
Sambrial	71.2	23.4	5.4	78.9	16.3	4.8	82.9	12.1	5.0	82.9	12.1	5.0	320
Sialkot	84.2	10.4	5.4	86.1	8.3	5.7	89.2	9.3	1.4	91.8	6.8	1.4	834
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	71.5	23.9	4.7	78.3	16.7	5.0	82.1	16.0	1.9	88.1	10.0	1.9	1,248
All Urban	94.9	4.5	0.6	95.0	4.3	0.6	94.3	5.2	0.5	94.3	5.2	0.5	629
Major City	97.2	1.2	1.6	97.6	0.8	1.6	95.9	2.7	1.4	95.9	2.7	1.4	258
Other Urban	93.2	6.8	0.0	93.2	6.8	0.0	93.2	6.8	0.0	93.2	6.8	0.0	371
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	75.7	20.8	3.5	81.3	15.0	3.7	86.3	12.3	1.5	90.3	8.2	1.5	741
Primary	71.6	24.5	3.9	78.6	17.5	3.9	82.2	16.3	1.4	87.0	11.5	1.4	263
Middle	78.4	19.4	2.2	82.4	15.0	2.6	85.6	13.9	0.5	90.9	8.6	0.5	227
Secondary	84.5	11.8	3.8	88.0	8.0	4.0	87.5	10.4	2.1	89.9	8.1	2.1	411
Higher	92.1	5.7	2.2	93.0	4.4	2.6	92.5	7.0	0.5	95.2	4.3	0.5	233
Madrassa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	58.3	41.7	0.0	66.7	33.3	0.0	86.7	13.3	0.0	90.3	9.7	0.0	39
Second	52.8	44.3	2.8	63.1	34.1	2.8	72.2	24.7	3.1	80.2	16.7	3.1	182
Middle	73.4	24.6	2.0	79.4	18.1	2.5	79.6	18.2	2.2	85.2	12.6	2.2	370
Fourth	76.5	19.0	4.6	82.6	12.7	4.7	85.7	13.0	1.4	89.6	9.1	1.4	606
Highest	93.4	3.4	3.1	94.2	2.5	3.3	96.7	2.9	0.4	97.8	1.8	0.4	680

Table ED.9C: Physical access to secondary schools, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Boys government school			Girls government school			Boys private school			Girls private school			Number of household members
	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	<2 km	2-5 km	>5 km	
Punjab	50.6	23.2	26.2	46.9	21.8	31.3	56.0	13.4	30.6	56.6	13.3	30.1	91,075
<b>District</b>													
Sialkot	68.3	23.8	7.9	69.9	21.0	9.1	77.6	17.3	5.1	81.9	13.0	5.1	1,877
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Daska	68.5	29.6	1.9	68.0	26.5	5.6	69.7	28.5	1.8	79.3	18.9	1.8	543
Pasrur	86.1	13.9	0.0	86.1	13.9	0.0	86.4	13.6	0.0	86.4	13.6	0.0	180
Sambrial	45.9	40.4	13.7	54.6	32.1	13.3	64.7	18.3	17.0	64.7	18.3	17.0	320
Sialkot	72.9	15.6	11.5	73.6	14.6	11.8	86.6	8.9	4.5	89.2	6.1	4.7	834
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	54.6	33.7	11.6	56.9	29.7	13.4	67.5	24.8	7.7	74.3	17.9	7.8	1,248
All Urban	94.9	4.5	0.6	95.0	4.3	0.6	94.6	4.7	0.7	94.6	4.7	0.7	629
Major City	97.2	1.2	1.6	97.6	0.8	1.6	96.8	1.4	1.8	96.8	1.4	1.8	258
Other Urban	93.2	6.8	0.0	93.2	6.8	0.0	93.2	6.8	0.0	93.2	6.8	0.0	371
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	63.2	27.3	9.5	65.2	23.8	11.0	74.3	19.4	6.3	79.5	14.0	6.4	741
Primary	61.2	28.7	10.1	62.3	26.1	11.7	73.2	21.5	5.3	79.4	15.3	5.3	263
Middle	68.7	25.1	6.2	68.6	23.9	7.5	79.6	18.8	1.6	83.9	14.5	1.6	227
Secondary	72.5	20.8	6.7	75.9	16.9	7.2	81.1	13.5	5.4	83.3	11.3	5.4	411
Higher	84.6	11.0	4.4	84.3	10.9	4.8	85.9	10.3	3.8	88.2	8.1	3.8	233
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	1
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	40.5	48.6	10.8	42.1	47.4	10.5	61.3	25.8	12.9	62.5	21.9	15.6	39
Second	41.8	49.7	8.5	42.9	46.9	10.2	57.1	36.2	6.7	66.9	26.4	6.7	182
Middle	56.7	35.2	8.1	58.8	31.1	10.1	69.4	24.9	5.7	76.4	17.9	5.7	370
Fourth	62.8	27.3	9.9	66.0	22.3	11.7	74.7	19.3	6.0	78.7	15.3	6.0	606
Highest	87.9	6.4	5.7	87.9	6.3	5.8	93.3	3.9	2.8	94.5	2.8	2.8	680

**Table CP.1: Birth registration**

Percent distribution of children aged 0-59 months by whether birth is registered and reasons for non-registration, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Birth is registered*	Don't know if birth is registered	Number of children aged 0-59 months	Birth is not registered because:							Total	Number of children aged 0-59 months without birth registration
				Costs too much	Must travel too far	Didn't know child should be registered	Late, didn't want to pay fine	Doesn't know where to register	Other	Don't know		
<b>Punjab</b>	77.0	2.7	70,226	4.4	14.2	42.7	1.3	15.1	14.4	8.0	100.0	14,521
<b>District Sialkot</b>	95.0	0.4	2,055	8.8	14.4	14.6	7.1	17.3	29.3	8.5	100.0	98
<b>Tehsil</b>												
Daska	92.9	0.5	763	4.7	14.3	0.0	13.4	24.7	38.2	4.7	100.0	52
Pasrur	100.0	0.0	53	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
Sambrial	95.8	0.0	416	27.7	20.7	10.3	0.0	0.0	41.3	0.0	100.0	18
Sialkot	96.1	0.4	823	2.6	10.6	45.4	0.0	14.9	4.8	21.6	100.0	27
<b>Area of residence</b>												
Rural	94.0	0.2	1,595	9.1	12.4	15.8	7.7	15.3	30.5	9.3	100.0	90
All Urban	98.5	0.9	460	5.1	38.7	0.0	0.0	41.6	14.6	0.0	100.0	7
Major City	98.7	0.0	247	0.0	87.7	0.0	0.0	12.3	0.0	0.0	100.0	3
Other Urban	98.2	1.9	212	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.7	26.2	0.0	100.0	4
<b>Gender</b>												
Male	95.2	0.4	1,049	7.2	19.3	13.7	7.8	25.1	23.5	3.3	100.0	45
Female	94.7	0.4	1,006	10.1	10.3	15.3	6.6	10.7	34.1	12.9	100.0	53
<b>Age of child</b>												
0-11 months	87.4	1.1	365	7.8	18.4	12.2	4.2	13.2	34.5	9.6	100.0	41
12-23 months	96.1	0.0	407	13.3	11.0	9.8	0.0	11.6	54.3	0.0	100.0	17
24-35 months	97.7	0.0	407	0.0	18.3	31.2	0.0	19.3	0.0	31.2	100.0	10
36-47 months	96.4	0.5	410	4.8	21.7	12.4	26.1	24.9	4.8	5.4	100.0	13
48-59 months	96.4	0.3	466	14.8	0.0	17.5	10.3	25.8	27.4	4.3	100.0	17
<b>Mother's education</b>												
None	91.0	0.4	768	5.8	14.0	19.2	0.0	18.8	30.4	11.8	100.0	65
Primary	96.4	0.0	395	5.0	0.0	0.0	48.6	0.0	46.4	0.0	100.0	14
Middle	97.4	1.7	246	83.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.1	100.0	4
Secondary	97.8	0.0	330	0.0	0.0	23.7	0.0	60.3	16.1	0.0	100.0	8
Higher	98.1	0.0	313	5.9	77.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.9	0.0	100.0	6
Madrasa/NISC	100.0	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>												
Lowest	90.3	0.0	48	53.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	46.8	0.0	100.0	5
Second	89.7	0.0	278	5.8	8.5	0.0	0.0	35.1	50.7	0.0	100.0	22
Middle	91.3	0.7	433	1.8	18.1	15.9	17.5	9.6	31.0	6.2	100.0	40
Fourth	97.1	0.7	699	19.6	0.0	15.5	0.0	28.1	9.7	27.1	100.0	19
Highest	98.0	0.0	598	3.1	41.1	40.9	0.0	0.0	9.0	5.9	100.0	12

**Table CP.2: Child labour**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are involved in child labour activities by type of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Working outside household		Household chores for 28+ hours/week	Working for family business	Total child labour*	Number of children aged 5-14 years
	Paid work	Unpaid work				
<b>Punjab</b>	0.6	1.0	0.8	2.9	5.1	149,210
<b>District</b>						
<b>Sialkot</b>	0.4	2.1	0.3	0.5	2.9	4,589
<b>Tehsil</b>						
Daska	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.2	1.5	1,548
Pasrur	1.2	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.5	169
Sambrial	0.4	3.0	0.6	1.2	4.0	1,023
Sialkot	0.6	2.8	0.2	0.3	3.7	1,848
<b>Area of residence</b>						
Rural	0.4	2.0	0.4	0.6	2.9	3,635
All Urban	0.2	2.6	0.1	0.1	2.9	953
Major City	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	4.7	458
Other Urban	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	1.3	495
<b>Gender</b>						
Male	0.4	2.0	0.1	0.5	2.8	2,393
Female	0.3	2.2	0.6	0.4	3.1	2,195
<b>Age of child</b>						
5-11 years	0.3	3.0	0.1	0.5	3.6	3,160
12-14 years	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.4	1.3	1,428
<b>Mother's education</b>						
None	0.5	2.1	0.4	0.8	3.3	2,258
Primary	0.0	2.8	0.4	0.0	3.1	909
Middle	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.8	2.9	492
Secondary	0.4	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.9	611
Higher	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.2	299
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>						
Lowest	1.8	3.9	2.1	3.9	7.7	106
Second	0.6	3.7	0.3	1.2	4.5	641
Middle	0.2	2.1	0.6	0.4	3.1	1,052
Fourth	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.4	1.7	1,586
Highest	0.6	2.3	0.2	0.0	3.1	1,203
<b>School participation</b>						
Yes	0.2	1.9	0.1	0.3	2.3	4,034
No	1.7	3.7	1.9	1.5	7.5	555

**Table CP.3: Labourer students and student labourers**

Percentage of children aged 5-14 years who are labourer students and student labourers, Country, Year

	Percentage of children in child labour*	Percentage of children attending school***	Number of children 5-14 years of age	Percentage of child labourers who are also attending school**	Number of child labourers aged 5-14	Percentage of students who are also involved in child labour****	Number of students aged 5-14
Punjab	5.1	73.6	149,210	48.9	7,545	3.4	109,769
<b>District</b>							
Sialkot	2.9	87.9	4,589	69.0	134	2.3	4,034
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Daska	1.5	87.0	1,548	61.3	23	1.1	1,346
Pasrur	1.5	86.6	169	57.3	2	1.0	146
Sambrial	4.0	84.6	1,023	69.6	41	3.3	866
Sialkot	3.7	90.7	1,848	71.8	68	2.9	1,675
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	2.9	86.8	3,635	68.5	107	2.3	3,156
All Urban	2.9	92.1	953	70.8	28	2.2	878
Major City	4.7	94.8	458	79.7	21	3.9	434
Other Urban	1.3	89.5	495	40.5	6	0.6	444
<b>Gender</b>							
Male	2.8	87.4	2,393	70.7	67	2.3	2,091
Female	3.1	88.5	2,195	67.4	67	2.3	1,943
<b>Age of child</b>							
5-11 years	3.6	88.5	3,160	75.9	115	3.1	2,797
12-14 years	1.3	86.6	1,428	27.7	19	0.4	1,237
<b>Mother's education</b>							
None	3.3	82.4	2,258	51.2	74	2.0	1,859
Primary	3.1	92.1	909	92.4	29	3.1	838
Middle	2.9	91.9	492	90.7	14	2.8	452
Secondary	1.9	93.4	611	100.0	12	2.0	571
Higher	2.2	98.5	299	65.1	7	1.4	294
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	8	.	0	0.0	8
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	7.7	71.2	106	25.1	8	2.7	76
Second	4.5	75.6	641	74.8	29	4.4	485
Middle	3.1	85.6	1,052	57.9	32	2.1	901
Fourth	1.7	89.4	1,586	68.7	28	1.3	1,418
Highest	3.1	96.0	1,203	83.9	37	2.7	1,155



Table CP-10: Child disability

Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with disability reported by their mother or caretaker according to the type of disability, Country, Year

	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with reported disability by type of disability											3-9 years		2 years	
	Delay in sitting or standing or walking	Difficulty seeing, either in the daytime or at night	Appears to have difficulty hearing	No understanding of instructions	Difficulty in walking, moving arms, weakness or stiffness	Have fits, become rigid, lose consciousness	Not learning to do things like other children his/her age	No speaking / cannot be understood in words	Appears mentally backward, dull, or slow	Percentage of children aged 2-9 years with at least one reported disability*	Number of children aged 2-9 years	Speech is not normal	Number of children aged 3-9 years	Cannot name at least one object	Number of children aged 2 years
Punjab	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	1.1	5.2	119,796	4.2	105,845	9.5	13,951
District															
Sialkot	0.4	0.5	1.4	5.0	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.9	0.6	6.8	3,568	8.4	3,145	5.1	423
Tehsil															
Daska	0.4	0.4	1.6	3.3	1.1	0.3	1.1	1.1	0.5	5.7	1,253	4.3	1,116	3.3	137
Pasrur	0.9	0.4	1.4	2.3	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.7	0.9	4.1	114	10.8	100	0.0	14
Sambrial	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.6	769	3.5	681	4.3	88
Sialkot	0.6	0.8	1.7	9.2	0.0	0.2	1.8	1.0	0.7	10.8	1,432	14.5	1,248	7.2	184
Area of residence															
Rural	0.5	0.7	1.7	3.0	0.6	0.2	1.4	0.9	0.7	5.3	2,776	6.0	2,457	6.7	318
All Urban	0.2	0.1	0.2	11.7	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.3	12.2	792	16.8	687	0.1	105
Major City	0.1	0.0	0.0	17.0	0.1	0.0	1.8	1.3	0.3	17.2	398	22.5	338	0.2	61
Other Urban	0.2	0.1	0.4	6.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	7.2	394	11.3	349	0.0	45
Age of child															
2-4	0.9	0.9	1.3	6.9	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.6	1.1	9.0	1,295	8.8	871	5.1	423
5-6	0.1	0.2	1.3	4.1	0.3	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.3	5.4	970	8.1	970	.	0
7-9	0.3	0.4	1.5	3.7	0.5	0.1	1.2	0.4	0.4	5.6	1,303	8.3	1,303	.	0
Mother's education															
None	0.6	0.7	2.1	3.9	0.3	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	6.1	1,515	7.1	1,376	5.0	139
Primary	0.1	0.4	1.5	7.2	1.1	0.0	2.1	1.6	0.2	9.9	688	6.1	608	1.9	80
Middle	0.5	0.6	0.3	7.6	0.3	0.0	2.4	0.1	0.1	8.8	415	11.2	357	13.1	58
Secondary	0.7	0.4	0.3	1.7	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	3.0	561	7.5	492	8.1	69
Higher	0.0	0.0	1.2	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.0	7.6	383	17.1	305	0.0	77
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6	0.0	6	.	0
Wealth index quintiles															
Lowest	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	78	12.0	70	18.6	8
Second	0.0	0.5	0.1	4.4	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.1	0.0	6.6	497	7.6	448	0.0	49
Middle	0.1	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.2	1.9	1.2	0.3	4.7	785	9.7	713	2.1	72
Fourth	1.1	0.8	2.2	4.3	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.6	1.4	5.7	1,247	6.1	1,087	9.0	159
Highest	0.2	0.2	1.0	9.0	0.3	0.3	1.8	0.9	0.3	10.1	961	10.3	826	3.1	135

**Table HA.1: Knowledge of preventing HIV transmission**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who know the main ways of preventing HIV transmission, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percentage who know transmission can be prevented by:								Number of women who think a person can do something to avoid AIDS
	Heard of AIDS	Number of women	Safe sex	Safe blood transfusion	Disposable syringe	Knows all three ways	Knows at least two ways	Doesn't know any way	
<b>Punjab</b>	29.5	86,148	23.0	20.9	21.7	18.0	22.2	74.7	22,470
<b>District</b>									
<b>Sialkot</b>	44.2	2,568	39.9	35.3	37.0	33.7	38.0	59.4	1,070
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Daska	41.7	888	38.9	33.5	35.5	31.8	36.9	60.8	357
Pasrur	35.6	77	31.7	26.7	32.6	26.2	31.1	66.4	27
Sambrial	28.2	476	25.8	23.3	25.5	22.6	25.8	73.8	130
Sialkot	53.6	1,126	47.3	42.5	43.4	40.4	44.5	51.7	556
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	38.8	1,926	34.6	31.0	32.3	29.1	33.4	64.6	703
All Urban	60.5	641	55.8	48.5	51.3	47.4	51.7	43.5	368
Major City	74.0	361	68.8	61.3	62.9	60.1	63.7	30.9	250
Other Urban	43.2	281	39.2	32.1	36.4	31.1	36.3	59.7	118
<b>Age</b>									
15-19	41.2	41	34.2	28.1	28.1	28.1	28.1	65.8	15
20-24	46.6	268	40.3	34.9	34.3	32.2	36.5	59.3	111
25-29	56.5	519	52.3	45.6	48.4	42.8	50.8	47.2	285
30-34	44.6	579	39.7	35.4	37.4	34.7	37.3	59.6	242
35-39	36.9	477	33.5	30.6	32.7	28.6	32.9	64.8	172
40-44	40.2	467	36.7	33.1	33.8	32.7	34.2	63.3	171
45-49	36.3	217	32.5	27.7	30.6	25.3	32.0	66.5	73
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	17.2	961	14.1	11.8	12.1	10.7	12.9	85.6	144
Primary	36.1	511	31.4	25.2	28.6	23.6	29.0	67.4	173
Middle	53.8	321	48.4	42.6	45.3	40.0	46.6	50.3	165
Secondary	69.2	427	64.5	58.4	61.3	55.9	62.7	34.4	287
Higher	91.7	346	86.2	80.8	81.3	79.2	82.6	13.4	301
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	22.8	46	10.1	0.0	8.1	0.0	4.7	86.5	8
Second	13.1	259	12.2	7.9	11.0	7.3	11.6	87.8	32
Middle	25.9	507	23.0	19.3	19.7	16.7	21.2	75.9	127
Fourth	44.1	900	39.9	35.2	37.3	33.7	38.4	59.6	376
Highest	65.8	855	59.9	55.2	56.5	53.5	57.3	39.2	527

**Table HA.5: Attitudes toward people living with HIV/AIDS**

Percentage of women aged 15-49 years who have heard of AIDS who express a discriminatory attitude towards people living with HIV/AIDS, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Percent of women who:						Number of women who have heard of AIDS
	Would not care for a family member who was sick with AIDS	If a family member had HIV would want to keep it a secret	Believe that a teacher with HIV should not be allowed to work	Would not buy food from a person with HIV/AIDS	Agree with at least one discriminatory statement	Agree with none of the discriminatory statements*	
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	43.3	56.7	25,409
<b>District</b>							
<b>Sialkot</b>	1.7	29.2	16.8	17.3	40.3	59.7	1,136
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Daska	1.1	19.1	9.7	9.0	25.8	74.2	371
Pasrur	10.3	15.2	9.8	9.4	26.3	73.7	28
Sambrial	1.5	20.5	9.0	17.4	36.0	64.0	134
Sialkot	1.7	38.0	23.2	22.8	50.8	49.2	604
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	1.6	28.8	13.5	14.6	39.7	60.3	748
All Urban	1.8	30.0	23.2	22.6	41.4	58.6	388
Major City	1.6	31.3	26.1	26.3	43.9	56.1	267
Other Urban	2.3	27.3	17.0	14.4	35.8	64.2	121
<b>Age</b>							
15-19	0.0	0.0	6.4	17.7	17.7	82.3	17
20-24	1.8	23.3	14.9	10.9	34.5	65.5	125
25-29	1.6	24.5	17.7	17.9	37.1	62.9	293
30-34	1.2	26.0	12.3	13.6	35.0	65.0	258
35-39	2.4	26.7	20.2	22.5	40.4	59.6	176
40-44	1.7	48.0	19.5	21.1	55.1	44.9	188
45-49	1.9	33.9	19.9	17.3	47.7	52.3	79
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	3.8	45.1	28.5	27.2	60.4	39.6	166
Primary	0.8	32.0	18.5	20.1	44.8	55.2	184
Middle	3.5	37.8	23.9	22.1	50.8	49.2	173
Secondary	0.6	24.7	11.6	15.8	35.2	64.8	296
Higher	1.0	18.9	10.7	9.5	26.1	73.9	317
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	19.5	36.3	55.8	55.8	55.8	44.2	11
Second	0.0	24.4	13.4	6.7	32.8	67.2	34
Middle	3.9	33.1	18.8	20.0	47.6	52.4	132
Fourth	1.5	24.6	13.7	16.2	36.0	64.0	397
Highest	1.0	31.7	18.0	17.5	41.7	58.3	563

**Table HC.1: Prevalence of Cough, TB and Hepatitis**

Percentage of population having cough more than last three weeks, diagnosed with Tuberculosis or with Hepatitis during last one year, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Had cough for more than last three weeks	Diagnosed with Tuberculosis during last one year	Diagnosed with Hepatitis during last one year	Total number of household members
<b>Punjab</b>	2.2	0.3	0.7	584,640
<b>District</b>				
<b>Sialkot</b>	0.3	0.2	0.4	18,626
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Daska	0.1	0.1	0.5	6,393
Pasrur	0.1	0.2	0.0	595
Sambrial	0.2	0.3	0.2	3,742
Sialkot	0.4	0.2	0.5	7,897
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	0.3	0.2	0.5	14,125
All Urban	0.2	0.1	0.0	4,502
Major City	0.2	0.0	0.0	2,474
Other Urban	0.2	0.2	0.1	2,028
<b>Gender</b>				
Male	0.3	0.3	0.4	9,335
Female	0.2	0.1	0.5	9,292
<b>Education of household head</b>				
None	0.4	0.3	0.3	7,759
Primary	0.2	0.1	1.0	2,650
Middle	0.0	0.1	0.4	2,191
Secondary	0.2	0.2	0.4	3,850
Higher	0.4	0.0	0.2	2,155
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	0.0	14
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	0.0	8
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	0.9	0.4	0.0	381
Second	0.2	0.0	0.1	2,028
Middle	0.2	0.3	0.4	3,811
Fourth	0.2	0.2	0.5	6,445
Highest	0.3	0.2	0.4	5,961

**Table HC.2: Care provided by Lady Health Worker (LHW)**

Percentage of women reporting that a LHW visited the house during the past month, MICS Punjab, 2007-08.

	Visited by LHW	Total number of women	Purpose of Visit For ORS, Vitamine and Medicines	Weighed the child	Provided useful info	Other	DK/ Missing	Number of women visited by LHW
<b>Punjab</b>	50.4	86,148	54.3	11.3	59.4	14.6	1.6	43,238
<b>District</b>								
<b>Sialkot</b>	69.9	2,568	65.8	26.6	60.1	0.3	2.9	1,795
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Daska	73.7	888	64.2	33.6	71.3	0.4	3.9	655
Pasrur	46.9	77	39.4	30.7	89.4			36
Sambrial	83.7	476	70.5	27.1	63.4		0.5	398
Sialkot	62.6	1,126	66.0	19.6	46.3	0.4	3.4	705
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	77.1	1,926	68.1	27.5	61.1		2.3	1,485
All Urban	48.2	641	54.6	22.5	55.3	1.8	5.5	309
Major City	42.4	361	63.2	14.3	31.4	2.1	9.4	153
Other Urban	55.8	281	46.3	30.5	78.6	1.6	1.7	157
<b>Woman education</b>								
None	70.4	961	65.0	23.6	62.3		2.5	677
Primary	73.7	511	68.2	26.9	57.5	0.8	3.0	376
Middle	71.2	321	65.5	26.7	64.6		1.9	229
Secondary	70.4	427	65.7	32.9	63.1	0.4	3.4	301
Higher	60.9	346	65.5	26.9	48.1	0.6	4.1	211
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	2			100.0			2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	71.8	46	84.1	27.3	78.3			33
Second	79.0	259	63.2	31.6	63.8		4.0	204
Middle	67.4	507	58.8	35.4	64.3		3.6	342
Fourth	73.7	900	69.0	28.0	63.4		2.0	664
Highest	64.5	855	66.2	17.6	51.0	1.0	3.2	552

**Table HC.3: Physical access to health facility**

Percent distribution of household population according to physical access to health facility, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Type of nearest health facility			Distance to the nearest health facility (in minutes)				Number of household members
	Government	Private	Missing	Within 29 minutes distance	30-35 minutes distance	One hour or more	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	57.2	42.4	0.4	75.2	15.3	9.0	0.5	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Sialkot</b>	62.3	36.6	1.1	83.4	13.8	1.7	1.2	18,698
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Daska	58.9	39.6	1.5	79.4	18.2	0.6	1.8	6,403
Pasrur	95.5	4.2	0.3	88.0	11.7	0.0	0.3	595
Sambrial	73.5	26.3	0.2	79.3	16.4	4.1	0.2	3,766
Sialkot	57.1	41.6	1.3	88.2	9.1	1.5	1.2	7,933
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	63.0	35.7	1.3	79.2	17.2	2.2	1.5	14,170
All Urban	59.8	39.6	0.5	96.7	3.0	0.1	0.2	4,527
Major City	50.2	49.7	0.1	97.1	2.7	0.2	0.1	2,489
Other Urban	71.6	27.4	1.1	96.3	3.4	0.0	0.3	2,038
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	59.8	38.8	1.4	79.8	16.9	1.9	1.4	7,798
Primary	66.6	32.3	1.2	79.4	15.7	3.1	1.8	2,650
Middle	62.7	36.6	0.7	81.5	16.7	1.1	0.7	2,223
Secondary	64.2	35.3	0.5	88.3	10.1	1.3	0.3	3,850
Higher	62.6	36.2	1.2	94.7	3.6	0.5	1.2	2,155
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	83.5	16.5	0.0	55.6	44.4	0.0	0.0	381
Second	68.5	29.3	2.2	59.8	32.2	4.9	3.0	2,028
Middle	62.8	35.5	1.7	76.2	19.7	2.1	1.9	3,835
Fourth	60.3	38.9	0.8	84.5	13.4	1.3	0.8	6,462
Highest	60.6	38.7	0.7	96.5	2.2	0.9	0.4	5,991

**Table HC.5: Unemployment rate**

Percent distribution of population 15 years or more who are unemployed, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Employed	Unemployed and seeking job	Total	Total number of households 15 years or more in active labour force
<b>Punjab</b>	93.2	6.8	100.0	163,215
<b>District</b>				
<b>Sialkot</b>	89.7	10.3	100.0	4,892
<b>Tehsil</b>				
Daska	91.0	9.0	100.0	1,658
Pasrur	90.8	9.2	100.0	155
Sambrial	90.0	10.0	100.0	958
Sialkot	88.4	11.6	100.0	2,121
<b>Area of residence</b>				
Rural	90.0	10.0	100.0	3,642
All Urban	88.8	11.2	100.0	1,250
Major City	87.1	12.9	100.0	712
Other Urban	91.0	9.0	100.0	537
<b>Age</b>				
15-24	69.6	30.4	100.0	1,377
23-34	93.6	6.4	100.0	1,157
35-44	99.0	1.0	100.0	991
45-54	99.8	0.2	100.0	671
55-64	99.9	0.1	100.0	430
65-74	100.0	0.0	100.0	193
75+	100.0	0.0	100.0	73
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>				
Lowest	91.6	8.4	100.0	106
Second	88.0	12.0	100.0	518
Middle	90.7	9.3	100.0	942
Fourth	89.4	10.6	100.0	1,685
Highest	89.8	10.2	100.0	1,641

**Table HC.6: Family member working outside village**

Percent distribution of population working outside village and place of work, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Members working outside village/ town	Number of household members	Place of work of members working outside village/ town					DK/missing	Number of household members working outside
			Other vil-lage/ town	Other district	Other province	Overseas			
<b>Punjab</b>	11.6	592,843	21.2	26.8	11.5	38.8	1.7	68,593	
<b>District</b>									
<b>Sialkot</b>	17.9	18,698	23.9	4.5	2.6	68.8	0.3	3,341	
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Daska	19.1	6,403	31.1	3.8	2.1	63.0	-	1,225	
Pasrur	5.6	595	3.3	-	-	96.7	-	33	
Sambrial	15.8	3,766	18.5	16.4	3.6	60.0	1.5	596	
Sialkot	18.7	7,933	20.6	0.5	2.5	76.4	-	1,487	
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	19.6	14,170	24.1	4.7	3.1	67.8	0.3	2,777	
All Urban	12.5	4,527	22.8	3.8	-	73.4	-	564	
Major City	10.1	2,489	15.8	3.0	-	81.2	-	252	
Other Urban	15.3	2,038	28.6	4.4	-	67.1	-	312	
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	19.4	7,798	23.4	4.0	4.4	68.3	-	1,512	
Primary	22.3	2,650	32.5	1.2	1.5	64.8	-	591	
Middle	16.1	2,223	20.2	9.2	-	68.1	2.5	357	
Secondary	16.5	3,850	14.1	6.8	-	79.2	-	634	
Higher	11.1	2,155	38.6	3.2	4.5	53.8	-	239	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Missing/DK	100.0	8	-	-	-	100.0	-	8	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	5.3	381	100.0	-	-	-	-	20	
Second	11.8	2,028	81.2	6.9	-	11.9	-	240	
Middle	14.3	3,835	35.5	11.6	1.6	49.6	1.6	549	
Fourth	20.3	6,462	21.9	4.3	3.5	70.2	-	1,310	
Highest	20.4	5,991	8.2	1.2	2.5	88.1	-	1,222	



**Table HC.7A: Main material of the floor**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of floor, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No Floor	Katcha floor	Pacca floor	Others/ Missing	Number of households
<b>Punjab</b>	1.9	40.6	57.4	0.1	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Sialkot</b>	0.3	19.2	80.4	0.2	2,999
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Daska	0.7	23.0	76.1	0.2	997
Pasrur	0.0	17.5	82.5	0.0	95
Sambrial	0.0	36.0	64.0	0.0	579
Sialkot	0.2	9.1	90.5	0.2	1,329
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.4	23.5	76.0	0.1	2,201
All Urban	0.2	7.3	92.3	0.2	798
Major City	0.0	2.5	97.5	0.0	471
Other Urban	0.4	14.3	84.9	0.5	327
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.2	30.3	69.4	0.1	1,212
Primary	1.5	18.9	79.6	0.0	408
Middle	0.4	19.7	80.0	0.0	366
Secondary	0.0	7.1	92.4	0.5	636
Higher	0.0	2.9	97.1	0.0	374
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	2.6	92.2	5.2	0.0	71
Second	1.5	74.9	23.5	0.0	315
Middle	0.5	35.2	64.1	0.3	591
Fourth	0.0	6.5	93.4	0.2	1,003
Highest	0.0	0.0	99.9	0.1	1,019

**Table HC.7B: Main material of the roof**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of roof, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Natural roofing	Katcha roofing	Pacca roofing	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	0.3	15.8	83.5	0.4	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Sialkot</b>	0.0	4.5	95.4	0.1	2,999
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Daska	0.0	8.4	91.6	0.0	997
Pasrur	0.0	1.0	99.0	0.0	95
Sambrial	0.0	7.0	93.0	0.0	579
Sialkot	0.0	0.8	99.1	0.1	1,329
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.0	5.3	94.6	0.1	2,201
All Urban	0.0	2.3	97.7	0.0	798
Major City	0.0	1.0	99.0	0.0	471
Other Urban	0.0	4.1	95.9	0.0	327
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.0	5.9	94.1	0.0	1,212
Primary	0.0	6.5	93.5	0.0	408
Middle	0.0	4.3	95.7	0.0	366
Secondary	0.0	2.6	97.2	0.2	636
Higher	0.0	1.5	98.5	0.0	374
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	0.0	25.1	74.9	0.0	71
Second	0.0	12.5	87.5	0.0	315
Middle	0.0	7.5	92.5	0.0	591
Fourth	0.0	3.4	96.6	0.0	1,003
Highest	0.0	0.0	99.9	0.1	1,019

**Table HC.7C: Main material of the walls**

Percent distribution of household according to main material of walls, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	No walls	Katcha walls	Pacca walls	Others/ Missing	Number of households enumerated
<b>Punjab</b>	1.5	22.0	76.2	0.2	91,075
<b>District</b>					
<b>Sialkot</b>	0.2	5.2	94.6	0.0	2,999
<b>Tehsil</b>					
Daska	0.0	7.4	92.6	0.0	997
Pasrur	0.0	5.3	94.2	0.5	95
Sambrial	0.7	9.0	90.3	0.0	579
Sialkot	0.1	1.8	98.1	0.0	1,329
<b>Area of residence</b>					
Rural	0.2	6.1	93.7	0.0	2,201
All Urban	0.0	2.6	97.3	0.1	798
Major City	0.0	2.4	97.6	0.0	471
Other Urban	0.0	2.9	96.9	0.1	327
<b>Education of household head</b>					
None	0.4	7.5	92.0	0.0	1,212
Primary	0.0	7.3	92.7	0.0	408
Middle	0.0	4.1	95.9	0.0	366
Secondary	0.0	2.8	97.1	0.1	636
Higher	0.0	0.1	99.9	0.0	374
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>					
Lowest	2.9	38.6	58.5	0.0	71
Second	0.6	19.2	80.2	0.0	315
Middle	0.0	8.4	91.6	0.0	591
Fourth	0.2	1.1	98.8	0.0	1,003
Highest	0.0	0.6	99.4	0.0	1,019

**Table HC.3.A: Household utilities**  
Proportion of household members using household utilities, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Utilities														None/ any two/ any three utilities	Total number of households						
	Electricity	Gas	Radio	TV	Cabel TV	Telephone	Mobile	Computer	Internet	Fridge/freezer	Airconditioner	Washing machine	Cooler/fan	Cooking range/microwave			Stitching Machine	Iron	Water filter	Donkey pump or turbine	No utility	More than two utilities
<b>Punjab</b>	92.5	26.4	40.0	63.2	20.8	15.9	71.0	8.5	4.8	40.3	6.6	48.8	86.4	6.0	72.7	80.2	3.4	54.5	###	93.4	88.5	592,843
<b>District</b>																						
<b>Sialkot</b>	99.9	37.6	54.0	85.8	32.6	30.0	80.5	12.0	8.8	57.7	9.9	80.0	97.4	8.1	90.6	98.0	6.1	77.8	###	99.8	99.7	18,698
<b>Tehsil</b>																						
Daska	100.0	21.4	51.1	84.9	21.1	24.5	82.4	7.4	4.9	52.7	4.8	81.3	97.7	3.3	92.1	97.1	0.7	84.0	###	99.8	99.5	6,403
Pasru	100.0	49.2	48.1	84.8	27.1	20.8	86.9	9.1	7.3	54.3	7.8	82.7	98.2	4.8	96.0	99.0	4.7	74.7	###	100.0	100.0	595
Sambrial	99.6	0.6	44.8	77.2	3.3	13.9	76.6	4.3	1.8	42.2	1.4	65.7	95.6	0.8	88.6	97.1	1.5	74.7	###	99.5	99.5	3,766
Sialkot	100.0	67.4	61.0	90.7	56.2	42.8	80.3	19.5	15.5	69.4	18.2	85.6	98.1	15.6	89.8	99.1	12.8	74.5	###	99.9	99.8	7,933
<b>Area of residence</b>																						
Rural	99.9	22.0	51.7	83.8	21.6	24.2	78.8	8.3	5.8	52.7	5.3	76.8	97.2	3.9	89.1	97.9	2.0	82.3	###	99.8	99.6	14,170
All Urban	100.0	86.7	61.1	92.2	67.1	48.1	85.8	23.7	18.4	73.3	24.1	89.9	98.3	21.2	95.1	98.5	19.0	63.6	###	99.9	99.9	4,527
Major City	100.0	97.8	71.4	94.9	82.6	59.5	84.9	30.7	25.5	80.8	34.3	90.5	98.2	32.3	93.6	98.6	31.8	47.8	###	100.0	99.9	2,489
Other Urban	100.0	73.0	48.4	89.0	48.1	34.1	86.8	15.1	9.7	64.2	11.8	89.2	98.5	7.7	97.0	98.3	3.4	82.9	###	99.9	99.9	2,058
<b>Education of household head</b>																						
None	100.0	30.1	45.4	81.3	24.4	19.0	73.0	5.1	3.4	42.6	3.7	70.7	95.7	2.8	85.4	96.3	3.0	73.5	###	99.6	99.3	7,798
Primary	100.0	32.1	56.6	86.3	31.5	23.3	80.0	8.0	4.1	54.4	4.7	80.6	98.0	4.4	92.2	99.6	3.2	82.0	###	100.0	100.0	2,650
Middle	99.4	36.7	48.3	84.9	28.0	25.7	81.9	9.0	6.2	55.6	6.4	82.8	98.6	4.0	94.7	98.0	3.7	72.1	###	100.0	99.4	2,223
Secondary	100.0	42.8	64.7	90.9	39.1	41.4	88.1	18.1	14.5	75.3	12.8	88.1	99.5	13.4	94.5	99.9	9.2	84.1	###	100.0	100.0	3,850
Higher	100.0	63.5	68.8	94.0	56.7	61.4	93.8	33.9	26.5	87.7	37.4	96.2	98.3	26.5	95.6	99.0	18.0	82.6	###	100.0	100.0	2,155
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	###	100.0	100.0	14
Missing/DK	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	###	100.0	100.0	8
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>																						
Lowest	100.0	0.0	8.6	22.8	0.0	0.0	25.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	79.2	0.0	35.7	52.9	0.0	16.5	###	91.1	83.9	381
Second	99.3	1.0	23.3	57.2	1.0	1.6	44.2	0.0	0.0	6.0	0.0	28.1	94.6	0.4	73.1	96.1	0.6	39.2	###	100.0	100.0	2,028
Middle	100.0	8.6	34.9	75.7	3.9	4.5	71.1	0.4	0.0	15.6	0.9	65.8	96.3	1.2	86.5	97.7	0.7	79.5	###	100.0	99.9	3,835
Fourth	100.0	25.7	54.1	92.4	19.3	19.8	86.2	2.7	0.9	66.6	1.4	91.1	98.3	0.6	94.0	99.8	0.6	90.3	###	100.0	100.0	6,462
Highest	100.0	83.9	79.4	98.9	78.1	68.7	96.1	34.2	26.6	96.2	28.7	99.1	99.4	23.6	98.8	99.8	17.8	80.2	###	100.0	100.0	5,991

**Table HC.8B: Household possessions**

Proportion of household members having household possessions, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Possessions					None/ at least one possession		Total number of households
	Watch	Bicycle	Motorcycle /scooter	car or other vehicle	Animal drawn-cart	No possession	At least one possession	
<b>Punjab</b>	89.0	53.9	26.9	8.9	7.6	5.6	94.4	592,843
<b>District</b>								
<b>Sialkot</b>	97.9	52.9	36.6	6.6	2.1	1.4	98.6	18,698
<b>Tehsil</b>								
Daska	97.9	43.3	26.2	4.3	1.0	1.6	98.4	6,403
Pasrur	100.0	40.0	29.0	8.1	3.8	0.0	100.0	595
Sambrial	97.8	50.3	25.9	4.5	2.2	1.8	98.2	3,766
Sialkot	97.9	62.7	50.7	9.3	2.8	1.2	98.8	7,933
<b>Area of residence</b>								
Rural	97.9	55.0	33.7	4.4	2.2	1.3	98.7	14,170
All Urban	98.1	46.3	45.8	13.3	1.9	1.6	98.4	4,527
Major City	96.6	52.6	61.2	18.8	1.2	2.8	97.2	2,489
Other Urban	99.8	38.6	27.0	6.5	2.6	0.2	99.8	2,038
<b>Education of household head</b>								
None	96.3	53.6	25.0	3.3	2.4	2.5	97.5	7,798
Primary	99.7	55.6	28.1	2.5	2.1	0.3	99.7	2,650
Middle	97.5	46.2	34.4	3.8	1.5	1.4	98.6	2,223
Secondary	99.0	53.3	49.5	9.6	2.4	0.9	99.1	3,850
Higher	100.0	52.8	67.8	21.1	1.0	0.0	100.0	2,155
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	14
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>								
Lowest	73.2	29.3	3.5	5.2	5.2	21.7	78.3	381
Second	96.1	40.3	3.8	0.7	2.0	3.9	96.1	2,028
Middle	96.7	49.2	12.1	0.9	1.2	2.3	97.7	3,835
Fourth	98.8	56.2	34.0	3.1	3.0	0.2	99.8	6,462
Highest	100.0	57.4	68.3	16.0	1.6	0.0	100.0	5,991

**Table HC.9: House, agricultural land and livestock ownership**

Percent distribution of household population by ownership of house, agricultural land and livestock, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	House Ownership						Own agricultural land	Own livestock	Number of household members
	Own	Rented	Rent free/squatter / other	Govt./ Subsidized rent	Own but mortgaged or pledged	Other/ Missing			
<b>Punjab</b>	84.2	5.2	8.6	1.5	0.1	0.5	34.2	50.9	91,075
<b>District</b>									
<b>Sialkot</b>	83.0	5.1	11.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	26.3	26.8	2,999
<b>Tehsil</b>									
Daska	78.1	4.1	17.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	26.5	30.1	997
Pasrur	77.9	6.3	15.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	16.6	23.4	95
Sambrial	92.0	0.7	7.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	45.6	41.5	579
Sialkot	83.2	7.7	9.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	18.3	18.1	1,329
<b>Area of residence</b>									
Rural	85	4.1	10.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	33.0	33.0	2,201
All Urban	76.6	7.7	15.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	7.8	9.5	798
Major City	79.6	8.5	11.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.5	471
Other Urban	72.3	6.5	21.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	12.6	18.1	327
<b>Education of household head</b>									
None	85.1	6.0	8.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	25.8	33.1	1,212
Primary	81.8	4.1	14.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.6	22.3	408
Middle	80.7	4.9	14.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	26.2	26.4	366
Secondary	81.6	3.8	14.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	28.5	23.9	636
Higher	82.8	5.6	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.1	16.6	374
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>									
Lowest	86.3	3.2	10.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.7	37.7	71
Second	79.3	4.1	16.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	23.8	32.6	315
Middle	80.6	4.9	14.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.3	39.4	591
Fourth	82.6	5.7	11.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	33.7	32.5	1,003
Highest	85.9	5.1	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	17.7	11.3	1,019

**Table HC.10: Household size and mean number of persons per room**

	Number of household members						Total	Mean household size	Mean number of persons per room	Number of households
	1	2-3	4-5	6-7	8-9	10+				
<b>Punjab</b>	1.1	12.1	25.4	30.3	18.5	12.6	100.0	6.5	3.7	91,075
<b>District</b>										
<b>Sialkot</b>	1.3	12.4	27.6	31.9	17.4	9.5	100.0	6.2	3.2	2,999
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Daska	0.6	12.9	26.1	31.7	17.1	11.5	100.0	6.4	3.4	997
Pasrur	0.5	13.6	24.2	35.4	15.8	10.5	100.0	6.3	3.3	95
Sambrial	1.0	9.1	23.8	31.6	26.4	8.1	100.0	6.5	3.3	579
Sialkot	1.9	13.4	30.5	31.8	13.8	8.6	100.0	6.0	2.9	1,329
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	0.7	11.4	25.5	33.3	18.9	10.2	100.0	6.4	3.3	2,201
All Urban	2.7	15.1	33.4	27.9	13.3	7.6	100.0	5.7	2.9	798
Major City	3.7	16.9	38.0	25.7	10.1	5.7	100.0	5.3	2.7	471
Other Urban	1.3	12.5	26.8	31.1	17.9	10.4	100.0	6.2	3.3	327
<b>Sex of household head</b>										
Male	0.7	10.8	26.1	33.2	18.6	10.6	100.0	6.5	3.3	2,621
Female	5.4	23.4	37.8	22.6	9.0	1.8	100.0	4.7	2.4	378

**Table HC.11A: Receiving remittance from Pakistan**

Percent of households that received any remittance from Pakistan during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

Households receiving remittances from Pakistan	Total number of household	Amount of remittances received from Pakistan (Rs.)							Median value of remittances from Pakistan (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from Pakistan
		less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified			
Punjab	5.5	91,075	38.9	21.4	27.3	9.4	1.9	1.0	40,000	5,026
<b>District</b>										
Sialkot	5.0	2,999	18.8	29.8	29.3	15.7	6.5	0.0	60,000	149
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Daska	5.5	997	6.2	22.9	51.5	16.9	2.4	0.0	72,000	54
Pasrur	1.2	95	50.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44,787	1
Sambrial	6.2	579	22.2	42.0	8.1	22.6	5.1	0.0	50,000	36
Sialkot	4.4	1,329	27.9	28.3	22.0	10.5	11.3	0.0	48,000	58
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	5.7	2,201	17.5	27.9	33.8	17.1	3.7	0.0	60,000	125
All Urban	3.0	798	25.2	39.2	6.1	8.7	20.8	0.0	48,000	24
Major City	2.9	471	32.5	34.7	0.0	5.4	27.5	0.0	40,000	14
Other Urban	3.2	327	15.8	45.2	14.0	12.9	12.2	0.0	52,828	11
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	5.2	1,212	18.2	33.7	29.7	13.9	4.5	0.0	58,800	62
Primary	6.7	408	20.4	28.6	37.5	13.5	0.0	0.0	68,522	27
Middle	4.9	366	0.0	29.7	46.8	23.5	0.0	0.0	81,078	18
Secondary	3.9	636	34.4	41.6	18.5	5.5	0.0	0.0	36,000	25
Higher	4.5	374	15.3	0.0	11.7	32.4	40.6	0.0	152,178	17
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	5.1	71	62.7	37.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24,924	4
Second	9.3	315	7.2	32.0	48.8	12.0	0.0	0.0	72,000	29
Middle	7.3	591	11.8	45.7	29.4	13.1	0.0	0.0	53,510	43
Fourth	4.6	1,003	26.5	21.6	20.8	26.7	4.5	0.0	60,000	46
Highest	2.7	1,019	23.4	15.4	26.3	7.5	27.3	0.0	60,000	28



**Table HC.11B: Receiving remittance from abroad**

Percent of households that received any remittance from abroad during the last year and median value of remittance received. Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving remittances from abroad	Total number of households	Amount of remittances received from abroad (Rs.)						Median value of remittances from abroad (Rs.)	Total number of households receiving remittances from abroad
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>										
	4.1	91,075	14.2	9.1	25.1	30.3	20.4	1.0	120,000	3,702
<b>District</b>										
<b>Sialkot</b>	12.6	2,999	12.8	6.0	20.6	37.0	23.6	0.0	120,000	379
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Daska	11.7	997	6.4	4.5	17.1	32.6	39.4	0.0	200,000	116
Pasrur	6.4	95	0.0	8.8	25.5	32.8	32.8	0.0	166,400	6
Sambrial	9.9	579	0.0	9.9	25.7	35.4	29.0	0.0	130,000	57
Sialkot	15.0	1,329	20.6	5.7	21.0	40.2	12.5	0.0	120,000	200
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	13.4	2,201	11.9	6.1	21.3	36.9	23.8	0.0	120,000	295
All Urban	10.5	798	16.2	5.7	17.9	37.4	22.7	0.0	120,000	84
Major City	10.7	471	25.1	6.4	16.9	37.6	14.0	0.0	120,000	50
Other Urban	10.4	327	3.1	4.8	19.3	37.2	35.6	0.0	126,960	34
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	12.4	1,212	16.4	7.8	21.9	33.6	20.3	0.0	120,000	150
Primary	17.2	408	19.9	0.3	26.4	25.6	27.8	0.0	120,000	70
Middle	12.0	366	15.2	7.2	21.8	48.6	7.2	0.0	120,000	44
Secondary	13.8	636	3.2	8.8	12.4	44.7	30.8	0.0	180,000	88
Higher	6.9	374	2.1	0.0	23.9	37.9	36.0	0.0	142,644	26
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	100.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	200,000	2
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	0.0	71	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Second	1.1	315	0.0	48.4	51.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	73,390	4
Middle	6.9	591	15.3	9.0	28.1	27.7	19.9	0.0	100,000	40
Fourth	13.8	1,003	10.4	6.4	23.9	39.1	20.2	0.0	120,000	139
Highest	19.3	1,019	14.3	4.3	16.1	38.1	27.2	0.0	150,000	196

**Table HC.12: Cash donations**

Percent of households that received any cash donation during the last year and median value of zakat/donations, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households receiving cash donations	Total number of household	Amount received						Median value of zakat/donations	Total number of households receiving zakat/donations
			less than 3,000	3,000 to less than 5,000	5,000 to less than 10,000	10,000 to less than 20,000	20,000 or more	Not specified		
<b>Punjab</b>	1.4	91,075	83.1	5.5	4.4	2.5	0.9	3.6	5,000	1,300
<b>District</b>										
<b>Sialkot</b>	2.3	2,999	79.0	10.6	3.0	5.2	0.0	2.2	12,000	70
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Daska	1.6	997	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6,000	16
Pasrur	1.3	95	31.1	0.0	31.1	37.8	0.0	0.0	110,542	1
Sambrial	2.6	579	76.0	12.5	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	16,830	15
Sialkot	2.8	1,329	72.6	14.8	0.0	8.4	0.0	4.1	10,000	37
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	2.1	2,201	76.6	16.3	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.3	12,000	45
All Urban	3.0	798	83.5	0.0	1.6	14.9	0.0	0.0	13,774	24
Major City	4.3	471	84.5	0.0	0.0	15.5	0.0	0.0	12,739	20
Other Urban	1.3	327	79.1	0.0	9.4	11.5	0.0	0.0	22,580	4
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	2.6	1,212	85.4	4.4	5.4	0.0	0.0	4.7	6,788	32
Primary	4.4	408	86.0	11.4	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	10,348	18
Middle	2.9	366	50.5	19.6	0.0	29.9	0.0	0.0	34,824	10
Secondary	1.2	636	70.3	24.6	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	13,040	8
Higher	0.5	374	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	29,360	2
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	2.1	71	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3,000	2
Second	4.8	315	74.7	13.7	11.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	11,147	15
Middle	3.0	591	86.4	11.4	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	20,000	18
Fourth	1.9	1,003	92.6	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15,000	19
Highest	1.6	1,019	56.9	11.6	0.0	22.2	0.0	9.3	10,000	16

**Table HC.13: Pension Benefits**

Percentage of households receiving pension by source, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Receiving pension	Total number of households	Source of pension				Number of households receiving pension
			Govt	EOBI	Other	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	6.2	91,075	91.8	1.8	0.6	5.9	5,678
<b>District</b>							
<b>Sialkot</b>	4.2	2,999	96.4	0.1	-	3.5	127
<b>Tehsil</b>							
Daska	3.0	997	89.5	0.0	-	10.5	30
Pasrur	5.8	95	81.7	0.0	-	18.3	5
Sambrial	4.0	579	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	23
Sialkot	5.1	1,329	99.6	0.2	-	0.2	68
<b>Area of residence</b>							
Rural	3.8	2,201	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	84
All Urban	5.3	798	89.2	0.3	-	10.5	43
Major City	4.7	471	98.7	0.6	-	0.7	22
Other Urban	6.2	327	78.7	0.0	-	21.3	20
<b>Education of household head</b>							
None	1.4	1,212	96.4	0.7	-	2.9	17
Primary	3.0	408	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	12
Middle	4.5	366	93.2	0.0	-	6.8	16
Secondary	6.0	636	96.7	0.0	-	3.3	38
Higher	11.5	374	96.3	0.0	-	3.7	43
Madrassa/NSC	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>							
Lowest	0.0	71	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0
Second	0.7	315	100.0	0.0	-	0.0	2
Middle	3.3	591	97.1	0.0	-	2.9	19
Fourth	4.0	1,003	92.9	0.3	-	6.7	40
Highest	6.4	1,019	98.1	0.0	-	1.9	65

**Table HC-14A: Benefit from government social protection schemes**

Percentage of households benefiting from government social protection schemes, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Received benefits from govt schemes of social protection	Total number of households	Benefits										Number of households getting benefits
			Zakat	Dearness allowance	Health subsidy	Education subsidy	Marriage grant	Subsidized food	Edu subsidy - Books	Edu subsidy - Cash	Other	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>	15.6	91,075	1.4	1.0	7.0	21.2	0.1	0.8	12.0	1.6	1.1	14,241	
<b>District Sialkot</b>	6.9	2,999	2.7	3.0	12.0	60.1	0.4	2.2	2.3	-	2.0	206	
<b>Tehsil</b>													
Daska	7.9	997	1.1	0.5	4.2	21.9	0.0	2.2	0.5	-	1.2	79	
Pasrur	6.4	95	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.9	-	0.0	6	
Sambrial	9.8	579	0.0	0.0	3.6	19.6	0.0	0.0	0.9	-	0.0	57	
Sialkot	4.8	1,329	1.6	2.4	3.9	17.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	-	0.7	64	
<b>Area of residence</b>													
Rural	8.3	2,201	1.3	2.8	13.1	61.0	0.0	2.5	1.1	-	2.2	182	
All Urban	3.1	798	13.0	4.5	4.4	54.0	3.1	0.0	11.7	-	0.0	24	
Major City	2.2	471	30.3	0.0	4.5	58.0	7.2	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	10	
Other Urban	4.3	327	0.0	7.9	4.3	51.0	0.0	0.0	20.5	-	0.0	14	
<b>Education of household head</b>													
None	5.6	1,212	4.5	1.5	5.7	66.5	1.1	0.0	2.9	-	3.7	68	
Primary	8.0	408	0.0	6.1	9.2	63.3	0.0	7.0	1.5	-	0.0	33	
Middle	10.7	366	5.8	5.1	0.0	74.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	39	
Secondary	5.4	636	0.4	0.0	14.2	58.7	0.0	0.0	6.7	-	0.0	34	
Higher	8.6	374	0.0	3.7	42.8	24.6	0.0	7.6	0.0	-	5.0	32	
Madrasa/NSC	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0	
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	0	
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>													
Lowest	4.0	71	0.0	0.0	0.0	62.0	0.0	0.0	38.0	-	0.0	3	
Second	7.4	315	0.0	12.8	0.0	79.8	0.0	0.0	1.9	-	0.0	23	
Middle	8.5	591	10.5	0.0	7.7	61.4	0.0	4.5	1.7	-	0.0	50	
Fourth	8.0	1,003	0.2	0.0	12.5	59.5	0.0	2.9	3.0	-	5.2	80	
Highest	4.9	1,019	0.0	6.2	22.0	50.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	50	

**Table HC.14B: Purchasing goods from government utility stores**

Percent distribution of households who are purchasing goods from government utility stores, MICS Punjab, 2007-08

	Households purchasing goods from utility stores	Total number of households	How often purchase goods from utility stores			Considers govt utility stores as beneficial to a common man				Number of households purchasing goods from utility stores
			Regularly	Rarely	Missing	Yes	No	DK	Missing	
<b>Punjab</b>										
	11.8	91,075	16.8	79.4	3.8	20.9	69.7	8.6	0.9	10,780
<b>District</b>										
<b>Sialkot</b>	5.1	2,999	11.3	79.6	9.1	27.2	59.2	13.0	0.6	152
<b>Tehsil</b>										
Daska	3.0	997	9.8	82.6	7.6	27.3	61.6	10.4	0.7	30
Pasrur	1.6	95	31.3	68.7	0.0	30.8	64.0	5.2	0.0	2
Sambrial	8.8	579	7.4	92.6	0.0	32.1	53.7	14.2	0.1	51
Sialkot	5.3	1,329	14.4	69.0	16.7	24.8	59.5	15.1	0.7	70
<b>Area of residence</b>										
Rural	5.7	2,201	11.9	86.3	1.8	28.9	57.6	13.4	0.1	126
All Urban	3.3	798	8.5	47.4	44.1	22.7	63.7	12.0	1.7	26
Major City	4.1	471	3.7	36.5	59.9	20.9	65.0	12.1	1.9	19
Other Urban	2.1	327	22.0	78.0	0.0	25.2	61.7	11.7	1.4	7
<b>Education of household head</b>										
None	4.4	1,212	16.4	79.1	4.5	22.5	59.8	16.7	1.0	54
Primary	5.5	408	6.8	89.9	3.3	33.9	58.3	7.8	0.0	22
Middle	3.9	366	0.0	79.6	20.4	29.5	60.9	9.2	0.4	14
Secondary	6.3	636	13.2	79.2	7.7	29.3	56.2	14.0	0.5	40
Higher	5.2	374	8.3	67.5	24.3	28.9	62.3	8.8	0.0	19
Madrasa/NSC	100.0	2	0.0	100.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Missing/DK	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
<b>Wealth index quintiles</b>										
Lowest	2.9	71	0.0	100.0	0.0	19.5	66.4	14.1	0.0	2
Second	1.2	315	0.0	100.0	0.0	21.3	64.0	14.5	0.2	4
Middle	5.1	591	6.3	86.1	7.5	26.3	62.1	11.0	0.7	30
Fourth	5.1	1,003	9.5	90.5	0.0	27.1	56.5	16.1	0.3	51
Highest	6.4	1,019	16.0	66.2	17.8	30.3	58.2	10.7	0.9	66



United Nations Children's Fund  
Pakistan



Government of the Punjab  
Planning & Development Department  
Bureau of Statistics